

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2008 to December 2009

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2008	Mar. 2009	June 2009	Sept. 2009	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Mar. 2009	June 2009	Sept. 2009	Dec. 2009
Total private:¹										
Gross job gains	6,738	5,746	6,420	6,296	6,628	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.3
At expanding establishments	5,363	4,603	5,116	5,112	5,322	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.1
At opening establishments	1,375	1,143	1,304	1,184	1,306	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
Gross job losses	8,539	8,486	7,999	7,260	6,821	7.6	7.7	7.5	6.8	6.5
At contracting establishments	7,038	7,045	6,598	5,852	5,546	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.5	5.3
At closing establishments	1,501	1,441	1,401	1,408	1,275	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Net employment change	-1,801	-2,740	-1,579	-964	-193	-1.6	-2.5	-1.5	-0.9	-0.2
Goods-producing:										
Gross job gains	1,318	1,077	1,266	1,330	1,298	6.0	5.2	6.4	6.9	6.9
At expanding establishments	1,091	890	1,047	1,132	1,077	5.0	4.3	5.3	5.9	5.7
At opening establishments	227	187	219	198	221	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2
Gross job losses	2,080	2,290	2,145	1,663	1,573	9.5	11.0	10.8	8.6	8.3
At contracting establishments	1,766	1,983	1,843	1,370	1,308	8.1	9.5	9.3	7.1	6.9
At closing establishments	314	307	302	293	265	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Net employment change	-762	-1,213	-879	-333	-275	-3.5	-5.8	-4.4	-1.7	-1.4
Natural resources and mining:										
Gross job gains	288	225	283	253	283	15.2	12.0	15.8	14.4	16.1
At expanding establishments	247	193	239	220	242	13.0	10.3	13.3	12.5	13.8
At opening establishments	41	32	44	33	41	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.3
Gross job losses	289	339	307	283	289	15.2	18.2	17.1	16.0	16.5
At contracting establishments	254	295	263	246	251	13.4	15.8	14.6	13.9	14.3
At closing establishments	35	44	44	37	38	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2
Net employment change	-1	-114	-24	-30	-6	0.0	-6.2	-1.3	-1.6	-0.4
Construction:										
Gross job gains	647	558	614	604	606	9.5	8.6	10.1	10.4	10.7
At expanding establishments	506	437	480	478	469	7.4	6.7	7.9	8.2	8.3
At opening establishments	141	121	134	126	137	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.4
Gross job losses	984	990	940	805	767	14.4	15.3	15.4	13.7	13.5
At contracting establishments	780	797	759	627	603	11.4	12.3	12.4	10.7	10.6
At closing establishments	204	193	181	178	164	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
Net employment change	-337	-432	-326	-201	-161	-4.9	-6.7	-5.3	-3.3	-2.8
Manufacturing:										
Gross job gains	383	294	369	473	409	2.9	2.4	3.0	4.0	3.6
At expanding establishments	338	260	328	434	366	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.7	3.2
At opening establishments	45	34	41	39	43	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Gross job losses	807	961	898	575	517	6.2	7.7	7.5	5.0	4.4
At contracting establishments	732	891	821	497	454	5.6	7.1	6.9	4.3	3.9
At closing establishments	75	70	77	78	63	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
Net employment change	-424	-667	-529	-102	-108	-3.3	-5.3	-4.5	-1.0	-0.8
Service-providing:¹										
Gross job gains	5,420	4,669	5,154	4,966	5,330	6.1	5.3	5.9	5.7	6.2
At expanding establishments	4,272	3,713	4,069	3,980	4,245	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.9
At opening establishments	1,148	956	1,085	986	1,085	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
Gross job losses	6,459	6,196	5,854	5,597	5,248	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.1
At contracting establishments	5,272	5,062	4,755	4,482	4,238	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9
At closing establishments	1,187	1,134	1,099	1,115	1,010	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Net employment change	-1,039	-1,527	-700	-631	82	-1.1	-1.7	-0.8	-0.8	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2008 to December 2009 — Continued

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2008	Mar. 2009	June 2009	Sept. 2009	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Mar. 2009	June 2009	Sept. 2009	Dec. 2009
Wholesale trade:										
Gross job gains	260	225	239	230	254	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.7
At expanding establishments	205	178	193	186	201	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7
At opening establishments	55	47	46	44	53	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0
Gross job losses	366	383	355	306	279	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.1
At contracting establishments	291	313	288	235	217	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.3	4.0
At closing establishments	75	70	67	71	62	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
Net employment change	-106	-158	-116	-76	-25	-1.8	-2.7	-2.1	-1.4	-0.4
Retail trade:										
Gross job gains	837	752	865	825	812	5.5	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.6
At expanding establishments	702	624	732	697	701	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.8	4.8
At opening establishments	135	128	133	128	111	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Gross job losses	1,195	1,025	915	939	932	7.9	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.5
At contracting establishments	1,036	841	776	795	804	6.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.6
At closing establishments	159	184	139	144	128	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9
Net employment change	-358	-273	-50	-114	-120	-2.4	-1.8	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9
Transportation and warehousing:										
Gross job gains	238	173	184	186	221	5.6	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.6
At expanding establishments	205	144	151	158	188	4.8	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.8
At opening establishments	33	29	33	28	33	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
Gross job losses	286	311	290	239	221	6.7	7.4	7.2	6.0	5.6
At contracting establishments	242	268	245	195	183	5.7	6.4	6.1	4.9	4.6
At closing establishments	44	43	45	44	38	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Net employment change	-48	-138	-106	-53	0	-1.1	-3.2	-2.7	-1.3	0.0
Utilities:										
Gross job gains	13	12	12	12	10	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
At expanding establishments	12	11	11	11	9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6
At opening establishments	1	1	1	1	1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gross job losses	12	10	16	12	14	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.5
At contracting establishments	11	9	14	11	12	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.1
At closing establishments	1	1	2	1	2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Net employment change	1	2	-4	0	-4	0.1	0.4	-0.7	0.0	-0.7
Information:										
Gross job gains	134	114	111	116	122	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4
At expanding establishments	108	92	90	97	97	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5
At opening establishments	26	22	21	19	25	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9
Gross job losses	187	172	160	158	140	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.1
At contracting establishments	153	144	134	130	118	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3
At closing establishments	34	28	26	28	22	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
Net employment change	-53	-58	-49	-42	-18	-1.7	-2.0	-1.7	-1.4	-0.7
Financial Activities:										
Gross job gains	392	333	339	327	359	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.8
At expanding establishments	295	263	265	256	269	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6
At opening establishments	97	70	74	71	90	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2
Gross job losses	497	456	445	426	401	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4
At contracting establishments	376	356	351	320	306	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.1
At closing establishments	121	100	94	106	95	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3
Net employment change	-105	-123	-106	-99	-42	-1.4	-1.6	-1.3	-1.3	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Private-sector gross job gains and losses by industry, seasonally adjusted, December 2008 to December 2009 — Continued

Category	Gross job gains and job losses (in thousands)					Gross job gains and job losses as a percent of employment				
	3 months ended					3 months ended				
	Dec. 2008	Mar. 2009	June 2009	Sept. 2009	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Mar. 2009	June 2009	Sept. 2009	Dec. 2009
Professional and business services:										
Gross job gains	1,241	982	1,140	1,138	1,353	7.1	5.8	6.9	7.0	8.3
At expanding establishments	974	778	908	928	1,094	5.6	4.6	5.5	5.7	6.7
At opening establishments	267	204	232	210	259	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6
Gross job losses	1,635	1,540	1,471	1,319	1,164	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.0	7.1
At contracting establishments	1,331	1,264	1,163	1,035	905	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.5
At closing establishments	304	276	308	284	259	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6
Net employment change	-394	-558	-331	-181	189	-2.2	-3.2	-2.0	-1.0	1.2
Education and health services:										
Gross job gains	848	731	770	761	821	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4
At expanding establishments	717	632	647	649	688	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7
At opening establishments	131	99	123	112	133	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
Gross job losses	679	723	710	733	664	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7
At contracting establishments	560	606	588	597	544	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.0
At closing establishments	119	117	122	136	120	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Net employment change	169	8	60	28	157	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7
Leisure and hospitality:										
Gross job gains	1,121	1,023	1,114	1,028	1,022	8.4	7.7	8.5	7.9	7.8
At expanding establishments	835	782	853	790	783	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.0
At opening establishments	286	241	261	238	239	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8
Gross job losses	1,246	1,236	1,174	1,139	1,134	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8
At contracting establishments	1,008	1,009	962	928	930	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.2
At closing establishments	238	227	212	211	204	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Net employment change	-125	-213	-60	-111	-112	-1.0	-1.6	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0
Other services:										
Gross job gains	269	248	265	245	259	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.6	7.0
At expanding establishments	209	198	208	194	203	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.5
At opening establishments	60	50	57	51	56	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
Gross job losses	323	309	290	293	270	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.8	7.2
At contracting establishments	255	244	226	228	210	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.6
At closing establishments	68	65	64	65	60	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Net employment change	-54	-61	-25	-48	-11	-1.5	-1.6	-0.7	-1.2	-0.2

¹ Includes unclassified sector, not shown separately.