

Table 63. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1999

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers	
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	108,465	6,077	71,180	24,961	20,248	9,389	4,900	11,681	19,665
Percent distribution of consumer units	100.0	5.6	65.6	23.0	18.7	8.7	4.5	10.8	18.1
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):									
Income before taxes ¹	\$43,951	\$56,480	\$50,710	\$71,439	\$42,965	\$32,159	\$47,750	\$35,179	\$24,217
Income after taxes ¹	40,652	53,874	46,557	64,528	39,876	30,548	43,902	33,015	22,958
Age of reference person	47.9	49.7	41.1	43.2	39.8	40.4	40.8	39.9	72.6
Average number in consumer unit:									
Persons	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.0	1.7
Children under 187	.6	.8	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	.1
Persons 65 and over3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.2
Earners	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	.2
Vehicles	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.6
Percent distribution:									
Sex of reference person:									
Male	55	71	59	59	45	50	93	76	49
Female	45	29	41	41	55	50	7	24	51
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	65	79	62	72	57	47	69	57	81
With mortgage	38	47	45	56	41	30	50	38	17
Without mortgage	27	32	17	16	15	17	19	19	64
Renter	35	21	38	28	43	53	31	43	19
Race of reference person:									
Black	12	6	13	9	14	20	7	15	9
White and other	88	94	87	91	86	80	93	85	91
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	6	4	3	1	1	6	6	8	14
High school (9-12)	39	37	35	14	36	48	56	60	48
College	55	59	62	85	63	46	38	32	38
Never attended and other	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	87	94	90	93	89	83	93	88	84
Annual aggregate expenditures	\$4,012,363	7.1	72.2	33.0	18.5	6.8	4.6	9.3	12.8
Food	545,454	6.6	72.4	30.1	19.0	7.4	5.1	10.9	12.1
Food at home	316,055	6.1	69.9	26.8	18.4	8.0	5.3	11.5	13.7
Cereals and bakery products	48,584	6.0	69.5	27.1	18.4	8.0	5.1	10.9	14.1
Cereals and cereal products	17,331	5.4	70.3	26.9	18.3	8.1	5.5	11.6	13.0
Bakery products	31,253	6.3	69.1	27.2	18.5	7.9	4.9	10.5	14.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	81,181	6.0	69.7	24.6	18.0	8.7	5.8	12.7	13.4
Beef	23,865	7.6	68.8	23.7	16.9	8.7	6.8	12.7	12.6
Pork	16,995	5.1	69.8	22.5	18.3	9.0	6.3	13.7	13.9
Other meats	10,529	5.4	70.8	24.9	18.5	8.6	5.8	13.1	14.0
Poultry	14,759	5.6	70.2	25.8	19.1	8.4	5.1	11.8	12.9
Fish and seafood	11,516	4.9	70.4	28.5	17.9	8.3	3.7	11.9	13.9
Eggs	3,516	5.6	67.6	21.8	17.6	10.2	5.9	12.2	14.6
Dairy products	34,946	6.2	69.5	27.2	18.3	7.7	5.1	11.2	13.9
Fresh milk and cream	13,233	5.9	68.9	25.6	17.6	8.1	5.4	12.3	14.2
Other dairy products	21,712	6.4	69.8	28.1	18.7	7.5	4.9	10.6	13.8
Fruits and vegetables	54,162	6.1	68.4	27.6	17.6	7.7	4.7	10.6	15.6
Fresh fruits	16,533	5.8	67.8	28.7	17.1	7.2	4.4	10.4	16.7
Fresh vegetables	16,103	6.6	68.0	27.1	17.0	8.4	4.6	11.0	15.4
Processed fruits	12,247	5.9	68.8	28.0	18.6	7.8	4.3	10.1	15.2
Processed vegetables	9,279	6.3	69.4	25.9	18.5	7.5	6.2	11.4	14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 63. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1999 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers	
Other food at home	\$97,182	6.2	71.3	27.8	19.2	7.5	5.3	11.5	12.7
Sugar and other sweets	12,091	6.7	68.3	26.9	18.1	7.3	4.7	11.4	14.3
Fats and oils	9,056	5.8	69.0	25.4	18.1	8.7	5.5	11.4	14.7
Miscellaneous foods	45,515	6.1	72.3	28.4	19.9	7.4	5.2	11.4	12.0
Nonalcoholic beverages	26,244	6.0	72.1	26.8	19.2	7.8	5.9	12.4	11.9
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	4,276	7.4	69.8	34.5	16.4	6.0	5.1	7.8	15.6
Food away from home	229,399	7.4	75.8	34.6	19.8	6.7	4.7	10.0	10.0
Alcoholic beverages	34,456	6.7	77.1	36.0	17.7	7.8	4.3	11.3	10.0
Housing	1,307,704	6.6	71.4	32.9	18.7	7.0	4.4	8.5	13.5
Shelter	760,976	6.4	73.4	34.3	19.3	7.2	4.4	8.2	11.8
Owned dwellings	490,775	7.3	73.5	38.0	18.1	5.5	4.7	7.3	12.1
Mortgage interest and charges	276,283	7.2	80.2	42.2	19.1	5.7	5.3	8.0	5.6
Property taxes	121,856	7.2	66.5	33.1	16.7	5.8	4.5	6.4	19.0
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	92,637	7.8	63.1	32.0	17.0	4.5	3.3	6.3	22.4
Rented dwellings	219,817	4.1	74.2	24.4	23.2	11.5	3.9	11.2	9.9
Other lodging	50,384	8.3	68.8	41.9	14.2	4.6	3.3	4.7	16.6
Utilities, fuels, and public services	257,872	6.5	67.2	27.0	18.0	7.5	4.7	10.0	16.4
Natural gas	29,320	5.8	66.2	27.0	17.4	7.3	4.5	9.9	18.9
Electricity	97,539	6.6	65.7	25.4	17.6	7.5	4.8	10.4	17.1
Fuel oil and other fuels	8,071	9.5	58.2	23.3	13.7	6.3	5.3	9.7	23.8
Telephone services	92,079	6.3	70.4	28.6	19.2	8.0	4.5	10.1	13.3
Water and other public services	30,862	6.5	65.8	28.0	17.1	7.0	4.7	9.0	18.9
Household operations	72,226	6.5	66.4	35.9	17.0	4.1	3.7	5.8	21.0
Personal services	35,003	4.7	71.0	33.4	20.3	5.1	5.2	7.1	19.3
Other household expenses	37,223	8.2	62.1	38.2	13.9	3.2	2.2	4.6	22.6
Housekeeping supplies	54,022	7.9	67.9	29.3	19.2	6.1	4.2	9.0	15.6
Laundry and cleaning supplies	13,137	6.6	68.5	25.5	17.8	8.0	5.3	12.0	14.9
Other household products	27,079	8.7	66.8	29.5	19.4	5.1	4.2	8.7	15.6
Postage and stationery	13,806	7.7	69.4	32.6	20.3	6.2	3.3	6.9	16.3
Household furnishings and equipment	162,609	7.1	72.3	35.3	17.7	6.7	4.2	8.3	12.9
Household textiles	12,364	6.9	73.9	35.8	19.1	7.0	3.9	8.1	13.3
Furniture	39,613	6.9	74.0	36.9	19.0	6.8	3.7	7.6	9.6
Floor coverings	4,737	4.5	69.2	40.9	15.0	4.1	1.9	7.2	21.4
Major appliances	19,859	5.5	69.8	30.1	15.6	9.4	5.4	9.2	17.1
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	11,021	5.7	70.2	34.7	15.6	7.0	3.0	9.9	18.1
Miscellaneous household equipment	75,015	8.0	72.2	35.6	17.8	6.0	4.6	8.3	12.2
Apparel and services	188,973	7.3	74.1	33.1	19.5	7.3	3.9	10.4	11.0
Men and boys	45,651	7.9	74.9	34.4	18.3	7.3	4.3	10.5	8.6
Men, 16 and over	35,565	8.4	73.7	35.1	17.2	7.1	3.9	10.4	9.8
Boys, 2 to 15	10,086	6.3	78.9	32.0	22.0	7.9	5.8	11.2	4.6
Women and girls	71,018	7.9	74.0	32.8	20.8	7.1	3.4	9.8	11.7
Women, 16 and over	59,373	8.1	73.0	33.3	20.5	6.9	3.3	9.0	13.1
Girls, 2 to 15	11,645	6.9	78.9	30.6	22.4	7.6	4.2	14.1	5.0
Children under 2	7,250	5.3	77.9	32.4	19.7	5.9	5.4	14.4	4.4
Footwear	32,860	6.5	75.7	30.0	18.5	8.9	4.4	13.9	9.5
Other apparel products and services	32,192	6.2	70.8	34.9	19.0	6.5	3.3	7.0	15.9
Transportation	760,475	6.4	74.2	32.1	19.2	7.2	5.2	10.4	11.6
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	358,516	5.9	75.4	32.4	19.8	7.2	5.1	10.9	10.6
Cars and trucks, new	176,575	6.3	70.7	36.4	18.0	4.7	3.8	7.8	15.1
Cars and trucks, used	178,030	5.4	79.7	28.3	21.8	9.4	6.2	13.9	6.3
Other vehicles	3,911	³ 9.8	86.1	43.1	³ 5.7	³ 13.8	³ 14.9	³ 8.6	³ 1.1
Gasoline and motor oil	114,400	6.3	73.9	28.3	19.2	8.1	6.3	12.0	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 63. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1999 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators fabricators and laborers	
Other vehicle expenses	\$244,458	7.1	73.7	32.3	19.1	7.1	5.2	10.0	11.9
Vehicle finance charges	34,758	5.7	81.0	31.8	21.7	8.2	6.4	12.9	6.6
Maintenance and repairs	72,034	7.5	70.5	31.0	18.2	6.9	5.0	9.4	14.2
Vehicle insurance	82,041	6.3	72.1	29.7	18.7	7.6	5.4	10.7	14.2
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	55,625	8.7	75.5	38.4	19.1	5.7	4.4	7.9	8.8
Public transportation	43,101	7.7	68.1	37.4	15.6	6.7	3.5	4.9	17.7
Health care	212,462	7.9	55.5	25.3	13.9	5.3	3.6	7.5	28.0
Health insurance	100,069	7.9	54.8	24.3	14.4	5.2	3.8	7.2	29.9
Medical services	60,491	8.1	61.3	29.4	14.0	5.6	3.6	8.7	21.4
Drugs	40,125	7.7	47.1	20.6	12.1	5.2	2.8	6.5	33.5
Medical supplies	11,777	7.0	60.1	29.1	15.1	4.9	3.9	7.1	26.6
Entertainment	205,071	7.3	71.6	33.7	18.1	6.1	4.3	9.5	13.8
Fees and admissions	49,747	7.6	71.8	40.3	16.8	5.3	3.5	5.9	14.1
Television, radios, sound equipment	65,955	5.8	72.8	29.9	20.1	7.8	4.9	10.2	12.6
Pets, toys, and playground equipment	37,488	8.0	74.8	33.0	20.2	6.8	5.5	9.3	9.4
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	51,881	8.6	67.7	32.6	15.2	4.3	3.4	12.2	18.3
Personal care products and services	44,268	7.5	71.9	31.3	18.4	7.6	4.4	10.3	13.2
Reading	17,287	7.6	66.6	35.9	16.4	5.0	3.4	5.9	18.8
Education	68,832	8.7	78.2	41.1	19.8	7.0	3.8	6.5	3.3
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	32,549	6.4	71.3	17.3	19.0	9.9	7.5	17.6	10.0
Miscellaneous	94,030	7.0	68.2	31.7	17.2	5.5	5.2	8.6	16.9
Cash contributions	128,091	10.6	60.5	34.8	14.4	3.7	2.9	4.6	24.0
Personal insurance and pensions	372,711	9.2	83.2	43.5	19.4	6.0	4.9	9.4	3.0
Life and other personal insurance	42,781	8.5	70.4	38.1	15.2	5.3	3.7	8.0	12.6
Pensions and Social Security	329,930	9.3	84.9	44.2	19.9	6.1	5.1	9.6	1.7
Sources of income and personal taxes: ¹									
Money income before taxes	3,590,418	6.7	77.5	38.8	18.6	6.3	4.9	8.9	10.0
Wages and salaries	2,814,796	2.1	91.6	45.9	21.8	7.3	6.0	10.7	1.5
Self-employment income	212,674	70.9	23.5	15.1	5.6	1.0	.3	1.6	2.5
Social Security, private and government retirement	391,944	4.8	20.0	8.8	5.4	2.7	.9	2.2	65.2
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	90,225	9.4	32.1	21.4	5.0	2.9	.8	2.0	54.3
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits	14,421	³ 4.1	62.5	13.4	14.6	8.2	8.7	17.5	6.8
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps	26,165	2.7	37.0	6.7	10.6	8.9	2.6	8.2	11.1
Regular contributions for support	21,388	4.9	69.9	26.7	24.6	8.7	2.6	7.3	8.6
Other income	18,805	4.0	81.5	26.1	32.8	10.1	8.4	4.1	8.2
Personal taxes	269,521	4.1	84.6	50.0	17.8	4.2	5.3	7.3	6.9
Federal income taxes	205,294	3.9	85.3	51.1	17.9	4.0	5.3	7.0	6.3
State and local income taxes	50,310	3.2	88.7	49.8	18.9	5.1	5.6	9.3	3.8
Other taxes	13,917	9.9	58.5	32.9	11.6	3.7	4.8	5.5	27.4
Income after taxes	3,320,962	6.9	77.0	37.9	18.6	6.5	4.9	9.1	10.2

¹ Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary.

² Value less than 0.5.

³ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

NOTE: Shares will not add up to 100 due to the deletion of the "all other, including not reporting" column.