

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| Number of consumer units (in thousands) | 131,439 | 114,227 | 108,069 | 6,159 | 17,212 |
| Consumer unit characteristics: | | | | | |
| Income before taxes | | | | | |
| Mean | \$78,635 | \$82,075 | \$79,979 | \$118,850 | \$55,806 |
| SE | 1,412.01 | 1,566.82 | 1,385.58 | 15,603.49 | 2,184.90 |
| CV(%) | 1.80 | 1.91 | 1.73 | 13.13 | 3.92 |
| Income after taxes | | | | | |
| Mean | 67,241 | 69,827 | 68,399 | 94,889 | 50,076 |
| SE | 996.40 | 1,098.59 | 1,031.22 | 9,137.02 | 1,866.79 |
| CV(%) | 1.48 | 1.57 | 1.51 | 9.63 | 3.73 |
| Age of reference person | 51.1 | 51.5 | 51.9 | 44.0 | 48.7 |
| Average number in consumer unit: | | | | | |
| People | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Children under 18 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .6 |
| Adults 65 and older | .4 | .4 | .4 | .2 | .3 |
| Earners | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Vehicles | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Percent distribution: | | | | | |
| Reference person: | | | | | |
| Men | 47 | 48 | 48 | 58 | 40 |
| Women | 53 | 52 | 52 | 42 | 60 |
| Housing tenure: | | | | | |
| Homeowner | 63 | 67 | 67 | 57 | 42 |
| With mortgage | 37 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 28 |
| Without mortgage | 26 | 28 | 29 | 18 | 14 |
| Renter | 37 | 33 | 33 | 43 | 58 |
| Race of reference person: | | | | | |
| Black or African-American | 13 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 100 |
| White, Asian, and all other races | 87 | 100 | 100 | 100 | n.a. |
| Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person: | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 13 | 15 | 16 | 1 | 2 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 87 | 85 | 84 | 99 | 98 |
| Education of reference person: | | | | | |
| Elementary (1-8) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| High school (9-12) | 30 | 29 | 30 | 13 | 36 |
| College | 67 | 68 | 67 | 85 | 62 |
| Never attended and other | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| At least one vehicle owned or leased | 88 | 90 | 90 | 83 | 76 |
| Average annual expenditures | | | | | |
| Mean | \$61,224 | \$63,721 | \$63,188 | \$72,971 | \$44,752 |
| SE | 775.65 | 793.91 | 851.47 | 3,644.93 | 1,226.96 |
| CV(%) | 1.27 | 1.25 | 1.35 | 5.00 | 2.74 |
| Food | | | | | |
| Mean | 7,923 | 8,336 | 8,220 | 10,257 | 5,228 |
| Share | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 11.7 |
| SE | 107.65 | 120.70 | 122.69 | 567.43 | 225.48 |
| CV(%) | 1.36 | 1.45 | 1.49 | 5.53 | 4.31 |
| Food at home | | | | | |
| Mean | 4,464 | 4,692 | 4,635 | 5,626 | 2,982 |
| Share | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 |
| SE | 63.69 | 69.91 | 71.92 | 321.55 | 132.99 |
| CV(%) | 1.43 | 1.49 | 1.55 | 5.72 | 4.46 |
| Cereals and bakery products | | | | | |
| Mean | 569 | 599 | 593 | 707 | 374 |
| Share | .9 | .9 | .9 | 1.0 | .8 |
| SE | 11.22 | 11.66 | 12.24 | 40.16 | 23.89 |
| CV(%) | 1.97 | 1.95 | 2.06 | 5.68 | 6.39 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| Cereals and cereal products | | | | | |
| Mean | 178 | 184 | 178 | 292 | 134 |
| Share..... | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .3 |
| SE..... | 3.91 | 3.91 | 3.96 | 26.27 | 12.19 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.20 | 2.12 | 2.23 | 8.99 | 9.12 |
| Bakery products | | | | | |
| Mean | 392 | 415 | 415 | 414 | 240 |
| Share..... | .6 | .7 | .7 | .6 | .5 |
| SE..... | 8.65 | 9.13 | 9.48 | 23.94 | 15.13 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.21 | 2.20 | 2.29 | 5.78 | 6.30 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | | | | | |
| Mean | 961 | 990 | 967 | 1,362 | 772 |
| Share..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| SE..... | 16.73 | 16.41 | 17.50 | 95.59 | 53.06 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.74 | 1.66 | 1.81 | 7.02 | 6.87 |
| Beef | | | | | |
| Mean | 253 | 264 | 262 | 302 | 183 |
| Share..... | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .4 |
| SE..... | 8.78 | 8.42 | 8.40 | 34.54 | 31.16 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.46 | 3.18 | 3.21 | 11.46 | 17.07 |
| Pork | | | | | |
| Mean | 180 | 186 | 184 | 211 | 142 |
| Share..... | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 |
| SE..... | 5.12 | 5.51 | 5.61 | 24.72 | 14.17 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.84 | 2.97 | 3.05 | 11.69 | 10.01 |
| Other meats | | | | | |
| Mean | 129 | 137 | 139 | 106 | 81 |
| Share..... | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .2 |
| SE..... | 3.93 | 4.50 | 4.59 | 15.15 | 7.18 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.04 | 3.29 | 3.30 | 14.30 | 8.90 |
| Poultry | | | | | |
| Mean | 180 | 181 | 174 | 291 | 176 |
| Share..... | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | .4 |
| SE..... | 4.32 | 4.58 | 4.27 | 28.65 | 16.55 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.39 | 2.53 | 2.45 | 9.83 | 9.40 |
| Fish and seafood | | | | | |
| Mean | 154 | 155 | 143 | 350 | 146 |
| Share..... | .3 | .2 | .2 | .5 | .3 |
| SE..... | 5.93 | 6.11 | 6.54 | 50.79 | 19.52 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.86 | 3.94 | 4.57 | 14.50 | 13.40 |
| Eggs | | | | | |
| Mean | 64 | 67 | 65 | 102 | 45 |
| Share..... | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| SE..... | 1.64 | 1.93 | 1.99 | 10.54 | 3.14 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.56 | 2.89 | 3.07 | 10.36 | 6.93 |
| Dairy products | | | | | |
| Mean | 449 | 482 | 487 | 407 | 233 |
| Share..... | .7 | .8 | .8 | .6 | .5 |
| SE..... | 7.84 | 8.44 | 8.34 | 24.40 | 13.49 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.71 | 6.00 | 5.79 |
| Fresh milk and cream | | | | | |
| Mean | 147 | 157 | 156 | 168 | 78 |
| Share..... | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| SE..... | 2.84 | 2.94 | 2.96 | 12.04 | 5.49 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.94 | 1.87 | 1.89 | 7.18 | 7.03 |
| Other dairy products | | | | | |
| Mean | 303 | 325 | 330 | 239 | 155 |
| Share..... | .5 | .5 | .5 | .3 | .3 |
| SE..... | 5.99 | 6.48 | 6.52 | 17.45 | 9.83 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.98 | 1.99 | 1.97 | 7.29 | 6.34 |
| Fruits and vegetables | | | | | |
| Mean | 858 | 905 | 872 | 1,444 | 549 |
| Share..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| SE..... | 17.30 | 19.43 | 19.68 | 98.22 | 31.80 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.02 | 2.15 | 2.26 | 6.80 | 5.79 |
| Fresh fruits | | | | | |
| Mean | 318 | 337 | 324 | 559 | 189 |
| Share..... | .5 | .5 | .5 | .8 | .4 |
| SE..... | 6.62 | 7.40 | 7.56 | 33.39 | 11.66 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.08 | 2.19 | 2.33 | 5.97 | 6.18 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| Fresh vegetables | | | | | |
| Mean | 283 | 303 | 284 | 609 | 151 |
| Share | .5 | .5 | .4 | .8 | .3 |
| SE | 7.67 | 8.97 | 8.69 | 57.00 | 10.92 |
| CV(%) | 2.71 | 2.96 | 3.06 | 9.36 | 7.23 |
| Processed fruits | | | | | |
| Mean | 114 | 117 | 116 | 136 | 95 |
| Share | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 3.07 | 3.17 | 3.13 | 12.00 | 8.02 |
| CV(%) | 2.70 | 2.71 | 2.70 | 8.84 | 8.47 |
| Processed vegetables | | | | | |
| Mean | 144 | 148 | 148 | 141 | 115 |
| Share | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 |
| SE | 3.60 | 3.88 | 4.16 | 19.12 | 10.70 |
| CV(%) | 2.51 | 2.62 | 2.80 | 13.60 | 9.34 |
| Other food at home | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,627 | 1,715 | 1,716 | 1,705 | 1,054 |
| Share | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| SE | 23.07 | 26.44 | 27.70 | 127.71 | 56.09 |
| CV(%) | 1.42 | 1.54 | 1.61 | 7.49 | 5.32 |
| Sugar and other sweets | | | | | |
| Mean | 151 | 160 | 161 | 139 | 88 |
| Share | .2 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 3.93 | 4.38 | 4.49 | 16.86 | 7.34 |
| CV(%) | 2.61 | 2.73 | 2.78 | 12.08 | 8.38 |
| Fats and oils | | | | | |
| Mean | 118 | 123 | 123 | 132 | 81 |
| Share | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| SE | 3.41 | 3.60 | 3.53 | 21.26 | 8.05 |
| CV(%) | 2.90 | 2.92 | 2.87 | 16.05 | 9.92 |
| Miscellaneous foods | | | | | |
| Mean | 865 | 914 | 910 | 992 | 542 |
| Share | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| SE | 13.52 | 16.40 | 16.64 | 83.38 | 37.05 |
| CV(%) | 1.56 | 1.79 | 1.83 | 8.41 | 6.83 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages | | | | | |
| Mean | 438 | 456 | 461 | 377 | 320 |
| Share | .7 | .7 | .7 | .5 | .7 |
| SE | 8.28 | 8.63 | 9.37 | 36.03 | 19.65 |
| CV(%) | 1.89 | 1.89 | 2.03 | 9.56 | 6.15 |
| Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips | | | | | |
| Mean | 56 | 61 | 61 | 65 | 23 |
| Share | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| SE | 2.62 | 2.81 | 2.86 | 9.67 | 3.41 |
| CV(%) | 4.64 | 4.58 | 4.68 | 14.98 | 14.68 |
| Food away from home | | | | | |
| Mean | 3,459 | 3,645 | 3,585 | 4,631 | 2,246 |
| Share | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.0 |
| SE | 62.38 | 70.94 | 71.54 | 351.04 | 140.76 |
| CV(%) | 1.80 | 1.95 | 2.00 | 7.58 | 6.27 |
| Alcoholic beverages | | | | | |
| Mean | 583 | 635 | 647 | 435 | 243 |
| Share | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .6 | .5 |
| SE | 18.53 | 21.66 | 23.94 | 76.95 | 28.52 |
| CV(%) | 3.18 | 3.41 | 3.70 | 17.69 | 11.74 |
| Housing | | | | | |
| Mean | 20,091 | 20,647 | 20,403 | 24,963 | 16,413 |
| Share | 32.8 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 34.2 | 36.7 |
| SE | 251.42 | 266.93 | 280.57 | 1,270.04 | 457.75 |
| CV(%) | 1.25 | 1.29 | 1.38 | 5.09 | 2.79 |
| Shelter | | | | | |
| Mean | 11,747 | 12,040 | 11,759 | 16,978 | 9,803 |
| Share | 19.2 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 23.3 | 21.9 |
| SE | 174.04 | 185.31 | 186.57 | 1,143.80 | 355.90 |
| CV(%) | 1.48 | 1.54 | 1.59 | 6.74 | 3.63 |
| Owned dwellings | | | | | |
| Mean | 6,678 | 7,126 | 6,978 | 9,723 | 3,703 |
| Share | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 8.3 |
| SE | 136.48 | 144.19 | 146.66 | 1,113.95 | 266.08 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| Owned dwellings | | | | | |
| CV(%)..... | 2.04 | 2.02 | 2.10 | 11.46 | 7.18 |
| Mortgage interest and charges | | | | | |
| Mean | 2,775 | 2,935 | 2,850 | 4,431 | 1,712 |
| Share..... | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 3.8 |
| SE..... | 56.94 | 65.05 | 67.15 | 528.64 | 134.92 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.05 | 2.22 | 2.36 | 11.93 | 7.88 |
| Property taxes | | | | | |
| Mean | 2,200 | 2,375 | 2,290 | 3,882 | 1,034 |
| Share..... | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.3 |
| SE..... | 53.01 | 59.69 | 52.85 | 512.03 | 67.52 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.41 | 2.51 | 2.31 | 13.19 | 6.53 |
| Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,703 | 1,815 | 1,838 | 1,409 | 957 |
| Share..... | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| SE..... | 76.53 | 80.06 | 81.68 | 327.32 | 177.95 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.49 | 4.41 | 4.44 | 23.23 | 18.59 |
| Rented dwellings | | | | | |
| Mean | 4,249 | 4,026 | 3,895 | 6,322 | 5,730 |
| Share..... | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 12.8 |
| SE..... | 66.68 | 79.86 | 80.78 | 354.72 | 185.01 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.57 | 1.98 | 2.07 | 5.61 | 3.23 |
| Other lodging | | | | | |
| Mean | 821 | 889 | 886 | 934 | 369 |
| Share..... | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .8 |
| SE..... | 28.01 | 30.68 | 31.47 | 128.27 | 50.45 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.41 | 3.45 | 3.55 | 13.74 | 13.66 |
| Utilities, fuels, and public services | | | | | |
| Mean | 4,049 | 4,077 | 4,090 | 3,857 | 3,860 |
| Share..... | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 8.6 |
| SE..... | 34.41 | 35.32 | 36.43 | 217.26 | 80.15 |
| CV(%)..... | .85 | .87 | .89 | 5.63 | 2.08 |
| Natural gas | | | | | |
| Mean | 410 | 408 | 405 | 463 | 420 |
| Share..... | .7 | .6 | .6 | .6 | .9 |
| SE..... | 11.04 | 11.69 | 12.03 | 29.41 | 22.06 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.69 | 2.86 | 2.97 | 6.36 | 5.25 |
| Electricity | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,496 | 1,499 | 1,512 | 1,273 | 1,474 |
| Share..... | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.3 |
| SE..... | 18.13 | 19.38 | 19.79 | 84.25 | 29.29 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.21 | 1.29 | 1.31 | 6.62 | 1.99 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | | | | | |
| Mean | 121 | 132 | 134 | 87 | 53 |
| Share..... | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| SE..... | 8.66 | 9.06 | 9.50 | 33.50 | 12.75 |
| CV(%)..... | 7.13 | 6.87 | 7.08 | 38.72 | 23.96 |
| Telephone services | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,407 | 1,411 | 1,416 | 1,336 | 1,381 |
| Share..... | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| SE..... | 14.67 | 14.98 | 15.32 | 73.51 | 40.52 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 5.50 | 2.93 |
| Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards | | | | | |
| Mean | 220 | 218 | 223 | 140 | 226 |
| Share..... | .4 | .3 | .4 | .2 | .5 |
| SE..... | 6.50 | 7.33 | 7.62 | 9.73 | 12.56 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.96 | 3.36 | 3.42 | 6.94 | 5.55 |
| Cellular phone service | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,188 | 1,193 | 1,193 | 1,195 | 1,155 |
| Share..... | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| SE..... | 15.50 | 16.41 | 17.15 | 68.05 | 35.46 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.31 | 1.38 | 1.44 | 5.69 | 3.07 |
| Water and other public services | | | | | |
| Mean | 614 | 626 | 622 | 699 | 532 |
| Share..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| SE..... | 14.38 | 14.07 | 14.61 | 45.79 | 26.10 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.34 | 2.25 | 2.35 | 6.55 | 4.91 |
| Household operations | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,522 | 1,595 | 1,581 | 1,831 | 1,040 |
| Share..... | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| SE..... | 36.26 | 39.14 | 39.73 | 172.26 | 54.81 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| Household operations | | | | | |
| CV(%)..... | 2.38 | 2.45 | 2.51 | 9.41 | 5.27 |
| Personal services | | | | | |
| Mean | 472 | 493 | 483 | 675 | 331 |
| Share..... | .8 | .8 | .8 | .9 | .7 |
| SE..... | 28.03 | 30.58 | 29.84 | 130.88 | 52.84 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.94 | 6.20 | 6.18 | 19.40 | 15.96 |
| Other household expenses | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,050 | 1,102 | 1,098 | 1,157 | 709 |
| Share..... | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| SE..... | 21.47 | 23.41 | 23.84 | 95.25 | 30.68 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.04 | 2.12 | 2.17 | 8.24 | 4.33 |
| Housekeeping supplies | | | | | |
| Mean | 747 | 792 | 803 | 621 | 455 |
| Share..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | .9 | 1.0 |
| SE..... | 22.86 | 27.19 | 28.43 | 72.88 | 33.99 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.06 | 3.43 | 3.54 | 11.73 | 7.47 |
| Laundry and cleaning supplies | | | | | |
| Mean | 184 | 194 | 196 | 160 | 118 |
| Share..... | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .3 |
| SE..... | 9.24 | 10.43 | 10.42 | 26.68 | 13.16 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.03 | 5.38 | 5.32 | 16.73 | 11.14 |
| Other household products | | | | | |
| Mean | 431 | 457 | 465 | 325 | 265 |
| Share..... | .7 | .7 | .7 | .4 | .6 |
| SE..... | 15.95 | 19.30 | 20.59 | 44.55 | 29.75 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.70 | 4.22 | 4.43 | 13.73 | 11.25 |
| Postage and stationery | | | | | |
| Mean | 132 | 141 | 141 | 137 | 72 |
| Share..... | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| SE..... | 7.36 | 8.60 | 9.16 | 26.09 | 10.79 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.57 | 6.09 | 6.47 | 19.04 | 14.92 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | | | | | |
| Mean | 2,025 | 2,142 | 2,170 | 1,677 | 1,255 |
| Share..... | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| SE..... | 83.03 | 92.82 | 98.26 | 121.18 | 99.89 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.10 | 4.33 | 4.53 | 7.23 | 7.96 |
| Household textiles | | | | | |
| Mean | 111 | 118 | 121 | 72 | 67 |
| Share..... | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .2 |
| SE..... | 6.38 | 7.24 | 7.65 | 16.28 | 15.59 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.75 | 6.15 | 6.35 | 22.52 | 23.14 |
| Furniture | | | | | |
| Mean | 518 | 533 | 540 | 419 | 421 |
| Share..... | .8 | .8 | .9 | .6 | .9 |
| SE..... | 23.53 | 24.35 | 25.87 | 59.31 | 51.69 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.54 | 4.57 | 4.79 | 14.17 | 12.28 |
| Floor coverings | | | | | |
| Mean | 25 | 27 | 28 | 23 | 11 |
| Share..... | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| SE..... | 2.51 | 2.84 | 2.85 | 13.67 | 2.40 |
| CV(%)..... | 9.90 | 10.32 | 10.25 | 60.63 | 22.11 |
| Major appliances | | | | | |
| Mean | 304 | 320 | 324 | 242 | 199 |
| Share..... | .5 | .5 | .5 | .3 | .4 |
| SE..... | 16.72 | 18.17 | 19.24 | 28.77 | 24.88 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.51 | 5.69 | 5.94 | 11.87 | 12.51 |
| Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares | | | | | |
| Mean | 118 | 125 | 126 | 113 | 76 |
| Share..... | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 |
| SE..... | 7.07 | 7.52 | 7.96 | 15.40 | 14.86 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.97 | 6.02 | 6.34 | 13.62 | 19.51 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | | | | | |
| Mean | 948 | 1,019 | 1,032 | 808 | 481 |
| Share..... | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| SE..... | 74.14 | 84.22 | 89.39 | 119.92 | 70.39 |
| CV(%)..... | 7.82 | 8.26 | 8.66 | 14.85 | 14.64 |
| Apparel and services | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,866 | 1,921 | 1,849 | 3,123 | 1,511 |
| Share..... | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| Apparel and services | | | | | |
| SE..... | 51.41 | 50.95 | 43.72 | 502.62 | 164.55 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.75 | 2.65 | 2.36 | 16.09 | 10.89 |
| Men and boys | | | | | |
| Mean | 420 | 439 | 418 | 787 | 297 |
| Share..... | .7 | .7 | .7 | 1.1 | .7 |
| SE..... | 19.61 | 20.47 | 17.74 | 194.05 | 50.30 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.67 | 4.66 | 4.24 | 24.66 | 16.93 |
| Men, 16 and over | | | | | |
| Mean | 337 | 356 | 336 | 671 | 215 |
| Share..... | .6 | .6 | .5 | .9 | .5 |
| SE..... | 18.60 | 19.06 | 16.22 | 186.08 | 47.18 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.52 | 5.36 | 4.82 | 27.73 | 21.90 |
| Boys, 2 to 15 | | | | | |
| Mean | 83 | 84 | 82 | 116 | 82 |
| Share..... | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .2 |
| SE..... | 4.22 | 4.93 | 4.75 | 40.51 | 13.56 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.07 | 5.90 | 5.82 | 34.95 | 16.62 |
| Women and girls | | | | | |
| Mean | 755 | 780 | 756 | 1,174 | 590 |
| Share..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| SE..... | 25.60 | 24.91 | 24.95 | 180.93 | 77.36 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.39 | 3.19 | 3.30 | 15.41 | 13.11 |
| Women, 16 and over | | | | | |
| Mean | 638 | 657 | 637 | 988 | 512 |
| Share..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| SE..... | 22.36 | 20.98 | 22.47 | 155.46 | 68.65 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.51 | 3.19 | 3.53 | 15.73 | 13.42 |
| Girls, 2 to 15 | | | | | |
| Mean | 117 | 123 | 119 | 186 | 78 |
| Share..... | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .2 |
| SE..... | 9.09 | 9.84 | 8.79 | 81.64 | 17.28 |
| CV(%)..... | 7.76 | 7.99 | 7.36 | 43.95 | 22.08 |
| Children under 2 | | | | | |
| Mean | 78 | 81 | 80 | 94 | 61 |
| Share..... | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| SE..... | 7.01 | 7.36 | 7.19 | 30.49 | 15.25 |
| CV(%)..... | 8.98 | 9.12 | 9.01 | 32.30 | 24.85 |
| Footwear | | | | | |
| Mean | 392 | 398 | 383 | 642 | 350 |
| Share..... | .6 | .6 | .6 | .9 | .8 |
| SE..... | 16.88 | 19.48 | 17.21 | 191.39 | 65.46 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.31 | 4.89 | 4.49 | 29.80 | 18.72 |
| Other apparel products and services | | | | | |
| Mean | 222 | 223 | 211 | 425 | 213 |
| Share..... | .4 | .4 | .3 | .6 | .5 |
| SE..... | 13.27 | 14.85 | 12.93 | 133.48 | 24.43 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.98 | 6.66 | 6.12 | 31.37 | 11.48 |
| Transportation | | | | | |
| Mean | 9,761 | 10,107 | 10,116 | 9,964 | 7,473 |
| Share..... | 15.9 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 13.7 | 16.7 |
| SE..... | 226.33 | 245.22 | 257.99 | 842.47 | 456.27 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.32 | 2.43 | 2.55 | 8.46 | 6.11 |
| Vehicle purchases (net outlay) | | | | | |
| Mean | 3,975 | 4,120 | 4,154 | 3,519 | 3,011 |
| Share..... | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 6.7 |
| SE..... | 186.52 | 207.00 | 215.48 | 764.54 | 335.73 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.69 | 5.02 | 5.19 | 21.72 | 11.15 |
| Cars and trucks, new | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,825 | 1,954 | 1,923 | 2,504 | 972 |
| Share..... | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| SE..... | 124.23 | 128.06 | 126.97 | 625.40 | 277.79 |
| CV(%)..... | 6.81 | 6.55 | 6.60 | 24.97 | 28.58 |
| Cars and trucks, used | | | | | |
| Mean | 2,084 | 2,099 | 2,167 | 894 | 1,986 |
| Share..... | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 4.4 |
| SE..... | 111.39 | 124.15 | 132.65 | 306.81 | 233.18 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.35 | 5.92 | 6.12 | 34.31 | 11.74 |
| Other vehicles | | | | | |
| Mean | 66 | 67 | 64 | 121 | 53 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| Other vehicles | | | | | |
| Share..... | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .1 |
| SE..... | 12.29 | 14.66 | 14.09 | 92.23 | 43.52 |
| CV(%)..... | 18.77 | 21.77 | 21.92 | 76.43 | 81.62 |
| Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 2,109 | 2,161 | 2,164 | 2,107 | 1,765 |
| Share..... | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| SE..... | 23.33 | 24.62 | 25.48 | 114.00 | 61.03 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.18 | 5.41 | 3.46 |
| Other vehicle expenses | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 2,859 | 2,966 | 2,982 | 2,704 | 2,158 |
| Share..... | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 |
| SE..... | 64.92 | 63.29 | 68.07 | 379.30 | 188.14 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.27 | 2.13 | 2.28 | 14.03 | 8.72 |
| Vehicle finance charges | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 222 | 223 | 227 | 143 | 216 |
| Share..... | .4 | .3 | .4 | .2 | .5 |
| SE..... | 6.70 | 7.06 | 7.28 | 18.03 | 16.94 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.02 | 3.17 | 3.21 | 12.58 | 7.85 |
| Maintenance and repairs | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 890 | 925 | 938 | 703 | 654 |
| Share..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| SE..... | 19.99 | 22.89 | 23.82 | 63.08 | 39.98 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.25 | 2.47 | 2.54 | 8.97 | 6.11 |
| Vehicle insurance | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 976 | 1,025 | 1,034 | 890 | 657 |
| Share..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| SE..... | 53.42 | 54.00 | 56.79 | 329.36 | 159.90 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.47 | 5.27 | 5.49 | 37.01 | 24.35 |
| Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 772 | 793 | 783 | 968 | 631 |
| Share..... | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| SE..... | 22.58 | 23.42 | 23.40 | 140.30 | 68.81 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.93 | 2.95 | 2.99 | 14.50 | 10.90 |
| Public and other transportation | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 818 | 861 | 816 | 1,632 | 539 |
| Share..... | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| SE..... | 27.10 | 31.78 | 32.62 | 112.59 | 67.84 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.31 | 3.69 | 4.00 | 6.90 | 12.58 |
| Healthcare | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 4,968 | 5,247 | 5,298 | 4,346 | 3,123 |
| Share..... | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 7.0 |
| SE..... | 72.42 | 80.45 | 85.18 | 202.64 | 161.17 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.46 | 1.53 | 1.61 | 4.66 | 5.16 |
| Health insurance | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 3,405 | 3,549 | 3,564 | 3,270 | 2,449 |
| Share..... | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 5.5 |
| SE..... | 49.65 | 52.80 | 55.91 | 164.64 | 143.48 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.46 | 1.49 | 1.57 | 5.03 | 5.86 |
| Medical services | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 909 | 990 | 1,010 | 638 | 368 |
| Share..... | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .9 | .8 |
| SE..... | 30.52 | 33.78 | 35.97 | 52.60 | 42.61 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.36 | 3.41 | 3.56 | 8.24 | 11.58 |
| Drugs | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 483 | 520 | 533 | 301 | 242 |
| Share..... | .8 | .8 | .8 | .4 | .5 |
| SE..... | 12.48 | 14.50 | 15.26 | 61.11 | 17.54 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.58 | 2.79 | 2.86 | 20.30 | 7.26 |
| Medical supplies | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 172 | 188 | 191 | 136 | 64 |
| Share..... | .3 | .3 | .3 | .2 | .1 |
| SE..... | 7.88 | 9.00 | 9.16 | 22.20 | 8.46 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.59 | 4.79 | 4.79 | 16.30 | 13.20 |
| Entertainment | | | | | |
| Mean..... | 3,226 | 3,474 | 3,531 | 2,519 | 1,585 |
| Share..... | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| SE..... | 96.38 | 107.10 | 113.39 | 222.06 | 72.77 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.99 | 3.08 | 3.21 | 8.82 | 4.59 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| Fees and admissions | | | | | |
| Mean | 766 | 840 | 818 | 1,237 | 273 |
| Share..... | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | .6 |
| SE..... | 31.33 | 35.20 | 36.30 | 171.21 | 27.09 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.09 | 4.19 | 4.44 | 13.84 | 9.94 |
| Audio and visual equipment and services | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,030 | 1,042 | 1,061 | 713 | 949 |
| Share..... | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| SE..... | 17.58 | 18.16 | 18.91 | 82.00 | 50.87 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.71 | 1.74 | 1.78 | 11.50 | 5.36 |
| Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment | | | | | |
| Mean | 816 | 896 | 931 | 319 | 292 |
| Share..... | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .4 | .7 |
| SE..... | 42.99 | 50.13 | 53.10 | 30.11 | 49.49 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.27 | 5.59 | 5.70 | 9.45 | 16.93 |
| Pets | | | | | |
| Mean | 662 | 732 | 763 | 214 | 205 |
| Share..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | .3 | .5 |
| SE..... | 43.19 | 49.29 | 52.18 | 26.09 | 41.38 |
| CV(%)..... | 6.52 | 6.73 | 6.84 | 12.20 | 20.16 |
| Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment | | | | | |
| Mean | 154 | 164 | 168 | 105 | 87 |
| Share..... | .3 | .3 | .3 | .1 | .2 |
| SE..... | 9.04 | 10.17 | 11.23 | 25.46 | 23.33 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.87 | 6.19 | 6.69 | 24.29 | 26.81 |
| Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services | | | | | |
| Mean | 614 | 696 | 721 | 251 | 71 |
| Share..... | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .3 | .2 |
| SE..... | 95.39 | 109.65 | 115.77 | 57.24 | 13.30 |
| CV(%)..... | 15.54 | 15.76 | 16.05 | 22.84 | 18.62 |
| Personal care products and services | | | | | |
| Mean | 768 | 779 | 778 | 783 | 699 |
| Share..... | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| SE..... | 18.96 | 19.47 | 20.33 | 83.08 | 38.69 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.47 | 2.50 | 2.61 | 10.61 | 5.53 |
| Reading | | | | | |
| Mean | 108 | 116 | 119 | 75 | 52 |
| Share..... | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | .1 |
| SE..... | 6.57 | 7.30 | 7.58 | 11.17 | 8.51 |
| CV(%)..... | 6.08 | 6.27 | 6.37 | 14.93 | 16.22 |
| Education | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,407 | 1,460 | 1,361 | 3,209 | 1,054 |
| Share..... | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 2.4 |
| SE..... | 86.08 | 95.53 | 90.34 | 745.05 | 214.72 |
| CV(%)..... | 6.12 | 6.54 | 6.64 | 23.22 | 20.38 |
| Tobacco products and smoking supplies | | | | | |
| Mean | 347 | 359 | 373 | 112 | 265 |
| Share..... | .6 | .6 | .6 | .2 | .6 |
| SE..... | 13.89 | 15.66 | 16.54 | 20.64 | 24.24 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.01 | 4.36 | 4.43 | 18.37 | 9.15 |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | |
| Mean | 993 | 1,005 | 987 | 1,309 | 915 |
| Share..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| SE..... | 58.29 | 58.05 | 59.13 | 339.37 | 161.14 |
| CV(%)..... | 5.87 | 5.78 | 5.99 | 25.93 | 17.61 |
| Cash contributions | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,888 | 1,983 | 2,009 | 1,516 | 1,258 |
| Share..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| SE..... | 90.75 | 99.90 | 101.50 | 404.15 | 108.48 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.81 | 5.04 | 5.05 | 26.65 | 8.63 |
| Personal insurance and pensions | | | | | |
| Mean | 7,296 | 7,652 | 7,497 | 10,360 | 4,932 |
| Share..... | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 14.2 | 11.0 |
| SE..... | 161.31 | 183.67 | 192.99 | 775.98 | 260.66 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| Personal insurance and pensions | | | | | |
| CV(%)..... | 2.21 | 2.40 | 2.57 | 7.49 | 5.28 |
| Life and other personal insurance | | | | | |
| Mean | 465 | 472 | 468 | 534 | 420 |
| Share..... | .8 | .7 | .7 | .7 | .9 |
| SE..... | 21.30 | 22.07 | 21.98 | 108.78 | 43.90 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.58 | 4.68 | 4.70 | 20.37 | 10.45 |
| Pensions and Social Security | | | | | |
| Mean | 6,831 | 7,180 | 7,029 | 9,826 | 4,512 |
| Share..... | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 13.5 | 10.1 |
| SE..... | 153.96 | 176.72 | 185.18 | 707.28 | 243.06 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.25 | 2.46 | 2.63 | 7.20 | 5.39 |
| Sources of income and personal taxes: | | | | | |
| Money income before taxes | | | | | |
| Mean | \$78,635 | \$82,075 | \$79,979 | \$118,850 | \$55,806 |
| SE..... | 1,412.01 | 1,566.82 | 1,385.58 | 15,603.49 | 2,184.90 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.80 | 1.91 | 1.73 | 13.13 | 3.92 |
| Wages and salaries | | | | | |
| Mean | 61,557 | 63,975 | 61,761 | 102,823 | 45,506 |
| Share..... | 78.3 | 77.9 | 77.2 | 86.5 | 81.5 |
| SE..... | 1,071.54 | 1,169.65 | 1,060.18 | 12,070.74 | 1,924.41 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.74 | 1.83 | 1.72 | 11.74 | 4.23 |
| Self-employment income | | | | | |
| Mean | 5,232 | 5,568 | 5,417 | 8,222 | 3,004 |
| Share..... | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 5.4 |
| SE..... | 350.75 | 408.65 | 396.12 | 2,705.53 | 640.03 |
| CV(%)..... | 6.70 | 7.34 | 7.31 | 32.91 | 21.30 |
| Social Security, private and government retirement | | | | | |
| Mean | 8,664 | 9,143 | 9,447 | 3,801 | 5,489 |
| Share..... | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 3.2 | 9.8 |
| SE..... | 166.48 | 190.61 | 199.98 | 606.74 | 282.54 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.92 | 2.08 | 2.12 | 15.96 | 5.15 |
| Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,941 | 2,193 | 2,155 | 2,855 | 270 |
| Share..... | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | .5 |
| SE..... | 162.52 | 187.95 | 173.82 | 1,622.19 | 61.96 |
| CV(%)..... | 8.37 | 8.57 | 8.06 | 56.82 | 22.95 |
| Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) | | | | | |
| Mean | 450 | 391 | 389 | 421 | 846 |
| Share..... | .6 | .5 | .5 | .4 | 1.5 |
| SE..... | 20.41 | 22.21 | 23.18 | 72.04 | 58.26 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.53 | 5.68 | 5.96 | 17.11 | 6.89 |
| Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support | | | | | |
| Mean | 477 | 486 | 509 | 73 | 415 |
| Share..... | .6 | .6 | .6 | .1 | .7 |
| SE..... | 34.99 | 39.79 | 41.63 | 30.40 | 71.14 |
| CV(%)..... | 7.34 | 8.19 | 8.17 | 41.63 | 17.13 |
| Other income | | | | | |
| Mean | 314 | 319 | 300 | 655 | 277 |
| Share..... | .4 | .4 | .4 | .6 | .5 |
| SE..... | 29.74 | 33.32 | 30.50 | 213.92 | 58.86 |
| CV(%)..... | 9.48 | 10.43 | 10.16 | 32.66 | 21.27 |
| Personal taxes (contains some imputed values) | | | | | |
| Mean | 11,394 | 12,248 | 11,580 | 23,961 | 5,731 |
| Share..... | 14.5 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 20.2 | 10.3 |
| SE..... | 448.15 | 501.66 | 379.25 | 6,553.33 | 373.24 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.93 | 4.10 | 3.27 | 27.35 | 6.51 |
| Federal income taxes | | | | | |
| Mean | 9,032 | 9,736 | 9,206 | 19,042 | 4,358 |
| Share..... | 11.5 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 16.0 | 7.8 |
| SE..... | 356.41 | 400.71 | 299.35 | 5,262.46 | 310.17 |
| CV(%)..... | 3.95 | 4.12 | 3.25 | 27.64 | 7.12 |
| State and local income taxes | | | | | |
| Mean | 2,285 | 2,426 | 2,287 | 4,878 | 1,344 |
| Share..... | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.4 |
| SE..... | 114.73 | 125.79 | 109.29 | 1,300.81 | 94.23 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| State and local income taxes | | | | | |
| CV(%)..... | 5.02 | 5.18 | 4.78 | 26.67 | 7.01 |
| Other taxes | | | | | |
| Mean | 78 | 85 | 88 | 41 | 29 |
| Share..... | .1 | .1 | .1 | (²) | .1 |
| SE..... | 25.84 | 29.45 | 31.01 | 11.41 | 6.85 |
| CV(%)..... | 33.20 | 34.56 | 35.34 | 28.11 | 23.60 |
| Income after taxes | | | | | |
| Mean | 67,241 | 69,827 | 68,399 | 94,889 | 50,076 |
| Share..... | 85.5 | 85.1 | 85.5 | 79.8 | 89.7 |
| SE..... | 996.40 | 1,098.59 | 1,031.22 | 9,137.02 | 1,866.79 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.48 | 1.57 | 1.51 | 9.63 | 3.73 |
| Addenda: | | | | | |
| Net change in total assets and liabilities | | | | | |
| Mean | \$12,679 | \$14,221 | \$14,068 | \$16,903 | \$2,445 |
| SE..... | 1,543.94 | 1,790.63 | 1,886.72 | 5,060.18 | 3,154.39 |
| CV(%)..... | 12.18 | 12.59 | 13.41 | 29.94 | 129.03 |
| Net change in total assets | | | | | |
| Mean | 22,521 | 24,423 | 24,376 | 25,247 | 9,897 |
| SE..... | 1,621.24 | 1,825.10 | 1,967.33 | 3,711.22 | 2,673.69 |
| CV(%)..... | 7.20 | 7.47 | 8.07 | 14.70 | 27.02 |
| Net change in total liabilities | | | | | |
| Mean | 9,842 | 10,202 | 10,308 | 8,343 | 7,452 |
| SE..... | 1,101.88 | 1,222.12 | 1,226.73 | 4,177.49 | 2,022.39 |
| CV(%)..... | 11.20 | 11.98 | 11.90 | 50.07 | 27.14 |
| Other financial information: | | | | | |
| Other money receipts | | | | | |
| Mean | 701 | 774 | 794 | 416 | 217 |
| SE..... | 74.66 | 85.90 | 91.25 | 153.92 | 99.96 |
| CV(%)..... | 10.65 | 11.10 | 11.49 | 37.01 | 45.98 |
| Mortgage principal paid on owned property | | | | | |
| Mean | -2,227 | -2,372 | -2,301 | -3,617 | -1,262 |
| SE..... | 58.49 | 68.50 | 67.25 | 437.00 | 92.88 |
| CV(%)..... | -2.63 | -2.89 | -2.92 | -12.08 | -7.36 |
| Estimated market value of owned home | | | | | |
| Mean | 198,612 | 215,362 | 206,507 | 370,747 | 87,452 |
| SE..... | 4,260.13 | 4,839.82 | 4,059.66 | 55,551.47 | 5,719.05 |
| CV(%)..... | 2.14 | 2.25 | 1.97 | 14.98 | 6.54 |
| Estimated monthly rental value of owned home | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,071 | 1,143 | 1,121 | 1,523 | 597 |
| SE..... | 11.00 | 13.10 | 13.60 | 94.11 | 27.02 |
| CV(%)..... | 1.03 | 1.15 | 1.21 | 6.18 | 4.53 |
| Gifts of goods and services, total | | | | | |
| Mean | 1,206 | 1,313 | 1,302 | 1,493 | 505 |
| SE..... | 48.73 | 51.31 | 60.28 | 401.35 | 73.91 |
| CV(%)..... | 4.04 | 3.91 | 4.63 | 26.88 | 14.64 |
| Food | | | | | |
| Mean | 91 | 101 | 101 | 97 | 29 |
| SE..... | 7.84 | 8.95 | 9.68 | 24.22 | 6.79 |
| CV(%)..... | 8.61 | 8.90 | 9.61 | 24.86 | 23.34 |
| Alcoholic beverages | | | | | |
| Mean | 15 | 17 | 18 | 10 | 2 |
| SE..... | 3.19 | 3.74 | 3.94 | 5.49 | .81 |
| CV(%)..... | 21.22 | 21.85 | 22.51 | 53.76 | 46.94 |
| Housing | | | | | |
| Mean | 260 | 273 | 280 | 163 | 176 |
| SE..... | 20.77 | 22.29 | 23.46 | 42.50 | 37.40 |
| CV(%)..... | 7.98 | 8.16 | 8.39 | 26.06 | 21.28 |
| Housekeeping supplies | | | | | |
| Mean | 35 | 38 | 39 | 30 | 12 |
| SE..... | 2.99 | 3.57 | 3.67 | 14.11 | 3.49 |
| CV(%)..... | 8.61 | 9.32 | 9.46 | 46.95 | 29.05 |
| Household textiles | | | | | |
| Mean | 11 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 9 |
| SE..... | 2.11 | 2.00 | 2.30 | 6.84 | 6.65 |
| CV(%)..... | 19.62 | 18.09 | 20.50 | 82.70 | 75.72 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| Appliances and miscellaneous housewares | | | | | |
| Mean | 23 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 11 |
| SE..... | 5.36 | 6.27 | 6.60 | 16.19 | 4.17 |
| CV(%)..... | 22.85 | 24.66 | 25.97 | 60.55 | 39.45 |
| Major appliances | | | | | |
| Mean | 8 | 8 | 7 | 23 | 7 |
| SE..... | 1.74 | 1.89 | 1.79 | 16.19 | 3.60 |
| CV(%)..... | 22.01 | 23.56 | 24.95 | 69.28 | 52.31 |
| Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares | | | | | |
| Mean | 16 | 17 | 18 | 3 | 4 |
| SE..... | 5.05 | 5.96 | 6.33 | 1.52 | 2.25 |
| CV(%)..... | 32.44 | 34.27 | 34.69 | 44.91 | 61.10 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | | | | | |
| Mean | 50 | 54 | 56 | 20 | 22 |
| SE..... | 8.83 | 10.22 | 10.82 | 14.61 | 11.11 |
| CV(%)..... | 17.71 | 18.90 | 19.28 | 71.85 | 49.81 |
| Other housing | | | | | |
| Mean | 141 | 144 | 148 | 78 | 122 |
| SE..... | 14.78 | 15.73 | 16.29 | 29.80 | 28.51 |
| CV(%)..... | 10.45 | 10.90 | 11.00 | 38.36 | 23.35 |
| Apparel and services | | | | | |
| Mean | 212 | 231 | 223 | 356 | 93 |
| SE..... | 16.95 | 19.10 | 17.68 | 109.69 | 24.61 |
| CV(%)..... | 7.98 | 8.28 | 7.93 | 30.79 | 26.55 |
| Males, 2 and over | | | | | |
| Mean | 48 | 52 | 51 | 70 | 22 |
| SE..... | 4.69 | 5.21 | 5.30 | 28.28 | 11.25 |
| CV(%)..... | 9.77 | 10.01 | 10.40 | 40.64 | 51.13 |
| Females, 2 and over | | | | | |
| Mean | 84 | 93 | 88 | 176 | 29 |
| SE..... | 8.49 | 9.71 | 8.47 | 77.60 | 8.54 |
| CV(%)..... | 10.07 | 10.46 | 9.64 | 44.05 | 29.50 |
| Children under 2 | | | | | |
| Mean | 28 | 31 | 30 | 46 | 8 |
| SE..... | 3.16 | 3.73 | 3.55 | 21.79 | 6.10 |
| CV(%)..... | 11.26 | 11.97 | 11.72 | 47.17 | 75.53 |
| Other apparel products and services | | | | | |
| Mean | 52 | 55 | 54 | 64 | 34 |
| SE..... | 6.46 | 6.98 | 7.24 | 28.17 | 15.66 |
| CV(%)..... | 12.47 | 12.79 | 13.42 | 43.78 | 46.52 |
| Jewelry and watches | | | | | |
| Mean | 14 | 15 | 15 | 3 | 12 |
| SE..... | 3.88 | 4.30 | 4.54 | 1.77 | 9.47 |
| CV(%)..... | 26.87 | 29.13 | 29.40 | 60.99 | 77.49 |
| All other apparel products and services | | | | | |
| Mean | 37 | 40 | 38 | 61 | 21 |
| SE..... | 5.11 | 5.67 | 5.79 | 28.15 | 11.84 |
| CV(%)..... | 13.66 | 14.25 | 15.03 | 45.82 | 55.18 |
| Transportation | | | | | |
| Mean | 125 | 138 | 142 | 68 | 36 |
| SE..... | 18.35 | 21.15 | 22.25 | 32.43 | 8.89 |
| CV(%)..... | 14.68 | 15.28 | 15.62 | 47.36 | 24.91 |
| Healthcare | | | | | |
| Mean | 21 | 22 | 22 | 14 | 18 |
| SE..... | 5.06 | 5.32 | 5.69 | 8.98 | 15.80 |
| CV(%)..... | 23.83 | 24.42 | 25.59 | 63.30 | 90.13 |
| Entertainment | | | | | |
| Mean | 105 | 117 | 119 | 92 | 29 |
| SE..... | 9.64 | 10.97 | 11.19 | 48.79 | 6.59 |
| CV(%)..... | 9.15 | 9.38 | 9.44 | 52.98 | 22.60 |
| Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles | | | | | |
| Mean | 36 | 40 | 41 | 24 | 9 |
| SE..... | 3.89 | 4.40 | 4.60 | 11.45 | 4.16 |
| CV(%)..... | 10.82 | 10.96 | 11.20 | 47.22 | 46.25 |
| Other entertainment | | | | | |
| Mean | 69 | 77 | 77 | 68 | 20 |
| SE..... | 8.27 | 9.58 | 9.55 | 46.02 | 5.06 |
| CV(%)..... | 11.92 | 12.47 | 12.34 | 67.84 | 25.11 |
| Personal care products and services | | | | | |
| Mean | 18 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 7 |
| SE..... | 2.39 | 2.77 | 3.04 | 8.34 | 4.37 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2100. Race of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | White and all other races, and Asian | | | Black or African-American |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|---------------------------|
| | | Total | White and all other races ¹ | Asian | |
| Personal care products and services | | | | | |
| CV(%)..... | 13.19 | 14.04 | 15.30 | 46.79 | 58.98 |
| Reading | | | | | |
| Mean | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| SE..... | .63 | .71 | .76 | 3.29 | .92 |
| CV(%)..... | 16.51 | 17.52 | 18.63 | 77.71 | 39.32 |
| Education | | | | | |
| Mean | 258 | 289 | 271 | 611 | 56 |
| SE..... | 26.72 | 30.03 | 30.48 | 389.73 | 17.34 |
| CV(%)..... | 10.35 | 10.40 | 11.27 | 63.83 | 31.22 |
| All other gifts | | | | | |
| Mean | 96 | 101 | 104 | 59 | 58 |
| SE..... | 11.07 | 12.37 | 12.99 | 18.63 | 19.76 |
| CV(%)..... | 11.58 | 12.20 | 12.51 | 31.71 | 34.22 |

¹ All other races includes Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and approximately 1 percent reporting more than one race.

² Value is too small to display.

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2019