

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1940 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over										
1940	99,840	55,640	55.7	47,520	47.6	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	44,200
1941	99,900	55,910	56.0	50,350	50.4	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	43,990
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	54.5	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	57.6	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 ¹	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 ¹	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 ¹	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	138,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 ¹	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	2,103	137,775	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010 ¹	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	2,206	136,858	14,825	9.6	83,941

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1973 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1973 ¹	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978 ¹	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986 ¹	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990 ¹	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 ¹	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 ¹	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 ¹	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,615	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 ¹	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	1,607	72,062	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010 ¹	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	1,665	71,694	8,626	10.5	33,189
Women										
1973 ¹	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978 ¹	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986 ¹	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990 ¹	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 ¹	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 ¹	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 ¹	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 ¹	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	496	65,712	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010 ¹	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	541	65,164	6,199	8.6	50,752

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	14,825	9.6	83,941
16 to 19 years	16,901	5,906	34.9	4,378	25.9	1,528	25.9	10,995
16 to 17 years	8,943	2,000	22.4	1,418	15.9	582	29.1	6,943
18 to 19 years	7,957	3,905	49.1	2,960	37.2	945	24.2	4,052
20 to 24 years	21,047	15,028	71.4	12,699	60.3	2,329	15.5	6,019
25 to 54 years	125,290	102,940	82.2	94,082	75.1	8,858	8.6	22,350
25 to 34 years	40,903	33,614	82.2	30,229	73.9	3,386	10.1	7,289
25 to 29 years	21,100	17,301	82.0	15,417	73.1	1,884	10.9	3,800
30 to 34 years	19,803	16,314	82.4	14,812	74.8	1,502	9.2	3,489
35 to 44 years	40,090	33,366	83.2	30,663	76.5	2,703	8.1	6,724
35 to 39 years	19,583	16,271	83.1	14,950	76.3	1,320	8.1	3,312
40 to 44 years	20,507	17,095	83.4	15,712	76.6	1,383	8.1	3,412
45 to 54 years	44,297	35,960	81.2	33,191	74.9	2,769	7.7	8,337
45 to 49 years	22,354	18,460	82.6	17,019	76.1	1,441	7.8	3,894
50 to 54 years	21,943	17,500	79.8	16,172	73.7	1,328	7.6	4,443
55 to 64 years	35,885	23,297	64.9	21,636	60.3	1,660	7.1	12,589
55 to 59 years	19,300	14,145	73.3	13,151	68.1	994	7.0	5,155
60 to 64 years	16,585	9,151	55.2	8,485	51.2	666	7.3	7,434
65 years and over	38,706	6,718	17.4	6,268	16.2	449	6.7	31,988
65 to 69 years	12,070	3,796	31.5	3,509	29.1	287	7.6	8,273
70 to 74 years	9,052	1,628	18.0	1,538	17.0	90	5.6	7,424
75 years and over	17,585	1,293	7.4	1,221	6.9	72	5.6	16,291
Men								
16 years and over	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	8,626	10.5	33,189
16 to 19 years	8,578	2,991	34.9	2,129	24.8	863	28.8	5,586
16 to 17 years	4,540	990	21.8	675	14.9	315	31.8	3,550
18 to 19 years	4,038	2,002	49.6	1,454	36.0	548	27.4	2,036
20 to 24 years	10,550	7,864	74.5	6,466	61.3	1,398	17.8	2,686
25 to 54 years	61,986	55,326	89.3	50,186	81.0	5,141	9.3	6,660
25 to 34 years	20,465	18,352	89.7	16,358	79.9	1,993	10.9	2,114
25 to 29 years	10,604	9,370	88.4	8,266	78.0	1,104	11.8	1,234
30 to 34 years	9,861	8,981	91.1	8,092	82.1	889	9.9	880
35 to 44 years	19,807	18,119	91.5	16,585	83.7	1,534	8.5	1,688
35 to 39 years	9,680	8,929	92.2	8,170	84.4	759	8.5	751
40 to 44 years	10,128	9,190	90.7	8,415	83.1	774	8.4	938
45 to 54 years	21,713	18,856	86.8	17,242	79.4	1,614	8.6	2,857
45 to 49 years	10,982	9,720	88.5	8,887	80.9	834	8.6	1,261
50 to 54 years	10,732	9,135	85.1	8,355	77.9	780	8.5	1,596
55 to 64 years	17,291	12,103	70.0	11,140	64.4	962	8.0	5,189
55 to 59 years	9,343	7,332	78.5	6,759	72.3	573	7.8	2,011
60 to 64 years	7,948	4,771	60.0	4,381	55.1	390	8.2	3,177
65 years and over	16,769	3,701	22.1	3,439	20.5	262	7.1	13,068
65 to 69 years	5,674	2,071	36.5	1,901	33.5	171	8.2	3,603
70 to 74 years	4,084	900	22.0	850	20.8	50	5.6	3,184
75 years and over	7,011	729	10.4	688	9.8	41	5.7	6,281
Women								
16 years and over	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	6,199	8.6	50,752
16 to 19 years	8,323	2,914	35.0	2,249	27.0	665	22.8	5,408
16 to 17 years	4,403	1,011	23.0	743	16.9	268	26.5	3,393
18 to 19 years	3,919	1,904	48.6	1,506	38.4	397	20.9	2,016
20 to 24 years	10,497	7,164	68.3	6,233	59.4	931	13.0	3,333
25 to 54 years	63,305	47,614	75.2	43,897	69.3	3,718	7.8	15,690
25 to 34 years	20,438	15,263	74.7	13,870	67.9	1,392	9.1	5,175
25 to 29 years	10,496	7,930	75.6	7,151	68.1	780	9.8	2,566
30 to 34 years	9,942	7,332	73.8	6,720	67.6	613	8.4	2,609
35 to 44 years	20,283	15,247	75.2	14,078	69.4	1,169	7.7	5,036
35 to 39 years	9,903	7,342	74.1	6,781	68.5	561	7.6	2,561
40 to 44 years	10,380	7,905	76.2	7,297	70.3	608	7.7	2,474
45 to 54 years	22,584	17,104	75.7	15,949	70.6	1,156	6.8	5,480
45 to 49 years	11,373	8,740	76.8	8,132	71.5	608	7.0	2,633
50 to 54 years	11,211	8,365	74.6	7,817	69.7	548	6.6	2,847
55 to 64 years	18,594	11,194	60.2	10,496	56.4	698	6.2	7,400
55 to 59 years	9,957	6,813	68.4	6,391	64.2	422	6.2	3,144
60 to 64 years	8,637	4,381	50.7	4,104	47.5	276	6.3	4,257
65 years and over	21,937	3,017	13.8	2,830	12.9	187	6.2	18,920
65 to 69 years	6,396	1,725	27.0	1,609	25.2	116	6.7	4,671
70 to 74 years	4,967	728	14.7	688	13.8	41	5.6	4,239
75 years and over	10,574	564	5.3	533	5.0	31	5.5	10,010

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	192,075	125,084	65.1	114,168	59.4	10,916	8.7	66,991
16 to 19 years	12,891	4,861	37.7	3,733	29.0	1,128	23.2	8,030
16 to 17 years	6,799	1,693	24.9	1,248	18.4	445	26.3	5,107
18 to 19 years	6,091	3,168	52.0	2,485	40.8	683	21.6	2,923
20 to 24 years	16,280	11,948	73.4	10,334	63.5	1,614	13.5	4,332
25 to 54 years	99,525	82,597	83.0	76,140	76.5	6,457	7.8	16,928
25 to 34 years	31,813	26,455	83.2	24,097	75.7	2,358	8.9	5,358
25 to 29 years	16,422	13,669	83.2	12,365	75.3	1,304	9.5	2,754
30 to 34 years	15,391	12,786	83.1	11,732	76.2	1,054	8.2	2,605
35 to 44 years	31,647	26,510	83.8	24,540	77.5	1,969	7.4	5,137
35 to 39 years	15,314	12,801	83.6	11,861	77.5	939	7.3	2,513
40 to 44 years	16,334	13,709	83.9	12,679	77.6	1,030	7.5	2,624
45 to 54 years	36,064	29,632	82.2	27,502	76.3	2,130	7.2	6,432
45 to 49 years	18,095	15,102	83.5	13,999	77.4	1,103	7.3	2,993
50 to 54 years	17,969	14,530	80.9	13,503	75.1	1,026	7.1	3,439
55 to 64 years	29,983	19,808	66.1	18,464	61.6	1,344	6.8	10,175
55 to 59 years	16,037	11,943	74.5	11,149	69.5	794	6.6	4,093
60 to 64 years	13,946	7,865	56.4	7,315	52.5	550	7.0	6,081
65 years and over	33,396	5,869	17.6	5,496	16.5	373	6.4	27,527
65 to 69 years	10,292	3,307	32.1	3,071	29.8	236	7.1	6,985
70 to 74 years	7,696	1,418	18.4	1,344	17.5	74	5.2	6,277
75 years and over	15,409	1,144	7.4	1,081	7.0	63	5.5	14,265
Men								
16 years and over	94,082	67,728	72.0	61,252	65.1	6,476	9.6	26,353
16 to 19 years	6,580	2,463	37.4	1,815	27.6	648	26.3	4,117
16 to 17 years	3,473	844	24.3	598	17.2	246	29.2	2,629
18 to 19 years	3,107	1,619	52.1	1,217	39.2	402	24.8	1,488
20 to 24 years	8,240	6,342	77.0	5,347	64.9	995	15.7	1,899
25 to 54 years	50,013	45,239	90.5	41,407	82.8	3,831	8.5	4,774
25 to 34 years	16,174	14,734	91.1	13,282	82.1	1,452	9.9	1,440
25 to 29 years	8,364	7,526	90.0	6,731	80.5	795	10.6	839
30 to 34 years	7,810	7,209	92.3	6,552	83.9	657	9.1	601
35 to 44 years	15,920	14,713	92.4	13,583	85.3	1,131	7.7	1,207
35 to 39 years	7,715	7,197	93.3	6,649	86.2	548	7.6	518
40 to 44 years	8,205	7,516	91.6	6,933	84.5	583	7.8	688
45 to 54 years	17,919	15,791	88.1	14,542	81.2	1,249	7.9	2,127
45 to 49 years	9,015	8,089	89.7	7,450	82.6	639	7.9	926
50 to 54 years	8,903	7,702	86.5	7,092	79.7	610	7.9	1,201
55 to 64 years	14,634	10,422	71.2	9,637	65.9	785	7.5	4,211
55 to 59 years	7,872	6,275	79.7	5,812	73.8	463	7.4	1,596
60 to 64 years	6,762	4,147	61.3	3,825	56.6	322	7.8	2,615
65 years and over	14,615	3,263	22.3	3,047	20.8	216	6.6	11,352
65 to 69 years	4,872	1,813	37.2	1,674	34.4	138	7.6	3,059
70 to 74 years	3,535	796	22.5	754	21.3	41	5.2	2,739
75 years and over	6,208	654	10.5	618	10.0	36	5.5	5,554
Women								
16 years and over	97,993	57,356	58.5	52,916	54.0	4,440	7.7	40,638
16 to 19 years	6,311	2,398	38.0	1,918	30.4	480	20.0	3,912
16 to 17 years	3,327	849	25.5	650	19.5	199	23.4	2,478
18 to 19 years	2,984	1,549	51.9	1,268	42.5	281	18.1	1,435
20 to 24 years	8,040	5,607	69.7	4,988	62.0	619	11.0	2,433
25 to 54 years	49,512	37,358	75.5	34,733	70.1	2,626	7.0	12,154
25 to 34 years	15,640	11,721	74.9	10,815	69.2	906	7.7	3,919
25 to 29 years	8,058	6,143	76.2	5,634	69.9	509	8.3	1,915
30 to 34 years	7,582	5,578	73.6	5,180	68.3	397	7.1	2,004
35 to 44 years	15,727	11,796	75.0	10,958	69.7	839	7.1	3,931
35 to 39 years	7,598	5,604	73.7	5,212	68.6	392	7.0	1,995
40 to 44 years	8,129	6,193	76.2	5,746	70.7	447	7.2	1,936
45 to 54 years	18,146	13,841	76.3	12,960	71.4	881	6.4	4,305
45 to 49 years	9,080	7,013	77.2	6,549	72.1	465	6.6	2,067
50 to 54 years	9,066	6,828	75.3	6,411	70.7	417	6.1	2,238
55 to 64 years	15,349	9,386	61.1	8,827	57.5	559	6.0	5,963
55 to 59 years	8,165	5,668	69.4	5,337	65.4	331	5.8	2,497
60 to 64 years	7,184	3,718	51.7	3,490	48.6	228	6.1	3,466
65 years and over	18,781	2,607	13.9	2,450	13.0	157	6.0	16,175
65 to 69 years	5,420	1,495	27.6	1,397	25.8	97	6.5	3,925
70 to 74 years	4,160	623	15.0	590	14.2	33	5.3	3,538
75 years and over	9,201	489	5.3	463	5.0	27	5.4	8,711

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,708	17,862	62.2	15,010	52.3	2,852	16.0	10,846
16 to 19 years	2,657	677	25.5	386	14.5	291	43.0	1,980
16 to 17 years	1,438	203	14.1	106	7.4	97	47.8	1,235
18 to 19 years	1,219	473	38.8	280	23.0	194	40.9	746
20 to 24 years	3,097	2,072	66.9	1,532	49.5	539	26.0	1,025
25 to 54 years	15,844	12,505	78.9	10,733	67.7	1,771	14.2	3,339
25 to 34 years	5,491	4,418	80.5	3,641	66.3	776	17.6	1,073
25 to 29 years	2,885	2,288	79.3	1,853	64.2	435	19.0	597
30 to 34 years	2,606	2,130	81.7	1,789	68.6	341	16.0	476
35 to 44 years	5,031	4,095	81.4	3,561	70.8	534	13.0	935
35 to 39 years	2,481	2,034	82.0	1,754	70.7	280	13.8	447
40 to 44 years	2,550	2,062	80.9	1,807	70.9	254	12.3	488
45 to 54 years	5,322	3,991	75.0	3,531	66.3	461	11.5	1,330
45 to 49 years	2,733	2,111	77.2	1,870	68.4	241	11.4	622
50 to 54 years	2,589	1,880	72.6	1,660	64.1	220	11.7	708
55 to 64 years	3,773	2,104	55.7	1,899	50.3	204	9.7	1,670
55 to 59 years	2,073	1,334	64.3	1,206	58.2	128	9.6	739
60 to 64 years	1,700	770	45.3	693	40.8	77	10.0	930
65 years and over	3,337	506	15.2	460	13.8	47	9.2	2,831
65 to 69 years	1,124	291	25.9	262	23.3	29	10.1	833
70 to 74 years	856	122	14.2	110	12.8	12	9.8	734
75 years and over	1,358	94	6.9	88	6.5	5	5.7	1,264
Men								
16 years and over	12,939	8,415	65.0	6,865	53.1	1,550	18.4	4,524
16 to 19 years	1,313	339	25.8	185	14.1	154	45.4	974
16 to 17 years	715	96	13.4	48	6.8	47	49.4	619
18 to 19 years	598	244	40.7	137	22.9	107	43.9	354
20 to 24 years	1,474	986	66.9	692	46.9	294	29.8	489
25 to 54 years	7,180	5,904	82.2	4,943	68.8	962	16.3	1,275
25 to 34 years	2,540	2,118	83.4	1,710	67.3	408	19.3	422
25 to 29 years	1,362	1,120	82.3	886	65.0	235	20.9	242
30 to 34 years	1,178	998	84.7	825	70.0	173	17.4	180
35 to 44 years	2,234	1,924	86.1	1,638	73.3	286	14.9	310
35 to 39 years	1,095	950	86.8	801	73.2	149	15.7	145
40 to 44 years	1,139	973	85.5	837	73.5	137	14.1	165
45 to 54 years	2,406	1,862	77.4	1,594	66.3	268	14.4	543
45 to 49 years	1,233	981	79.6	839	68.0	142	14.5	252
50 to 54 years	1,172	881	75.1	755	64.4	126	14.2	291
55 to 64 years	1,673	950	56.8	834	49.9	116	12.2	722
55 to 59 years	915	597	65.2	526	57.5	71	11.9	319
60 to 64 years	758	354	46.7	308	40.7	45	12.8	404
65 years and over	1,299	236	18.1	211	16.3	24	10.4	1,064
65 to 69 years	496	139	27.9	122	24.6	16	11.7	358
70 to 74 years	325	53	16.3	48	14.7	5	9.9	272
75 years and over	478	44	9.3	41	8.6	3	6.7	433
Women								
16 years and over	15,769	9,447	59.9	8,145	51.7	1,302	13.8	6,322
16 to 19 years	1,344	337	25.1	201	14.9	137	40.5	1,007
16 to 17 years	723	108	14.9	58	8.0	50	46.4	616
18 to 19 years	621	230	37.0	143	23.0	87	37.7	391
20 to 24 years	1,623	1,086	66.9	841	51.8	245	22.6	537
25 to 54 years	8,664	6,600	76.2	5,790	66.8	810	12.3	2,064
25 to 34 years	2,951	2,299	77.9	1,931	65.4	369	16.0	652
25 to 29 years	1,523	1,168	76.7	967	63.5	201	17.2	355
30 to 34 years	1,428	1,132	79.3	964	67.5	168	14.8	296
35 to 44 years	2,796	2,171	77.7	1,923	68.8	248	11.4	625
35 to 39 years	1,386	1,083	78.2	953	68.7	131	12.1	303
40 to 44 years	1,411	1,088	77.1	971	68.8	118	10.8	322
45 to 54 years	2,916	2,129	73.0	1,936	66.4	193	9.1	787
45 to 49 years	1,500	1,130	75.3	1,031	68.8	99	8.7	370
50 to 54 years	1,416	999	70.6	905	63.9	94	9.4	417
55 to 64 years	2,101	1,153	54.9	1,065	50.7	88	7.6	947
55 to 59 years	1,158	737	63.6	680	58.7	57	7.7	421
60 to 64 years	943	416	44.2	385	40.8	31	7.5	526
65 years and over	2,038	270	13.3	248	12.2	22	8.2	1,768
65 to 69 years	628	152	24.2	139	22.2	13	8.5	476
70 to 74 years	530	69	13.0	62	11.7	7	9.7	462
75 years and over	880	49	5.6	47	5.3	2	4.9	830

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
ASIAN								
16 years and over	11,199	7,248	64.7	6,705	59.9	543	7.5	3,951
16 to 19 years	649	143	22.0	108	16.6	35	24.8	506
16 to 17 years	339	38	11.1	24	7.2	13	35.0	302
18 to 19 years	310	105	34.0	83	26.8	22	21.1	204
20 to 24 years	940	504	53.6	442	47.0	62	12.3	436
25 to 54 years	6,719	5,369	79.9	5,018	74.7	350	6.5	1,350
25 to 34 years	2,314	1,740	75.2	1,620	70.0	120	6.9	575
25 to 29 years	1,116	812	72.8	744	66.7	68	8.4	303
30 to 34 years	1,199	927	77.4	875	73.0	52	5.6	271
35 to 44 years	2,430	1,987	81.8	1,869	76.9	118	6.0	443
35 to 39 years	1,289	1,045	81.1	986	76.5	60	5.7	244
40 to 44 years	1,140	941	82.6	883	77.4	59	6.2	199
45 to 54 years	1,975	1,642	83.2	1,530	77.5	112	6.8	333
45 to 49 years	1,056	889	84.2	830	78.6	59	6.7	167
50 to 54 years	919	753	82.0	701	76.3	52	7.0	165
55 to 64 years	1,472	990	67.2	916	62.2	74	7.5	482
55 to 59 years	811	611	75.3	565	69.6	46	7.5	200
60 to 64 years	661	379	57.3	351	53.1	28	7.4	282
65 years and over	1,419	243	17.1	221	15.6	22	8.9	1,177
65 to 69 years	449	142	31.6	126	28.0	16	11.4	307
70 to 74 years	364	64	17.5	61	16.7	3	4.3	301
75 years and over	606	37	6.1	35	5.7	3	7.2	569
Men								
16 years and over	5,315	3,893	73.2	3,588	67.5	305	7.8	1,422
16 to 19 years	331	73	22.1	54	16.4	19	25.8	258
16 to 17 years	166	16	9.7	9	5.7	7	(¹)	150
18 to 19 years	165	57	34.4	45	27.1	12	21.4	108
20 to 24 years	472	265	56.3	228	48.3	38	14.2	206
25 to 54 years	3,222	2,877	89.3	2,686	83.3	192	6.7	345
25 to 34 years	1,108	946	85.3	887	80.1	58	6.2	163
25 to 29 years	535	431	80.5	397	74.2	34	7.9	104
30 to 34 years	573	515	89.8	490	85.5	24	4.8	58
35 to 44 years	1,174	1,074	91.4	1,005	85.5	69	6.5	101
35 to 39 years	634	578	91.1	543	85.6	35	6.1	56
40 to 44 years	541	496	91.8	462	85.4	34	6.9	44
45 to 54 years	940	858	91.3	794	84.5	64	7.5	82
45 to 49 years	500	468	93.6	435	87.0	33	7.0	32
50 to 54 years	440	390	88.7	359	81.6	31	8.0	50
55 to 64 years	676	529	78.2	487	72.0	42	7.9	148
55 to 59 years	373	326	87.4	299	80.3	26	8.1	47
60 to 64 years	304	203	66.8	188	61.8	15	7.5	101
65 years and over	614	149	24.2	133	21.7	15	10.4	465
65 to 69 years	214	92	42.9	79	37.1	12	13.4	122
70 to 74 years	163	36	22.1	34	20.9	2	5.1	127
75 years and over	236	21	8.9	20	8.3	1	(¹)	216
Women								
16 years and over	5,884	3,355	57.0	3,117	53.0	238	7.1	2,529
16 to 19 years	318	70	22.0	53	16.8	17	23.7	248
16 to 17 years	173	22	12.4	15	8.7	7	(¹)	152
18 to 19 years	144	48	33.5	38	26.6	10	20.8	96
20 to 24 years	468	238	50.9	214	45.7	24	10.2	230
25 to 54 years	3,496	2,491	71.3	2,333	66.7	159	6.4	1,005
25 to 34 years	1,206	794	65.8	732	60.7	62	7.8	412
25 to 29 years	580	381	65.7	347	59.8	34	9.0	199
30 to 34 years	626	413	66.0	385	61.6	28	6.7	213
35 to 44 years	1,255	913	72.7	864	68.8	49	5.4	342
35 to 39 years	656	468	71.4	443	67.6	25	5.2	188
40 to 44 years	600	445	74.2	421	70.1	25	5.5	155
45 to 54 years	1,035	784	75.8	737	71.2	48	6.1	251
45 to 49 years	556	421	75.7	395	70.9	26	6.3	135
50 to 54 years	479	363	75.9	342	71.4	21	5.9	115
55 to 64 years	796	461	57.9	429	53.9	33	7.1	335
55 to 59 years	438	285	65.0	265	60.5	20	6.9	153
60 to 64 years	358	176	49.3	163	45.7	13	7.3	182
65 years and over	806	94	11.7	88	10.9	6	6.4	712
65 to 69 years	235	50	21.4	46	19.7	4	7.8	185
70 to 74 years	201	28	13.8	27	13.3	1	(¹)	173
75 years and over	370	16	4.4	15	4.1	1	(¹)	353

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	33,713	22,748	67.5	19,906	59.0	2,843	12.5	10,964
16 to 19 years	3,243	1,002	30.9	680	21.0	322	32.2	2,242
16 to 17 years	1,673	264	15.8	165	9.9	99	37.6	1,409
18 to 19 years	1,570	738	47.0	515	32.8	223	30.2	833
20 to 24 years	3,880	2,760	71.1	2,281	58.8	479	17.4	1,120
25 to 54 years	20,558	16,538	80.4	14,744	71.7	1,794	10.8	4,021
25 to 34 years	8,084	6,517	80.6	5,781	71.5	736	11.3	1,567
25 to 29 years	4,044	3,264	80.7	2,847	70.4	417	12.8	780
30 to 34 years	4,040	3,253	80.5	2,934	72.6	320	9.8	787
35 to 44 years	7,123	5,783	81.2	5,185	72.8	598	10.3	1,340
35 to 39 years	3,765	3,062	81.3	2,758	73.3	304	9.9	703
40 to 44 years	3,358	2,721	81.0	2,426	72.3	294	10.8	637
45 to 54 years	5,351	4,238	79.2	3,779	70.6	459	10.8	1,113
45 to 49 years	2,967	2,394	80.7	2,139	72.1	255	10.6	573
50 to 54 years	2,384	1,844	77.3	1,639	68.8	204	11.1	540
55 to 64 years	3,167	1,936	61.1	1,737	54.9	199	10.3	1,231
55 to 59 years	1,831	1,256	68.6	1,126	61.5	130	10.3	576
60 to 64 years	1,335	680	51.0	611	45.8	69	10.2	655
65 years and over	2,864	513	17.9	464	16.2	49	9.5	2,351
65 to 69 years	996	308	30.9	279	28.0	29	9.5	688
70 to 74 years	742	118	15.9	109	14.7	9	7.5	624
75 years and over	1,126	87	7.7	76	6.8	11	12.2	1,039
Men								
16 years and over	17,359	13,511	77.8	11,800	68.0	1,711	12.7	3,849
16 to 19 years	1,666	553	33.2	361	21.7	191	34.6	1,113
16 to 17 years	847	132	15.6	78	9.2	54	41.0	715
18 to 19 years	819	420	51.4	283	34.6	137	32.6	398
20 to 24 years	2,016	1,612	80.0	1,319	65.4	294	18.2	403
25 to 54 years	10,905	9,982	91.5	8,897	81.6	1,085	10.9	923
25 to 34 years	4,381	4,061	92.7	3,591	82.0	470	11.6	320
25 to 29 years	2,178	2,001	91.9	1,741	79.9	260	13.0	177
30 to 34 years	2,203	2,061	93.5	1,851	84.0	210	10.2	142
35 to 44 years	3,783	3,515	92.9	3,169	83.8	346	9.8	268
35 to 39 years	2,011	1,892	94.1	1,708	85.0	184	9.7	118
40 to 44 years	1,772	1,622	91.5	1,460	82.4	162	10.0	150
45 to 54 years	2,741	2,407	87.8	2,137	78.0	269	11.2	334
45 to 49 years	1,535	1,361	88.6	1,208	78.7	152	11.2	174
50 to 54 years	1,206	1,046	86.7	929	77.0	117	11.2	160
55 to 64 years	1,538	1,061	69.0	949	61.7	112	10.6	477
55 to 59 years	892	688	77.1	617	69.2	71	10.3	204
60 to 64 years	646	374	57.8	332	51.4	42	11.1	273
65 years and over	1,234	302	24.5	273	22.2	28	9.4	932
65 to 69 years	460	178	38.7	161	35.1	17	9.3	282
70 to 74 years	314	74	23.4	67	21.4	6	8.7	241
75 years and over	460	50	10.9	45	9.8	5	10.8	410
Women								
16 years and over	16,354	9,238	56.5	8,106	49.6	1,132	12.3	7,116
16 to 19 years	1,578	449	28.5	318	20.2	131	29.1	1,129
16 to 17 years	826	132	16.0	87	10.5	45	34.2	694
18 to 19 years	752	317	42.2	231	30.8	86	27.0	435
20 to 24 years	1,864	1,147	61.6	962	51.6	186	16.2	717
25 to 54 years	9,653	6,555	67.9	5,847	60.6	708	10.8	3,098
25 to 34 years	3,703	2,456	66.3	2,189	59.1	267	10.9	1,248
25 to 29 years	1,866	1,263	67.7	1,106	59.3	156	12.4	603
30 to 34 years	1,837	1,193	64.9	1,083	58.9	110	9.2	645
35 to 44 years	3,340	2,268	67.9	2,016	60.4	252	11.1	1,072
35 to 39 years	1,754	1,170	66.7	1,050	59.8	120	10.2	585
40 to 44 years	1,586	1,099	69.3	966	60.9	132	12.1	487
45 to 54 years	2,610	1,831	70.2	1,642	62.9	190	10.4	779
45 to 49 years	1,433	1,034	72.2	931	65.0	102	9.9	399
50 to 54 years	1,178	798	67.7	710	60.3	87	11.0	380
55 to 64 years	1,628	875	53.7	788	48.4	87	9.9	754
55 to 59 years	939	568	60.5	509	54.2	59	10.4	371
60 to 64 years	689	307	44.5	279	40.5	28	9.0	382
65 years and over	1,630	211	13.0	191	11.7	20	9.6	1,419
65 to 69 years	536	130	24.3	118	21.9	13	9.8	406
70 to 74 years	428	44	10.4	42	9.8	2	5.5	383
75 years and over	666	37	5.5	31	4.7	5	14.2	629

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	235,801	237,830	190,902	192,075	28,241	28,708	10,842	11,199
Civilian labor force	154,142	153,889	125,644	125,084	17,632	17,862	7,156	7,248
Percent of population	65.4	64.7	65.8	65.1	62.4	62.2	66.0	64.7
Employed	139,877	139,064	114,996	114,168	15,025	15,010	6,635	6,705
Unemployed	14,265	14,825	10,648	10,916	2,606	2,852	522	543
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.6	8.5	8.7	14.8	16.0	7.3	7.5
Not in labor force	81,659	83,941	65,258	66,991	10,609	10,846	3,685	3,951
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	114,136	115,174	93,433	94,082	12,705	12,939	5,170	5,315
Civilian labor force	82,123	81,985	68,051	67,728	8,265	8,415	3,857	3,893
Percent of population	72.0	71.2	72.8	72.0	65.0	65.0	74.6	73.2
Employed	73,670	73,359	61,630	61,252	6,817	6,865	3,551	3,588
Unemployed	8,453	8,626	6,421	6,476	1,448	1,550	306	305
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.5	9.4	9.6	17.5	18.4	7.9	7.8
Not in labor force	32,013	33,189	25,382	26,353	4,441	4,524	1,314	1,422
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	105,493	106,596	86,789	87,502	11,379	11,626	4,837	4,984
Civilian labor force	78,897	78,994	65,372	65,265	7,914	8,076	3,777	3,820
Percent of population	74.8	74.1	75.3	74.6	69.6	69.5	78.1	76.6
Employed	71,341	71,230	59,626	59,438	6,628	6,680	3,493	3,534
Unemployed	7,555	7,763	5,746	5,828	1,286	1,396	284	286
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.8	8.8	8.9	16.3	17.3	7.5	7.5
Not in labor force	26,596	27,603	21,417	22,236	3,465	3,550	1,060	1,164
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	121,665	122,656	97,469	97,993	15,536	15,769	5,671	5,884
Civilian labor force	72,019	71,904	57,593	57,356	9,367	9,447	3,300	3,355
Percent of population	59.2	58.6	59.1	58.5	60.3	59.9	58.2	57.0
Employed	66,208	65,705	53,366	52,916	8,208	8,145	3,084	3,117
Unemployed	5,811	6,199	4,227	4,440	1,159	1,302	216	238
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.6	7.3	7.7	12.4	13.8	6.6	7.1
Not in labor force	49,646	50,752	39,876	40,638	6,169	6,322	2,371	2,529
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	113,265	114,333	91,078	91,683	14,178	14,425	5,372	5,566
Civilian labor force	68,856	68,990	54,976	54,957	8,988	9,110	3,248	3,285
Percent of population	60.8	60.3	60.4	59.9	63.4	63.2	60.5	59.0
Employed	63,699	63,456	51,231	50,997	7,956	7,944	3,045	3,064
Unemployed	5,157	5,534	3,745	3,960	1,032	1,165	203	221
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.0	6.8	7.2	11.5	12.8	6.2	6.7
Not in labor force	44,409	45,343	36,101	36,725	5,190	5,315	2,124	2,281
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	17,043	16,901	13,035	12,891	2,684	2,657	632	649
Civilian labor force	6,390	5,906	5,295	4,861	729	677	131	143
Percent of population	37.5	34.9	40.6	37.7	27.2	25.5	20.8	22.0
Employed	4,837	4,378	4,138	3,733	442	386	97	108
Unemployed	1,552	1,528	1,157	1,128	288	291	35	35
Unemployment rate	24.3	25.9	21.8	23.2	39.5	43.0	26.4	24.8
Not in labor force	10,654	10,995	7,740	8,030	1,954	1,980	501	506

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,891	33,713	20,923	21,267	2,962	3,110	1,442	1,549
Civilian labor force	22,352	22,748	14,210	14,403	1,850	1,906	877	970
Percent of population	68.0	67.5	67.9	67.7	62.4	61.3	60.8	62.6
Employed	19,647	19,906	12,478	12,622	1,594	1,612	795	850
Unemployed	2,706	2,843	1,732	1,781	256	293	82	120
Unemployment rate	12.1	12.5	12.2	12.4	13.8	15.4	9.4	12.4
Not in labor force	10,539	10,964	6,713	6,864	1,113	1,204	565	579
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,897	17,359	11,008	11,208	1,421	1,522	725	759
Civilian labor force	13,310	13,511	8,807	8,896	970	1,009	503	540
Percent of population	78.8	77.8	80.0	79.4	68.3	66.3	69.4	71.2
Employed	11,640	11,800	7,704	7,800	825	835	461	470
Unemployed	1,670	1,711	1,103	1,096	145	174	42	70
Unemployment rate	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.3	15.0	17.3	8.4	12.9
Not in labor force	3,588	3,849	2,201	2,312	451	513	222	219
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,305	15,693	9,934	10,087	1,254	1,346	687	711
Civilian labor force	12,730	12,958	8,411	8,513	918	958	487	524
Percent of population	83.2	82.6	84.7	84.4	73.2	71.1	70.9	73.7
Employed	11,256	11,438	7,447	7,547	791	803	448	458
Unemployed	1,474	1,519	965	967	127	154	39	66
Unemployment rate	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.4	13.9	16.1	8.0	12.5
Not in labor force	2,575	2,735	1,523	1,573	336	389	200	187
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,993	16,354	9,915	10,059	1,542	1,588	717	790
Civilian labor force	9,043	9,238	5,403	5,507	880	896	374	430
Percent of population	56.5	56.5	54.5	54.7	57.1	56.4	52.1	54.4
Employed	8,007	8,106	4,774	4,822	769	777	334	379
Unemployed	1,036	1,132	629	685	110	119	40	50
Unemployment rate	11.5	12.3	11.6	12.4	12.5	13.3	10.7	11.7
Not in labor force	6,951	7,116	4,512	4,552	662	692	343	360
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,463	14,776	8,882	9,008	1,383	1,434	677	749
Civilian labor force	8,560	8,789	5,080	5,207	827	853	364	419
Percent of population	59.2	59.5	57.2	57.8	59.8	59.5	53.8	55.9
Employed	7,649	7,788	4,535	4,609	730	747	327	370
Unemployed	911	1,001	545	597	97	106	37	49
Unemployment rate	10.6	11.4	10.7	11.5	11.7	12.4	10.2	11.6
Not in labor force	5,903	5,987	3,802	3,802	557	581	313	331
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,123	3,243	2,107	2,173	325	329	79	88
Civilian labor force	1,063	1,002	719	684	105	95	26	27
Percent of population	34.0	30.9	34.1	31.5	32.4	28.8	33.6	30.4
Employed	742	680	497	466	74	62	20	21
Unemployed	321	322	222	217	32	33	6	6
Unemployment rate	30.2	32.2	30.9	31.8	30.2	35.2	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	2,061	2,242	1,388	1,489	220	234	52	61

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2009	2010
					2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010		
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	26,129	25,666	61,469	62,037	51,726	52,222	33,518	33,656	18,208	18,565	58,909	59,957
Civilian labor force	12,146	11,880	38,186	38,236	36,815	36,840	23,005	22,958	13,810	13,882	45,634	45,998
Percent of population	46.5	46.3	62.1	61.6	71.2	70.5	68.6	68.2	75.8	74.8	77.5	76.7
Employed	10,371	10,115	34,487	34,293	33,888	33,747	21,016	20,838	12,872	12,910	43,531	43,832
Employment-population ratio	39.7	39.4	56.1	55.3	65.5	64.6	62.7	61.9	70.7	69.5	73.9	73.1
Unemployed	1,775	1,765	3,699	3,943	2,927	3,093	1,989	2,120	938	973	2,103	2,167
Unemployment rate	14.6	14.9	9.7	10.3	8.0	8.4	8.6	9.2	6.8	7.0	4.6	4.7
Men												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,028	12,820	29,737	30,282	23,517	23,752	15,698	15,889	7,819	7,863	28,927	29,191
Civilian labor force	7,716	7,571	21,442	21,611	18,236	18,212	11,872	11,890	6,364	6,322	23,664	23,736
Percent of population	59.2	59.1	72.1	71.4	77.5	76.7	75.6	74.8	81.4	80.4	81.8	81.3
Employed	6,569	6,434	19,085	19,159	16,636	16,566	10,772	10,737	5,864	5,829	22,541	22,606
Employment-population ratio	50.4	50.2	64.2	63.3	70.7	69.7	68.6	67.6	75.0	74.1	77.9	77.4
Unemployed	1,147	1,137	2,357	2,452	1,600	1,646	1,099	1,153	500	493	1,123	1,130
Unemployment rate	14.9	15.0	11.0	11.3	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	7.9	7.8	4.7	4.8
Women												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,101	12,846	31,731	31,755	28,210	28,470	17,820	17,767	10,389	10,702	29,982	30,766
Civilian labor force	4,430	4,309	16,744	16,625	18,579	18,628	11,134	11,068	7,446	7,560	21,970	22,263
Percent of population	33.8	33.5	52.8	52.4	65.9	65.4	62.5	62.3	71.7	70.6	73.3	72.4
Employed	3,802	3,681	15,402	15,134	17,252	17,181	10,244	10,101	7,008	7,080	20,990	21,226
Employment-population ratio	29.0	28.7	48.5	47.7	61.2	60.4	57.5	56.9	67.5	66.2	70.0	69.0
Unemployed	629	628	1,342	1,492	1,327	1,447	889	967	438	480	980	1,037
Unemployment rate	14.2	14.6	8.0	9.0	7.1	7.8	8.0	8.7	5.9	6.3	4.5	4.7
White												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	20,550	20,176	50,515	50,794	42,210	42,501	27,137	27,196	15,073	15,306	48,628	49,432
Civilian labor force	9,871	9,627	31,172	31,065	29,874	29,785	18,447	18,339	11,427	11,445	37,437	37,798
Percent of population	48.0	47.7	61.7	61.2	70.8	70.1	68.0	67.4	75.8	74.8	77.0	76.5
Employed	8,497	8,290	28,372	28,128	27,697	27,506	16,983	16,800	10,714	10,707	35,854	36,176
Employment-population ratio	41.3	41.1	56.2	55.4	65.6	64.7	62.6	61.8	71.1	70.0	73.7	73.2
Unemployed	1,374	1,337	2,800	2,937	2,177	2,278	1,465	1,540	713	738	1,583	1,622
Unemployment rate	13.9	13.9	9.0	9.5	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.4	6.2	6.5	4.2	4.3
Black or African American												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	3,644	3,672	7,866	7,880	6,586	6,747	4,519	4,559	2,067	2,188	4,488	4,655
Civilian labor force	1,393	1,423	5,085	5,029	4,834	4,960	3,250	3,299	1,584	1,661	3,629	3,701
Percent of population	38.2	38.8	64.6	63.8	73.4	73.5	71.9	72.4	76.6	75.9	80.9	79.5
Employed	1,096	1,103	4,375	4,234	4,277	4,346	2,855	2,864	1,422	1,482	3,363	3,409
Employment-population ratio	30.1	30.0	55.6	53.7	64.9	64.4	63.2	62.8	68.8	67.7	74.9	73.2
Unemployed	297	321	710	795	557	614	394	435	162	179	266	292
Unemployment rate	21.3	22.5	14.0	15.8	11.5	12.4	12.1	13.2	10.3	10.8	7.3	7.9
Asian												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	1,096	1,099	1,828	1,980	1,538	1,599	915	966	623	633	4,892	4,932
Civilian labor force	489	485	1,111	1,244	1,104	1,129	636	675	469	454	3,836	3,743
Percent of population	44.6	44.1	60.8	62.8	71.8	70.6	69.5	69.8	75.3	71.8	78.4	75.9
Employed	448	431	1,028	1,149	1,013	1,037	579	611	434	426	3,622	3,538
Employment-population ratio	40.8	39.2	56.2	58.1	65.9	64.8	63.3	63.2	69.6	67.3	74.0	71.7
Unemployed	41	54	83	95	92	92	57	64	35	28	214	205
Unemployment rate	8.4	11.1	7.5	7.6	8.3	8.1	8.9	9.5	7.5	6.2	5.6	5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	9,763	9,646	7,736	7,915	5,103	5,302	3,421	3,565	1,682	1,737	3,543	3,727
Civilian labor force	6,064	5,970	5,658	5,849	4,027	4,124	2,670	2,753	1,357	1,372	2,894	3,044
Percent of population	62.1	61.9	73.1	73.9	78.9	77.8	78.0	77.2	80.7	79.0	81.7	81.7
Employed	5,233	5,183	5,069	5,175	3,656	3,725	2,414	2,474	1,242	1,252	2,729	2,862
Employment-population ratio	53.6	53.7	65.5	65.4	71.7	70.3	70.6	69.4	73.8	72.0	77.0	76.8
Unemployed	831	787	589	674	370	399	255	279	115	120	166	182
Unemployment rate	13.7	13.2	10.4	11.5	9.2	9.7	9.6	10.1	8.5	8.8	5.7	6.0

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2010									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	111,714	97,946	10,217	3,551	27,350	6,965	18,876	1,509	12,970	1,854
16 to 19 years	1,093	910	160	23	3,286	412	2,737	136	815	713
16 to 17 years	149	119	26	4	1,269	57	1,148	64	178	404
18 to 19 years	943	790	134	19	2,017	356	1,589	72	637	309
20 years and over	110,622	97,037	10,057	3,528	24,064	6,552	16,138	1,373	12,155	1,142
20 to 24 years	7,927	6,990	768	169	4,773	1,330	3,272	171	2,016	313
25 years and over	102,695	90,046	9,290	3,359	19,292	5,222	12,867	1,202	10,140	828
25 to 54 years	81,237	71,639	7,128	2,469	12,846	4,248	7,890	708	8,324	534
55 years and over	21,459	18,408	2,161	890	6,446	974	4,977	494	1,816	294
Men, 16 years and over	63,501	56,425	5,352	1,723	9,858	3,316	6,066	476	7,827	799
16 to 19 years	646	539	94	14	1,483	214	1,209	59	490	372
20 years and over	62,854	55,887	5,258	1,710	8,376	3,102	4,857	417	7,336	427
20 to 24 years	4,352	3,869	411	73	2,114	676	1,374	64	1,256	142
25 years and over	58,503	52,018	4,848	1,637	6,262	2,426	3,483	353	6,081	284
25 to 54 years	46,437	41,543	3,734	1,160	3,749	1,984	1,602	162	4,987	154
55 years and over	12,066	10,476	1,114	476	2,513	443	1,880	190	1,094	130
Women, 16 years and over	48,214	41,521	4,865	1,828	17,491	3,648	12,810	1,033	5,144	1,055
16 to 19 years	446	371	66	9	1,803	198	1,528	76	325	341
20 years and over	47,767	41,150	4,799	1,818	15,688	3,450	11,282	956	4,819	715
20 to 24 years	3,575	3,122	357	96	2,659	654	1,897	107	760	171
25 years and over	44,193	38,028	4,442	1,722	13,030	2,796	9,384	850	4,059	544
25 to 54 years	34,800	30,096	3,395	1,309	9,097	2,264	6,287	546	3,338	380
55 years and over	9,393	7,932	1,048	413	3,933	532	3,097	304	722	164
White										
Men, 16 years and over	53,086	47,055	4,554	1,477	8,166	2,662	5,102	402	5,832	644
16 to 19 years	555	463	81	11	1,259	178	1,031	51	351	297
20 years and over	52,530	46,592	4,472	1,466	6,907	2,484	4,071	352	5,481	347
20 to 24 years	3,628	3,232	335	61	1,719	538	1,129	52	886	109
25 years and over	48,903	43,360	4,137	1,405	5,188	1,946	2,942	300	4,595	238
25 to 54 years	38,443	34,311	3,152	980	2,964	1,574	1,262	128	3,707	124
55 years and over	10,460	9,048	985	426	2,224	372	1,680	172	887	114
Women, 16 years and over	38,158	32,710	3,958	1,490	14,758	2,846	11,029	883	3,612	828
16 to 19 years	368	306	54	8	1,550	162	1,323	65	223	257
20 years and over	37,789	32,404	3,904	1,481	13,208	2,684	9,705	818	3,389	571
20 to 24 years	2,851	2,494	281	77	2,136	498	1,553	86	489	130
25 years and over	34,938	29,910	3,623	1,405	11,072	2,187	8,153	732	2,900	441
25 to 54 years	27,129	23,351	2,725	1,053	7,604	1,752	5,394	458	2,324	302
55 years and over	7,809	6,559	898	352	3,468	435	2,759	274	576	140
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,856	5,279	446	130	1,009	419	550	41	1,448	102
16 to 19 years	53	44	7	1	132	26	103	4	104	50
20 years and over	5,803	5,235	439	129	877	392	447	37	1,344	52
20 to 24 years	454	398	49	7	238	95	136	7	271	23
25 years and over	5,349	4,837	390	122	639	298	311	30	1,073	29
25 to 54 years	4,476	4,061	318	96	467	258	188	20	943	19
55 years and over	873	776	72	26	172	40	123	10	130	10
Women, 16 years and over	6,525	5,727	582	215	1,621	528	1,010	82	1,142	160
16 to 19 years	54	46	7	-	147	24	117	7	79	58
20 years and over	6,471	5,681	575	215	1,473	504	894	75	1,063	103
20 to 24 years	500	433	52	14	341	112	218	11	218	28
25 years and over	5,971	5,248	523	201	1,132	393	676	64	845	75
25 to 54 years	4,930	4,344	425	161	860	336	479	45	755	55
55 years and over	1,041	904	97	39	272	57	197	18	91	20

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2010									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,186	2,903	208	75	402	122	261	19	282	23
16 to 19 years	17	15	2	1	37	3	32	2	11	8
20 years and over	3,169	2,889	205	75	365	119	229	17	272	15
20 to 24 years	143	129	12	2	85	13	69	4	31	6
25 years and over	3,026	2,760	193	72	280	106	160	14	241	8
25 to 54 years	2,487	2,277	157	54	198	83	107	8	187	5
55 years and over	539	484	37	18	82	23	53	5	54	3
Women, 16 years and over	2,431	2,154	197	80	686	159	484	43	205	33
16 to 19 years	11	9	2	-	43	3	37	2	6	11
20 years and over	2,420	2,145	195	80	643	156	446	41	199	22
20 to 24 years	124	111	10	3	90	17	69	4	16	8
25 years and over	2,296	2,034	185	77	553	139	377	37	183	14
25 to 54 years	1,909	1,694	150	65	424	110	285	29	147	12
55 years and over	388	340	35	12	129	29	92	8	36	3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,145	8,910	1,030	205	1,655	903	706	46	1,577	134
16 to 19 years	152	127	23	2	210	44	160	5	115	76
20 years and over	9,993	8,783	1,007	203	1,445	858	546	41	1,462	57
20 to 24 years	946	833	104	9	373	167	198	8	273	20
25 years and over	9,047	7,949	904	194	1,073	692	348	33	1,189	37
25 to 54 years	8,013	7,046	807	160	885	621	242	21	1,056	30
55 years and over	1,035	904	97	34	188	70	105	12	133	7
Women, 16 years and over	5,961	5,202	576	183	2,145	762	1,293	91	962	170
16 to 19 years	81	69	12	1	237	42	189	6	75	56
20 years and over	5,879	5,133	565	182	1,908	719	1,104	85	887	114
20 to 24 years	574	511	50	13	388	117	256	15	151	35
25 years and over	5,305	4,622	514	169	1,521	603	848	70	736	79
25 to 54 years	4,599	4,013	439	148	1,248	514	678	55	642	67
55 years and over	706	609	76	21	273	88	170	14	94	13

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total	139,877	139,064	73,670	73,359	71,341	71,230	66,208	65,705	63,699	63,456
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,219	51,743	25,385	25,070	25,255	24,933	26,833	26,673	26,660	26,502
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ..	21,529	20,938	12,330	11,945	12,296	11,917	9,199	8,993	9,175	8,960
Management occupations	15,447	15,001	9,674	9,266	9,647	9,245	5,773	5,735	5,757	5,712
Business and financial operations occupations	6,082	5,937	2,655	2,679	2,648	2,672	3,426	3,258	3,418	3,248
Professional and related occupations	30,690	30,805	13,056	13,125	12,960	13,015	17,634	17,680	17,485	17,542
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,481	3,531	2,618	2,620	2,606	2,605	863	911	859	909
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,740	2,619	2,363	2,282	2,359	2,275	377	337	376	336
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,328	1,409	707	755	704	749	621	655	619	649
Community and social services occupations	2,341	2,337	868	836	859	831	1,474	1,500	1,461	1,491
Legal occupations	1,710	1,716	859	878	859	877	851	838	848	836
Education, training, and library occupations	8,627	8,628	2,221	2,261	2,195	2,235	6,407	6,367	6,337	6,300
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,724	2,759	1,453	1,484	1,418	1,444	1,271	1,276	1,237	1,244
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,738	7,805	1,968	2,009	1,959	2,001	5,770	5,796	5,748	5,777
Service occupations	24,598	24,634	10,521	10,652	9,623	9,835	14,077	13,982	12,970	13,008
Healthcare support occupations	3,309	3,332	350	370	339	347	2,959	2,962	2,887	2,892
Protective service occupations	3,164	3,289	2,457	2,587	2,397	2,537	707	703	649	657
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,733	7,660	3,422	3,439	2,843	2,935	4,310	4,221	3,594	3,603
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations ...	5,349	5,328	3,186	3,164	3,037	3,016	2,163	2,164	2,099	2,114
Personal care and service occupations	5,043	5,024	1,106	1,092	1,007	1,000	3,937	3,932	3,741	3,742
Sales and office occupations	33,787	33,433	12,498	12,419	11,878	11,849	21,289	21,015	20,193	20,020
Sales and related occupations	15,641	15,386	7,880	7,703	7,492	7,350	7,761	7,683	6,998	6,989
Office and administrative support occupations	18,146	18,047	4,618	4,716	4,385	4,499	13,527	13,331	13,195	13,031
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ..	13,323	13,073	12,735	12,467	12,427	12,219	587	606	559	583
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	926	987	736	755	651	687	190	231	170	214
Construction and extraction occupations	7,439	7,175	7,248	6,990	7,109	6,872	191	185	187	183
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,957	4,911	4,751	4,721	4,668	4,660	206	190	202	186
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,951	16,180	12,530	12,751	12,158	12,394	3,421	3,429	3,316	3,342
Production occupations	7,654	7,998	5,502	5,792	5,411	5,686	2,152	2,206	2,109	2,169
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,297	8,182	7,028	6,959	6,746	6,708	1,269	1,224	1,208	1,173

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	139,877	139,064	73,670	73,359	66,208	65,705
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.3	37.2	34.5	34.2	40.5	40.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.4	15.1	16.7	16.3	13.9	13.7
Professional and related occupations	21.9	22.2	17.7	17.9	26.6	26.9
Service occupations	17.6	17.7	14.3	14.5	21.3	21.3
Sales and office occupations	24.2	24.0	17.0	16.9	32.2	32.0
Sales and related occupations	11.2	11.1	10.7	10.5	11.7	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	13.0	13.0	6.3	6.4	20.4	20.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.5	9.4	17.3	17.0	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	5.3	5.2	9.8	9.5	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.5	3.5	6.4	6.4	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.4	11.6	17.0	17.4	5.2	5.2
Production occupations	5.5	5.8	7.5	7.9	3.3	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.9	9.5	9.5	1.9	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	114,996	114,168	61,630	61,252	53,366	52,916
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.0	37.9	35.0	34.8	41.4	41.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.2	15.8	17.7	17.2	14.4	14.2
Professional and related occupations	21.8	22.1	17.3	17.6	27.0	27.3
Service occupations	16.5	16.6	13.4	13.6	20.1	20.1
Sales and office occupations	24.2	24.1	16.8	16.7	32.7	32.6
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7	11.8	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	12.8	12.9	5.8	6.0	20.9	20.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.3	10.2	18.4	18.1	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	5.8	5.6	10.6	10.3	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.7	6.7	6.7	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.1	11.3	16.5	16.8	4.9	4.9
Production occupations	5.4	5.7	7.4	7.8	3.1	3.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.7	5.6	9.1	8.9	1.9	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,025	15,010	6,817	6,865	8,208	8,145
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	29.2	29.1	23.8	23.5	33.7	33.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	10.1	10.2	9.6	9.8	10.5	10.7
Professional and related occupations	19.1	18.8	14.2	13.7	23.2	23.1
Service occupations	25.2	25.1	21.2	21.2	28.5	28.3
Sales and office occupations	25.2	25.1	18.5	18.3	30.8	30.7
Sales and related occupations	10.0	10.0	8.6	8.4	11.1	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations	15.3	15.1	10.0	9.9	19.7	19.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.1	5.8	12.4	11.9	.8	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.5	.5	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	3.0	2.9	6.3	6.1	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.8	2.6	5.6	5.2	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.3	15.0	24.0	25.1	6.2	6.5
Production occupations	5.9	6.1	8.6	8.8	3.6	3.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.5	8.9	15.5	16.3	2.6	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,635	6,705	3,551	3,588	3,084	3,117
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	48.8	47.0	50.1	47.7	47.4	46.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.9	14.9	16.4	15.3	15.2	14.4
Professional and related occupations	33.0	32.1	33.7	32.4	32.2	31.7
Service occupations	17.0	18.0	13.7	15.1	20.7	21.3
Sales and office occupations	21.2	21.1	18.0	17.6	25.0	25.2
Sales and related occupations	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	9.9	9.7	6.4	6.3	13.9	13.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.0	3.9	7.1	6.7	.4	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.3	2.1	4.1	3.7	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.9	10.0	11.1	12.9	6.4	6.7
Production occupations	5.6	6.6	5.8	7.4	5.5	5.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.3	3.5	5.3	5.5	1.0	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,647	19,906	11,640	11,800	8,007	8,106
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	19.4	18.9	15.9	15.3	24.6	24.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.3	9.1	8.7
Professional and related occupations	11.1	11.0	8.0	8.0	15.5	15.4
Service occupations	25.8	26.4	21.2	21.8	32.4	33.2
Sales and office occupations	21.3	21.2	14.2	14.1	31.6	31.7
Sales and related occupations	9.5	9.1	7.7	7.3	12.1	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	11.8	12.1	6.5	6.8	19.5	19.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.4	16.4	26.6	26.5	1.6	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.0	1.2
Construction and extraction occupations	10.8	10.5	18.0	17.5	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.9	6.0	6.3	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.1	17.1	22.2	22.4	9.8	9.3
Production occupations	8.5	8.8	9.9	10.6	6.5	6.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.6	8.2	12.3	11.8	3.3	3.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	139,064	47.2	10.8	4.8	14.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	51,743	51.5	8.4	6.1	7.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,938	43.0	7.3	4.8	7.5
Management occupations	15,001	38.2	6.4	4.4	7.6
Chief executives	1,505	25.5	2.8	3.2	4.8
General and operations managers	1,007	29.9	5.8	3.3	5.9
Legislators	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Advertising and promotions managers	78	61.1	.8	2.3	9.6
Marketing and sales managers	959	45.2	5.9	5.0	5.1
Public relations managers	85	60.0	4.4	4.8	5.2
Administrative services managers	104	34.4	9.0	5.5	9.5
Computer and information systems managers	537	29.9	6.8	9.0	7.2
Financial managers	1,141	53.2	6.7	6.9	8.1
Human resources managers	268	69.3	9.1	3.0	7.9
Industrial production managers	254	17.9	3.0	4.4	9.4
Purchasing managers	203	46.1	7.6	2.8	7.8
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	278	17.4	9.5	2.8	11.7
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	237	18.1	.6	.8	9.8
Farmers and ranchers	713	24.6	.6	.7	1.5
Construction managers	1,083	6.8	3.5	2.0	8.5
Education administrators	830	63.0	11.1	2.0	6.4
Engineering managers	113	7.7	5.4	13.3	3.5
Food service managers	960	47.4	8.5	10.8	14.6
Funeral directors	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gaming managers	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lodging managers	143	48.4	5.1	11.3	5.8
Medical and health services managers	549	72.5	12.4	3.2	7.2
Natural sciences managers	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Postmasters and mail superintendents	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Property, real estate, and community association managers	604	49.2	7.7	2.6	11.4
Social and community service managers	326	70.2	13.1	1.6	7.0
Managers, all other	2,898	35.0	6.8	4.8	8.5
Business and financial operations occupations	5,937	54.9	9.8	5.7	7.1
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	47	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	180	52.1	4.4	2.2	9.7
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	235	54.9	8.0	3.2	5.7
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	282	57.4	13.8	3.3	7.4
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	188	47.0	11.5	2.2	7.8
Cost estimators	115	11.6	1.5	.6	7.5
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	824	70.3	14.0	2.6	10.2
Logisticians	68	42.8	10.6	8.7	7.9
Management analysts	658	43.7	7.2	7.6	6.7
Meeting and convention planners	63	78.8	9.4	3.0	6.8
Other business operations specialists	243	63.0	10.3	4.4	7.1
Accountants and auditors	1,646	60.1	8.6	9.1	5.8
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	79	34.0	3.0	1.8	2.5
Budget analysts	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Credit analysts	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Financial analysts	97	35.7	11.6	6.9	3.0
Personal financial advisors	369	30.8	5.2	4.9	3.5
Insurance underwriters	125	59.3	13.2	4.2	4.7
Financial examiners	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Loan counselors and officers	363	51.8	9.9	4.6	10.6
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	71	66.1	25.6	3.5	7.1
Tax preparers	106	71.1	13.0	6.1	11.1
Financial specialists, all other	84	64.1	13.7	5.3	12.1
Professional and related occupations	30,805	57.4	9.2	7.0	7.1
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,531	25.8	6.7	16.1	5.5
Computer scientists and systems analysts	784	30.5	7.3	14.9	5.1
Computer programmers	470	22.0	5.1	12.4	6.5
Computer software engineers	1,026	20.9	5.1	28.0	3.9
Computer support specialists	388	27.6	11.3	7.9	6.9
Database administrators	101	36.4	9.0	11.8	8.6
Network and computer systems administrators	229	16.5	5.6	9.4	6.0
Network systems and data communications analysts	366	26.2	6.6	7.4	6.7
Actuaries	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mathematicians	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Operations research analysts	107	46.2	10.7	5.8	8.4
Statisticians	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,619	12.9	5.2	9.0	6.8
Architects, except naval	184	24.4	2.1	1.9	7.8
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Aerospace engineers	126	10.8	6.7	3.7	3.8
Agricultural engineers	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biomedical engineers	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Chemical engineers	63	17.4	3.1	11.5	1.0
Civil engineers	318	9.7	4.9	8.9	6.9
Computer hardware engineers	70	10.3	3.1	26.7	7.3
Electrical and electronics engineers	307	7.2	5.3	16.7	7.0
Environmental engineers	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	159	20.0	5.0	10.2	7.8
Marine engineers and naval architects	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Materials engineers	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mechanical engineers	293	6.7	3.2	11.0	3.7
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nuclear engineers	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Petroleum engineers	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Engineers, all other	334	12.9	7.1	12.5	5.2
Drafters	143	21.4	3.6	4.1	11.3
Engineering technicians, except drafters	374	13.2	8.2	4.6	8.9
Surveying and mapping technicians	61	10.9	1.6	.3	10.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,409	46.5	6.3	10.8	6.0
Agricultural and food scientists	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biological scientists	113	45.8	8.0	9.8	6.2
Conservation scientists and foresters	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Medical scientists	143	53.7	7.0	28.4	7.5
Astronomers and physicists	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Atmospheric and space scientists	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemists and materials scientists	103	33.5	9.9	18.2	4.3
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	108	26.2	5.4	3.0	2.9
Physical scientists, all other	144	39.5	4.0	21.1	3.2
Economists	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Market and survey researchers	150	55.7	5.1	7.7	2.8
Psychologists	179	66.7	3.9	3.3	7.3
Sociologists	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Urban and regional planners	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Agricultural and food science technicians	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biological technicians	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemical technicians	62	32.4	12.8	8.4	13.8
Geological and petroleum technicians	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nuclear technicians	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other life, physical, and social science technicians	162	54.6	7.4	6.9	8.4
Community and social services occupations	2,337	64.2	19.3	3.3	9.8
Counselors	702	71.2	21.4	3.8	9.5
Social workers	771	80.8	22.8	3.3	11.3
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	297	68.0	21.6	1.7	13.0
Clergy	429	17.5	12.6	2.9	6.3
Directors, religious activities and education	53	79.2	2.0	4.3	4.0
Religious workers, all other	84	69.3	6.0	6.2	9.0
Legal occupations	1,716	48.8	6.5	3.4	5.5
Lawyers	1,040	31.5	4.3	3.4	3.4
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	71	36.4	12.5	3.9	7.8
Paralegals and legal assistants	345	85.8	8.8	2.4	9.6
Miscellaneous legal support workers	259	72.6	10.4	4.4	7.7
Education, training, and library occupations	8,628	73.8	9.4	3.8	8.0
Postsecondary teachers	1,300	45.9	6.3	11.0	5.0
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	712	97.0	13.4	2.7	9.6
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,813	81.8	9.3	2.4	7.3
Secondary school teachers	1,221	57.0	8.0	1.6	6.7
Special education teachers	387	85.1	6.8	2.0	6.2
Other teachers and instructors	806	66.5	9.6	4.8	8.0
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	50	56.4	3.3	.6	2.5
Librarians	216	82.8	9.2	1.7	5.2
Library technicians	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Teacher assistants	966	92.4	12.7	2.9	15.1
Other education, training, and library workers	114	75.9	16.1	1.7	11.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,759	46.2	5.5	4.3	8.8
Artists and related workers	195	47.1	2.7	3.6	6.6
Designers	793	53.7	3.3	5.2	9.0
Actors	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Producers and directors	152	37.7	9.1	5.5	10.9
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	260	34.6	7.3	4.1	10.6
Dancers and choreographers	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Musicians, singers, and related workers	182	31.9	13.9	2.1	8.7
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Announcers	52	18.0	12.9	2.0	18.0
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	81	46.9	3.0	6.0	7.2
Public relations specialists	148	58.8	2.8	2.6	8.7
Editors	162	53.2	4.9	5.0	3.9
Technical writers	56	54.3	5.4	3.8	2.0
Writers and authors	199	63.5	3.8	2.3	1.5
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	83	67.9	6.6	10.6	32.5
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	102	9.9	5.7	4.1	10.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Photographers	161	39.4	6.5	3.3	8.1
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	54	7.2	5.5	4.0	7.1
Media and communication equipment workers, all other	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,805	74.3	10.8	7.8	6.2
Chiropractors	57	20.2	-	5.3	2.0
Dentists	175	25.5	.3	13.7	5.7
Dietitians and nutritionists	105	92.3	14.9	9.1	5.2
Optometrists	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pharmacists	255	53.0	5.2	15.1	4.3
Physicians and surgeons	872	32.3	5.8	15.7	6.8
Physician assistants	99	68.7	5.0	5.8	9.2
Podiatrists	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Registered nurses	2,843	91.1	12.0	7.5	4.9
Audiologists	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Occupational therapists	109	87.8	2.5	2.6	6.1
Physical therapists	187	68.5	5.8	7.6	5.4
Radiation therapists	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Recreational therapists	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Respiratory therapists	131	63.6	11.9	4.8	6.6
Speech-language pathologists	132	96.3	2.9	.7	6.1
Therapists, all other	138	76.9	6.6	4.0	10.4
Veterinarians	73	56.0	2.6	1.8	3.9
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	342	76.8	15.1	10.3	7.4
Dental hygienists	141	95.1	4.3	5.9	3.0
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	349	73.3	7.2	4.8	7.7
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	179	34.1	4.4	.9	3.7
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	505	75.9	13.6	6.8	10.8
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	573	91.7	24.4	3.8	6.2
Medical records and health information technicians	118	87.6	19.9	6.5	12.7
Opticians, dispensing	55	66.5	15.3	4.5	8.1
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	167	71.1	17.6	6.5	8.5
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	70	43.1	8.7	3.0	9.6
Service occupations	24,634	56.8	15.3	4.9	21.3
Healthcare support occupations	3,332	88.9	25.5	4.1	15.2
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,928	88.2	34.6	4.0	14.7
Occupational therapist assistants and aides	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Physical therapist assistants and aides	86	71.5	6.2	6.6	14.5
Massage therapists	162	87.1	5.3	4.9	6.0
Dental assistants	296	97.5	5.7	5.6	20.0
Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations	850	89.7	17.8	3.5	16.4
Protective service occupations	3,289	21.4	17.8	2.4	13.3
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	103	15.4	8.7	2.5	7.4
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Supervisors, protective service workers, all other	105	30.7	19.9	2.3	8.2
Fire fighters	301	3.6	6.4	.5	9.6
Fire inspectors	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	465	26.1	22.0	1.2	13.3
Detectives and criminal investigators	159	22.8	10.6	3.7	13.3
Fish and game wardens	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Parking enforcement workers	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	714	13.0	12.1	2.7	15.2
Transit and railroad police	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Animal control workers	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Private detectives and investigators	89	37.6	5.7	3.2	12.1
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	993	20.8	28.8	3.4	15.9
Crossing guards	59	66.4	26.4	1.8	9.4
Lifeguards and other protective service workers	166	54.4	4.2	2.2	6.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,660	55.1	11.3	5.6	22.2
Chefs and head cooks	337	19.0	12.0	16.5	17.9
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	551	56.6	15.4	3.0	14.9
Cooks	1,951	40.5	15.0	5.0	32.5
Food preparation workers	717	59.2	13.4	5.3	23.7
Bartenders	393	55.2	3.8	2.1	10.7
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	294	61.3	12.8	4.6	16.6
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	269	65.7	11.3	5.7	18.5
Waiters and waitresses	2,067	71.1	7.1	6.1	16.6
Food servers, nonrestaurant	174	64.9	18.6	6.5	16.3
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	371	47.9	10.7	7.0	29.0
Dishwashers	246	21.1	10.5	4.2	38.5
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	284	84.7	8.1	4.0	14.3
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,328	40.6	13.6	3.1	35.2
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	234	41.7	13.3	2.8	19.8
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and grounds keeping workers	229	7.3	3.8	1.1	20.5
Janitors and building cleaners	2,186	33.2	17.1	3.2	30.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,407	89.0	16.3	5.0	40.8
Pest control workers	76	3.3	5.3	1.7	15.9
Grounds maintenance workers	1,195	5.8	6.3	1.3	43.8
Personal care and service occupations	5,024	78.3	14.8	7.8	14.6
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	136	52.2	5.4	8.3	8.9
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	185	71.6	7.7	14.5	9.0
Animal trainers	44	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nonfarm animal caretakers	169	71.7	2.7	2.0	12.7
Gaming services workers	121	38.1	5.0	29.6	10.5
Motion picture projectionists	13	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	51	42.7	24.0	7.9	16.4
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	173	42.8	12.8	3.1	14.4
Funeral service workers	18	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Barbers	96	17.9	37.2	1.2	12.1
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	770	91.9	10.6	4.7	12.7
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	273	86.6	7.5	51.4	10.9
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	77	17.9	29.8	6.9	25.8
Tour and travel guides	35	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Transportation attendants	110	71.6	12.2	4.9	16.6
Child care workers	1,247	94.7	16.0	3.4	19.1
Personal and home care aides	973	86.1	23.8	6.4	17.6
Recreation and fitness workers	379	67.2	11.3	1.8	6.9
Residential advisors	60	64.1	25.4	2.0	5.1
Personal care and service workers, all other	91	48.9	5.9	3.6	9.5
Sales and office occupations	33,433	62.9	11.3	4.2	12.6
Sales and related occupations	15,386	49.9	9.8	5.0	11.8
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	3,132	43.9	7.9	5.4	10.3
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	1,131	28.0	5.9	5.6	9.6
Cashiers	3,109	73.7	16.1	6.8	16.3
Counter and rental clerks	150	49.0	7.9	6.9	12.7
Parts salespersons	129	12.5	3.7	.5	12.9
Retail salespersons	3,286	51.9	11.3	4.1	13.7
Advertising sales agents	214	47.6	6.3	2.7	4.9
Insurance sales agents	513	49.4	6.6	3.2	10.1
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	308	30.8	6.4	8.0	4.8
Travel agents	76	84.0	9.9	6.5	8.7
Sales representatives, services, all other	524	34.4	9.6	4.9	9.9
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,284	25.0	4.0	3.3	9.3
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	61	87.7	8.0	2.7	9.5
Real estate brokers and sales agents	854	54.0	5.3	3.8	7.1
Sales engineers	24	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Telemarketers	118	68.3	25.0	1.2	11.9
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	203	64.3	12.9	3.6	15.7
Sales and related workers, all other	268	59.4	7.0	4.1	8.1
Office and administrative support occupations	18,047	73.9	12.5	3.6	13.4
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,507	68.7	9.7	3.8	11.1
Switchboard operators, including answering service	37	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Telephone operators	36	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Communications equipment operators, all other	6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bill and account collectors	216	65.4	17.5	2.9	18.9
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	472	92.2	13.7	4.1	14.0
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,297	90.9	6.5	3.4	8.8
Gaming cage workers	6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	167	90.8	10.4	1.9	10.7
Procurement clerks	30	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tellers	453	88.0	11.3	5.2	14.0
Brokerage clerks	9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Correspondence clerks	11	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Court, municipal, and license clerks	95	75.9	17.9	3.1	12.1
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	45	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Customer service representatives	1,896	66.6	17.5	3.9	15.2
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	89	83.8	20.2	6.2	23.0
File clerks	334	82.0	16.0	3.9	14.3
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	129	69.1	15.3	4.4	11.6
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	210	76.0	17.3	5.8	12.0
Library assistants, clerical	115	77.1	5.9	3.2	12.3
Loan interviewers and clerks	127	78.3	11.5	4.7	11.0
New accounts clerks	32	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Order clerks	117	68.0	8.0	6.4	16.2
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	44	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Receptionists and information clerks	1,281	92.7	9.8	3.3	16.8
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	100	58.2	24.0	3.9	14.9
Information and record clerks, all other	116	86.8	16.7	2.8	10.0
Cargo and freight agents	21	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Couriers and messengers	270	15.4	16.4	2.4	15.6
Dispatchers	293	60.9	13.5	1.6	14.4
Meter readers, utilities	36	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Postal service clerks	124	45.3	29.5	8.3	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Postal service mail carriers	321	37.7	11.7	6.6	11.1
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	76	48.8	30.5	16.2	7.5
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	259	54.9	9.5	3.4	7.2
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	558	27.5	12.5	3.6	21.9
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,456	36.0	16.7	3.4	19.3
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	70	38.3	10.8	3.1	22.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants	3,082	96.1	8.6	1.9	9.4
Computer operators	122	48.5	10.8	9.1	11.8
Data entry keyers	338	80.5	13.2	4.2	11.4
Word processors and typists	144	92.5	12.3	2.5	13.9
Desktop publishers	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	231	82.6	16.5	2.3	11.5
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	94	51.3	21.4	3.5	18.1
Office clerks, general	994	84.2	13.0	5.2	15.6
Office machine operators, except computer	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Proofreaders and copy markers	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Statistical assistants	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Office and administrative support workers, all other	501	79.0	12.7	3.2	12.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,073	4.6	6.7	2.0	25.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	987	23.5	5.2	1.9	41.8
First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Agricultural inspectors	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Animal breeders	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	103	67.8	9.2	7.3	50.3
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	691	18.8	3.9	1.3	47.9
Fishers and related fishing workers	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hunters and trappers	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Forest and conservation workers	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Logging workers	63	1.1	13.6	.7	6.2
Construction and extraction occupations	7,175	2.6	6.1	1.4	29.1
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	659	3.9	4.9	1.0	16.5
Boilermakers	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	162	.1	6.7	.8	35.5
Carpenters	1,242	1.4	4.0	1.4	25.7
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	209	.5	3.8	3.3	39.5
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	88	.3	12.0	—	51.5
Construction laborers	1,267	2.7	9.0	2.2	43.1
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pile-driver operators	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	363	1.5	4.7	1.1	13.7
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	171	2.5	2.5	.3	58.6
Electricians	691	1.5	7.0	1.6	14.0
Glaziers	42	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Insulation workers	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Painters, construction and maintenance	578	7.2	4.8	1.3	41.0
Paperhangers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	526	1.5	7.2	1.3	20.8
Plasterers and stucco masons	39	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Roofers	214	1.0	4.0	1.3	46.4
Sheet metal workers	108	4.0	5.8	.4	18.8
Structural iron and steel workers	59	.6	.6	—	11.5
Helpers, construction trades	60	3.3	4.5	.2	41.6
Construction and building inspectors	104	8.7	8.3	2.3	9.0
Elevator installers and repairers	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fence erectors	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hazardous materials removal workers	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Highway maintenance workers	110	2.5	14.2	2.6	11.0
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mining machine operators	60	3.0	2.4	—	20.8
Roof bolters, mining	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Roustabouts, oil and gas	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers' extraction workers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other extraction workers	55	1.4	10.0	—	24.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,911	3.9	7.8	2.9	15.7
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	381	6.3	7.5	1.9	9.9
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	305	11.0	10.0	8.0	10.1
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	166	9.1	9.3	6.2	10.4
Avionics technicians	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	52	6.0	12.1	6.0	11.3
Security and fire alarm systems installers	60	4.4	6.0	1.9	16.7
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	136	2.3	7.1	7.1	15.3
Automotive body and related repairers	168	1.2	6.3	.8	22.6
Automotive glass installers and repairers	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	802	1.6	6.8	3.5	20.3
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	339	.7	7.6	1.6	13.2
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	235	1.2	4.6	1.1	14.1
Small engine mechanics	57	2.0	6.4	2.7	14.0
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	99	.8	7.3	.7	25.7
Control and valve installers and repairers	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	392	.6	8.0	2.2	17.2
Home appliance repairers	53	8.1	7.7	6.1	17.5
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	447	3.5	8.1	2.2	14.4
Maintenance and repair workers, general	347	3.8	11.1	2.7	18.0
Maintenance workers, machinery	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Millwrights	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	124	.4	8.2	.7	10.3
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	163	7.5	9.4	1.6	17.5
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	73	13.8	10.8	.5	12.4
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Locksmiths and safe repairers	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Riggers	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Signal and track switch repairers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers' installation, maintenance, and repair workers	30	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	197	6.3	5.4	1.4	18.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,180	21.2	13.9	4.2	21.0
Production occupations	7,998	27.6	11.4	5.5	21.9
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	702	18.1	7.3	5.5	15.7
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	151	54.9	15.1	22.6	17.1
Engine and other machine assemblers	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	805	36.5	15.3	6.1	20.5
Bakers	206	57.0	9.8	5.8	30.6
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	331	21.2	14.0	10.4	36.2
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Food batchmakers	107	55.5	9.7	2.6	27.6
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Computer control programmers and operators	56	3.9	6.9	2.1	18.3
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	78	21.1	11.1	2.6	15.2
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	54	9.0	11.3	1.5	16.7
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Milling and planning machine setters, operators, tenders, metal and plastic	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Machinists	408	3.9	4.3	5.5	15.1
Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	55	17.6	10.7	1.9	19.0
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tool and die makers	68	.9	1.8	1.0	7.4
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	479	5.4	7.0	3.6	22.7
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other	337	18.1	11.2	7.2	24.2
Bookbinders and bindery workers	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job printers	50	17.3	13.5	4.4	11.7
Prepress technicians and workers	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Printing machine operators	162	21.5	13.7	1.8	19.6
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	195	55.8	15.9	9.3	30.1
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	59	66.4	19.3	9.2	36.6
Sewing machine operators	170	78.5	13.3	10.8	40.2
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Shoe machine operators and tenders	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	76	70.0	4.9	20.9	19.6
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Upholsterers	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	62	2.8	4.0	2.8	20.8
Furniture finishers	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Woodworkers, all other	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	91	1.7	9.8	5.3	14.5
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	77	5.9	6.8	3.4	10.1
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	58	17.7	17.6	2.7	17.0
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	90	15.7	16.0	2.2	23.2
Cutting workers	67	23.2	10.1	3.0	27.6
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders ...	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	669	34.3	11.1	5.3	16.9
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	92	49.0	5.5	7.8	12.5
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	255	47.6	16.4	4.1	42.3
Painting workers	139	7.9	9.3	.5	26.4
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Semiconductor processors	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Etchers and engravers	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tire builders	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers production workers	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Production workers, all other	921	28.8	14.9	4.2	22.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,182	15.0	16.4	2.8	20.0
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	263	23.4	18.3	3.0	15.1
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	110	5.2	1.0	1.0	6.3
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bus drivers	600	47.0	25.1	2.2	12.3
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,028	4.6	13.6	1.5	17.5
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	390	14.4	26.6	13.0	15.7
Motor vehicle operators, all other	54	15.8	7.8	2.7	22.0
Locomotive engineers and operators	57	2.6	5.7	2.4	4.7
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	58	6.5	19.9	1.2	8.4
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sailors and marine oilers	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ship and boat captains and operators	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ship engineers	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bridge and lock tenders	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Parking lot attendants	75	6.3	25.7	12.8	18.0
Service station attendants	77	13.5	8.6	4.0	17.1
Transportation inspectors	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other transportation workers	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Conveyor operators and tenders	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Crane and tower operators	50	-	6.9	.4	12.2
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	51	3.2	3.3	.1	9.6
Hoist and winch operators	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Industrial truck and tractor operators	499	6.2	22.0	1.2	32.0
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	333	15.0	14.8	3.7	35.6
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,700	17.4	16.9	3.0	21.3
Machine feeders and offbearers	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Packers and packagers, hand	403	56.5	17.3	4.2	41.3
Pumping station operators	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	88	7.9	23.9	.2	21.2
Shuttle car operators	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Material moving workers, all other	59	8.7	13.2	2.7	17.8

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(In thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	139,877	139,064	114,996	114,168	15,025	15,010	6,635	6,705
Men	73,670	73,359	61,630	61,252	6,817	6,865	3,551	3,588
Women	66,208	65,705	53,366	52,916	8,208	8,145	3,084	3,117
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,219	51,743	43,649	43,268	4,388	4,363	3,240	3,149
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,529	20,938	18,582	18,043	1,516	1,537	1,052	999
Management occupations	15,447	15,001	13,565	13,137	950	954	678	662
Business and financial operations occupations	6,082	5,937	5,018	4,906	565	583	374	336
Professional and related occupations	30,690	30,805	25,067	25,225	2,873	2,826	2,188	2,150
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,481	3,531	2,633	2,663	233	237	546	568
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,740	2,619	2,276	2,205	151	135	271	236
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,328	1,409	1,052	1,139	80	88	169	152
Community and social services occupations	2,341	2,337	1,764	1,750	463	451	64	77
Legal occupations	1,710	1,716	1,510	1,510	110	111	61	58
Education, training, and library occupations	8,627	8,628	7,343	7,325	797	810	337	330
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,724	2,759	2,387	2,430	183	152	99	117
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,738	7,805	6,101	6,204	855	842	640	612
Service occupations	24,598	24,634	18,961	18,938	3,784	3,763	1,127	1,205
Healthcare support occupations	3,309	3,332	2,258	2,252	836	849	130	137
Protective service occupations	3,164	3,289	2,411	2,530	594	585	57	79
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,733	7,660	6,184	6,110	884	866	414	431
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,349	5,328	4,304	4,290	737	722	153	166
Personal care and service occupations	5,043	5,024	3,804	3,756	733	741	372	392
Sales and office occupations	33,787	33,433	27,777	27,470	3,793	3,762	1,409	1,416
Sales and related occupations	15,641	15,386	13,062	12,785	1,495	1,503	753	766
Office and administrative support occupations	18,146	18,047	14,715	14,685	2,298	2,259	656	649
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,323	13,073	11,802	11,619	911	876	265	261
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	926	987	834	889	46	51	13	19
Construction and extraction occupations	7,439	7,175	6,682	6,449	447	441	101	102
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,957	4,911	4,286	4,281	418	384	151	140
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,951	16,180	12,808	12,873	2,149	2,247	593	674
Production occupations	7,654	7,998	6,221	6,468	880	908	374	441
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,297	8,182	6,587	6,405	1,270	1,339	219	232
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,242	1,353	1,136	1,246	53	53	18	19
Self-employed workers	836	821	809	792	13	7	6	6
Unpaid family workers	25	33	24	32	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	128,713	127,914	105,248	104,352	14,296	14,377	6,174	6,244
Government	21,178	21,003	16,819	16,679	2,998	2,972	803	766
Private industries	107,535	106,911	88,429	87,673	11,297	11,405	5,371	5,479
Private households	783	667	678	570	55	58	27	22
Other industries	106,752	106,244	87,751	87,103	11,242	11,347	5,344	5,457
Self-employed workers	8,995	8,860	7,730	7,686	658	568	429	418
Unpaid family workers	66	84	51	59	6	6	7	17
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	112,634	111,714	91,962	91,243	12,538	12,380	5,606	5,617
Part-time workers	27,244	27,350	23,034	22,925	2,488	2,630	1,029	1,088

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	19,647	19,906	12,478	12,622	1,594	1,612	795	850
Men	11,640	11,800	7,704	7,800	825	835	461	470
Women	8,007	8,106	4,774	4,822	769	777	334	379
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,817	3,755	2,054	2,033	453	461	273	263
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,642	1,562	884	859	182	178	129	113
Management occupations	1,154	1,142	631	639	123	128	100	85
Business and financial operations occupations	489	420	254	220	58	51	29	27
Professional and related occupations	2,175	2,194	1,170	1,174	272	283	144	150
Computer and mathematical occupations	189	194	100	103	26	32	13	10
Architecture and engineering occupations	196	177	107	96	18	22	18	11
Life, physical, and social science occupations	79	85	41	46	6	6	2	4
Community and social services occupations	227	229	130	111	29	35	9	12
Legal occupations	85	94	41	42	11	12	8	11
Education, training, and library occupations	671	686	384	394	83	85	37	42
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	239	244	126	124	28	26	14	18
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	488	484	241	258	71	65	43	43
Service occupations	5,062	5,257	3,300	3,376	335	375	142	173
Healthcare support occupations	456	506	268	284	47	66	20	22
Protective service occupations	389	437	225	249	67	74	23	27
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,672	1,703	1,222	1,206	71	82	33	42
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,823	1,877	1,181	1,239	83	87	47	48
Personal care and service occupations	721	734	403	399	67	67	20	34
Sales and office occupations	4,177	4,228	2,506	2,521	468	449	192	215
Sales and related occupations	1,864	1,814	1,111	1,077	164	154	102	106
Office and administrative support occupations	2,313	2,413	1,394	1,444	304	295	91	109
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,226	3,272	2,346	2,399	129	104	75	85
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	377	412	350	378	2	2	1	-
Construction and extraction occupations	2,123	2,090	1,545	1,511	58	50	43	54
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	726	769	452	510	69	52	30	30
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,364	3,395	2,272	2,294	209	222	112	114
Production occupations	1,675	1,755	1,179	1,228	87	111	41	44
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,689	1,640	1,093	1,066	122	112	71	69
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	413	468	385	426	1	3	2	5
Self-employed workers	13	11	12	8	-	-	-	1
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	18,016	18,170	11,286	11,400	1,548	1,558	739	790
Government	2,112	2,193	1,276	1,330	299	298	98	100
Private industries	15,904	15,977	10,010	10,070	1,249	1,260	641	689
Private households	296	264	158	148	8	2	7	7
Other industries	15,608	15,713	9,853	9,922	1,241	1,258	634	682
Self-employed workers	1,192	1,244	784	782	44	50	52	54
Unpaid family workers	13	11	10	7	-	-	1	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	15,971	16,106	10,118	10,171	1,308	1,321	662	696
Part-time workers	3,675	3,800	2,359	2,451	286	292	133	154

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2010											
	Mining, quarry- ing, and oil and gas extract- ion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and utili- ties	Informa- tion	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
TOTAL												
Total, 16 years and over	731	9,077	14,081	19,739	7,134	3,149	9,350	15,253	32,062	12,530	6,769	6,983
16 to 19 years	5	125	156	1,162	53	91	87	224	501	1,667	178	31
20 years and over	726	8,952	13,926	18,577	7,080	3,058	9,263	15,028	31,561	10,863	6,591	6,952
20 to 24 years	58	657	797	2,779	379	267	630	1,106	2,431	2,503	620	293
25 years and over	668	8,295	13,129	15,798	6,702	2,791	8,633	13,922	29,130	8,360	5,971	6,658
25 to 54 years	546	6,797	10,345	12,069	5,144	2,281	6,668	10,846	21,783	6,906	4,409	5,088
55 years and over	122	1,498	2,783	3,729	1,557	509	1,965	3,076	7,347	1,455	1,562	1,570
Men, 16 years and over	630	8,270	10,132	10,782	5,503	1,861	4,269	8,949	8,100	6,086	3,273	3,838
16 to 19 years	3	117	110	566	40	48	39	137	163	738	76	17
20 years and over	626	8,153	10,022	10,216	5,464	1,813	4,231	8,812	7,938	5,348	3,197	3,821
20 to 24 years	52	618	586	1,448	287	150	257	644	646	1,188	295	154
25 years and over	574	7,535	9,437	8,768	5,177	1,663	3,974	8,167	7,292	4,160	2,903	3,667
25 to 54 years	464	6,210	7,430	6,748	3,956	1,382	3,049	6,319	5,244	3,447	2,170	2,853
55 years and over	110	1,325	2,007	2,020	1,221	281	925	1,848	2,048	713	733	814
Women, 16 years and over	101	807	3,949	8,957	1,630	1,289	5,081	6,304	23,962	6,444	3,496	3,145
16 to 19 years	1	8	46	596	14	44	48	87	338	929	102	15
20 years and over	100	799	3,903	8,361	1,617	1,245	5,032	6,216	23,624	5,515	3,394	3,131
20 to 24 years	6	39	211	1,332	92	117	374	462	1,785	1,315	325	139
25 years and over	94	760	3,692	7,030	1,525	1,128	4,659	5,755	21,839	4,200	3,069	2,991
25 to 54 years	82	588	2,915	5,321	1,188	900	3,619	4,527	16,539	3,458	2,240	2,236
55 years and over	12	172	777	1,709	337	228	1,040	1,228	5,299	742	829	756
White												
Men, 16 years and over	575	7,493	8,536	9,066	4,339	1,519	3,632	7,460	6,380	4,824	2,714	3,157
16 to 19 years	3	110	95	478	35	40	34	119	125	626	64	11
20 years and over	572	7,383	8,441	8,588	4,304	1,479	3,598	7,341	6,255	4,198	2,650	3,145
20 to 24 years	47	569	488	1,162	216	125	214	533	497	986	249	126
25 years and over	525	6,814	7,953	7,426	4,088	1,354	3,384	6,809	5,758	3,212	2,401	3,019
25 to 54 years	422	5,611	6,179	5,637	3,087	1,103	2,546	5,170	4,035	2,645	1,787	2,337
55 years and over	103	1,203	1,774	1,788	1,002	250	838	1,638	1,723	567	614	682
Women, 16 years and over	88	735	3,211	7,346	1,231	1,037	4,211	5,281	18,936	5,160	2,876	2,289
16 to 19 years	1	7	40	506	12	32	43	79	284	789	93	12
20 years and over	88	728	3,171	6,840	1,219	1,005	4,168	5,202	18,652	4,372	2,783	2,277
20 to 24 years	6	35	166	1,026	71	85	304	378	1,440	1,062	279	102
25 years and over	82	693	3,005	5,814	1,149	920	3,865	4,824	17,212	3,310	2,504	2,175
25 to 54 years	71	536	2,330	4,309	882	714	2,933	3,725	12,871	2,712	1,787	1,595
55 years and over	11	156	675	1,505	267	206	931	1,099	4,341	598	718	581
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over	31	461	885	987	833	172	304	739	989	634	320	457
16 to 19 years	-	4	9	55	5	3	1	9	23	65	5	3
20 years and over	31	457	876	932	828	168	303	730	966	569	315	454
20 to 24 years	4	24	56	194	55	15	21	71	82	117	31	19
25 years and over	27	432	820	738	773	154	282	658	883	452	283	435
25 to 54 years	25	360	694	625	622	135	241	538	704	408	212	347
55 years and over	2	73	126	113	151	19	41	120	180	45	71	88
Women, 16 years and over	6	31	382	983	303	173	537	582	3,519	701	304	617
16 to 19 years	-	-	4	55	1	8	2	6	35	84	5	1
20 years and over	6	31	378	928	302	165	535	576	3,485	616	300	616
20 to 24 years	1	3	22	217	17	22	39	54	242	172	28	24
25 years and over	6	28	356	711	285	144	496	522	3,243	445	272	592
25 to 54 years	5	22	301	592	235	132	430	435	2,562	390	208	474
55 years and over	-	6	55	119	50	12	66	87	681	54	64	118

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2010											
	Mining, quarry- ing, and oil and gas extrac- tion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and utili- ties	Informa- tion	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over	5	137	525	501	203	118	263	560	534	433	175	119
16 to 19 years	-	1	3	14	-	1	2	3	6	19	3	-
20 years and over	5	136	522	487	202	117	261	557	528	414	172	119
20 to 24 years	-	6	25	50	7	5	16	20	43	40	10	5
25 years and over	5	130	497	436	195	112	245	536	486	374	162	114
25 to 54 years	4	102	420	344	150	103	207	474	373	285	127	89
55 years and over	1	27	77	93	45	9	38	63	112	88	35	25
Women, 16 years and over	3	19	281	410	66	56	237	304	1,004	365	248	113
16 to 19 years	-	-	1	14	1	2	2	-	10	21	2	-
20 years and over	3	18	280	396	65	54	235	304	994	344	246	113
20 to 24 years	-	1	18	45	4	7	17	16	55	36	11	4
25 years and over	3	17	262	351	62	47	218	288	938	308	235	109
25 to 54 years	3	13	222	294	47	38	187	263	743	240	197	80
55 years and over	1	4	40	57	15	9	31	25	196	68	38	29
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over	102	2,134	1,566	1,566	816	198	438	1,395	846	1,369	579	413
16 to 19 years	-	29	22	82	11	10	6	33	19	128	11	1
20 years and over	101	2,105	1,545	1,484	806	188	432	1,363	827	1,241	567	412
20 to 24 years	8	198	131	249	53	29	41	151	77	254	58	20
25 years and over	93	1,907	1,413	1,235	752	159	391	1,212	750	987	510	392
25 to 54 years	87	1,777	1,214	1,081	637	145	333	1,071	597	893	446	335
55 years and over	6	130	200	154	115	14	58	141	153	94	64	58
Women, 16 years and over	10	85	620	1,167	212	115	521	815	2,476	1,082	560	340
16 to 19 years	-	-	8	83	1	7	8	20	47	128	9	3
20 years and over	10	85	612	1,084	210	108	513	795	2,429	954	551	336
20 to 24 years	-	9	44	206	12	20	56	73	258	197	53	22
25 years and over	10	76	568	877	198	88	457	722	2,172	756	498	315
25 to 54 years	10	71	507	732	174	79	407	630	1,800	684	411	263
55 years and over	1	5	61	145	24	10	51	92	371	72	88	52

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

15. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2010											
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries							
	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Total	Private household workers	Other private industries									
Total, 16 years and over	2,206	1,353	821	33	136,858	127,914	106,911	667	106,244	21,003	8,860	84
16 to 19 years	98	77	8	13	4,281	4,208	3,984	46	3,938	224	66	7
16 to 17 years	42	32	2	8	1,376	1,349	1,286	22	1,264	63	25	2
18 to 19 years	55	45	6	5	2,905	2,859	2,698	23	2,674	161	41	5
20 to 24 years	179	160	13	6	12,520	12,255	11,133	72	11,060	1,122	253	13
25 to 34 years	367	302	63	2	29,861	28,574	24,591	111	24,479	3,984	1,276	11
35 to 44 years	361	275	85	2	30,302	28,292	23,533	130	23,403	4,759	1,996	13
45 to 54 years	470	281	186	3	32,721	30,219	24,444	156	24,288	5,776	2,481	21
55 to 64 years	398	171	224	3	21,238	19,283	15,048	111	14,937	4,235	1,943	13
65 years and over	333	88	241	4	5,935	5,083	4,179	41	4,138	903	847	6
Men, 16 years and over	1,665	1,051	598	17	71,694	66,189	57,130	60	57,070	9,059	5,472	33
16 to 19 years	76	60	6	10	2,053	2,002	1,896	5	1,892	106	46	5
16 to 17 years	31	24	1	5	644	622	592	1	591	30	20	2
18 to 19 years	45	36	5	5	1,408	1,379	1,304	3	1,301	76	26	3
20 to 24 years	142	129	10	3	6,324	6,146	5,637	5	5,632	510	167	11
25 to 34 years	285	241	44	-	16,073	15,275	13,481	13	13,468	1,794	794	5
35 to 44 years	280	214	65	1	16,306	15,072	12,982	16	12,966	2,090	1,229	4
45 to 54 years	349	212	137	1	16,893	15,367	13,004	12	12,993	2,362	1,524	2
55 to 64 years	286	129	156	1	10,854	9,662	7,893	9	7,884	1,770	1,188	4
65 years and over	247	66	180	2	3,191	2,665	2,237	1	2,236	428	524	3
Women, 16 years and over	541	302	223	16	65,164	61,725	49,781	607	49,174	11,944	3,388	51
16 to 19 years	21	17	1	3	2,228	2,206	2,088	41	2,047	118	20	2
16 to 17 years	11	8	-	3	732	726	694	21	673	33	5	-
18 to 19 years	10	9	1	-	1,496	1,479	1,394	20	1,374	85	15	2
20 to 24 years	37	31	4	3	6,196	6,108	5,496	68	5,428	612	86	2
25 to 34 years	82	61	20	2	13,788	13,300	11,110	98	11,011	2,190	482	6
35 to 44 years	82	61	20	1	13,996	13,220	10,551	114	10,437	2,670	766	9
45 to 54 years	120	69	49	2	15,828	14,853	11,440	144	11,295	3,413	956	19
55 to 64 years	112	42	68	2	10,384	9,620	7,155	102	7,053	2,465	755	9
65 years and over	86	22	61	2	2,744	2,418	1,942	40	1,902	475	323	3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2010					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	731	710	707	2	20	-
Construction	9,077	7,370	6,927	443	1,699	8
Manufacturing	14,081	13,775	13,670	105	304	2
Durable goods	8,789	8,599	8,511	89	189	1
Nondurable goods	5,293	5,176	5,160	17	115	1
Wholesale and retail trade	19,739	18,755	18,640	115	962	23
Wholesale trade	3,805	3,634	3,619	15	169	2
Retail trade	15,934	15,121	15,020	100	793	20
Transportation and utilities	7,134	6,770	5,344	1,426	360	4
Transportation and warehousing	5,880	5,517	4,436	1,081	360	4
Utilities	1,253	1,253	908	345	-	-
Information	3,149	3,009	2,822	188	139	1
Financial activities	9,350	8,703	8,483	220	641	6
Finance and insurance	6,605	6,360	6,237	123	242	3
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,745	2,343	2,246	97	399	3
Professional and business services	15,253	13,243	12,833	409	1,999	11
Professional and technical services	9,115	8,025	7,800	225	1,085	5
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,138	5,217	5,033	184	914	6
Education and health services	32,062	30,955	20,275	10,680	1,100	8
Educational services	13,155	12,943	4,053	8,890	212	-
Health care and social assistance	18,907	18,011	16,222	1,790	888	8
Hospitals	6,249	6,231	5,446	785	18	1
Health services, except hospitals	9,406	9,001	8,521	479	401	4
Social assistance	3,252	2,780	2,255	525	469	2
Leisure and hospitality	12,530	11,911	11,508	402	610	10
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,966	2,585	2,225	360	380	1
Accommodation and food services	9,564	9,326	9,283	43	229	9
Other services	6,769	5,730	5,703	28	1,028	10
Other services, except private households	6,102	5,063	5,036	28	1,028	10
Private households	667	667	667	-	-	-
Public administration	6,983	6,983	-	6,983	-	-
Men						
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	630	611	610	2	18	-
Construction	8,270	6,656	6,255	401	1,611	3
Manufacturing	10,132	9,919	9,837	82	213	-
Durable goods	6,645	6,495	6,427	68	150	-
Nondurable goods	3,487	3,424	3,411	13	63	-
Wholesale and retail trade	10,782	10,238	10,184	53	534	11
Wholesale trade	2,716	2,582	2,570	12	133	1
Retail trade	8,066	7,655	7,614	41	400	11
Transportation and utilities	5,503	5,180	4,214	966	322	1
Transportation and warehousing	4,523	4,200	3,502	698	322	1
Utilities	981	981	712	269	-	-
Information	1,861	1,759	1,704	54	101	1
Financial activities	4,269	3,879	3,777	102	387	3
Finance and insurance	2,818	2,641	2,591	50	176	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,451	1,238	1,186	53	211	2
Professional and business services	8,949	7,753	7,498	255	1,194	3
Professional and technical services	5,178	4,526	4,385	141	651	1
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,772	3,226	3,113	114	543	2
Education and health services	8,100	7,833	4,767	3,066	265	2
Educational services	4,130	4,069	1,456	2,613	61	-
Health care and social assistance	3,970	3,764	3,311	453	204	2
Hospitals	1,466	1,461	1,231	229	5	-
Health services, except hospitals	2,004	1,826	1,711	115	177	1
Social assistance	500	477	368	109	22	1
Leisure and hospitality	6,086	5,743	5,520	223	338	5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,585	1,372	1,167	205	212	1
Accommodation and food services	4,501	4,371	4,352	19	126	5
Other services	3,273	2,780	2,764	16	490	3
Other services, except private households	3,213	2,720	2,703	16	490	3
Private households	60	60	60	-	-	-
Public administration	3,838	3,838	-	3,838	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2010					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Women						
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	101	98	98	1	2	—
Construction	807	714	672	43	88	4
Manufacturing	3,949	3,856	3,833	23	91	2
Durable goods	2,144	2,104	2,084	20	39	1
Nondurable goods	1,806	1,752	1,749	3	52	1
Wholesale and retail trade	8,957	8,517	8,456	62	428	11
Wholesale trade	1,089	1,052	1,049	2	36	2
Retail trade	7,868	7,466	7,406	60	392	10
Transportation and utilities	1,630	1,590	1,129	460	38	3
Transportation and warehousing	1,358	1,317	934	383	38	3
Utilities	273	273	196	77	—	—
Information	1,289	1,251	1,117	133	38	—
Financial activities	5,081	4,824	4,706	118	254	3
Finance and insurance	3,787	3,719	3,646	73	65	2
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,294	1,105	1,060	45	188	1
Professional and business services	6,304	5,490	5,335	155	806	8
Professional and technical services	3,937	3,499	3,415	84	434	4
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,366	1,991	1,920	71	371	4
Education and health services	23,962	23,122	15,508	7,614	834	6
Educational services	9,025	8,874	2,597	6,277	151	—
Health care and social assistance	14,937	14,247	12,911	1,336	683	6
Hospitals	4,783	4,770	4,215	555	12	1
Health services, except hospitals	7,402	7,175	6,810	365	223	4
Social assistance	2,752	2,303	1,886	417	448	1
Leisure and hospitality	6,444	6,168	5,989	179	271	5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,381	1,213	1,058	155	168	—
Accommodation and food services	5,063	4,955	4,931	24	104	4
Other services	3,496	2,950	2,939	11	538	7
Other services, except private households	2,889	2,344	2,332	11	538	7
Private households	607	607	607	—	—	—
Public administration	3,145	3,145	—	3,145	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,206	982	41	19	81	20	90	813	14	29	24	94
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	731	121	75	3	4	7	57	1	269	61	40	93
Construction	9,077	1,610	215	8	45	86	462	1	5,786	510	131	222
Manufacturing	14,081	2,317	1,957	31	175	630	1,323	59	296	662	5,539	1,092
Durable goods	8,789	1,515	1,427	23	78	320	833	6	232	431	3,410	516
Nondurable goods	5,293	802	530	8	98	311	490	54	64	231	2,130	575
Wholesale and retail trade ..	19,739	1,442	978	70	660	10,072	3,068	67	108	741	637	1,895
Wholesale trade	3,805	538	160	4	43	1,368	639	53	31	136	133	700
Retail trade	15,934	904	818	66	617	8,704	2,430	14	78	605	504	1,195
Transportation and utilities	7,134	720	319	58	230	118	1,635	9	194	538	295	3,018
Information	3,149	613	1,034	5	95	403	562	1	15	304	65	53
Financial activities	9,350	3,676	602	61	295	2,077	2,301	-	47	140	55	95
Professional and business services	15,253	3,299	4,860	592	2,378	555	2,221	9	164	283	364	528
Education and health services	32,062	2,805	17,394	204	6,817	144	3,683	1	105	262	209	440
Leisure and hospitality	12,530	1,594	797	228	7,870	892	617	2	34	129	111	256
Other services	6,769	606	897	18	2,415	351	604	2	27	1,100	445	303
Other services, except private households	6,102	603	893	18	1,777	350	598	2	25	1,099	443	292
Private households	667	2	3	-	638	1	6	-	2	1	2	11
Public administration	6,983	1,153	1,637	1,992	279	32	1,424	20	117	152	82	95
Men												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,665	750	33	18	45	12	9	661	13	29	17	78
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	630	87	61	3	3	7	16	1	263	60	39	89
Construction	8,270	1,411	181	6	37	67	63	1	5,655	503	129	217
Manufacturing	10,132	1,585	1,518	25	120	426	513	28	287	629	4,091	911
Durable goods	6,645	1,099	1,166	19	56	247	311	5	225	407	2,660	451
Nondurable goods	3,487	486	353	7	64	178	201	23	63	222	1,431	460
Wholesale and retail trade ..	10,782	835	439	53	295	5,033	1,309	35	105	714	389	1,575
Wholesale trade	2,716	348	107	4	27	1,071	257	27	30	133	93	619
Retail trade	8,066	487	332	49	267	3,962	1,052	8	75	580	297	956
Transportation and utilities	5,503	495	252	41	107	71	853	8	187	527	264	2,698
Information	1,861	371	650	4	60	221	180	1	15	276	42	41
Financial activities	4,269	1,903	338	44	195	1,080	413	-	43	131	36	86
Professional and business services	8,949	1,882	3,164	461	1,525	274	493	5	155	268	265	458
Education and health services	8,100	940	4,682	133	1,311	35	319	1	98	247	97	237
Leisure and hospitality	6,086	850	452	156	3,783	245	154	1	32	124	63	228
Other services	3,273	312	531	10	470	216	82	1	25	1,071	289	266
Other services, except private households	3,213	312	530	10	424	216	82	1	23	1,070	289	257
Private households	60	-	1	-	46	-	-	-	2	1	-	9
Public administration	3,838	524	825	1,632	116	14	313	12	111	144	71	75

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	541	232	8	1	37	7	81	152	1	—	7	15
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	101	33	14	—	1	—	41	—	6	1	1	4
Construction	807	200	34	2	8	19	399	—	131	7	2	5
Manufacturing	3,949	732	438	6	56	205	810	31	9	33	1,448	180
Durable goods	2,144	417	261	4	22	72	522	—	7	24	750	65
Nondurable goods	1,806	315	178	2	34	133	288	31	2	9	698	115
Wholesale and retail trade ..	8,957	607	540	17	365	5,038	1,759	32	3	28	248	320
Wholesale trade	1,089	190	53	—	16	297	382	26	1	3	40	81
Retail trade	7,868	417	486	17	349	4,741	1,377	6	3	25	208	239
Transportation and utilities	1,630	225	67	18	122	47	782	1	7	11	30	320
Information	1,289	242	383	1	35	181	382	—	—	28	23	13
Financial activities	5,081	1,773	265	16	100	997	1,888	—	4	9	20	9
Professional and business services	6,304	1,417	1,697	131	853	280	1,728	4	8	15	99	70
Education and health services	23,962	1,865	12,712	70	5,506	108	3,364	—	6	15	112	204
Leisure and hospitality	6,444	744	345	73	4,086	647	463	1	2	6	48	29
Other services	3,496	294	366	8	1,945	135	522	1	2	29	156	37
Other services, except private households	2,889	292	363	8	1,353	135	516	1	2	29	154	35
Private households	607	2	2	—	593	1	6	—	—	—	2	1
Public administration	3,145	628	812	360	164	18	1,111	8	6	8	11	19
White												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,071	948	38	14	76	19	87	746	13	26	20	84
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	664	108	68	3	3	7	52	—	245	56	37	84
Construction	8,228	1,505	177	7	39	78	426	1	5,222	455	118	200
Manufacturing	11,747	2,060	1,581	22	141	568	1,149	47	264	580	4,479	856
Durable goods	7,420	1,339	1,149	17	63	295	733	5	208	375	2,818	418
Nondurable goods	4,327	722	432	5	78	273	416	42	56	205	1,661	438
Wholesale and retail trade ..	16,412	1,278	805	48	518	8,358	2,513	57	98	659	529	1,549
Wholesale trade	3,260	468	128	4	36	1,232	536	43	27	121	100	565
Retail trade	13,151	810	677	44	482	7,126	1,976	14	71	538	429	985
Transportation and utilities	5,570	610	264	40	162	98	1,219	8	171	460	250	2,289
Information	2,556	504	862	4	75	324	425	1	13	250	51	47
Financial activities	7,844	3,129	465	43	239	1,812	1,884	—	39	127	37	69
Professional and business services	12,741	2,843	4,069	374	2,060	463	1,837	8	150	243	302	392
Education and health services	25,316	2,334	14,175	140	4,732	121	3,003	1	86	217	170	336
Leisure and hospitality	9,985	1,292	700	183	6,289	610	493	2	27	108	81	201
Other services	5,589	544	746	17	1,887	301	533	2	23	976	329	232
Other services, except private households	5,019	541	744	16	1,343	300	528	2	21	975	327	222
Private households	570	2	2	—	544	1	5	—	2	1	2	10
Public administration	5,446	889	1,274	1,634	189	27	1,064	16	99	124	65	65

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	59	7	1	2	4	—	1	33	1	3	1	7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	37	4	2	—	—	—	3	1	14	3	2	7
Construction	491	53	15	1	3	5	13	—	336	39	7	19
Manufacturing	1,268	102	107	7	23	26	108	4	22	42	641	185
Durable goods	672	70	67	3	10	8	61	—	16	23	335	78
Nondurable goods	596	32	40	3	13	18	46	4	6	20	306	107
Wholesale and retail trade ..	1,970	69	71	15	88	993	362	7	5	46	64	249
Wholesale trade	284	24	10	—	5	54	54	7	1	9	19	102
Retail trade	1,686	45	61	15	84	939	309	—	5	38	45	147
Transportation and utilities	1,136	72	30	15	49	12	296	1	18	54	30	559
Information	345	58	78	1	10	53	97	—	2	33	10	4
Financial activities	841	292	44	12	38	140	274	—	6	8	11	16
Professional and business services	1,321	199	237	181	220	53	250	1	10	20	41	108
Education and health services	4,509	327	1,848	51	1,635	16	471	—	13	36	27	84
Leisure and hospitality	1,335	132	61	24	810	176	69	—	2	11	16	34
Other services	624	39	102	1	242	24	47	—	2	70	49	48
Other services, except private households	566	39	100	1	187	24	46	—	2	70	49	48
Private households	58	—	1	—	55	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	1,075	182	231	275	54	4	269	3	10	18	9	19
Asian												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	25	8	1	—	—	—	1	11	—	—	3	—
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	8	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	156	31	15	—	—	2	10	—	82	11	4	—
Manufacturing	806	125	231	1	7	28	47	5	6	22	306	26
Durable goods	537	86	181	1	2	11	32	—	4	20	195	6
Nondurable goods	268	40	51	—	5	18	16	5	1	2	111	20
Wholesale and retail trade ..	911	71	84	5	37	497	108	2	1	23	32	51
Wholesale trade	182	38	22	—	2	59	33	2	—	4	10	12
Retail trade	729	33	62	5	35	438	75	—	1	19	21	39
Transportation and utilities	269	28	19	2	10	7	84	—	2	14	6	98
Information	174	36	74	—	8	19	23	—	—	10	3	2
Financial activities	500	202	78	3	12	94	97	—	—	2	5	7
Professional and business services	864	207	479	20	35	25	64	—	3	11	12	9
Education and health services	1,538	88	1,029	4	260	6	131	—	2	4	7	6
Leisure and hospitality	798	137	20	8	502	68	32	—	4	5	9	13
Other services	423	15	35	—	238	19	15	—	—	33	52	16
Other services, except private households	401	15	35	—	215	19	15	—	—	33	52	16
Private households	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	233	44	82	38	17	1	38	—	2	5	3	3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Industry	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	139,064	47.2	10.8	4.8	14.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,206	24.5	2.7	1.1	21.8
Crop production	984	23.9	2.5	1.7	30.6
Animal production	839	25.7	1.9	.5	12.0
Forestry, except logging	46	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Logging	95	4.8	12.1	1.2	1.8
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	49	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	193	32.6	2.4	.6	35.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	731	13.8	5.1	1.1	15.3
Oil and gas extraction	75	18.0	5.9	3.5	12.8
Coal mining	94	6.0	.4	-	.4
Metal ore mining	35	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	75	7.9	.1	.8	12.5
Not specified type of mining	11	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Support activities for mining	440	16.3	7.2	1.1	19.7
Construction	9,077	8.9	5.4	1.7	24.4
Manufacturing	14,081	28.0	9.0	5.7	15.5
Durable goods	8,789	24.4	7.6	6.1	13.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	428	17.3	7.7	1.2	17.6
Pottery, ceramics, and related product manufacturing	33	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Structural clay product manufacturing	20	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Glass and glass products	132	22.8	7.5	1.5	13.0
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum products	157	11.5	9.8	.3	19.9
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	86	12.4	6.7	1.6	21.8
Primary metals and fabricated metal products	1,526	15.9	6.2	2.2	15.0
Iron and steel mills and steel products	256	10.7	8.2	.6	15.3
Aluminum production and processing	51	9.9	5.4	2.5	22.8
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	55	15.2	7.9	2.6	5.3
Foundries	81	16.3	9.1	.4	14.0
Metal forgings and stampings	43	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cutlery and hand tools	38	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Structural metals and tanks and shipping containers	321	14.8	6.4	1.8	17.3
Machine shops; turned products; screws, nuts, and bolts	285	11.2	2.6	3.6	15.5
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	76	19.0	4.7	1.8	19.7
Ordnance	48	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing	244	24.3	6.6	2.9	12.4
Not specified metal industries	27	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Machinery manufacturing	1,145	22.5	7.1	3.0	10.0
Agricultural implements	100	22.4	10.3	2.5	8.3
Construction, mining, and oil field machinery	134	16.2	7.0	4.3	10.2
Commercial and service industry machinery	122	30.4	11.5	8.2	8.7
Metalworking machinery	138	15.4	3.9	.7	7.6
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment	54	17.7	2.5	3.6	10.0
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.	590	24.5	6.9	2.3	10.9
Not specified machinery manufacturing	7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Computers and electronic products	1,256	31.3	7.0	16.9	8.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	264	31.1	10.9	18.1	7.3
Communications, audio, and video equipment	158	32.3	6.8	15.2	10.6
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments	210	30.3	5.5	6.2	5.6
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.	624	31.5	5.9	20.4	9.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	393	30.1	10.2	6.8	9.6
Household appliances	72	34.8	14.8	2.0	4.7
Electrical lighting, equipment, and supplies manufacturing, n.e.c.	321	29.0	9.2	7.9	10.8
Transportation equipment	1,955	22.7	9.9	5.5	10.0
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	962	22.6	11.0	5.1	8.5
Aircraft and parts	383	20.3	7.5	5.7	10.2
Aerospace products and parts	403	26.3	6.1	8.0	13.5
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing	21	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Ship and boat building	153	19.4	19.1	1.9	9.1
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	33	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wood products	389	13.5	9.0	1.1	21.0
Sawmills and wood preservation	112	8.8	12.4	.2	11.8
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	28	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	32	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Miscellaneous wood products	218	14.7	7.3	1.2	26.9
Furniture and related product manufacturing	472	23.8	5.5	2.9	19.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,225	36.8	6.7	8.2	17.5
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	536	42.3	6.7	11.9	12.8
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing	123	29.0	5.3	7.2	19.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.	383	34.4	5.2	4.7	16.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Not specified manufacturing industries	182	31.1	10.7	5.1	32.5
Nondurable goods	5,293	34.1	11.3	5.1	19.7
Food manufacturing	1,679	35.8	13.2	5.7	27.6
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling	152	25.1	6.7	2.1	13.7
Sugar and confectionery products	83	41.3	13.2	3.0	12.6
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods	166	39.1	9.2	4.5	30.0
Dairy products	153	29.8	7.7	3.9	16.7
Animal slaughtering and processing	472	30.5	19.5	8.6	38.1
Retail bakeries	200	52.9	11.0	9.4	23.9
Bakeries, except retail	208	34.9	12.1	3.1	31.8
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.	178	38.4	16.0	4.7	26.2
Not specified food industries	68	40.3	9.8	4.2	25.6
Beverages and tobacco products	282	22.6	15.2	1.9	14.8
Beverages manufacturing	250	23.1	13.7	2.2	15.1
Tobacco manufacturing	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textiles, apparel, and leather	592	53.7	9.6	8.4	29.0
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fabric mills, except knitting	98	44.5	12.6	4.3	13.4
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Carpet and rug mills	59	41.5	10.7	3.7	49.0
Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs	72	59.3	12.0	3.4	29.7
Knitting mills	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cut and sew apparel	229	60.3	8.1	15.5	34.8
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Footwear manufacturing	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Leather tanning and products, except footwear manufacturing	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Paper and printing	927	27.6	8.8	2.7	13.6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	179	18.1	14.4	1.6	8.2
Paperboard containers and boxes	92	16.7	11.5	2.3	20.1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	89	33.7	9.4	2.1	18.9
Printing and related support activities	567	31.3	6.5	3.1	13.5
Petroleum and coal products	190	19.2	11.5	5.3	13.6
Petroleum refining	170	19.9	11.6	5.5	12.2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemicals	1,175	34.7	10.6	6.2	12.1
Resins, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments	162	25.4	5.8	5.3	19.8
Agricultural chemical manufacturing	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	423	46.9	8.5	11.2	10.4
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	53	31.9	13.2	1.1	14.9
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and cosmetics	120	53.1	16.1	4.4	15.8
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals	391	20.8	12.7	2.7	9.5
Plastics and rubber products	447	27.5	10.4	2.2	15.6
Plastics product manufacturing	302	29.7	7.9	2.8	19.9
Tire manufacturing	80	14.5	20.1	—	6.3
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing	65	33.7	9.8	1.7	7.1
Wholesale and retail trade	19,739	45.4	10.0	4.6	13.8
Wholesale trade	3,805	28.6	7.5	4.8	14.8
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies	187	24.0	5.7	3.3	12.5
Furniture and home furnishings	84	34.9	6.1	3.2	21.3
Lumber and other construction materials	185	19.3	10.9	—	15.9
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	392	34.9	6.6	7.6	10.3
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical goods	191	27.2	5.2	7.6	13.0
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies	141	23.3	3.5	.8	9.1
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	359	21.9	4.0	2.8	9.0
Recyclable materials	106	15.5	4.4	1.3	26.3
Miscellaneous durable goods	112	35.0	3.7	9.5	14.4
Paper and paper products	78	36.6	7.9	6.8	9.8
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products	242	46.2	11.1	5.0	12.9
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	134	50.9	8.1	19.9	21.8
Groceries and related products	839	25.2	10.6	3.7	21.1
Farm product raw materials	59	28.3	6.7	—	3.8
Petroleum and petroleum products	170	29.8	5.9	3.7	8.6
Alcoholic beverages	133	15.4	6.5	.5	11.2
Farm supplies	42	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	183	29.9	6.5	4.4	19.2
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers	78	34.7	7.6	12.1	10.2
Not specified wholesale trade	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Retail trade	15,934	49.4	10.6	4.6	13.6
Automobile dealers	1,117	19.1	6.0	2.4	13.5
Other motor vehicle dealers	129	25.5	1.0	.5	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	522	17.3	7.6	1.3	15.6
Furniture and home furnishings stores	520	44.6	7.5	3.2	18.2
Household appliance stores	80	29.6	6.5	4.7	11.9
Radio, TV, and computer stores	523	33.5	10.4	8.1	13.3
Building material and supplies dealers	892	29.0	7.3	1.1	11.6
Hardware stores	246	31.3	9.0	1.3	10.5
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	278	32.2	.7	.9	10.3
Grocery stores	2,776	49.8	10.2	6.2	14.9
Specialty food stores	267	47.6	10.9	9.6	21.8
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	118	36.9	5.4	15.7	6.9
Pharmacies and drug stores	797	65.6	12.6	6.4	9.8
Health and personal care, except drug, stores	333	64.7	10.1	6.5	14.3
Gasoline stations	457	50.9	10.4	8.1	8.1
Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores	979	74.4	15.0	5.6	18.9
Shoe stores	150	61.9	20.8	5.0	15.5
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	188	64.0	5.4	10.0	15.2
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores	427	43.3	4.7	2.7	10.2
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	62	80.9	4.0	.6	13.0
Music stores	89	34.1	10.7	6.3	10.0
Book stores and news dealers	145	54.2	5.6	2.1	8.1
Department stores and discount stores	2,407	60.2	17.0	4.0	14.7
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	495	59.5	15.3	3.1	16.6
Retail florists	115	70.8	6.3	2.7	11.3
Office supplies and stationery stores	162	45.1	12.0	2.8	8.2
Used merchandise stores	226	64.0	11.9	2.0	17.3
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	178	73.5	5.1	5.7	7.5
Miscellaneous retail stores	447	56.6	5.6	3.8	11.4
Electronic shopping	98	45.3	7.1	4.0	7.7
Electronic auctions	19	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mail order houses	64	61.8	5.9	3.1	6.6
Vending machine operators	47	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fuel dealers	110	34.2	8.2	.3	3.2
Other direct selling establishments	211	72.5	11.4	3.1	16.1
Not specified retail trade	257	56.6	15.1	8.0	10.5
Transportation and utilities	7,134	22.9	15.9	3.8	14.4
Transportation and warehousing	5,880	23.1	17.1	4.2	15.4
Air transportation	512	35.9	13.9	6.8	11.3
Rail transportation	271	5.3	13.4	1.6	8.3
Water transportation	61	26.5	11.1	3.1	14.2
Truck transportation	1,676	11.6	12.9	1.4	15.8
Bus service and urban transit	513	38.5	32.3	3.5	13.8
Taxi and limousine service	267	13.1	26.2	18.5	15.5
Pipeline transportation	56	16.9	3.0	—	14.9
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	38	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Services incidental to transportation	789	24.3	13.7	5.4	20.6
Postal Service	674	40.3	19.1	7.1	10.2
Couriers and messengers	638	20.2	19.3	2.1	13.5
Warehousing and storage	385	26.5	18.5	2.1	28.8
Utilities	1,253	21.7	10.5	1.9	9.8
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	670	21.4	9.4	1.5	7.9
Natural gas distribution	97	28.4	13.7	3.1	18.8
Electric and gas, and other combinations	91	20.4	11.9	2.8	11.7
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	259	21.9	11.1	2.0	12.7
Sewage treatment facilities	110	15.3	12.7	3.0	7.1
Not specified utilities	26	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Information	3,149	40.9	10.9	5.5	9.9
Newspaper publishers	286	49.8	10.8	3.1	5.7
Periodical, book, and directory publishers	288	51.5	6.0	5.2	5.4
Software publishers	41	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Motion pictures and video industries	415	33.8	7.9	6.1	15.0
Sound recording industries	44	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscriptions programming	570	34.4	11.3	4.3	11.6
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	54	37.7	6.5	10.2	5.7
Wired telecommunications carriers	581	33.9	14.6	6.1	10.7
Other telecommunications services	522	37.4	13.2	7.7	10.3
Data processing, hosting, and related services	86	44.4	6.0	5.4	11.9
Libraries and archives	228	74.2	8.8	1.8	7.6
Other information services	36	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Financial activities	9,350	54.3	9.0	5.3	10.3
Finance and insurance	6,605	57.3	9.3	6.1	8.9
Banking and related activities	2,087	63.9	11.7	6.6	11.8
Savings institutions, including credit unions	253	78.6	8.1	3.8	8.8
Non-depository credit and related activities	742	48.0	10.1	8.0	11.4
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	1,109	39.4	5.3	8.0	4.6
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,414	60.5	9.0	4.4	7.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,745	47.1	8.2	3.6	13.5
Real estate	2,336	49.8	7.5	3.5	13.2
Rental and leasing services	409	32.0	12.2	4.0	14.9
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	148	27.8	10.8	5.8	13.6
Video tape and disk rental	58	60.6	7.6	1.3	8.1
Other consumer goods rental	101	35.1	22.5	3.5	21.2
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	101	18.8	6.6	3.5	14.2
Professional and business services	15,253	41.3	8.7	5.7	14.5
Professional and technical services	9,115	43.2	5.6	7.8	7.1
Legal services	1,592	54.8	5.8	3.0	6.9
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	961	62.9	6.4	6.4	7.7
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1,474	24.7	5.4	6.0	7.9
Specialized design services	356	58.5	3.2	5.6	8.7
Computer systems design and related services	1,905	26.4	5.3	17.3	5.1
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	1,177	42.6	6.1	5.2	5.6
Scientific research and development services	536	43.5	6.7	12.0	8.4
Advertising and related services	498	48.3	4.7	2.8	7.4
Veterinary services	287	78.3	2.7	1.2	10.5
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	330	56.3	7.8	6.7	12.0
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,138	38.6	13.2	2.5	25.5
Management of companies and enterprises	74	48.7	8.2	7.1	8.0
Employment services	913	52.2	18.2	3.1	21.1
Business support services	736	61.8	13.7	2.4	12.4
Travel arrangement and reservation services	263	63.3	8.4	7.4	12.7
Investigation and security services	814	23.5	25.0	3.1	15.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,383	52.8	10.0	2.0	35.6
Landscaping services	1,180	9.0	6.0	.8	41.5
Other administrative and other support services	295	43.7	12.4	4.1	14.4
Waste management and remediation services	478	15.6	13.6	1.3	19.2
Education and health services	32,062	74.7	14.1	4.8	10.4
Educational services	13,155	68.6	10.2	3.9	9.5
Elementary and secondary schools	8,770	75.1	10.6	2.1	10.3
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges	3,581	53.9	9.8	7.6	7.8
Business, technical, and trade schools and training	118	54.4	9.1	4.5	13.0
Other schools, instruction, and educational services	687	65.0	7.1	6.6	7.9
Health care and social assistance	18,907	79.0	16.8	5.4	10.9
Hospitals	6,249	76.5	16.3	7.1	8.7
Health services, except hospitals	9,406	78.7	16.4	4.9	11.1
Offices of physicians	1,543	74.6	7.0	5.1	11.4
Offices of dentists	881	81.4	4.0	8.2	12.6
Offices of chiropractors	136	62.9	1.6	2.6	6.4
Offices of optometrists	126	75.3	2.6	5.3	9.2
Offices of other health practitioners	266	77.2	3.6	5.1	8.3
Outpatient care centers	1,175	79.2	11.0	5.1	12.7
Home health care services	1,032	90.1	27.8	4.4	17.2
Other health care services	1,713	72.4	17.2	4.8	9.9
Nursing care facilities	1,845	84.6	27.3	4.4	8.5
Residential care facilities, without nursing	690	70.7	24.8	2.9	8.3
Social assistance	3,252	84.6	18.6	3.7	14.8
Individual and family services	1,471	78.1	20.2	4.6	14.2
Community food and housing, and emergency services	114	68.5	19.2	2.8	15.2
Vocational rehabilitation services	164	58.0	14.9	1.9	7.7
Child day care services	1,503	95.1	17.5	3.1	16.1
Leisure and hospitality	12,530	51.4	10.7	6.4	19.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,966	46.6	8.9	5.1	11.2
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	793	41.3	9.5	2.1	10.6
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	364	47.3	12.9	2.6	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Bowling centers	60	33.4	5.8	3.2	10.0
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,749	49.2	7.9	7.0	11.7
Accommodation and food services	9,564	52.9	11.2	6.8	22.2
Accommodation	1,419	56.2	13.8	9.0	22.9
Traveler accommodation	1,309	56.9	14.7	9.5	24.4
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	110	48.5	3.7	3.0	5.1
Food services and drinking places	8,146	52.4	10.7	6.4	22.0
Restaurants and other food services	7,897	52.4	10.9	6.5	22.3
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	249	51.6	6.7	2.4	14.3
Other services	6,769	51.6	9.2	6.3	16.8
Other services, except private households	6,102	47.3	9.3	6.6	14.3
Repair and maintenance	1,985	11.6	6.2	3.4	21.0
Automotive repair and maintenance	1,180	8.7	6.3	2.4	20.6
Car washes	159	14.9	12.5	4.4	34.8
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	167	16.7	4.6	6.6	14.3
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	275	7.2	5.0	2.0	19.6
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	199	27.6	3.5	7.0	18.8
Footwear and leather goods repair	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Personal and laundry services	2,278	72.5	10.6	12.5	13.9
Barber shops	107	25.2	34.0	1.1	11.7
Beauty salons	957	90.5	9.9	6.2	12.1
Nail salons and other personal care services	412	77.9	4.7	36.2	7.9
Drycleaning and laundry services	347	56.3	13.5	16.4	28.5
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	134	37.4	10.1	1.6	7.7
Other personal services	322	60.0	9.5	4.7	14.3
Membership associations and organizations	1,839	54.7	11.0	2.7	7.8
Religious organizations	1,034	48.3	10.7	3.1	6.5
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	583	64.8	13.7	2.8	9.1
Labor unions	61	37.8	9.8	.7	14.9
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	160	65.7	3.6	1.2	8.3
Private households	667	90.9	8.7	3.3	39.5
Public administration	6,983	45.0	15.4	3.3	10.8
Executive offices and legislative bodies	862	54.7	13.6	2.6	10.0
Public finance activities	353	68.3	16.7	3.3	7.0
Other general government and support	119	31.8	14.2	3.1	17.0
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2,954	33.4	14.2	2.3	11.5
Administration of human resource programs	934	73.7	23.3	5.1	11.4
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	277	42.4	9.6	4.4	4.4
Administration of economic programs and space research	706	46.9	14.2	3.6	9.9
National security and international affairs	778	34.8	15.0	5.3	12.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

n.e.c = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

19. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	134,004	2,113	131,891	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	35,097	592	34,505	26.2	28.0	26.2
1 to 4 hours	1,559	53	1,506	1.2	2.5	1.1
5 to 14 hours	5,488	137	5,351	4.1	6.5	4.1
15 to 29 hours	17,272	260	17,012	12.9	12.3	12.9
30 to 34 hours	10,778	142	10,636	8.0	6.7	8.1
35 hours and over	98,907	1,521	97,386	73.8	72.0	73.8
35 to 39 hours	9,695	111	9,584	7.2	5.3	7.3
40 hours	56,478	591	55,886	42.1	28.0	42.4
41 hours and over	32,734	818	31,916	24.4	38.7	24.2
41 to 48 hours	11,370	152	11,218	8.5	7.2	8.5
49 to 59 hours	12,530	238	12,292	9.4	11.3	9.3
60 hours and over	8,834	428	8,406	6.6	20.3	6.4
Average hours, total at work	38.2	41.8	38.1	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.2	47.7	42.2	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	35,097	10,217	24,880	34,505	10,033	24,471
Economic reasons	8,874	2,245	6,629	8,744	2,183	6,561
Slack work or business conditions	6,174	2,004	4,170	6,087	1,962	4,126
Could only find part-time work	2,375	—	2,375	2,358	—	2,358
Seasonal work	207	123	84	184	107	77
Job started or ended during week	118	118	—	115	115	—
Noneconomic reasons	26,223	7,972	18,251	25,761	7,850	17,911
Child-care problems	800	61	739	793	61	732
Other family or personal obligations	4,634	623	4,010	4,562	613	3,949
Health or medical limitations	737	—	737	722	—	722
In school or training	5,470	70	5,400	5,412	70	5,342
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,184	—	2,184	2,074	—	2,074
Vacation or personal day	3,395	3,395	—	3,351	3,351	—
Holiday, legal or religious	854	854	—	849	849	—
Weather-related curtailment	656	656	—	627	627	—
All other reasons	7,493	2,312	5,180	7,370	2,280	5,091
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.5	23.5	22.1	22.5	23.5	22.1
Other reasons	21.3	24.9	19.7	21.4	25.0	19.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	131,891	34,505	8,744	7,850	17,911	97,386	38.1	42.2
Wage and salary workers	123,546	31,112	7,666	7,278	16,168	92,434	38.3	42.1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	682	49	9	31	9	632	49.4	49.9
Construction	7,148	1,534	787	439	308	5,614	39.1	41.1
Manufacturing	13,459	1,623	459	698	466	11,835	41.8	42.9
Durable goods	8,417	949	249	438	262	7,468	42.0	42.9
Nondurable goods	5,041	674	210	260	204	4,367	41.5	42.8
Wholesale and retail trade	18,234	5,626	1,573	779	3,274	12,608	36.9	42.3
Transportation and utilities	6,524	1,123	324	379	420	5,401	41.3	43.5
Information	2,935	589	116	170	303	2,346	39.5	42.7
Financial activities	8,469	1,448	212	568	667	7,021	40.1	42.2
Professional and business services	12,907	2,645	728	770	1,146	10,262	39.6	42.5
Education and health services	29,283	8,254	1,318	2,023	4,912	21,030	37.1	41.3
Leisure and hospitality	11,579	5,240	1,572	450	3,218	6,339	33.2	41.5
Other services	5,574	1,827	446	253	1,128	3,747	36.2	42.4
Other services, except private households	4,930	1,446	324	220	902	3,483	37.3	42.6
Private households	644	381	122	33	226	264	28.0	39.4
Public administration	6,752	1,154	121	718	315	5,598	40.4	41.6
Self-employed workers	8,261	3,347	1,069	566	1,713	4,914	35.6	42.9
Unpaid family workers	84	45	9	6	30	39	33.3	42.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	131,891	34,505	8,744	7,850	17,911	97,386	38.1	42.2
16 to 19 years	4,124	3,204	447	101	2,656	920	22.5	38.1
16 to 17 years	1,308	1,189	62	16	1,111	119	16.8	36.8
18 to 19 years	2,816	2,015	386	85	1,545	800	25.2	38.3
20 years and over	127,767	31,301	8,297	7,749	15,255	96,467	38.6	42.2
20 to 24 years	12,185	5,161	1,483	534	3,144	7,023	33.2	40.3
25 years and over	115,582	26,139	6,813	7,215	12,111	89,443	39.2	42.3
25 to 54 years	89,751	18,524	5,507	5,516	7,502	71,227	39.7	42.4
55 years and over	25,831	7,615	1,307	1,699	4,609	18,216	37.3	42.2
Men, 16 years and over								
Men, 16 years and over	69,556	13,964	4,536	3,769	5,660	55,591	40.4	43.3
16 to 19 years	1,981	1,453	236	57	1,160	528	23.8	38.4
16 to 17 years	613	542	27	11	503	72	17.4	37.0
18 to 19 years	1,368	911	208	45	657	457	26.6	38.6
20 years and over	67,574	12,512	4,300	3,712	4,500	55,063	40.9	43.3
20 to 24 years	6,190	2,340	780	254	1,306	3,849	34.6	40.9
25 years and over	61,385	10,171	3,520	3,457	3,194	51,214	41.5	43.5
25 to 54 years	47,976	7,010	2,863	2,644	1,502	40,966	42.1	43.6
55 years and over	13,409	3,161	657	813	1,691	10,248	39.6	43.4
Women, 16 years and over								
Women, 16 years and over	62,335	20,540	4,208	4,081	12,251	41,795	35.6	40.7
16 to 19 years	2,143	1,751	212	44	1,495	391	21.4	37.7
16 to 17 years	695	647	34	5	608	48	16.2	36.4
18 to 19 years	1,448	1,104	178	39	887	343	23.8	37.9
20 years and over	60,193	18,789	3,997	4,037	10,755	41,404	36.1	40.7
20 to 24 years	5,995	2,821	703	279	1,838	3,174	31.8	39.6
25 years and over	54,197	15,968	3,293	3,758	8,917	38,229	36.5	40.8
25 to 54 years	41,776	11,514	2,643	2,871	5,999	30,262	37.1	40.8
55 years and over	12,422	4,454	650	886	2,918	7,968	34.8	40.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	107,932	28,788	6,998	6,516	15,274	79,145	38.1	42.3
Men	57,872	11,638	3,706	3,188	4,744	46,234	40.6	43.5
Women	50,061	17,150	3,292	3,328	10,530	32,910	35.3	40.7
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,485	3,434	1,118	808	1,508	11,051	37.9	41.1
Men	6,643	1,363	516	322	525	5,280	39.2	42.0
Women	7,842	2,071	602	486	983	5,771	36.7	40.3
Asian, 16 years and over	6,463	1,390	347	324	719	5,073	38.8	42.1
Men	3,480	575	162	162	251	2,905	40.3	42.7
Women	2,983	815	185	162	468	2,169	37.0	41.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,913	5,040	2,182	946	1,913	13,873	37.2	40.6
Men	11,179	2,502	1,308	525	669	8,677	38.6	41.1
Women	7,734	2,538	873	421	1,243	5,197	35.2	39.8
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	40,914	6,162	1,897	2,295	1,970	34,751	42.2	44.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,701	1,711	663	514	534	6,990	40.6	43.1
Never married	19,941	6,091	1,976	959	3,157	13,850	36.6	41.7
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	32,464	10,261	1,674	2,210	6,377	22,203	35.9	40.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,590	3,655	947	921	1,787	8,936	36.9	40.9
Never married	17,281	6,625	1,587	951	4,087	10,656	34.0	40.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	134,004	35,097	8,874	7,972	18,251	98,907	38.2	42.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,495	10,056	1,521	3,341	5,193	39,439	40.3	43.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,296	3,093	500	1,267	1,326	17,204	42.7	44.7
Professional and related occupations	29,198	6,963	1,022	2,074	3,867	22,235	38.6	42.2
Service occupations	23,820	9,486	2,742	1,179	5,565	14,335	34.2	41.1
Sales and office occupations	32,401	9,653	2,164	1,860	5,629	22,748	36.6	41.5
Sales and related occupations	14,903	4,783	1,215	637	2,931	10,120	37.1	43.2
Office and administrative support occupations	17,498	4,870	949	1,223	2,698	12,628	36.3	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,609	2,682	1,328	796	558	9,927	39.3	41.4
Construction and extraction occupations	6,871	1,762	1,005	489	268	5,109	38.0	40.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,786	688	239	253	197	4,097	41.0	42.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,680	3,220	1,119	795	1,306	12,459	39.7	42.5
Production occupations	7,779	1,283	457	402	424	6,496	40.2	41.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,901	1,938	663	393	882	5,963	39.3	43.1
Men, 16 years and over	71,160	14,329	4,630	3,861	5,838	56,830	40.5	43.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,262	3,600	678	1,460	1,462	20,661	42.9	44.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,599	1,443	309	638	496	10,156	44.6	46.1
Professional and related occupations	12,662	2,158	369	823	966	10,505	41.4	43.8
Service occupations	10,349	3,228	1,106	486	1,636	7,122	36.9	42.1
Sales and office occupations	12,124	2,717	753	555	1,409	9,407	39.7	43.5
Sales and related occupations	7,515	1,591	429	289	872	5,924	40.9	44.8
Office and administrative support occupations	4,609	1,127	324	266	537	3,483	37.8	41.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,036	2,510	1,272	756	481	9,526	39.5	41.5
Construction and extraction occupations	6,700	1,702	985	476	241	4,998	38.1	40.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,604	645	226	240	179	3,960	41.2	42.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,389	2,274	821	603	850	10,115	40.6	43.0
Production occupations	5,652	762	285	277	200	4,890	41.2	42.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,737	1,512	536	326	650	5,225	40.1	43.5
Women, 16 years and over	62,844	20,768	4,244	4,111	12,412	42,077	35.5	40.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,233	6,455	844	1,881	3,731	18,778	37.8	41.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,697	1,650	190	629	830	7,047	40.1	42.7
Professional and related occupations	16,536	4,806	653	1,252	2,901	11,730	36.6	40.7
Service occupations	13,471	6,258	1,636	693	3,929	7,213	32.2	40.0
Sales and office occupations	20,277	6,936	1,410	1,305	4,220	13,341	34.8	40.1
Sales and related occupations	7,388	3,192	785	348	2,059	4,195	33.2	40.9
Office and administrative support occupations	12,889	3,743	625	957	2,161	9,145	35.7	39.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	573	172	56	40	77	401	36.2	40.4
Construction and extraction occupations	171	60	20	13	26	111	34.5	39.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	181	43	12	13	18	138	37.7	40.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,291	946	299	192	456	2,344	36.5	40.3
Production occupations	2,127	520	172	125	224	1,607	37.6	40.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,163	426	127	68	232	737	34.6	40.0

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total, 16 years and over	8,453	8,626	10.3	10.5	5,811	6,199	8.1	8.6
Married, spouse present	3,115	3,138	6.6	6.8	2,057	2,160	5.5	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,326	1,352	12.8	12.8	1,330	1,397	9.2	9.6
Single (never married)	4,011	4,135	16.3	16.5	2,424	2,642	12.0	12.8
White, 16 years and over	6,421	6,476	9.4	9.6	4,227	4,440	7.3	7.7
Married, spouse present	2,498	2,490	6.2	6.3	1,694	1,748	5.4	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,058	1,056	12.4	12.2	993	1,059	8.8	9.3
Single (never married)	2,864	2,929	14.8	15.0	1,540	1,632	10.5	11.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,448	1,550	17.5	18.4	1,159	1,302	12.4	13.8
Married, spouse present	367	408	10.3	11.6	193	226	6.6	7.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	205	239	16.4	17.9	257	246	10.9	10.7
Single (never married)	876	903	25.3	25.5	709	830	17.3	19.3
Asian, 16 years and over	306	305	7.9	7.8	216	238	6.6	7.1
Married, spouse present	167	165	6.6	6.5	116	124	5.6	6.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	26	20	8.2	6.6	30	40	6.2	8.7
Single (never married)	112	120	11.2	11.5	70	73	9.4	8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,670	1,711	12.5	12.7	1,036	1,132	11.5	12.3
Married, spouse present	688	683	9.5	9.6	410	422	9.8	10.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	223	213	13.3	12.3	218	239	11.1	11.8
Single (never married)	759	815	17.3	17.4	408	471	14.0	15.7
Total, 25 years and over	6,226	6,365	8.8	8.9	4,279	4,603	6.9	7.4
Married, spouse present	3,012	3,028	6.5	6.6	1,933	2,050	5.3	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,262	1,305	12.5	12.6	1,263	1,334	8.9	9.4
Single (never married)	1,952	2,032	13.3	13.4	1,083	1,219	9.5	10.2
White, 25 years and over	4,777	4,833	8.1	8.2	3,157	3,341	6.4	6.8
Married, spouse present	2,413	2,407	6.1	6.2	1,589	1,657	5.2	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,007	1,021	12.1	12.1	947	1,006	8.6	9.1
Single (never married)	1,358	1,404	12.0	12.0	621	677	8.0	8.4
Black or African American, 25 years and over	1,022	1,102	14.7	15.5	809	920	10.1	11.5
Married, spouse present	358	389	10.2	11.2	182	215	6.5	7.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	197	228	16.2	17.5	239	239	10.4	10.6
Single (never married)	467	485	20.8	20.9	388	466	13.6	15.6
Asian, 25 years and over	253	249	7.2	7.0	176	197	5.9	6.5
Married, spouse present	163	162	6.5	6.4	113	120	5.6	6.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	26	19	8.1	6.5	29	39	6.2	8.6
Single (never married)	65	67	9.2	9.2	34	38	6.7	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	1,218	1,226	10.9	10.8	737	816	9.9	10.7
Married, spouse present	655	648	9.4	9.5	374	390	9.5	9.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	201	201	12.7	12.1	201	222	10.7	11.4
Single (never married)	362	377	13.8	13.3	161	204	9.9	12.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total, 16 years and over ¹	14,265	14,825	9.3	9.6	10.3	10.5	8.1	8.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,531	2,566	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,105	1,117	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.6
Management occupations	740	762	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3
Business and financial operations occupations	365	355	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.9	6.1
Professional and related occupations	1,427	1,449	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	192	195	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.7
Architecture and engineering occupations	203	173	6.9	6.2	6.7	5.8	8.0	8.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	63	69	4.5	4.6	5.0	3.9	4.0	5.4
Community and social services occupations	105	114	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9
Legal occupations	60	48	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	4.5	3.6
Education, training, and library occupations	368	379	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	251	269	8.4	8.9	7.8	9.8	9.1	7.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	184	203	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.8
Service occupations	2,605	2,819	9.6	10.3	10.5	11.0	8.9	9.7
Healthcare support occupations	240	276	6.8	7.6	9.3	8.1	6.4	7.6
Protective service occupations	177	207	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.2	6.2	8.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,011	1,079	11.6	12.4	12.3	13.0	11.0	11.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	736	780	12.1	12.8	13.0	13.7	10.8	11.4
Personal care and service occupations	441	477	8.0	8.7	9.3	10.6	7.7	8.1
Sales and office occupations	3,143	3,315	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.4	9.1
Sales and related occupations	1,501	1,596	8.8	9.4	8.0	8.3	9.6	10.5
Office and administrative support occupations	1,642	1,719	8.3	8.7	10.1	10.0	7.7	8.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,464	2,504	15.6	16.1	15.6	16.0	16.2	17.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	179	193	16.2	16.3	15.3	15.4	19.6	19.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1,825	1,809	19.7	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.1	21.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	459	503	8.5	9.3	8.5	9.3	7.3	8.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,453	2,365	13.3	12.8	12.8	12.2	15.2	14.7
Production occupations	1,322	1,206	14.7	13.1	14.1	12.2	16.3	15.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,131	1,159	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.2	13.2	13.4
No previous work experience	1,035	1,220	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	677	778	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	194	265	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	164	177	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Men		Women	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,265	14,825	9.3	9.6	10.3	10.5	8.1	8.6
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	11,654	11,808	9.8	9.9	10.8	10.9	8.5	8.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	90	73	11.6	9.4	12.2	9.5	7.2	8.4
Construction	1,770	1,801	19.0	20.6	19.6	21.1	13.8	16.0
Manufacturing	1,890	1,622	12.1	10.6	11.8	9.9	12.7	12.4
Durable goods	1,279	1,074	12.9	11.2	12.7	10.6	13.5	13.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	65	64	12.0	13.6	10.9	13.4	16.2	14.6
Primary and fabricated metal products	229	196	13.2	11.7	13.4	12.0	12.5	10.3
Machinery manufacturing	152	124	11.5	9.9	10.8	8.9	13.9	13.1
Computer and electronic products	152	130	10.8	9.5	10.4	7.6	11.7	13.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	56	38	12.5	8.9	11.7	8.3	14.3	10.2
Transportation equipment	322	246	14.6	11.5	14.0	10.3	16.5	15.3
Wood products	67	61	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.0	15.9	16.8
Furniture and fixtures	93	83	17.7	15.6	17.8	15.6	17.4	15.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	144	132	11.3	10.2	12.0	9.3	10.0	11.7
Nondurable goods	611	548	10.6	9.6	10.1	8.6	11.7	11.5
Food manufacturing	144	155	8.5	8.6	8.2	7.5	9.2	10.5
Beverage and tobacco products	27	28	9.8	9.1	7.0	7.9	17.2	12.8
Textile, apparel, and leather	121	90	17.8	14.2	19.2	13.5	16.6	14.7
Paper and printing	114	109	11.1	11.0	10.1	9.8	13.5	13.8
Petroleum and coal products	16	14	7.7	6.7	7.9	6.8	7.1	6.2
Chemicals	115	95	8.6	7.6	8.9	6.9	8.1	8.8
Plastic and rubber products	73	57	14.1	11.3	13.3	10.8	16.3	12.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1,844	1,963	9.0	9.5	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.8
Wholesale trade	280	287	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.8	7.7
Retail trade	1,564	1,675	9.5	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.3	10.1
Transportation and utilities	525	492	8.9	8.4	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.8
Transportation and warehousing	479	460	9.7	9.4	9.9	9.3	9.0	9.8
Utilities	45	32	4.8	3.4	3.9	3.3	8.6	3.7
Information ¹	294	303	9.2	9.7	8.5	9.4	10.3	10.2
Publishing, except Internet	65	70	9.1	10.8	9.6	10.7	8.5	10.8
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	61	57	13.8	13.0	10.9	12.0	18.9	14.7
Radio and television broadcasting, and and cable subscriptions programming	50	51	8.3	8.3	7.5	8.9	9.9	7.2
Telecommunications	101	109	8.4	9.2	7.4	8.3	10.0	10.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services	6	4	6.2	4.5	(²)	7.8	4.2	2.8
Financial activities	598	626	6.4	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.3	6.8
Finance and insurance	395	442	5.8	6.6	5.6	6.6	5.9	6.6
Finance	287	295	6.4	6.9	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.9
Insurance	108	147	4.6	6.2	4.1	6.2	4.8	6.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	203	184	8.1	7.6	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.3
Real estate	152	127	7.5	6.4	7.9	6.3	7.1	6.5
Rental and leasing services	51	57	10.7	12.8	10.0	12.7	12.3	12.9
Professional and business services	1,522	1,561	10.8	10.8	10.2	10.6	11.6	11.1
Professional and technical services	563	543	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.7	7.6	7.5
Management, administrative, and waste services ¹	959	1,018	16.7	16.8	15.8	16.7	18.3	17.0
Administrative and support services	915	964	17.3	17.4	16.3	17.4	18.8	17.4
Waste management and remediation services	40	48	10.5	11.1	10.3	12.0	11.5	6.5
Education and health services	1,100	1,243	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.2	5.7
Educational services	274	279	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.2
Health care and social assistance	826	964	4.9	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.7
Hospitals	132	170	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.9
Health services, except hospitals	487	582	5.5	6.4	5.3	6.4	5.5	6.4
Social assistance	207	213	8.7	8.6	9.8	7.7	8.5	8.8
Leisure and hospitality	1,543	1,592	11.7	12.2	11.6	12.4	11.8	11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	279	291	11.1	11.6	11.6	13.4	10.5	9.4
Accommodation and food services	1,263	1,301	11.8	12.3	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.5
Accommodation	199	174	12.5	11.2	11.0	11.0	13.5	11.4
Food services and drinking places	1,065	1,127	11.7	12.5	11.7	12.3	11.7	12.6
Other services	477	533	7.5	8.5	8.3	9.3	6.8	7.8
Other services, except private households	386	438	7.1	8.0	8.1	9.1	5.8	6.7
Repair and maintenance	173	189	9.8	10.7	10.3	11.1	5.9	7.8
Personal and laundry services	115	131	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.8	6.2	6.9
Membership associations and organizations	98	118	4.9	6.1	4.3	5.7	5.4	6.3
Private households	91	96	10.4	12.5	15.1	18.8	9.8	11.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	200	211	14.3	13.9	14.1	13.2	15.3	16.4
Government workers	799	969	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.4	4.3
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	577	617	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.7	4.3	4.6
No previous work experience	1,035	1,220	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

² Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	14,265	14,825	7,555	7,763	5,157	5,534	1,552	1,528
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,160	9,250	5,796	5,773	3,093	3,257	271	220
On temporary layoff	1,630	1,431	1,103	946	450	416	77	68
Not on temporary layoff	7,530	7,819	4,694	4,827	2,642	2,840	194	152
Permanent job losers	6,129	6,404	3,794	3,905	2,202	2,396	133	104
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,401	1,415	899	922	440	444	61	48
Job leavers	882	889	407	433	419	413	56	42
Reentrants	3,187	3,466	1,190	1,346	1,449	1,633	548	487
New entrants	1,035	1,220	162	211	196	231	677	778
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	64.2	62.4	76.7	74.4	60.0	58.8	17.5	14.4
On temporary layoff	11.4	9.6	14.6	12.2	8.7	7.5	5.0	4.5
Not on temporary layoff	52.8	52.7	62.1	62.2	51.2	51.3	12.5	10.0
Job leavers	6.2	6.0	5.4	5.6	8.1	7.5	3.6	2.8
Reentrants	22.3	23.4	15.8	17.3	28.1	29.5	35.3	31.9
New entrants	7.3	8.2	2.1	2.7	3.8	4.2	43.6	50.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.9	6.0	7.3	7.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.7
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.9	.7
Reentrants	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.4	8.6	8.2
New entrants .....	.7	.8	.2	.3	.3	.3	10.6	13.2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	10,648	10,916	2,606	2,852	522	543	2,706	2,843
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	7,046	7,026	1,521	1,613	322	331	1,779	1,768
On temporary layoff	1,388	1,203	157	154	38	32	329	309
Not on temporary layoff	5,658	5,823	1,364	1,460	284	299	1,450	1,459
Permanent job losers	4,642	4,796	1,072	1,157	243	260	1,096	1,091
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,016	1,027	292	303	41	39	355	368
Job leavers	659	672	141	149	39	35	132	140
Reentrants	2,235	2,394	704	803	111	122	560	649
New entrants	708	823	241	287	50	56	234	285
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	66.2	64.4	58.4	56.6	61.7	60.9	65.8	62.2
On temporary layoff	13.0	11.0	6.0	5.4	7.3	5.9	12.2	10.9
Not on temporary layoff	53.1	53.3	52.3	51.2	54.4	55.0	53.6	51.3
Job leavers	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.2	7.5	6.4	4.9	4.9
Reentrants	21.0	21.9	27.0	28.1	21.2	22.4	20.7	22.8
New entrants	6.7	7.5	9.2	10.1	9.6	10.3	8.7	10.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.6	5.6	8.6	9.0	4.5	4.6	8.0	7.8
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.8	.8	.5	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.8	1.9	4.0	4.5	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.9
New entrants .....	.6	.7	1.4	1.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	14,825	100.0	18.7	22.0	59.3	16.0	43.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,250	100.0	18.1	20.5	61.4	15.7	45.7
On temporary layoff	1,431	100.0	46.2	30.8	23.0	12.6	10.3
Not on temporary layoff	7,819	100.0	13.0	18.6	68.4	16.2	52.2
Permanent job losers	6,404	100.0	11.0	16.9	72.1	16.1	56.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,415	100.0	22.2	26.3	51.5	16.7	34.8
Job leavers	889	100.0	23.4	26.2	50.4	16.4	34.0
Reentrants	3,466	100.0	18.0	23.0	59.0	16.4	42.6
New entrants	1,220	100.0	21.4	28.0	50.6	17.2	33.4
Men, 20 years and over	7,763	100.0	17.2	20.5	62.4	15.6	46.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,773	100.0	17.4	20.2	62.4	15.8	46.6
On temporary layoff	946	100.0	43.0	31.3	25.7	13.9	11.8
Not on temporary layoff	4,827	100.0	12.4	18.0	69.6	16.1	53.5
Permanent job losers	3,905	100.0	10.1	16.2	73.6	16.0	57.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	922	100.0	21.9	25.6	52.5	16.7	35.8
Job leavers	433	100.0	22.8	25.7	51.5	13.9	37.7
Reentrants	1,346	100.0	15.3	20.1	64.6	15.4	49.2
New entrants	211	100.0	11.5	19.5	69.0	17.2	51.7
Women, 20 years and over	5,534	100.0	17.8	21.7	60.5	16.4	44.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,257	100.0	17.8	20.3	62.0	15.8	46.2
On temporary layoff	416	100.0	49.8	30.9	19.4	10.9	8.4
Not on temporary layoff	2,840	100.0	13.1	18.7	68.2	16.5	51.7
Permanent job losers	2,396	100.0	11.5	17.3	71.1	16.4	54.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	444	100.0	21.5	26.0	52.5	16.9	35.6
Job leavers	413	100.0	22.1	26.2	51.7	19.1	32.6
Reentrants	1,633	100.0	16.8	23.0	60.2	17.0	43.2
New entrants	231	100.0	17.0	25.3	57.7	16.3	41.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,528	100.0	29.7	31.2	39.1	16.3	22.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	220	100.0	42.8	31.3	25.9	11.6	14.3
On temporary layoff	68	100.0	68.7	24.3	6.9	5.1	1.8
Not on temporary layoff	152	100.0	31.2	34.4	34.4	14.5	19.9
Permanent job losers	104	100.0	29.3	30.9	39.8	14.7	25.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	48	100.0	35.3	41.9	22.8	13.9	8.9
Job leavers	42	100.0	41.8	31.9	26.3	16.1	10.2
Reentrants	487	100.0	29.5	31.3	39.3	16.7	22.6
New entrants	778	100.0	25.4	31.1	43.5	17.4	26.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,265	14,825	100.0	100.0	12,523	12,970	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	3,165	2,771	22.2	18.7	2,514	2,099	20.1	16.2
5 to 14 weeks	3,828	3,267	26.8	22.0	3,301	2,744	26.4	21.2
5 to 10 weeks	2,408	2,082	16.9	14.0	2,052	1,715	16.4	13.2
11 to 14 weeks	1,420	1,186	10.0	8.0	1,249	1,029	10.0	7.9
15 weeks and over	7,272	8,786	51.0	59.3	6,709	8,128	53.6	62.7
15 to 26 weeks	2,775	2,371	19.5	16.0	2,527	2,133	20.2	16.4
27 weeks and over	4,496	6,415	31.5	43.3	4,182	5,995	33.4	46.2
27 to 51 weeks	2,175	2,117	15.2	14.3	2,036	1,977	16.3	15.2
52 weeks and over	2,321	4,298	16.3	29.0	2,146	4,018	17.1	31.0
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	24.4	33.0	—	—	25.5	34.9	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	15.1	21.4	—	—	16.5	23.9	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	2010							Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Thousands of persons						Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration			Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	14,825	2,771	3,267	8,786	2,371	6,415	33.0	21.4		
16 to 19 years	1,528	453	477	598	249	349	19.5	10.3		
20 to 24 years	2,329	535	601	1,194	398	796	26.8	15.4		
25 to 34 years	3,386	628	751	2,006	565	1,441	32.3	21.0		
35 to 44 years	2,703	465	543	1,696	435	1,260	34.7	24.1		
45 to 54 years	2,769	392	519	1,859	423	1,436	38.9	29.0		
55 to 64 years	1,660	220	294	1,146	247	900	41.1	31.2		
65 years and over	449	79	84	287	54	233	39.8	29.2		
Men, 16 years and over	8,626	1,573	1,850	5,202	1,358	3,844	33.7	22.2		
16 to 19 years	863	240	260	362	144	218	20.8	11.3		
20 to 24 years	1,398	299	349	750	240	510	28.2	17.0		
25 to 34 years	1,993	368	431	1,194	329	866	33.0	21.5		
35 to 44 years	1,534	273	302	959	234	725	34.5	24.5		
45 to 54 years	1,614	224	293	1,097	237	860	39.9	30.3		
55 to 64 years	962	126	171	666	142	524	41.3	31.6		
65 years and over	262	43	44	175	33	141	41.6	31.7		
Women, 16 years and over	6,199	1,198	1,418	3,584	1,013	2,571	32.0	20.3		
16 to 19 years	665	213	216	236	105	131	17.9	9.5		
20 to 24 years	931	236	252	443	158	286	24.7	13.5		
25 to 34 years	1,392	261	320	812	236	576	31.4	20.4		
35 to 44 years	1,169	192	241	737	202	535	34.9	23.7		
45 to 54 years	1,156	167	226	762	186	576	37.4	27.3		
55 to 64 years	698	94	123	481	105	376	40.9	30.6		
65 years and over	187	35	40	112	21	91	37.3	26.2		
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White, 16 years and over	10,916	2,158	2,463	6,295	1,720	4,575	32.0	20.3		
Men	6,476	1,246	1,434	3,796	999	2,797	32.8	21.0		
Women	4,440	912	1,029	2,498	720	1,778	30.9	19.2		
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,852	425	574	1,853	474	1,379	36.6	25.9		
Men	1,550	226	297	1,027	257	770	37.4	27.1		
Women	1,302	199	277	826	218	609	35.7	24.6		
Asian, 16 years and over	543	87	107	350	87	262	36.7	25.9		
Men	305	46	54	206	52	153	37.9	27.2		
Women	238	41	53	144	35	109	35.1	23.8		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,843	598	649	1,596	479	1,117	30.5	18.8		
Men	1,711	372	390	949	274	675	30.2	18.5		
Women	1,132	226	259	647	205	442	31.1	19.2		
MARITAL STATUS										
Men, 16 years and over:										
Married, spouse present	3,138	527	627	1,984	483	1,501	35.7	24.9		
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,352	216	263	874	197	677	37.6	27.2		
Single (never married)	4,135	830	961	2,344	678	1,666	31.0	19.3		
Women, 16 years and over:										
Married, spouse present	2,160	389	462	1,310	353	957	34.0	22.4		
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,397	232	294	870	237	633	34.3	23.4		
Single (never married)	2,642	577	661	1,404	423	981	29.1	16.9		

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	2010							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons					Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,566	444	522	1,600	398	1,203	34.9	24.3	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,117	152	209	756	176	580	38.3	29.0	
Professional and related occupations	1,449	292	313	844	221	623	32.3	20.8	
Service occupations	2,819	588	674	1,557	463	1,094	29.8	18.3	
Sales and office occupations	3,315	577	690	2,048	535	1,513	34.6	23.4	
Sales and related occupations	1,596	291	349	956	255	701	33.1	22.1	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,719	286	341	1,092	279	813	36.1	24.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,504	502	557	1,445	403	1,042	32.0	20.0	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	193	56	59	78	34	44	19.4	11.2	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,809	366	399	1,044	295	749	32.0	19.9	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	503	80	99	323	75	249	36.8	26.3	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,365	391	477	1,498	356	1,142	36.3	25.5	
Production occupations	1,206	193	226	788	173	615	37.9	28.2	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,159	198	251	710	183	527	34.6	22.9	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	218	60	66	92	40	52	20.3	11.7	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	73	13	15	46	9	37	34.6	27.1	
Construction	1,826	345	399	1,083	309	773	32.7	20.7	
Manufacturing	1,643	231	289	1,122	234	888	39.6	31.6	
Durable goods	1,091	141	178	773	153	619	40.8	35.3	
Nondurable goods	552	91	111	350	81	269	37.3	26.0	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,986	350	421	1,215	311	904	34.6	23.3	
Transportation and utilities	538	85	110	343	80	263	37.5	26.1	
Information	310	48	57	204	45	159	37.9	29.1	
Financial activities	639	83	111	446	114	332	37.9	29.1	
Professional and business services	1,592	272	335	985	263	722	33.6	23.1	
Education and health services	1,645	348	399	898	254	644	29.9	18.0	
Leisure and hospitality	1,650	357	395	898	274	624	29.5	17.6	
Other services	540	106	124	310	87	223	31.9	19.9	
Public administration	292	59	69	164	43	121	31.9	19.5	
No previous work experience	1,220	261	342	617	210	407	27.6	14.9	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used

Characteristic	2010									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	14,825	13,394	53.6	55.2	18.4	28.8	22.2	8.9	15.4	2.03
16 to 19 years	1,528	1,460	50.4	61.9	11.7	19.3	9.4	3.6	10.1	1.67
20 to 24 years	2,329	2,174	54.3	57.8	17.1	25.0	19.2	7.3	14.1	1.95
25 to 34 years	3,386	3,057	55.1	56.3	18.2	28.4	24.2	9.0	14.8	2.07
35 to 44 years	2,703	2,391	53.4	52.6	20.0	31.7	26.2	10.6	17.1	2.12
45 to 54 years	2,769	2,462	54.9	53.5	21.4	32.5	26.1	11.6	17.0	2.18
55 to 64 years	1,660	1,467	52.2	52.6	20.3	32.8	23.6	9.6	18.5	2.11
65 years and over	449	384	49.3	43.6	15.8	31.0	17.4	7.0	16.5	1.81
Men, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	8,626	7,638	54.9	52.7	18.1	30.4	23.0	9.0	15.7	2.04
20 to 24 years	863	821	50.7	61.0	12.0	21.0	10.7	3.9	9.6	1.69
25 to 34 years	1,398	1,288	55.0	56.0	17.2	26.7	20.3	7.9	13.9	1.98
35 to 44 years	1,993	1,749	56.8	53.4	17.7	29.6	25.0	9.1	14.5	2.07
45 to 54 years	1,534	1,313	54.9	49.3	19.8	34.0	27.3	11.0	18.3	2.15
55 to 64 years	1,614	1,404	56.0	50.4	21.0	34.6	26.4	11.2	17.8	2.18
65 years and over	962	837	53.8	50.1	19.2	33.7	23.7	9.6	18.9	2.10
65 years and over	262	226	50.6	43.3	16.2	30.9	17.2	6.3	17.7	1.83
Women, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	6,199	5,756	52.0	58.5	18.8	26.7	21.2	8.8	15.1	2.02
20 to 24 years	665	638	49.9	63.0	11.4	17.1	7.8	3.2	10.8	1.63
25 to 34 years	931	886	53.2	60.3	17.1	22.6	17.5	6.4	14.4	1.92
35 to 44 years	1,392	1,308	52.8	60.1	18.8	26.7	23.0	8.9	15.3	2.07
45 to 54 years	1,169	1,078	51.6	56.6	20.1	29.0	24.8	10.1	15.6	2.09
55 to 64 years	1,156	1,057	53.5	57.6	22.0	29.7	25.7	12.2	16.0	2.18
65 years and over	698	630	50.2	55.9	21.8	31.7	23.5	9.6	18.0	2.11
65 years and over	187	158	47.5	44.1	15.2	31.2	17.7	8.1	14.9	1.80
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	10,916	9,713	53.6	55.3	19.0	28.9	21.1	8.7	16.0	2.03
Men	6,476	5,628	55.1	52.7	18.6	30.4	22.0	8.8	16.4	2.05
Women	4,440	4,085	51.6	58.9	19.5	26.8	19.9	8.6	15.4	2.02
Black or African American, 16 years and over										
Men	2,852	2,698	53.9	54.4	16.9	27.6	26.9	9.3	13.2	2.03
Women	1,550	1,459	54.6	52.0	16.9	29.2	27.1	9.3	13.0	2.03
Women	1,302	1,239	53.0	57.2	16.9	25.7	26.7	9.3	13.4	2.03
Asian, 16 years and over										
Men	543	511	52.3	55.1	17.2	36.6	18.9	11.1	18.2	2.11
Women	305	288	53.5	55.6	15.7	38.3	20.4	12.2	17.1	2.14
Women	238	223	50.8	54.5	19.0	34.5	17.0	9.6	19.5	2.06
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over										
Men	2,843	2,534	55.5	47.0	14.6	32.5	21.9	9.1	12.6	1.94
Women	1,711	1,495	57.2	44.2	14.6	34.2	22.7	9.0	12.7	1.95
Women	1,132	1,039	53.2	51.0	14.8	30.1	20.8	9.2	12.5	1.92

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	2010									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	14,825	13,394	53.6	55.2	18.4	28.8	22.2	8.9	15.4	2.03
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	9,250	7,819	55.6	54.1	20.5	32.5	26.3	10.7	16.4	2.17
Job leavers	889	889	53.1	58.0	18.6	25.1	20.7	8.3	14.9	2.00
Reentrants	3,466	3,466	50.0	55.9	15.6	23.5	17.0	6.4	14.9	1.84
New entrants	1,220	1,220	51.5	58.4	12.9	22.9	12.3	5.1	11.3	1.75
Men, 16 years and over	8,626	7,638	54.9	52.7	18.1	30.4	23.0	9.0	15.7	2.04
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	5,919	4,932	56.4	51.8	19.7	33.2	26.5	10.5	16.6	2.15
Job leavers	457	457	54.2	56.0	17.9	27.9	19.5	7.9	14.3	1.98
Reentrants	1,608	1,608	51.1	52.6	15.2	25.0	17.2	6.6	15.1	1.84
New entrants	641	641	52.7	57.9	13.4	23.9	12.3	4.7	11.0	1.76
Women, 16 years and over	6,199	5,756	52.0	58.5	18.8	26.7	21.2	8.8	15.1	2.02
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	3,331	2,888	54.3	57.9	21.9	31.2	25.8	11.0	16.1	2.19
Job leavers	432	432	52.0	60.2	19.3	22.2	21.9	8.7	15.7	2.01
Reentrants	1,858	1,858	49.1	58.7	15.8	22.1	16.8	6.2	14.6	1.84
New entrants	579	579	50.1	58.9	12.3	21.7	12.3	5.6	11.5	1.73

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2009	2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total not in the labor force	81,659	83,941	16,207	17,014	21,823	22,350	43,629	44,577	32,013	33,189	49,646	50,752
Do not want a job now ¹	75,765	77,882	14,263	14,990	19,199	19,659	42,303	43,233	29,234	30,309	46,531	47,573
Want a job ¹	5,894	6,059	1,944	2,024	2,624	2,691	1,325	1,344	2,779	2,880	3,115	3,179
Did not search for work in previous year	3,075	2,948	960	968	1,241	1,189	874	791	1,344	1,279	1,731	1,669
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,818	3,111	983	1,056	1,383	1,502	452	553	1,435	1,601	1,384	1,510
Not available to work now	592	623	275	274	256	284	61	65	251	264	341	359
Available to work now	2,226	2,487	708	782	1,127	1,218	391	487	1,184	1,337	1,043	1,151
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	778	1,173	200	291	427	595	151	287	485	731	293	442
Reasons other than discouragement	1,449	1,315	509	491	699	623	240	200	699	606	749	709
Family responsibilities	209	286	38	49	131	171	41	66	50	83	159	203
In school or training	306	350	234	262	65	81	7	7	163	191	144	158
Ill health or disability	136	50	19	4	68	21	49	25	70	21	66	29
Other ⁴	798	629	219	176	435	350	144	102	417	311	381	318

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,271	6,878	5.2	4.9	3,530	3,326	4.8	4.5	3,741	3,552	5.6	5.4
16 to 19 years	186	167	3.8	3.8	71	61	3.1	2.9	115	106	4.6	4.7
20 years and over	7,085	6,711	5.2	5.0	3,459	3,265	4.8	4.6	3,626	3,446	5.7	5.4
20 to 24 years	710	695	5.6	5.5	307	289	4.7	4.5	403	406	6.4	6.5
25 years and over	6,375	6,016	5.2	4.9	3,152	2,976	4.9	4.6	3,223	3,040	5.6	5.3
25 to 54 years	5,124	4,797	5.4	5.1	2,525	2,374	5.0	4.7	2,599	2,423	5.8	5.5
55 years and over	1,251	1,219	4.6	4.4	627	602	4.4	4.1	623	617	4.8	4.6
55 to 64 years	1,039	1,021	4.9	4.7	507	490	4.7	4.4	532	531	5.2	5.1
65 years and over	212	197	3.5	3.1	120	112	3.6	3.2	92	86	3.3	3.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,166	5,857	5.4	5.1	3,016	2,861	4.9	4.7	3,150	2,996	5.9	5.7
Black or African American	714	653	4.8	4.3	319	298	4.7	4.3	395	354	4.8	4.3
Asian	210	202	3.2	3.0	111	96	3.1	2.7	100	106	3.2	3.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	643	638	3.3	3.2	354	360	3.0	3.1	289	278	3.6	3.4
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	3,993	3,644	5.0	4.7	2,212	2,015	5.0	4.7	1,781	1,629	5.1	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,289	1,233	5.8	5.5	429	416	4.7	4.5	861	817	6.5	6.2
Single (never married)	1,989	2,000	5.2	5.2	890	895	4.3	4.3	1,099	1,105	6.2	6.2
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,868	3,591	-	-	2,042	1,926	-	-	1,825	1,665	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,821	1,805	-	-	599	589	-	-	1,222	1,216	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	249	263	-	-	157	172	-	-	92	91	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,287	1,182	-	-	704	621	-	-	583	561	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	99,820	99,531	\$739	\$747
Men, 16 years and over	55,108	55,059	819	824
16 to 24 years	5,014	4,770	458	443
25 years and over	50,094	50,289	873	874
Women, 16 years and over	44,712	44,472	657	669
16 to 24 years	3,943	3,782	424	422
25 years and over	40,769	40,691	687	704
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	80,873	80,656	757	765
Men	45,730	45,685	845	850
Women	35,144	34,971	669	684
Black or African American	11,713	11,658	601	611
Men	5,386	5,376	621	633
Women	6,327	6,283	582	592
Asian	4,923	4,946	880	855
Men	2,727	2,753	952	936
Women	2,196	2,193	779	773
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	14,624	14,837	541	535
Men	9,150	9,239	569	560
Women	5,474	5,598	509	508

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	24,431	24,351	\$226	\$229
Men, 16 years and over	8,284	8,359	222	223
16 to 24 years	3,525	3,511	172	174
25 years and over	4,760	4,849	275	273
Women, 16 years and over	16,147	15,992	229	232
16 to 24 years	4,665	4,552	163	165
25 years and over	11,482	11,440	268	269
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	20,511	20,222	227	230
Men	6,839	6,781	222	223
Women	13,672	13,441	230	234
Black or African American	2,384	2,521	219	219
Men	857	962	220	218
Women	1,526	1,559	219	219
Asian	916	948	253	251
Men	341	358	260	245
Women	576	590	248	255
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	3,384	3,418	225	229
Men	1,347	1,402	237	240
Women	2,036	2,016	219	222

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	99,531	\$747	55,059	\$824	44,472	\$669
Management, professional, and related occupations	39,145	1,063	19,009	1,256	20,136	923
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,648	1,155	8,552	1,363	7,096	971
Management occupations	10,743	1,230	6,376	1,414	4,368	1,018
Chief executives	1,034	1,949	769	2,217	265	1,598
General and operations managers	884	1,237	626	1,354	258	972
Legislators	9	(1)	7	(1)	2	(1)
Advertising and promotions managers	71	1,021	24	(1)	47	(1)
Marketing and sales managers	854	1,335	485	1,534	368	1,010
Public relations managers	76	1,163	33	(1)	43	(1)
Administrative services managers	96	1,241	68	1,350	29	(1)
Computer and information systems managers	505	1,600	353	1,729	152	1,415
Financial managers	1,046	1,227	494	1,546	552	1,022
Human resources managers	245	1,308	71	1,458	174	1,170
Industrial production managers	241	1,301	201	1,331	40	(1)
Purchasing managers	195	1,272	110	1,394	85	1,050
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	248	919	208	920	40	(1)
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	96	789	88	780	8	(1)
Construction managers	477	1,170	448	1,189	29	(1)
Education administrators	724	1,202	278	1,396	446	1,137
Engineering managers	106	1,885	98	1,888	8	(1)
Food service managers	598	709	308	796	290	626
Funeral directors	27	(1)	21	(1)	6	(1)
Gaming managers	19	(1)	13	(1)	6	(1)
Lodging managers	101	790	54	952	47	(1)
Medical and health services managers	494	1,251	138	1,510	356	1,163
Natural sciences managers	21	(1)	9	(1)	12	(1)
Postmasters and mail superintendents	27	(1)	7	(1)	19	(1)
Property, real estate, and community association managers	336	869	156	1,111	180	726
Social and community service managers	289	968	87	1,163	202	915
Managers, all other	1,922	1,242	1,219	1,395	703	1,045
Business and financial operations occupations	4,905	1,036	2,177	1,227	2,728	914
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	21	(1)	9	(1)	12	(1)
Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products	11	(1)	6	(1)	5	(1)
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	130	798	67	895	63	756
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	210	990	101	1,127	110	907
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	253	904	108	1,055	144	810
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	183	1,162	99	1,295	84	1,013
Cost estimators	102	1,064	93	1,083	10	(1)
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	743	941	212	1,101	531	874
Logisticians	57	907	31	(1)	26	(1)
Management analysts	398	1,335	212	1,554	186	1,164
Meeting and convention planners	49	(1)	10	(1)	39	(1)
Other business operations specialists	210	973	85	1,126	125	846
Accountants and auditors	1,372	1,065	561	1,273	811	953
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	53	870	33	(1)	21	(1)
Budget analysts	47	(1)	18	(1)	29	(1)
Credit analysts	24	(1)	12	(1)	12	(1)
Financial analysts	88	1,421	49	(1)	39	(1)
Personal financial advisors	293	1,381	197	1,647	96	962
Insurance underwriters	120	1,102	48	(1)	72	970
Financial examiners	9	(1)	3	(1)	7	(1)
Loan counselors and officers	334	948	158	1,154	176	823
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	72	829	24	(1)	48	(1)
Tax preparers	54	1,061	17	(1)	37	(1)
Financial specialists, all other	71	830	24	(1)	47	(1)
Professional and related occupations	23,497	1,008	10,457	1,179	13,040	900
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,202	1,289	2,395	1,349	807	1,135
Computer scientists and systems analysts	681	1,220	474	1,295	207	1,013
Computer programmers	429	1,218	333	1,243	96	1,177
Computer software engineers	973	1,549	773	1,590	200	1,445
Computer support specialists	350	949	256	979	95	835
Database administrators	90	1,249	61	1,411	29	(1)
Network and computer systems administrators	215	1,207	178	1,224	37	(1)
Network systems and data communications analysts	298	1,171	229	1,242	69	1,010
Actuaries	21	(1)	15	(1)	7	(1)
Mathematicians	5	(1)	2	(1)	3	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Operations research analysts	105	1,339	58	1,444	47	(1)
Statisticians	31	(1)	16	(1)	15	(1)
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,366	1,255	2,073	1,293	293	1,040
Architects, except naval	122	1,209	85	1,329	36	(1)
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	29	(1)	25	(1)	5	(1)
Aerospace engineers	121	1,593	111	1,662	10	(1)
Agricultural engineers	1	(1)	1	(1)	-	-
Biomedical engineers	11	(1)	10	(1)	2	(1)
Chemical engineers	68	1,505	57	1,516	11	(1)
Civil engineers	276	1,332	250	1,363	26	(1)
Computer hardware engineers	63	1,519	57	1,525	6	(1)
Electrical and electronics engineers	298	1,459	277	1,500	21	(1)
Environmental engineers	32	(1)	25	(1)	7	(1)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	157	1,239	127	1,300	30	(1)
Marine engineers and naval architects	13	(1)	12	(1)	1	(1)
Materials engineers	38	(1)	34	(1)	4	(1)
Mechanical engineers	282	1,337	265	1,337	17	(1)
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	13	(1)	13	(1)	-	-
Nuclear engineers	10	(1)	9	(1)	1	(1)
Petroleum engineers	20	(1)	19	(1)	1	(1)
Engineers, all other	294	1,318	254	1,335	41	(1)
Drafters	118	860	93	876	25	(1)
Engineering technicians, except drafters	348	918	305	941	43	(1)
Surveying and mapping technicians	53	821	47	(1)	6	(1)
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,127	1,062	622	1,158	506	977
Agricultural and food scientists	22	(1)	16	(1)	6	(1)
Biological scientists	96	928	50	898	46	(1)
Conservation scientists and foresters	21	(1)	14	(1)	6	(1)
Medical scientists	125	999	58	1,227	67	952
Astronomers and physicists	9	(1)	7	(1)	2	(1)
Atmospheric and space scientists	4	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)
Chemists and materials scientists	99	1,423	66	1,424	33	(1)
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	94	1,209	69	1,269	25	(1)
Physical scientists, all other	122	1,077	76	1,238	46	(1)
Economists	27	(1)	21	(1)	6	(1)
Market and survey researchers	118	1,162	50	1,414	68	1,009
Psychologists	92	1,122	33	(1)	59	1,041
Sociologists	4	(1)	-	-	4	(1)
Urban and regional planners	18	(1)	10	(1)	8	(1)
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	37	(1)	18	(1)	19	(1)
Agricultural and food science technicians	22	(1)	14	(1)	8	(1)
Biological technicians	18	(1)	8	(1)	10	(1)
Chemical technicians	57	890	37	(1)	20	(1)
Geological and petroleum technicians	23	(1)	17	(1)	6	(1)
Nuclear technicians	1	(1)	1	(1)	-	-
Other life, physical, and social science technicians	119	786	53	857	67	721
Community and social services occupations	1,909	802	702	864	1,208	774
Counselors	517	808	154	780	363	818
Social workers	701	799	144	865	557	788
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	249	740	75	826	174	727
Clergy	356	905	304	920	52	757
Directors, religious activities and education	37	(1)	5	(1)	32	(1)
Religious workers, all other	50	688	20	(1)	30	(1)
Legal occupations	1,248	1,213	581	1,674	667	974
Lawyers	668	1,757	435	1,895	234	1,461
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	66	1,444	45	(1)	22	(1)
Paralegals and legal assistants	307	836	46	(1)	261	815
Miscellaneous legal support workers	207	762	55	935	151	715
Education, training, and library occupations	6,535	913	1,826	1,065	4,708	862
Postsecondary teachers	901	1,166	518	1,308	383	1,011
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	540	621	16	(1)	524	621
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,408	946	461	1,024	1,947	931
Secondary school teachers	1,116	987	504	1,035	612	962
Special education teachers	327	965	54	993	274	960
Other teachers and instructors	350	789	154	927	196	714
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	42	(1)	19	(1)	23	(1)
Librarians	157	863	32	(1)	125	841
Library technicians	15	(1)	5	(1)	10	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Teacher assistants	597	489	47	(1)	550	485
Other education, training, and library workers	81	956	17	(1)	64	943
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,431	920	822	977	610	834
Artists and related workers	66	1,064	47	(1)	19	(1)
Designers	462	890	240	1,001	222	757
Actors	8	(1)	4	(1)	4	(1)
Producers and directors	89	1,120	52	1,121	37	(1)
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	109	812	83	929	26	(1)
Dancers and choreographers	6	(1)	1	(1)	5	(1)
Musicians, singers, and related workers	31	(1)	23	(1)	8	(1)
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	8	(1)	6	(1)	2	(1)
Announcers	32	(1)	27	(1)	6	(1)
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	67	840	41	(1)	26	(1)
Public relations specialists	125	1,126	52	1,253	73	1,034
Editors	115	945	58	968	57	855
Technical writers	45	(1)	23	(1)	22	(1)
Writers and authors	77	987	33	(1)	43	(1)
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	51	679	16	(1)	35	(1)
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	64	848	58	842	6	(1)
Photographers	45	(1)	30	(1)	15	(1)
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	28	(1)	25	(1)	3	(1)
Media and communication equipment workers, all other	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,678	986	1,437	1,233	4,241	933
Chiropractors	7	(1)	4	(1)	3	(1)
Dentists	41	(1)	21	(1)	20	(1)
Dietitians and nutritionists	81	885	5	(1)	75	876
Optometrists	17	(1)	10	(1)	7	(1)
Pharmacists	185	1,880	97	1,930	88	1,605
Physicians and surgeons	605	1,975	416	2,278	189	1,618
Physician assistants	88	1,312	29	(1)	59	1,129
Podiatrists	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)
Registered nurses	2,177	1,055	207	1,201	1,970	1,039
Audiologists	17	(1)	3	(1)	13	(1)
Occupational therapists	65	1,059	9	(1)	57	1,094
Physical therapists	113	1,304	43	(1)	70	1,208
Radiation therapists	15	(1)	5	(1)	10	(1)
Recreational therapists	7	(1)	2	(1)	5	(1)
Respiratory therapists	111	1,000	41	(1)	70	996
Speech-language pathologists	91	1,207	3	(1)	88	1,184
Therapists, all other	96	878	24	(1)	72	846
Veterinarians	46	(1)	22	(1)	23	(1)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	280	880	69	997	211	836
Dental hygienists	53	897	2	(1)	50	898
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	278	980	87	1,038	192	956
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	159	732	106	825	53	597
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	360	613	89	639	271	606
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	453	718	39	(1)	413	716
Medical records and health information technicians	97	590	12	(1)	85	572
Opticians, dispensing	48	(1)	23	(1)	25	(1)
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	128	645	36	(1)	92	627
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	57	1,078	30	(1)	26	(1)
Service occupations	14,424	479	7,294	543	7,129	423
Healthcare support occupations	2,219	471	270	515	1,949	465
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,329	434	173	488	1,156	427
Occupational therapist assistants and aides	8	(1)	2	(1)	6	(1)
Physical therapist assistants and aides	61	622	22	(1)	39	(1)
Massage therapists	31	(1)	9	(1)	22	(1)
Dental assistants	181	580	3	(1)	178	577
Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations	609	502	61	518	548	500
Protective service occupations	2,872	747	2,304	800	568	606
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	44	(1)	31	(1)	13	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	103	1,116	86	1,137	17	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	43	(1)	42	(1)	1	(1)
Supervisors, protective service workers, all other	95	782	69	828	26	(1)
Fire fighters	280	1,044	268	1,055	12	(1)
Fire inspectors	16	(1)	15	(1)	1	(1)
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	445	685	333	724	113	625

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Detectives and criminal investigators	155	1,161	116	1,261	38	(1)
Fish and game wardens	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Parking enforcement workers	11	(1)	7	(1)	4	(1)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	704	961	608	992	96	772
Transit and railroad police	4	(1)	3	(1)	1	(1)
Animal control workers	6	(1)	3	(1)	3	(1)
Private detectives and investigators	65	791	42	(1)	23	(1)
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	835	507	648	519	187	463
Crossing guards	17	(1)	8	(1)	8	(1)
Lifeguards and other protective service workers	45	(1)	20	(1)	26	(1)
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,823	406	1,998	423	1,825	387
Chefs and head cooks	275	602	237	618	38	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	446	473	198	512	248	436
Cooks	1,173	393	731	401	442	381
Food preparation workers	296	381	153	390	143	367
Bartenders	199	484	98	533	101	405
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	141	369	56	346	85	388
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	80	306	23	(1)	57	309
Waiters and waitresses	824	401	287	450	538	381
Food servers, nonrestaurant	85	405	36	(1)	48	(1)
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	148	362	80	396	68	343
Dishwashers	106	339	84	327	22	(1)
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	47	(1)	12	(1)	35	(1)
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	4	(1)	3	(1)	1	(1)
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,310	446	2,146	493	1,163	391
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	164	621	103	700	62	478
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and grounds keeping workers	104	732	97	743	8	(1)
Janitors and building cleaners	1,536	463	1,099	494	437	400
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	745	387	119	455	627	376
Pest control workers	58	655	57	647	1	(1)
Grounds maintenance workers	701	433	671	433	30	(1)
Personal care and service occupations	2,199	455	576	519	1,624	432
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	87	697	43	(1)	45	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	58	510	21	(1)	37	(1)
Animal trainers	9	(1)	2	(1)	7	(1)
Nonfarm animal caretakers	78	455	28	(1)	50	458
Gaming services workers	86	679	49	(1)	37	(1)
Motion picture projectionists	7	(1)	6	(1)	1	(1)
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	16	(1)	10	(1)	6	(1)
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	83	369	45	(1)	38	(1)
Funeral service workers	8	(1)	6	(1)	2	(1)
Barbers	31	(1)	28	(1)	3	(1)
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	291	468	31	(1)	260	462
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	146	430	21	(1)	124	420
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	62	538	52	564	10	(1)
Tour and travel guides	10	(1)	3	(1)	7	(1)
Transportation attendants	71	729	21	(1)	50	613
Child care workers	388	400	27	(1)	361	398
Personal and home care aides	499	406	79	414	420	405
Recreation and fitness workers	192	492	71	541	121	470
Residential advisors	47	(1)	16	(1)	31	(1)
Personal care and service workers, all other	32	(1)	18	(1)	15	(1)
Sales and office occupations	23,060	631	8,840	736	14,220	597
Sales and related occupations	9,121	666	5,058	805	4,063	516
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	2,142	676	1,168	782	975	578
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	740	960	512	1,035	228	801
Cashiers	1,298	376	370	400	928	366
Counter and rental clerks	87	524	47	(1)	41	(1)
Parts salespersons	108	623	93	676	15	(1)
Retail salespersons	1,745	527	1,011	651	734	421
Advertising sales agents	192	861	105	897	87	838
Insurance sales agents	342	741	158	973	184	649
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	263	1,185	174	1,423	89	892
Travel agents	50	612	11	(1)	39	(1)
Sales representatives, services, all other	403	899	272	1,009	130	748
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,063	958	808	983	255	842
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	16	(1)	3	(1)	13	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Real estate brokers and sales agents	361	820	174	978	187	683
Sales engineers	22	(1)	19	(1)	3	(1)
Telemarketers	63	481	23	(1)	40	(1)
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	32	(1)	23	(1)	9	(1)
Sales and related workers, all other	193	837	86	892	107	808
Office and administrative support occupations	13,939	619	3,782	656	10,158	612
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,329	761	440	890	889	726
Switchboard operators, including answering service	25	(1)	2	(1)	23	(1)
Telephone operators	24	(1)	4	(1)	20	(1)
Communications equipment operators, all other	4	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)
Bill and account collectors	201	612	79	579	122	634
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	381	606	34	(1)	348	607
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	842	630	89	677	752	628
Gaming cage workers	5	(1)	1	(1)	4	(1)
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	152	663	18	(1)	133	672
Procurement clerks	21	(1)	12	(1)	10	(1)
Tellers	332	487	35	(1)	297	490
Brokerage clerks	7	(1)	4	(1)	3	(1)
Correspondence clerks	11	(1)	2	(1)	10	(1)
Court, municipal, and license clerks	82	674	17	(1)	66	661
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	41	(1)	11	(1)	30	(1)
Customer service representatives	1,526	596	515	614	1,010	586
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	85	725	13	(1)	72	722
File clerks	240	577	46	(1)	194	583
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	82	437	24	(1)	59	415
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	121	590	26	(1)	95	587
Library assistants, clerical	38	(1)	7	(1)	30	(1)
Loan interviewers and clerks	126	674	29	(1)	97	650
New accounts clerks	31	(1)	5	(1)	26	(1)
Order clerks	89	612	37	(1)	53	613
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	38	(1)	5	(1)	34	(1)
Receptionists and information clerks	881	530	66	547	815	529
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	85	661	33	(1)	52	644
Information and record clerks, all other	106	601	11	(1)	95	596
Cargo and freight agents	16	(1)	7	(1)	9	(1)
Couriers and messengers	180	715	153	755	26	(1)
Dispatchers	257	664	99	721	159	624
Meter readers, utilities	34	(1)	31	(1)	3	(1)
Postal service clerks	115	915	66	933	50	882
Postal service mail carriers	283	936	189	952	94	897
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	65	957	37	(1)	27	(1)
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	249	754	113	855	136	695
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	480	542	350	553	130	518
Stock clerks and order fillers	943	482	615	471	327	495
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	59	607	35	(1)	24	(1)
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,399	659	102	725	2,297	657
Computer operators	104	751	50	866	54	654
Data entry keyers	293	591	60	610	232	585
Word processors and typists	114	634	11	(1)	103	627
Desktop publishers	3	(1)	-	-	3	(1)
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	208	629	35	(1)	173	626
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	72	507	36	(1)	36	(1)
Office clerks, general	705	600	110	632	595	597
Office machine operators, except computer	33	(1)	14	(1)	19	(1)
Proofreaders and copy markers	6	(1)	3	(1)	4	(1)
Statistical assistants	15	(1)	7	(1)	8	(1)
Office and administrative support workers, all other	399	659	90	750	309	632
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9,869	719	9,464	726	406	537
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	729	416	577	438	151	369
First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	31	(1)	26	(1)	4	(1)
Agricultural inspectors	25	(1)	15	(1)	11	(1)
Animal breeders	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	84	399	31	(1)	54	381
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	528	400	447	415	81	349
Fishers and related fishing workers	11	(1)	11	(1)	-	-
Hunters and trappers	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Forest and conservation workers	5	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)
Logging workers	40	(1)	39	(1)	1	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Construction and extraction occupations	5,020	709	4,918	710	102	646
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	494	955	477	960	18	(1)
Boilermakers	25	(1)	23	(1)	1	(1)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	106	701	106	701	-	-
Carpenters	669	623	659	624	10	(1)
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	115	536	115	536	-	-
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	63	556	63	556	-	-
Construction laborers	877	568	858	569	19	(1)
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	16	(1)	16	(1)	-	-
Pile-driver operators	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	328	859	325	864	4	(1)
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	118	507	117	509	1	(1)
Electricians	560	888	552	890	8	(1)
Glaziers	35	(1)	35	(1)	1	(1)
Insulation workers	28	(1)	28	(1)	-	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	299	521	286	520	13	(1)
Paperhangers	1	(1)	1	(1)	-	-
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	396	796	389	793	6	(1)
Plasterers and stucco masons	29	(1)	29	(1)	-	-
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Roofers	146	521	146	521	-	-
Sheet metal workers	89	751	85	733	4	(1)
Structural iron and steel workers	51	767	51	767	-	-
Helpers, construction trades	42	(1)	41	(1)	1	(1)
Construction and building inspectors	85	949	79	949	6	(1)
Elevator installers and repairers	32	(1)	32	(1)	-	-
Fence erectors	30	(1)	30	(1)	-	-
Hazardous materials removal workers	35	(1)	32	(1)	3	(1)
Highway maintenance workers	102	715	99	729	3	(1)
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	12	(1)	12	(1)	-	-
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	12	(1)	12	(1)	-	-
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	30	(1)	29	(1)	2	(1)
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	38	(1)	37	(1)	1	(1)
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	18	(1)	18	(1)	-	-
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	9	(1)	9	(1)	-	-
Mining machine operators	60	996	58	995	2	(1)
Roof bolters, mining	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Roustabouts, oil and gas	10	(1)	10	(1)	-	-
Helpers—extraction workers	6	(1)	6	(1)	-	-
Other extraction workers	48	(1)	48	(1)	1	(1)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,120	794	3,968	799	152	683
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	365	964	339	979	26	(1)
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	231	804	208	814	23	(1)
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	155	916	139	942	16	(1)
Avionics technicians	18	(1)	16	(1)	2	(1)
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	25	(1)	24	(1)	-	-
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	18	(1)	18	(1)	-	-
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	10	(1)	10	(1)	-	-
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	39	(1)	39	(1)	-	-
Security and fire alarm systems installers	50	904	49	(1)	1	(1)
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	129	980	126	986	4	(1)
Automotive body and related repairers	126	682	126	683	1	(1)
Automotive glass installers and repairers	17	(1)	17	(1)	-	-
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	595	675	585	680	11	(1)
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	300	767	298	768	1	(1)
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	216	879	213	879	3	(1)
Small engine mechanics	41	(1)	40	(1)	1	(1)
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	78	521	78	521	-	-
Control and valve installers and repairers	22	(1)	22	(1)	-	-
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	311	824	308	826	3	(1)
Home appliance repairers	33	(1)	32	(1)	1	(1)
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	417	858	403	866	14	(1)
Maintenance and repair workers, general	300	693	291	692	9	(1)
Maintenance workers, machinery	28	(1)	27	(1)	1	(1)
Millwrights	43	(1)	41	(1)	2	(1)
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	118	1,087	117	1,085	1	(1)
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	150	863	137	873	12	(1)
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	53	914	45	(1)	8	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	28	(1)	27	(1)	1	(1)
Locksmiths and safe repairers	15	(1)	15	(1)	—	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	7	(1)	7	(1)	—	—
Riggers	8	(1)	7	(1)	1	(1)
Signal and track switch repairers	6	(1)	6	(1)	—	—
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers	22	(1)	18	(1)	4	(1)
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	142	664	136	671	6	(1)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,034	599	10,453	640	2,581	473
Production occupations	6,861	599	5,085	664	1,776	481
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	657	800	552	846	104	602
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	27	(1)	20	(1)	6	(1)
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	130	507	58	622	72	481
Engine and other machine assemblers	30	(1)	23	(1)	8	(1)
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	23	(1)	21	(1)	2	(1)
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	713	519	449	581	264	475
Bakers	147	416	74	435	72	406
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	281	498	217	508	64	478
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	10	(1)	7	(1)	2	(1)
Food batchmakers	78	510	43	(1)	35	(1)
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	7	(1)	5	(1)	3	(1)
Computer control programmers and operators	57	824	54	834	3	(1)
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8	(1)	5	(1)	3	(1)
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8	(1)	7	(1)	1	(1)
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	(1)	7	(1)	2	(1)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	74	574	58	637	15	(1)
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	1	(1)	1	(1)	—	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	49	(1)	45	(1)	4	(1)
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	18	(1)	15	(1)	3	(1)
Milling and planning machine setters, operators, tenders, metal and plastic	5	(1)	4	(1)	2	(1)
Machinists	355	794	345	802	10	(1)
Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	20	(1)	20	(1)	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	9	(1)	8	(1)	1	(1)
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	45	(1)	36	(1)	9	(1)
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	7	(1)	6	(1)	1	(1)
Tool and die makers	62	921	62	922	—	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	416	648	391	661	24	(1)
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	5	(1)	5	(1)	—	—
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic	8	(1)	7	(1)	1	(1)
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	16	(1)	15	(1)	1	(1)
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	7	(1)	7	(1)	—	—
Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other	302	599	237	629	64	496
Bookbinders and bindery workers	15	(1)	7	(1)	9	(1)
Job printers	48	(1)	40	(1)	8	(1)
Prepress technicians and workers	36	(1)	19	(1)	16	(1)
Printing machine operators	137	625	108	657	29	(1)
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	115	371	47	(1)	68	361
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	37	(1)	14	(1)	24	(1)
Sewing machine operators	125	429	33	(1)	92	410
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	4	(1)	3	(1)	1	(1)
Shoe machine operators and tenders	6	(1)	2	(1)	4	(1)
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	33	(1)	13	(1)	20	(1)
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	5	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	5	(1)	1	(1)	4	(1)
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	9	(1)	5	(1)	5	(1)
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	12	(1)	3	(1)	9	(1)
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	1	(1)	—	(1)	1	(1)
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Upholsterers	14	(1)	12	(1)	3	(1)
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	19	(1)	11	(1)	8	(1)
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	45	(1)	43	(1)	1	(1)
Furniture finishers	10	(1)	9	(1)	—	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	30	(1)	25	(1)	6	(1)
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	17	(1)	15	(1)	2	(1)
Woodworkers, all other	15	(1)	15	(1)	—	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	40	(1)	39	(1)	1	(1)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	93	900	91	899	2	(1)
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	72	857	68	859	4	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	35	(1)	34	(1)	1	(1)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	50	696	41	(1)	9	(1)
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	76	620	66	671	10	(1)
Cutting workers	58	524	48	(1)	11	(1)
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	41	(1)	34	(1)	7	(1)
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	13	(1)	11	(1)	2	(1)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	602	716	407	792	195	549
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	12	(1)	8	(1)	4	(1)
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	69	624	32	(1)	37	(1)
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	233	472	120	493	114	438
Painting workers	121	647	109	662	12	(1)
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	30	(1)	16	(1)	14	(1)
Semiconductor processors	4	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)
Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	10	(1)	6	(1)	3	(1)
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	9	(1)	6	(1)	3	(1)
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	3	(1)	3	(1)	-	-
Etchers and engravers	8	(1)	7	(1)	1	(1)
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	22	(1)	19	(1)	3	(1)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	35	(1)	28	(1)	6	(1)
Tire builders	24	(1)	22	(1)	2	(1)
Helpers—production workers	37	(1)	32	(1)	5	(1)
Production workers, all other	839	543	602	583	238	486
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,172	599	5,368	618	805	447
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	230	743	172	758	57	615
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	82	1,365	79	1,360	3	(1)
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	46	(1)	41	(1)	6	(1)
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	11	(1)	9	(1)	2	(1)
Bus drivers	332	574	184	660	148	502
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,386	686	2,307	691	79	492
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	251	537	216	570	35	(1)
Motor vehicle operators, all other	23	(1)	20	(1)	3	(1)
Locomotive engineers and operators	58	1,268	57	1,268	1	(1)
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	7	(1)	7	(1)	-	-
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	56	1,198	53	1,230	3	(1)
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	10	(1)	10	(1)	-	-
Sailors and marine oilers	25	(1)	24	(1)	1	(1)
Ship and boat captains and operators	30	(1)	30	(1)	-	-
Ship engineers	7	(1)	7	(1)	-	-
Bridge and lock tenders	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Parking lot attendants	41	(1)	37	(1)	3	(1)
Service station attendants	57	393	50	406	7	(1)
Transportation inspectors	40	(1)	35	(1)	5	(1)
Other transportation workers	12	(1)	12	(1)	-	-
Conveyor operators and tenders	7	(1)	7	(1)	-	-
Crane and tower operators	48	(1)	48	(1)	-	-
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	35	(1)	33	(1)	1	(1)
Hoist and winch operators	3	(1)	3	(1)	-	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators	459	559	430	556	29	(1)
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	235	448	204	452	31	(1)
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,155	497	973	508	183	419
Machine feeders and offbearers	27	(1)	18	(1)	9	(1)
Packers and packagers, hand	346	400	159	413	187	389
Pumping station operators	21	(1)	20	(1)	-	-
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	77	481	74	491	4	(1)
Shuttle car operators	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Material moving workers, all other	51	742	47	(1)	4	(1)

¹ Data are not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2009					2010				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	124,490	15,327	12.3	16,904	13.6	124,073	14,715	11.9	16,290	13.1
16 to 24 years	17,173	813	4.7	941	5.5	16,638	722	4.3	836	5.0
25 years and over	107,317	14,514	13.5	15,962	14.9	107,435	13,993	13.0	15,453	14.4
25 to 34 years	28,067	2,942	10.5	3,262	11.6	28,363	2,860	10.1	3,179	11.2
35 to 44 years	28,066	3,669	13.1	4,035	14.4	27,356	3,512	12.8	3,888	14.2
45 to 54 years	29,054	4,551	15.7	4,994	17.2	28,860	4,340	15.0	4,774	16.5
55 to 64 years	17,599	2,926	16.6	3,186	18.1	18,199	2,849	15.7	3,126	17.2
65 years and over	4,530	425	9.4	485	10.7	4,657	432	9.3	486	10.4
Men, 16 years and over	63,539	8,441	13.3	9,176	14.4	63,531	7,994	12.6	8,761	13.8
16 to 24 years	8,555	493	5.8	560	6.5	8,291	419	5.0	476	5.7
25 years and over	54,984	7,947	14.5	8,616	15.7	55,240	7,575	13.7	8,286	15.0
25 to 34 years	14,952	1,633	10.9	1,786	11.9	15,148	1,603	10.6	1,759	11.6
35 to 44 years	14,679	2,077	14.1	2,250	15.3	14,430	1,966	13.6	2,151	14.9
45 to 54 years	14,421	2,492	17.3	2,693	18.7	14,423	2,349	16.3	2,554	17.7
55 to 64 years	8,647	1,536	17.8	1,654	19.1	8,895	1,430	16.1	1,566	17.6
65 years and over	2,285	211	9.2	233	10.2	2,343	227	9.7	256	10.9
Women, 16 years and over	60,951	6,887	11.3	7,727	12.7	60,542	6,722	11.1	7,528	12.4
16 to 24 years	8,619	320	3.7	381	4.4	8,347	303	3.6	361	4.3
25 years and over	52,333	6,567	12.5	7,346	14.0	52,195	6,418	12.3	7,167	13.7
25 to 34 years	13,116	1,309	10.0	1,476	11.3	13,215	1,257	9.5	1,420	10.7
35 to 44 years	13,387	1,593	11.9	1,785	13.3	12,926	1,546	12.0	1,737	13.4
45 to 54 years	14,633	2,060	14.1	2,302	15.7	14,437	1,991	13.8	2,219	15.4
55 to 64 years	8,952	1,390	15.5	1,532	17.1	9,303	1,419	15.3	1,560	16.8
65 years and over	2,245	215	9.6	252	11.2	2,314	205	8.8	230	10.0
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	101,581	12,330	12.1	13,595	13.4	101,042	11,865	11.7	13,111	13.0
Men	52,691	6,918	13.1	7,512	14.3	52,565	6,588	12.5	7,208	13.7
Women	48,889	5,412	11.1	6,083	12.4	48,477	5,277	10.9	5,903	12.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,127	1,966	13.9	2,172	15.4	14,195	1,896	13.4	2,115	14.9
Men	6,257	964	15.4	1,046	16.7	6,347	938	14.8	1,031	16.2
Women	7,870	1,002	12.7	1,126	14.3	7,848	958	12.2	1,085	13.8
Asian, 16 years and over	5,847	664	11.4	730	12.5	5,900	645	10.9	713	12.1
Men	3,075	332	10.8	370	12.0	3,112	292	9.4	325	10.4
Women	2,772	333	12.0	361	13.0	2,787	353	12.6	388	13.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,034	1,841	10.2	2,036	11.3	18,263	1,820	10.0	2,021	11.1
Men	10,518	1,108	10.5	1,199	11.4	10,646	1,090	10.2	1,196	11.2
Women	7,515	733	9.7	836	11.1	7,616	730	9.6	825	10.8
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ³										
Full-time workers	99,820	13,602	13.6	14,960	15.0	99,531	13,125	13.2	14,498	14.6
Part-time workers	24,431	1,698	7.0	1,913	7.8	24,351	1,560	6.4	1,760	7.2

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2009				2010			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	\$739	\$908	\$901	\$710	\$747	\$917	\$911	\$717
16 to 24 years	442	598	586	433	432	585	580	423
25 years and over	774	922	916	749	782	931	925	755
25 to 34 years	678	834	827	653	682	847	840	657
35 to 44 years	817	941	936	789	824	961	954	792
45 to 54 years	838	959	952	807	844	955	950	813
55 to 64 years	841	958	957	800	860	975	971	828
65 years and over	684	837	831	662	684	823	821	665
Men, 16 years and over	819	957	953	786	824	967	964	789
16 to 24 years	458	614	605	447	443	610	601	430
25 years and over	873	972	969	846	874	982	979	846
25 to 34 years	715	868	862	692	714	870	864	688
35 to 44 years	916	995	992	899	915	1,008	1,004	893
45 to 54 years	967	1,012	1,009	952	954	1,014	1,013	935
55 to 64 years	965	988	990	956	979	1,010	1,012	967
65 years and over	791	871	883	771	794	903	903	770
Women, 16 years and over	657	840	833	628	669	856	847	639
16 to 24 years	424	568	548	420	422	531	535	417
25 years and over	687	851	845	659	704	870	861	672
25 to 34 years	634	800	791	614	648	819	811	624
35 to 44 years	709	859	857	683	731	897	888	699
45 to 54 years	712	870	860	680	730	874	864	702
55 to 64 years	727	909	905	688	736	924	913	702
65 years and over	602	727	728	585	601	690	703	588
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX								
White, 16 years and over	757	934	926	728	765	943	936	736
Men	845	981	976	811	850	988	985	817
Women	669	859	852	639	684	882	872	651
Black or African American, 16 years and over	601	749	745	581	611	772	766	589
Men	621	780	781	599	633	829	827	606
Women	582	717	710	560	592	729	720	574
Asian, 16 years and over	880	907	919	870	855	909	918	842
Men	952	888	906	959	936	924	941	936
Women	779	936	938	756	773	904	909	749
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	541	774	763	516	535	771	766	512
Men	569	824	813	535	560	804	800	525
Women	509	683	674	493	508	729	724	489

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2009					2010				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations	44,845	6,027	13.4	6,821	15.2	44,871	5,867	13.1	6,674	14.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16,978	822	4.8	997	5.9	16,684	782	4.7	973	5.8
Management occupations	11,548	473	4.1	585	5.1	11,386	476	4.2	599	5.3
Business and financial operations occupations	5,430	348	6.4	412	7.6	5,299	306	5.8	373	7.0
Professional and related occupations	27,867	5,206	18.7	5,824	20.9	28,187	5,085	18.0	5,701	20.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,306	175	5.3	207	6.3	3,350	136	4.0	180	5.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,512	194	7.7	228	9.1	2,468	197	8.0	244	9.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,220	122	10.0	141	11.6	1,256	126	10.1	145	11.5
Community and social services occupations	2,269	366	16.1	396	17.5	2,260	362	16.0	390	17.3
Legal occupations	1,335	79	5.9	97	7.3	1,352	72	5.3	87	6.4
Education, training, and library occupations	8,318	3,172	38.1	3,503	42.1	8,415	3,123	37.1	3,441	40.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,840	136	7.4	157	8.5	1,899	112	5.9	139	7.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,067	962	13.6	1,096	15.5	7,188	957	13.3	1,076	15.0
Service occupations	22,364	2,588	11.6	2,830	12.7	22,463	2,467	11.0	2,683	11.9
Healthcare support occupations	3,159	317	10.0	353	11.2	3,214	268	8.4	296	9.2
Protective service occupations	3,120	1,111	35.6	1,180	37.8	3,287	1,122	34.1	1,202	36.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,621	334	4.4	389	5.1	7,555	297	3.9	328	4.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,592	521	11.3	570	12.4	4,549	469	10.3	518	11.4
Personal care and service occupations	3,873	306	7.9	338	8.7	3,858	311	8.0	338	8.8
Sales and office occupations	30,998	2,231	7.2	2,499	8.1	30,673	2,113	6.9	2,388	7.8
Sales and related occupations	13,331	411	3.1	480	3.6	13,033	418	3.2	496	3.8
Office and administrative support occupations	17,667	1,820	10.3	2,019	11.4	17,641	1,695	9.6	1,892	10.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,231	1,989	17.7	2,088	18.6	10,879	1,808	16.6	1,912	17.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	880	24	2.8	26	2.9	869	30	3.4	36	4.1
Construction and extraction occupations	5,820	1,220	21.0	1,269	21.8	5,579	1,050	18.8	1,100	19.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,531	744	16.4	793	17.5	4,431	728	16.4	776	17.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,052	2,492	16.6	2,666	17.7	15,186	2,460	16.2	2,633	17.3
Production occupations	7,309	1,082	14.8	1,164	15.9	7,540	1,144	15.2	1,210	16.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,742	1,410	18.2	1,502	19.4	7,647	1,316	17.2	1,423	18.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2009					2010				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
INDUSTRY										
Private sector	103,357	7,431	7.2	8,226	8.0	103,040	7,092	6.9	7,884	7.7
Agriculture and related industries	1,045	12	1.1	14	1.4	1,131	18	1.6	23	2.0
Nonagriculture and related industries	102,312	7,419	7.3	8,212	8.0	101,909	7,074	6.9	7,861	7.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	662	57	8.6	63	9.5	695	55	8.0	61	8.8
Construction	6,613	958	14.5	993	15.0	6,103	801	13.1	838	13.7
Manufacturing	13,454	1,470	10.9	1,595	11.9	13,252	1,418	10.7	1,538	11.6
Durable goods	8,438	907	10.8	985	11.7	8,268	835	10.1	909	11.0
Nondurable goods	5,016	562	11.2	610	12.2	4,984	584	11.7	629	12.6
Wholesale and retail trade	17,851	937	5.3	1,032	5.8	17,800	860	4.8	949	5.3
Wholesale trade	3,386	167	4.9	185	5.5	3,321	173	5.2	186	5.6
Retail trade	14,465	770	5.3	847	5.9	14,479	687	4.7	763	5.3
Transportation and utilities	5,162	1,144	22.2	1,210	23.4	5,195	1,134	21.8	1,203	23.2
Transportation and warehousing	4,256	908	21.3	960	22.6	4,286	877	20.5	928	21.6
Utilities	906	237	26.1	249	27.5	909	257	28.3	275	30.3
Information ³	2,790	280	10.0	312	11.2	2,743	265	9.6	299	10.9
Publishing, except Internet	633	34	5.3	41	6.5	577	29	5.0	38	6.5
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	331	42	12.8	43	13.0	341	32	9.3	36	10.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscriptions programming	534	25	4.7	30	5.5	561	29	5.1	38	6.8
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	28	2	6.7	2	6.7	45	—	.4	—	.4
Telecommunications	1,088	174	16.0	192	17.7	1,054	167	15.8	177	16.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services	88	2	2.6	4	4.2	95	7	7.7	9	9.8
Financial activities	8,236	150	1.8	193	2.3	8,072	160	2.0	206	2.5
Finance and insurance	6,199	88	1.4	120	1.9	6,108	79	1.3	110	1.8
Finance	4,043	56	1.4	73	1.8	3,985	44	1.1	65	1.6
Insurance	2,155	32	1.5	48	2.2	2,123	35	1.6	45	2.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,037	61	3.0	73	3.6	1,964	81	4.1	95	4.9
Professional and business services	11,325	256	2.3	314	2.8	11,738	315	2.7	388	3.3
Professional and technical services	6,915	78	1.1	107	1.5	6,980	98	1.4	134	1.9
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,410	178	4.0	207	4.7	4,757	217	4.6	254	5.3
Education and health services	19,269	1,655	8.6	1,912	9.9	19,804	1,608	8.1	1,858	9.4
Educational services	3,816	494	12.9	580	15.2	3,964	517	13.0	599	15.1
Health care and social assistance	15,454	1,161	7.5	1,332	8.6	15,840	1,091	6.9	1,259	7.9
Leisure and hospitality	11,352	349	3.1	407	3.6	11,111	301	2.7	337	3.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,143	138	6.4	152	7.1	2,111	113	5.3	126	5.9
Accommodation and food services	9,209	211	2.3	255	2.8	8,999	188	2.1	212	2.4
Accommodation	1,390	108	7.8	115	8.3	1,345	106	7.9	112	8.3
Food services and drinking places	7,819	103	1.3	140	1.8	7,654	82	1.1	100	1.3
Other services ³	5,598	164	2.9	182	3.2	5,397	158	2.9	184	3.4
Other services, except private households	4,775	147	3.1	163	3.4	4,726	152	3.2	178	3.8
Other services, private households	823	18	2.1	19	2.3	672	5	.8	6	.8
Public sector	21,133	7,896	37.4	8,677	41.1	21,033	7,623	36.2	8,406	40.0
Federal government	3,594	1,005	28.0	1,192	33.2	3,670	984	26.8	1,154	31.4
State government	6,294	2,025	32.2	2,222	35.3	6,328	1,969	31.1	2,191	34.6
Local government	11,244	4,867	43.3	5,263	46.8	11,035	4,670	42.3	5,061	45.9

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.
² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.
³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2009				2010			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	\$1,044	\$1,047	\$1,040	\$1,045	\$1,063	\$1,059	\$1,055	\$1,064
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,138	1,116	1,123	1,139	1,155	1,138	1,145	1,156
Management occupations	1,208	1,192	1,208	1,208	1,230	1,161	1,187	1,231
Business and financial operations occupations	996	1,002	1,009	995	1,036	1,082	1,048	1,035
Professional and related occupations	994	1,036	1,026	983	1,008	1,047	1,040	998
Computer and mathematical occupations	1,253	1,078	1,107	1,263	1,289	1,062	1,074	1,311
Architecture and engineering occupations	1,266	1,230	1,210	1,271	1,255	1,238	1,285	1,252
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,059	1,099	1,135	1,040	1,062	1,166	1,160	1,038
Community and social services occupations	783	957	948	746	802	980	955	759
Legal occupations	1,200	1,266	1,258	1,191	1,213	1,329	1,358	1,199
Education, training, and library occupations	887	1,010	996	782	913	1,023	1,008	811
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	888	1,105	1,059	877	920	999	1,015	915
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	970	1,089	1,070	952	986	1,095	1,098	967
Service occupations	470	702	682	435	479	723	707	447
Healthcare support occupations	472	518	518	464	471	514	503	467
Protective service occupations	747	992	980	611	747	995	980	629
Food preparation and serving related occupations	398	463	456	395	406	508	503	402
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	444	597	588	418	446	595	590	421
Personal care and service occupations	440	576	567	429	455	575	564	440
Sales and office occupations	624	768	761	613	631	752	745	621
Sales and related occupations	665	678	673	665	666	683	678	665
Office and administrative support occupations	612	782	773	595	619	762	754	607
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	719	1,009	1,003	657	719	1,013	1,006	664
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	416	(⁴)	(⁴)	411	416	(⁴)	(⁴)	412
Construction and extraction occupations	718	1,023	1,011	643	709	1,029	1,019	633
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	781	999	999	733	794	1,005	1,001	745
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	605	786	780	578	599	817	809	564
Production occupations	610	783	778	587	599	811	801	569
Transportation and material moving occupations	599	789	782	563	599	824	816	557

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry—Continued

Occupation and industry	2009				2010			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
INDUSTRY								
Private sector	\$711	\$856	\$845	\$697	\$717	\$864	\$855	\$703
Agriculture and related industries	462	(4)	(4)	457	465	(4)	(4)	463
Nonagriculture and related industries	715	857	846	701	721	865	856	707
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	1,050	1,013	1,015	1,058	1,032	1,076	1,053	1,026
Construction	744	1,072	1,052	698	735	1,051	1,046	692
Manufacturing	767	800	799	762	767	828	817	759
Durable goods	806	836	832	801	806	878	866	796
Nondurable goods	706	735	741	698	700	760	749	690
Wholesale and retail trade	611	648	641	609	612	669	657	610
Wholesale trade	760	761	767	760	777	770	774	777
Retail trade	577	612	607	575	575	613	608	572
Transportation and utilities	798	975	964	748	823	1,000	994	765
Transportation and warehousing	749	923	911	707	765	934	928	725
Utilities	1,043	1,120	1,104	1,008	1,102	1,199	1,193	1,014
Information ⁵	905	1,105	1,083	883	912	1,018	998	895
Publishing, except Internet	847	(4)	(4)	843	876	(4)	(4)	871
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	1,047	(4)	(4)	924	917	(4)	(4)	893
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscriptions programming	827	(4)	(4)	828	821	(4)	(4)	814
Telecommunications	964	1,095	1,079	924	987	1,039	1,023	974
Libraries, archives, and other information services	793	(4)	(4)	811	761	(4)	(4)	735
Financial activities	839	843	831	839	849	806	799	852
Finance and insurance	881	845	837	882	902	819	829	905
Finance	889	842	817	892	902	(4)	870	903
Insurance	868	(4)	(4)	868	902	(4)	(4)	908
Real estate and rental and leasing	726	842	822	718	702	786	713	701
Professional and business services	864	761	748	868	855	751	754	859
Professional and technical services	1,094	1,081	1,096	1,094	1,124	1,157	1,147	1,123
Management, administrative, and waste services	560	658	640	553	542	598	592	536
Education and health services	715	839	838	698	731	849	846	717
Educational services	819	886	879	795	852	900	875	846
Health care and social assistance	685	801	802	673	698	817	823	686
Leisure and hospitality	464	583	576	458	469	580	575	461
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	601	673	671	593	616	636	632	614
Accommodation and food services	423	526	505	421	430	530	524	424
Accommodation	505	582	582	496	508	547	553	502
Food services and drinking places	412	424	423	412	417	517	509	416
Other services ⁵	605	886	862	599	615	866	862	609
Other services, except private households	627	893	868	620	636	880	874	627
Other services, private households	398	(4)	(4)	395	410	(4)	(4)	408
Public sector	865	947	943	782	878	961	956	801
Federal government	1,002	981	989	1,019	1,012	977	987	1,040
State government	829	906	899	767	829	922	917	769
Local government	834	956	948	720	854	971	962	743

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union or represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Data are not shown where base is less than 50,000.

⁵ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2010				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
AGE AND SEX					
Total, 16 years and over	72,902	2,541	1,820	4,360	6.0
16 to 24 years	14,061	1,180	955	2,135	15.2
25 years and over	58,842	1,360	865	2,225	3.8
Men, 16 years and over	35,498	943	669	1,612	4.5
16 to 24 years	6,913	438	413	850	12.3
25 years and over	28,585	505	257	762	2.7
Women, 16 years and over	37,404	1,598	1,151	2,748	7.3
16 to 24 years	7,148	743	543	1,285	18.0
25 years and over	30,256	855	608	1,463	4.8
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX					
White, 16 years and over	58,529	2,015	1,414	3,429	5.9
Men	28,949	716	538	1,254	4.3
Women	29,580	1,299	875	2,174	7.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	9,436	349	301	650	6.9
Men	4,137	152	92	244	5.9
Women	5,299	197	209	406	7.7
Asian, 16 years and over	2,920	104	36	140	4.8
Men	1,406	47	12	60	4.2
Women	1,513	57	24	80	5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	12,977	462	360	822	6.3
Men	7,474	201	154	355	4.7
Women	5,503	261	207	468	8.5
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX ¹					
Full-time workers	52,803	1,039	595	1,634	3.1
Men	28,574	444	255	699	2.4
Women	24,229	595	340	934	3.9
Part-time workers	19,994	1,496	1,220	2,716	13.6
Men	6,871	498	413	911	13.3
Women	13,123	998	807	1,806	13.8

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2010. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The

presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2010				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations	15,208	127	97	224	1.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	4,013	31	22	52	1.3
Management occupations	2,359	22	12	34	1.4
Business and financial operations occupations	1,655	9	10	19	1.1
Professional and related occupations	11,195	97	75	171	1.5
Computer and mathematical occupations	849	6	2	8	.9
Architecture and engineering occupations	816	–	1	2	.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations	420	2	3	5	1.2
Community and social services occupations	861	10	9	19	2.2
Legal occupations	353	–	3	3	.9
Education, training, and library occupations	2,364	45	37	82	3.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	793	15	6	21	2.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,738	19	13	32	.7
Service occupations	17,732	1,686	825	2,511	14.2
Healthcare support occupations	2,727	52	83	135	5.0
Protective service occupations	2,093	46	30	76	3.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,604	1,245	449	1,695	25.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,606	155	126	281	7.8
Personal care and service occupations	2,703	188	137	325	12.0
Sales and office occupations	19,773	413	646	1,059	5.4
Sales and related occupations	7,670	271	463	733	9.6
Office and administrative support occupations	12,103	142	184	326	2.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8,200	77	27	104	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	621	20	14	34	5.4
Construction and extraction occupations	4,355	35	4	39	.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3,224	23	9	31	1.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,989	237	225	462	3.9
Production occupations	6,356	85	86	171	2.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,633	152	139	292	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2010				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
INDUSTRY					
Private sector	63,201	2,378	1,711	4,089	6.5
Agriculture and related industries	726	16	15	30	4.2
Nonagriculture and related industries	62,475	2,362	1,696	4,059	6.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	422	—	—	—	—
Construction	4,252	37	9	46	1.1
Manufacturing	8,355	88	71	159	1.9
Durable goods	5,072	31	29	60	1.2
Nondurable goods	3,283	56	42	99	3.0
Wholesale and retail trade	12,123	329	482	811	6.7
Wholesale trade	1,613	18	28	46	2.9
Retail trade	10,510	310	454	765	7.3
Transportation and utilities	2,973	29	23	51	1.7
Transportation and warehousing	2,476	27	22	49	2.0
Utilities	496	2	1	3	.6
Information ¹	1,267	21	28	49	3.9
Publishing, except Internet	208	—	7	8	3.8
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	195	17	13	30	15.4
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscriptions programming	264	—	4	5	1.8
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	15	—	—	—	—
Telecommunications	505	2	1	3	.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services	49	—	2	2	4.7
Financial activities	3,154	38	35	73	2.3
Finance and insurance	2,273	17	14	31	1.4
Finance	1,539	13	9	22	1.5
Insurance	734	4	5	9	1.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	881	21	21	41	4.7
Professional and business services	5,617	79	96	175	3.1
Professional and technical services	2,336	18	25	43	1.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,281	61	72	133	4.0
Education and health services	12,658	187	238	426	3.4
Educational services	1,478	36	26	62	4.2
Health care and social assistance	11,180	151	213	364	3.3
Leisure and hospitality	8,751	1,400	615	2,014	23.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,412	90	55	145	10.3
Accommodation and food services	7,339	1,309	560	1,869	25.5
Accommodation	987	59	40	98	10.0
Food services and drinking places	6,352	1,250	520	1,771	27.9
Other services ¹	2,905	155	100	254	8.8
Other services, except private households	2,442	108	70	178	7.3
Other services, private households	463	47	30	76	16.5
Public sector	9,701	163	109	271	2.8
Federal government	1,878	24	9	33	1.7
State government	2,666	58	44	102	3.8
Local government	5,157	81	56	137	2.7

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2010. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair

Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2010						
	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	99,390	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5
16 to 19 years	1,017	3.5	2.6	.9	1.1	.7	.4
20 to 24 years	7,518	3.0	2.1	.9	1.3	.8	.5
25 years and over	90,855	3.1	2.2	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
25 to 54 years	73,026	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	.5
55 years and over	17,830	3.4	2.8	.6	1.8	1.6	.3
Men, 16 years and over	54,991	2.3	1.8	.5	1.2	.9	.2
16 to 19 years	606	2.8	2.2	.6	1.1	.8	.3
20 to 24 years	4,125	2.0	1.5	.5	.7	.6	.2
25 years and over	50,260	2.3	1.8	.5	1.2	1.0	.2
25 to 54 years	40,763	2.2	1.6	.5	1.1	.9	.2
55 years and over	9,497	2.9	2.4	.5	1.6	1.4	.2
Women, 16 years and over	44,399	4.2	2.8	1.4	2.2	1.3	.8
16 to 19 years	411	4.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	.6	.5
20 to 24 years	3,393	4.3	2.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	.9
25 years and over	40,596	4.2	2.8	1.4	2.2	1.4	.8
25 to 54 years	32,263	4.2	2.7	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.0
55 years and over	8,333	4.0	3.3	.8	2.1	1.7	.3
White	80,517	3.1	2.2	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
Black or African American	11,656	3.5	2.6	.9	1.9	1.4	.5
Asian	4,962	2.4	1.6	.8	1.2	.7	.5
Hispanic or Latino	14,816	3.0	2.1	.9	1.4	.9	.5

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables

because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.
NOTE: Since 2009, data reflect a modification in the estimation of the absence universe and are not strictly comparable with absence measures for prior years. The modification was made to enable users of the public-use microdata to reproduce the estimates of the absence universe and rates. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

Occupation and industry	2010						
	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations	39,018	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,581	2.4	1.6	.8	1.2	.8	.5
Management occupations	10,680	2.1	1.4	.7	1.1	.7	.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4,901	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	.9	.6
Professional and related occupations	23,437	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.6	.9	.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,176	2.6	1.9	.7	1.1	.8	.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,351	2.0	1.4	.6	.9	.6	.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,138	2.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	.8	.6
Community and social services occupations	1,914	3.6	2.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	.6
Legal occupations	1,237	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	.6	.6
Education, training, and library occupations	6,501	3.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	.8	.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,440	2.6	1.9	.7	.9	.6	.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,680	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.2	1.4	.9
Service occupations	14,353	3.6	2.6	1.0	1.7	1.2	.5
Healthcare support occupations	2,203	5.3	3.6	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.0
Protective service occupations	2,843	2.8	2.1	.7	1.7	1.3	.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,811	3.1	2.2	1.0	1.2	.8	.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,311	3.6	2.7	.9	1.7	1.3	.4
Personal care and service occupations	2,185	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.5	1.0	.5
Sales and office occupations	23,007	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	.6
Sales and related occupations	9,171	2.7	1.9	.8	1.3	.9	.4
Office and administrative support occupations	13,836	4.0	2.9	1.2	2.0	1.4	.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9,900	2.7	2.2	.6	1.4	1.2	.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	755	2.1	1.6	.5	.9	.8	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	5,016	2.8	2.2	.6	1.4	1.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,129	2.7	2.2	.5	1.5	1.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,112	3.2	2.6	.7	1.8	1.6	.3
Production occupations	6,920	3.3	2.6	.7	1.9	1.6	.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,192	3.1	2.5	.6	1.8	1.5	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

Occupation and industry	2010						
	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
INDUSTRY							
Private sector	81,496	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
Agriculture and related industries	954	2.3	1.6	.6	1.1	.8	.3
Nonagricultural industries	80,542	3.0	2.1	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	672	2.3	1.9	.4	1.2	1.0	.2
Construction	5,416	2.4	1.8	.5	1.1	.9	.2
Manufacturing	12,581	2.7	2.0	.7	1.5	1.2	.3
Durable goods	7,881	2.6	1.9	.7	1.4	1.1	.3
Nondurable goods	4,700	3.0	2.2	.8	1.7	1.3	.4
Wholesale and retail trade	12,829	2.9	2.2	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Wholesale trade	3,114	2.6	2.0	.7	1.4	1.0	.4
Retail trade	9,715	3.0	2.2	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Transportation and utilities	4,547	3.1	2.5	.6	1.9	1.6	.3
Transportation and warehousing	3,661	3.2	2.5	.7	1.9	1.6	.3
Utilities	886	2.9	2.4	.5	1.8	1.6	.2
Information	2,376	2.8	2.2	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
Financial activities	7,129	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	.9	.5
Finance and insurance	5,549	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	.9	.6
Finance	3,585	2.7	1.8	.9	1.4	.9	.6
Insurance	1,964	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.0	.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,580	2.9	2.1	.9	1.4	.9	.5
Professional and business services	9,978	2.6	1.7	.9	1.2	.7	.5
Professional and technical services	6,164	2.4	1.5	.9	1.1	.6	.5
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,813	2.9	2.1	.8	1.2	.8	.4
Education and health services	14,979	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	.8
Educational services	2,927	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.5	.8	.7
Health care and social assistance	12,052	4.0	2.6	1.3	2.1	1.3	.8
Leisure and hospitality	6,236	3.0	2.1	.9	1.3	.8	.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,310	3.2	2.4	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Accommodation and food services	4,926	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.2	.7	.5
Accommodation	1,011	3.1	1.9	1.2	1.4	.8	.6
Food services and drinking places	3,915	2.9	2.0	.9	1.1	.7	.4
Other services	3,799	2.6	1.9	.7	1.2	.8	.3
Other services, except private households	3,489	2.5	1.8	.7	1.2	.9	.3
Public sector	17,894	4.0	2.8	1.1	2.0	1.4	.6
Federal government	3,392	4.0	2.9	1.1	1.9	1.4	.6
State government	5,300	4.2	3.1	1.1	2.0	1.5	.5
Local government	9,202	3.8	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.3	.7

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and

salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Since 2009, data reflect a modification in the estimation of the absence universe and are not strictly comparable with absence measures for prior years. The modification was made to enable users of the public-use microdata to reproduce the estimates of the absence universe and rates. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.