

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1941 to date**

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>Persons 14 years of age and over</b>										
1941.....	99,900	55,910	56.0	50,350	50.4	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	43,990
1942.....	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	54.5	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943.....	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	57.6	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944.....	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945.....	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946.....	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947.....	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
<b>Persons 16 years of age and over</b>										
1947.....	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948.....	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949.....	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950.....	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951.....	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952.....	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953.....	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954.....	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955.....	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956.....	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957.....	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958.....	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959.....	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960.....	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961.....	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962.....	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963.....	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964.....	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965.....	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966.....	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967.....	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968.....	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969.....	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970.....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971.....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972.....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973.....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974.....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975.....	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976.....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977.....	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978.....	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979.....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980.....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981.....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982.....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983.....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984.....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985.....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986.....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987.....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988.....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989.....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990.....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991.....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992.....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993.....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994.....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995.....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1941 to date — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1996.....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997.....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998.....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999.....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000.....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001.....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002.....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003.....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004.....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005.....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006.....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007.....	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008.....	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009.....	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	2,103	137,775	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010.....	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	2,206	136,858	14,825	9.6	83,941
2011.....	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	2,254	137,615	13,747	8.9	86,001

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at [www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp](http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1971 to date**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>Men</b>										
1971.....	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,795	46,595	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972.....	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973.....	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974.....	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975.....	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976.....	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977.....	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978.....	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979.....	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980.....	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981.....	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982.....	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983.....	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984.....	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985.....	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986.....	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987.....	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988.....	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989.....	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990.....	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991.....	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992.....	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993.....	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994.....	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995.....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996.....	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997.....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998.....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999.....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000.....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001.....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002.....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003.....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004.....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005.....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006.....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007.....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008.....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,650	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009.....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	1,607	72,062	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010.....	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	1,665	71,694	8,626	10.5	33,189
2011.....	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	1,698	72,592	7,684	9.4	34,343
<b>Women</b>										
1971.....	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	599	29,377	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972.....	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973.....	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974.....	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975.....	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976.....	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977.....	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978.....	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979.....	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980.....	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981.....	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982.....	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983.....	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984.....	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985.....	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1971 to date — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1986.....	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987.....	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988.....	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989.....	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990.....	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991.....	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992.....	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993.....	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994.....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995.....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996.....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997.....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998.....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999.....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000.....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001.....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002.....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003.....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004.....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005.....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006.....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007.....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008.....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009.....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	496	65,712	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010.....	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	541	65,164	6,199	8.6	50,752
2011.....	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	556	65,023	6,063	8.5	51,658

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at [www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp](http://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over.....	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	13,747	8.9	86,001
16 to 19 years.....	16,774	5,727	34.1	4,327	25.8	1,400	24.4	11,048
16 to 17 years.....	8,727	1,873	21.5	1,355	15.5	519	27.7	6,854
18 to 19 years.....	8,048	3,853	47.9	2,972	36.9	881	22.9	4,194
20 to 24 years.....	21,423	15,270	71.3	13,036	60.8	2,234	14.6	6,153
25 to 54 years.....	124,704	101,744	81.6	93,674	75.1	8,069	7.9	22,961
25 to 34 years.....	41,364	33,724	81.5	30,537	73.8	3,187	9.5	7,639
25 to 29 years.....	21,119	17,137	81.1	15,380	72.8	1,757	10.3	3,982
30 to 34 years.....	20,245	16,588	81.9	15,158	74.9	1,430	8.6	3,657
35 to 44 years.....	39,499	32,660	82.7	30,270	76.6	2,389	7.3	6,839
35 to 39 years.....	19,022	15,688	82.5	14,512	76.3	1,176	7.5	3,335
40 to 44 years.....	20,476	16,972	82.9	15,758	77.0	1,214	7.2	3,504
45 to 54 years.....	43,842	35,360	80.7	32,867	75.0	2,493	7.1	8,483
45 to 49 years.....	21,788	17,901	82.2	16,594	76.2	1,307	7.3	3,887
50 to 54 years.....	22,054	17,458	79.2	16,272	73.8	1,186	6.8	4,596
55 to 64 years.....	36,987	23,765	64.3	22,186	60.0	1,579	6.6	13,222
55 to 59 years.....	19,670	14,324	72.8	13,389	68.1	935	6.5	5,346
60 to 64 years.....	17,317	9,440	54.5	8,796	50.8	644	6.8	7,877
65 years and over.....	39,729	7,112	17.9	6,647	16.7	465	6.5	32,617
65 to 69 years.....	12,546	4,027	32.1	3,750	29.9	277	6.9	8,520
70 to 74 years.....	9,309	1,752	18.8	1,639	17.6	113	6.5	7,557
75 years and over.....	17,873	1,333	7.5	1,258	7.0	75	5.6	16,540
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	7,684	9.4	34,343
16 to 19 years.....	8,582	2,895	33.7	2,108	24.6	786	27.2	5,687
16 to 17 years.....	4,486	917	20.4	650	14.5	267	29.1	3,570
18 to 19 years.....	4,095	1,978	48.3	1,459	35.6	520	26.3	2,117
20 to 24 years.....	10,844	8,101	74.7	6,826	63.0	1,275	15.7	2,743
25 to 54 years.....	61,608	54,638	88.7	50,157	81.4	4,481	8.2	6,970
25 to 34 years.....	20,711	18,469	89.2	16,674	80.5	1,795	9.7	2,242
25 to 29 years.....	10,666	9,364	87.8	8,347	78.3	1,017	10.9	1,302
30 to 34 years.....	10,045	9,105	90.6	8,327	82.9	779	8.6	940
35 to 44 years.....	19,446	17,686	90.9	16,370	84.2	1,316	7.4	1,760
35 to 39 years.....	9,373	8,578	91.5	7,949	84.8	630	7.3	795
40 to 44 years.....	10,073	9,108	90.4	8,421	83.6	686	7.5	965
45 to 54 years.....	21,451	18,483	86.2	17,113	79.8	1,370	7.4	2,968
45 to 49 years.....	10,682	9,410	88.1	8,695	81.4	715	7.6	1,272
50 to 54 years.....	10,770	9,073	84.2	8,418	78.2	655	7.2	1,697
55 to 64 years.....	17,810	12,350	69.3	11,469	64.4	882	7.1	5,460
55 to 59 years.....	9,524	7,450	78.2	6,932	72.8	518	7.0	2,074
60 to 64 years.....	8,286	4,900	59.1	4,536	54.7	364	7.4	3,386
65 years and over.....	17,474	3,990	22.8	3,730	21.3	261	6.5	13,484
65 to 69 years.....	5,912	2,212	37.4	2,056	34.8	156	7.1	3,700
70 to 74 years.....	4,272	1,017	23.8	955	22.4	62	6.1	3,254
75 years and over.....	7,290	761	10.4	719	9.9	42	5.5	6,529
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	6,063	8.5	51,658
16 to 19 years.....	8,193	2,832	34.6	2,219	27.1	613	21.7	5,361
16 to 17 years.....	4,241	957	22.6	705	16.6	252	26.3	3,284
18 to 19 years.....	3,952	1,875	47.4	1,514	38.3	362	19.3	2,077
20 to 24 years.....	10,579	7,169	67.8	6,209	58.7	960	13.4	3,410
25 to 54 years.....	63,096	47,105	74.7	43,517	69.0	3,588	7.6	15,991
25 to 34 years.....	20,653	15,255	73.9	13,863	67.1	1,392	9.1	5,398
25 to 29 years.....	10,453	7,773	74.4	7,032	67.3	741	9.5	2,680
30 to 34 years.....	10,200	7,482	73.4	6,831	67.0	651	8.7	2,717
35 to 44 years.....	20,053	14,973	74.7	13,900	69.3	1,073	7.2	5,079

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 39 years.....	9,649	7,109	73.7	6,563	68.0	546	7.7	2,540
40 to 44 years.....	10,404	7,864	75.6	7,337	70.5	527	6.7	2,539
45 to 54 years.....	22,391	16,876	75.4	15,753	70.4	1,123	6.7	5,514
45 to 49 years.....	11,106	8,491	76.5	7,899	71.1	592	7.0	2,615
50 to 54 years.....	11,284	8,386	74.3	7,854	69.6	531	6.3	2,899
55 to 64 years.....	19,177	11,414	59.5	10,717	55.9	697	6.1	7,763
55 to 59 years.....	10,146	6,874	67.7	6,457	63.6	417	6.1	3,272
60 to 64 years.....	9,031	4,540	50.3	4,260	47.2	280	6.2	4,491
65 years and over.....	22,255	3,121	14.0	2,917	13.1	204	6.5	19,133
65 to 69 years.....	6,634	1,814	27.3	1,694	25.5	121	6.7	4,820
70 to 74 years.....	5,038	735	14.6	684	13.6	51	6.9	4,303
75 years and over.....	10,583	572	5.4	539	5.1	33	5.7	10,011
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over.....	193,077	124,579	64.5	114,690	59.4	9,889	7.9	68,498
16 to 19 years.....	12,818	4,714	36.8	3,691	28.8	1,024	21.7	8,103
16 to 17 years.....	6,673	1,581	23.7	1,189	17.8	391	24.7	5,093
18 to 19 years.....	6,145	3,134	51.0	2,501	40.7	633	20.2	3,011
20 to 24 years.....	16,562	12,120	73.2	10,574	63.8	1,546	12.8	4,442
25 to 54 years.....	98,692	81,381	82.5	75,708	76.7	5,673	7.0	17,311
25 to 34 years.....	32,136	26,511	82.5	24,376	75.9	2,135	8.1	5,624
25 to 29 years.....	16,436	13,532	82.3	12,362	75.2	1,170	8.6	2,904
30 to 34 years.....	15,699	12,979	82.7	12,014	76.5	966	7.4	2,720
35 to 44 years.....	31,030	25,834	83.3	24,156	77.8	1,678	6.5	5,196
35 to 39 years.....	14,793	12,270	82.9	11,449	77.4	821	6.7	2,524
40 to 44 years.....	16,237	13,564	83.5	12,707	78.3	858	6.3	2,672
45 to 54 years.....	35,526	29,036	81.7	27,176	76.5	1,859	6.4	6,491
45 to 49 years.....	17,523	14,586	83.2	13,628	77.8	959	6.6	2,937
50 to 54 years.....	18,003	14,449	80.3	13,549	75.3	900	6.2	3,554
55 to 64 years.....	30,799	20,188	65.5	18,937	61.5	1,251	6.2	10,610
55 to 59 years.....	16,294	12,094	74.2	11,360	69.7	734	6.1	4,200
60 to 64 years.....	14,505	8,094	55.8	7,577	52.2	517	6.4	6,410
65 years and over.....	34,206	6,175	18.1	5,780	16.9	395	6.4	28,031
65 to 69 years.....	10,629	3,476	32.7	3,236	30.4	240	6.9	7,153
70 to 74 years.....	7,933	1,514	19.1	1,423	17.9	91	6.0	6,420
75 years and over.....	15,643	1,185	7.6	1,121	7.2	64	5.4	14,458
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	94,801	67,551	71.3	61,920	65.3	5,631	8.3	27,249
16 to 19 years.....	6,610	2,386	36.1	1,802	27.3	585	24.5	4,223
16 to 17 years.....	3,496	780	22.3	573	16.4	208	26.6	2,715
18 to 19 years.....	3,114	1,606	51.6	1,229	39.5	377	23.5	1,508
20 to 24 years.....	8,485	6,539	77.1	5,630	66.4	909	13.9	1,946
25 to 54 years.....	49,474	44,502	90.0	41,285	83.4	3,217	7.2	4,972
25 to 34 years.....	16,332	14,785	90.5	13,548	83.0	1,237	8.4	1,547
25 to 29 years.....	8,412	7,506	89.2	6,804	80.9	701	9.3	906
30 to 34 years.....	7,921	7,280	91.9	6,744	85.1	535	7.4	641
35 to 44 years.....	15,540	14,317	92.1	13,366	86.0	951	6.6	1,223
35 to 39 years.....	7,424	6,892	92.8	6,434	86.7	458	6.6	531
40 to 44 years.....	8,117	7,425	91.5	6,932	85.4	493	6.6	692
45 to 54 years.....	17,602	15,400	87.5	14,370	81.6	1,030	6.7	2,202
45 to 49 years.....	8,705	7,786	89.5	7,251	83.3	536	6.9	918
50 to 54 years.....	8,897	7,614	85.6	7,120	80.0	494	6.5	1,283
55 to 64 years.....	15,018	10,629	70.8	9,932	66.1	697	6.6	4,389
55 to 59 years.....	7,981	6,387	80.0	5,982	75.0	405	6.3	1,594
60 to 64 years.....	7,037	4,242	60.3	3,950	56.1	292	6.9	2,795
65 years and over.....	15,213	3,494	23.0	3,271	21.5	223	6.4	11,719
65 to 69 years.....	5,055	1,928	38.1	1,791	35.4	137	7.1	3,127
70 to 74 years.....	3,679	879	23.9	829	22.5	50	5.7	2,800

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2011								
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed			
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force		
75 years and over.....	6,479	687	10.6	651	10.0	36	5.3	5,793	
<b>Women</b>									
16 years and over.....	98,276	57,028	58.0	52,770	53.7	4,257	7.5	41,248	
16 to 19 years.....	6,208	2,328	37.5	1,889	30.4	439	18.9	3,880	
16 to 17 years.....	3,177	800	25.2	617	19.4	184	22.9	2,377	
18 to 19 years.....	3,031	1,528	50.4	1,272	42.0	255	16.7	1,503	
20 to 24 years.....	8,077	5,581	69.1	4,943	61.2	637	11.4	2,496	
25 to 54 years.....	49,218	36,879	74.9	34,423	69.9	2,456	6.7	12,339	
25 to 34 years.....	15,803	11,726	74.2	10,828	68.5	899	7.7	4,077	
25 to 29 years.....	8,025	6,027	75.1	5,558	69.3	468	7.8	1,998	
30 to 34 years.....	7,778	5,700	73.3	5,270	67.7	430	7.5	2,078	
35 to 44 years.....	15,490	11,517	74.4	10,789	69.7	728	6.3	3,973	
35 to 39 years.....	7,370	5,377	73.0	5,015	68.0	363	6.7	1,992	
40 to 44 years.....	8,120	6,140	75.6	5,775	71.1	365	5.9	1,980	
45 to 54 years.....	17,925	13,636	76.1	12,806	71.4	829	6.1	4,289	
45 to 49 years.....	8,819	6,800	77.1	6,377	72.3	423	6.2	2,019	
50 to 54 years.....	9,106	6,836	75.1	6,429	70.6	406	5.9	2,270	
55 to 64 years.....	15,781	9,559	60.6	9,005	57.1	554	5.8	6,221	
55 to 59 years.....	8,313	5,707	68.6	5,378	64.7	329	5.8	2,606	
60 to 64 years.....	7,468	3,853	51.6	3,627	48.6	226	5.9	3,615	
65 years and over.....	18,992	2,681	14.1	2,509	13.2	171	6.4	16,312	
65 to 69 years.....	5,574	1,548	27.8	1,445	25.9	103	6.6	4,026	
70 to 74 years.....	4,254	634	14.9	594	14.0	40	6.4	3,620	
75 years and over.....	9,164	499	5.4	470	5.1	28	5.6	8,665	
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>									
16 years and over.....	29,114	17,881	61.4	15,051	51.7	2,831	15.8	11,233	
16 to 19 years.....	2,594	647	24.9	380	14.7	267	41.3	1,947	
16 to 17 years.....	1,353	188	13.9	99	7.3	88	47.1	1,165	
18 to 19 years.....	1,240	459	37.0	281	22.6	179	38.9	781	
20 to 24 years.....	3,168	2,105	66.5	1,574	49.7	531	25.2	1,063	
25 to 54 years.....	15,958	12,420	77.8	10,645	66.7	1,775	14.3	3,539	
25 to 34 years.....	5,606	4,434	79.1	3,632	64.8	801	18.1	1,172	
25 to 29 years.....	2,901	2,269	78.2	1,821	62.8	448	19.7	632	
30 to 34 years.....	2,705	2,165	80.0	1,811	66.9	354	16.3	541	
35 to 44 years.....	4,995	4,029	80.6	3,499	70.1	529	13.1	967	
35 to 39 years.....	2,433	1,973	81.1	1,712	70.4	261	13.2	460	
40 to 44 years.....	2,562	2,056	80.2	1,787	69.7	269	13.1	507	
45 to 54 years.....	5,357	3,957	73.9	3,513	65.6	444	11.2	1,400	
45 to 49 years.....	2,719	2,062	75.9	1,817	66.8	246	11.9	656	
50 to 54 years.....	2,638	1,895	71.8	1,697	64.3	198	10.5	744	
55 to 64 years.....	3,955	2,155	54.5	1,943	49.1	212	9.8	1,800	
55 to 59 years.....	2,156	1,351	62.7	1,219	56.6	132	9.8	805	
60 to 64 years.....	1,799	804	44.7	724	40.3	80	9.9	995	
65 years and over.....	3,440	555	16.1	508	14.8	47	8.4	2,885	
65 to 69 years.....	1,205	323	26.8	301	25.0	23	7.0	882	
70 to 74 years.....	847	139	16.4	123	14.6	15	11.1	708	
75 years and over.....	1,388	93	6.7	84	6.1	9	9.3	1,295	
<b>Men</b>									
16 years and over.....	13,164	8,454	64.2	6,953	52.8	1,502	17.8	4,710	
16 to 19 years.....	1,282	329	25.7	187	14.6	142	43.1	953	
16 to 17 years.....	642	89	13.8	49	7.7	39	44.5	553	
18 to 19 years.....	640	241	37.6	138	21.6	102	42.5	400	
20 to 24 years.....	1,510	1,012	67.0	734	48.6	278	27.4	498	
25 to 54 years.....	7,269	5,872	80.8	4,937	67.9	935	15.9	1,397	
25 to 34 years.....	2,612	2,159	82.6	1,733	66.3	426	19.7	453	
25 to 29 years.....	1,379	1,126	81.7	889	64.5	237	21.0	253	
30 to 34 years.....	1,233	1,033	83.7	844	68.4	189	18.3	201	



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	2,222	1,860	83.7	1,583	71.2	277	14.9	362
35 to 39 years.....	1,077	902	83.7	772	71.7	129	14.4	175
40 to 44 years.....	1,146	959	83.7	811	70.8	148	15.4	187
45 to 54 years.....	2,435	1,854	76.1	1,621	66.6	233	12.5	582
45 to 49 years.....	1,233	965	78.2	840	68.1	125	12.9	269
50 to 54 years.....	1,202	889	73.9	781	65.0	108	12.1	313
55 to 64 years.....	1,759	983	55.9	858	48.8	125	12.7	775
55 to 59 years.....	972	612	63.0	535	55.1	77	12.6	360
60 to 64 years.....	787	371	47.2	323	41.0	48	13.0	416
65 years and over.....	1,344	257	19.1	236	17.5	21	8.2	1,087
65 to 69 years.....	513	140	27.3	130	25.3	10	7.4	373
70 to 74 years.....	351	71	20.1	64	18.2	7	9.8	281
75 years and over.....	480	46	9.7	42	8.8	4	8.5	434
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	15,950	9,427	59.1	8,098	50.8	1,329	14.1	6,523
16 to 19 years.....	1,312	318	24.2	193	14.7	125	39.4	994
16 to 17 years.....	712	99	13.9	50	7.0	49	49.5	612
18 to 19 years.....	600	219	36.4	142	23.7	76	34.8	382
20 to 24 years.....	1,657	1,093	65.9	840	50.7	253	23.1	565
25 to 54 years.....	8,689	6,547	75.4	5,708	65.7	839	12.8	2,142
25 to 34 years.....	2,994	2,275	76.0	1,899	63.4	376	16.5	719
25 to 29 years.....	1,522	1,143	75.1	932	61.2	211	18.4	379
30 to 34 years.....	1,472	1,132	76.9	967	65.7	165	14.6	340
35 to 44 years.....	2,773	2,168	78.2	1,916	69.1	252	11.6	605
35 to 39 years.....	1,356	1,072	79.0	940	69.3	131	12.3	285
40 to 44 years.....	1,417	1,097	77.4	976	68.9	121	11.0	320
45 to 54 years.....	2,922	2,104	72.0	1,892	64.8	211	10.0	818
45 to 49 years.....	1,485	1,098	73.9	977	65.8	121	11.0	388
50 to 54 years.....	1,436	1,006	70.0	916	63.7	90	9.0	430
55 to 64 years.....	2,196	1,172	53.4	1,086	49.4	86	7.4	1,024
55 to 59 years.....	1,184	739	62.4	684	57.8	55	7.4	445
60 to 64 years.....	1,012	433	42.8	402	39.7	31	7.2	579
65 years and over.....	2,096	298	14.2	272	13.0	25	8.5	1,798
65 to 69 years.....	692	183	26.5	171	24.7	12	6.7	509
70 to 74 years.....	496	68	13.7	60	12.0	9	12.6	428
75 years and over.....	908	46	5.1	42	4.6	5	10.0	862
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over.....	11,439	7,386	64.6	6,867	60.0	518	7.0	4,054
16 to 19 years.....	652	141	21.7	106	16.2	36	25.2	510
16 to 17 years.....	322	34	10.7	26	8.0	9	—	287
18 to 19 years.....	330	107	32.4	80	24.2	27	25.2	223
20 to 24 years.....	940	518	55.1	461	49.1	57	11.0	421
25 to 54 years.....	6,789	5,428	80.0	5,097	75.1	332	6.1	1,360
25 to 34 years.....	2,310	1,749	75.7	1,633	70.7	116	6.6	562
25 to 29 years.....	1,113	818	73.5	756	67.9	63	7.6	294
30 to 34 years.....	1,198	930	77.7	877	73.2	54	5.8	267
35 to 44 years.....	2,465	2,009	81.5	1,904	77.2	106	5.3	456
35 to 39 years.....	1,261	1,024	81.2	970	76.9	55	5.3	237
40 to 44 years.....	1,204	985	81.8	934	77.6	51	5.2	219
45 to 54 years.....	2,014	1,671	83.0	1,561	77.5	110	6.6	343
45 to 49 years.....	1,068	884	82.8	827	77.4	57	6.5	184
50 to 54 years.....	945	786	83.2	733	77.6	53	6.7	159
55 to 64 years.....	1,555	1,032	66.3	953	61.3	78	7.6	524
55 to 59 years.....	852	637	74.7	591	69.3	46	7.2	215
60 to 64 years.....	703	395	56.2	362	51.6	32	8.2	308
65 years and over.....	1,504	266	17.7	250	16.6	16	6.0	1,238
65 to 69 years.....	492	162	32.8	153	31.1	9	5.3	331



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
70 to 74 years.....	392	68	17.3	61	15.7	6	9.5	324
75 years and over.....	620	37	5.9	36	5.8	1	2.6	584
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	5,429	3,972	73.2	3,703	68.2	269	6.8	1,457
16 to 19 years.....	331	66	20.1	46	13.9	20	30.5	265
16 to 17 years.....	162	12	7.7	8	4.7	5	—	150
18 to 19 years.....	169	54	32.0	38	22.8	16	28.8	115
20 to 24 years.....	472	269	57.1	238	50.4	32	11.7	203
25 to 54 years.....	3,255	2,936	90.2	2,768	85.1	168	5.7	319
25 to 34 years.....	1,114	970	87.1	913	82.0	57	5.9	143
25 to 29 years.....	543	450	82.9	417	76.7	33	7.4	93
30 to 34 years.....	570	520	91.2	496	87.0	24	4.6	50
35 to 44 years.....	1,186	1,092	92.1	1,045	88.1	47	4.3	94
35 to 39 years.....	612	565	92.2	541	88.5	23	4.1	47
40 to 44 years.....	573	527	92.0	503	87.8	24	4.5	46
45 to 54 years.....	956	874	91.4	810	84.8	63	7.2	82
45 to 49 years.....	504	468	92.7	437	86.6	31	6.6	37
50 to 54 years.....	451	406	89.9	374	82.8	32	7.9	45
55 to 64 years.....	707	531	75.0	492	69.6	39	7.3	177
55 to 59 years.....	387	325	84.0	302	77.8	24	7.3	62
60 to 64 years.....	320	205	64.2	191	59.6	15	7.2	115
65 years and over.....	663	169	25.5	158	23.9	11	6.4	494
65 to 69 years.....	233	103	44.0	97	41.8	5	5.0	130
70 to 74 years.....	179	45	25.4	41	22.7	5	10.4	134
75 years and over.....	251	21	8.4	20	8.0	1	—	230
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	6,011	3,414	56.8	3,165	52.6	250	7.3	2,596
16 to 19 years.....	321	75	23.4	60	18.6	15	20.5	246
16 to 17 years.....	160	22	13.8	18	11.4	4	—	138
18 to 19 years.....	161	53	32.8	41	25.7	11	21.6	108
20 to 24 years.....	467	249	53.2	223	47.8	25	10.1	219
25 to 54 years.....	3,534	2,493	70.5	2,329	65.9	164	6.6	1,041
25 to 34 years.....	1,197	779	65.1	720	60.1	59	7.6	418
25 to 29 years.....	570	368	64.7	339	59.5	29	7.9	201
30 to 34 years.....	627	410	65.4	381	60.7	30	7.2	217
35 to 44 years.....	1,279	917	71.7	859	67.1	58	6.4	362
35 to 39 years.....	649	460	70.8	428	66.0	32	6.9	189
40 to 44 years.....	630	457	72.6	430	68.3	27	5.9	173
45 to 54 years.....	1,058	797	75.3	750	70.9	47	5.9	261
45 to 49 years.....	564	417	73.9	391	69.3	26	6.3	147
50 to 54 years.....	494	380	77.0	360	72.8	20	5.4	114
55 to 64 years.....	848	501	59.1	461	54.4	40	7.9	347
55 to 59 years.....	465	311	67.0	289	62.2	22	7.1	153
60 to 64 years.....	383	189	49.5	172	44.9	18	9.3	194
65 years and over.....	841	97	11.6	92	10.9	5	5.3	744
65 to 69 years.....	259	59	22.8	56	21.5	3	5.8	200
70 to 74 years.....	212	22	10.5	21	9.7	2	—	190
75 years and over.....	369	16	4.3	16	4.3	0	—	353

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
16 years and over.....	34,438	22,898	66.5	20,269	58.9	2,629	11.5	11,540
16 to 19 years.....	3,407	965	28.3	665	19.5	300	31.1	2,442
16 to 17 years.....	1,808	251	13.9	155	8.6	96	38.3	1,557
18 to 19 years.....	1,598	713	44.6	510	31.9	203	28.5	885
20 to 24 years.....	4,193	3,017	72.0	2,544	60.7	473	15.7	1,175
25 to 54 years.....	20,624	16,390	79.5	14,774	71.6	1,616	9.9	4,234
25 to 34 years.....	8,107	6,416	79.1	5,747	70.9	669	10.4	1,691
25 to 29 years.....	4,077	3,226	79.1	2,875	70.5	351	10.9	850
30 to 34 years.....	4,030	3,190	79.2	2,872	71.3	318	10.0	840
35 to 44 years.....	7,103	5,702	80.3	5,179	72.9	524	9.2	1,401
35 to 39 years.....	3,739	3,009	80.5	2,733	73.1	276	9.2	730
40 to 44 years.....	3,364	2,693	80.0	2,445	72.7	248	9.2	671
45 to 54 years.....	5,414	4,272	78.9	3,848	71.1	424	9.9	1,142
45 to 49 years.....	2,971	2,386	80.3	2,147	72.3	239	10.0	585
50 to 54 years.....	2,443	1,886	77.2	1,701	69.6	184	9.8	557
55 to 64 years.....	3,311	2,015	60.8	1,820	55.0	195	9.7	1,296
55 to 59 years.....	1,847	1,260	68.2	1,137	61.6	123	9.8	587
60 to 64 years.....	1,464	755	51.6	683	46.7	72	9.5	709
65 years and over.....	2,903	511	17.6	465	16.0	45	8.8	2,393
65 to 69 years.....	1,004	299	29.7	270	26.9	28	9.5	705
70 to 74 years.....	733	131	17.9	119	16.2	12	9.4	602
75 years and over.....	1,167	81	6.9	76	6.5	5	5.7	1,086
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	17,753	13,576	76.5	12,049	67.9	1,527	11.2	4,177
16 to 19 years.....	1,812	545	30.1	364	20.1	182	33.3	1,266
16 to 17 years.....	951	129	13.6	76	8.0	53	40.7	822
18 to 19 years.....	861	416	48.4	287	33.4	129	31.0	445
20 to 24 years.....	2,278	1,811	79.5	1,535	67.4	277	15.3	467
25 to 54 years.....	10,799	9,803	90.8	8,880	82.2	924	9.4	996
25 to 34 years.....	4,379	4,011	91.6	3,615	82.5	395	9.9	369
25 to 29 years.....	2,214	2,008	90.7	1,798	81.2	210	10.5	206
30 to 34 years.....	2,165	2,002	92.5	1,817	83.9	185	9.2	163
35 to 44 years.....	3,702	3,421	92.4	3,124	84.4	297	8.7	281
35 to 39 years.....	1,965	1,835	93.4	1,679	85.5	156	8.5	129
40 to 44 years.....	1,737	1,586	91.3	1,444	83.1	141	8.9	152
45 to 54 years.....	2,717	2,372	87.3	2,141	78.8	231	9.8	345
45 to 49 years.....	1,502	1,325	88.2	1,197	79.7	128	9.6	177
50 to 54 years.....	1,216	1,047	86.1	943	77.6	104	9.9	169
55 to 64 years.....	1,604	1,122	69.9	1,006	62.7	116	10.4	482
55 to 59 years.....	913	714	78.2	644	70.5	70	9.8	199
60 to 64 years.....	692	408	59.0	362	52.3	46	11.3	283
65 years and over.....	1,260	293	23.3	266	21.1	28	9.5	966
65 to 69 years.....	461	162	35.1	145	31.4	17	10.6	299
70 to 74 years.....	312	82	26.3	74	23.7	8	9.9	230
75 years and over.....	486	49	10.1	47	9.6	2	5.1	437
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	16,685	9,322	55.9	8,220	49.3	1,102	11.8	7,363
16 to 19 years.....	1,595	419	26.3	301	18.9	118	28.1	1,176
16 to 17 years.....	857	122	14.3	79	9.2	44	35.7	735
18 to 19 years.....	738	297	40.3	223	30.2	74	25.0	441
20 to 24 years.....	1,915	1,206	63.0	1,010	52.7	196	16.3	709
25 to 54 years.....	9,825	6,587	67.0	5,894	60.0	692	10.5	3,238
25 to 34 years.....	3,727	2,406	64.5	2,132	57.2	274	11.4	1,322
25 to 29 years.....	1,863	1,218	65.4	1,077	57.8	141	11.5	645
30 to 34 years.....	1,865	1,188	63.7	1,055	56.6	133	11.2	677

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	3,401	2,282	67.1	2,055	60.4	227	9.9	1,120
35 to 39 years.....	1,774	1,174	66.2	1,054	59.4	120	10.2	600
40 to 44 years.....	1,627	1,108	68.1	1,001	61.5	106	9.6	519
45 to 54 years.....	2,696	1,899	70.4	1,707	63.3	192	10.1	797
45 to 49 years.....	1,469	1,061	72.2	949	64.6	112	10.5	408
50 to 54 years.....	1,227	839	68.3	758	61.7	81	9.6	389
55 to 64 years.....	1,707	893	52.3	814	47.7	78	8.8	814
55 to 59 years.....	934	546	58.5	493	52.8	53	9.7	388
60 to 64 years.....	773	347	44.9	321	41.6	25	7.3	426
65 years and over.....	1,643	217	13.2	200	12.1	17	8.0	1,426
65 to 69 years.....	542	137	25.2	125	23.1	11	8.1	406
70 to 74 years.....	421	49	11.6	45	10.6	4	8.6	372
75 years and over.....	681	32	4.7	30	4.3	2	—	649

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	237,830	239,618	192,075	193,077	28,708	29,114	11,199	11,439
Civilian labor force.....	153,889	153,617	125,084	124,579	17,862	17,881	7,248	7,386
Participation rate.....	64.7	64.1	65.1	64.5	62.2	61.4	64.7	64.6
Employed.....	139,064	139,869	114,168	114,690	15,010	15,051	6,705	6,867
Employment-population ratio.....	58.5	58.4	59.4	59.4	52.3	51.7	59.9	60.0
Unemployed.....	14,825	13,747	10,916	9,889	2,852	2,831	543	518
Unemployment rate.....	9.6	8.9	8.7	7.9	16.0	15.8	7.5	7.0
Not in labor force.....	83,941	86,001	66,991	68,498	10,846	11,233	3,951	4,054
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	115,174	116,317	94,082	94,801	12,939	13,164	5,315	5,429
Civilian labor force.....	81,985	81,975	67,728	67,551	8,415	8,454	3,893	3,972
Participation rate.....	71.2	70.5	72.0	71.3	65.0	64.2	73.2	73.2
Employed.....	73,359	74,290	61,252	61,920	6,865	6,953	3,588	3,703
Employment-population ratio.....	63.7	63.9	65.1	65.3	53.1	52.8	67.5	68.2
Unemployed.....	8,626	7,684	6,476	5,631	1,550	1,502	305	269
Unemployment rate.....	10.5	9.4	9.6	8.3	18.4	17.8	7.8	6.8
Not in labor force.....	33,189	34,343	26,353	27,249	4,524	4,710	1,422	1,457
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	106,596	107,736	87,502	88,191	11,626	11,882	4,984	5,098
Civilian labor force.....	78,994	79,080	65,265	65,165	8,076	8,125	3,820	3,905
Participation rate.....	74.1	73.4	74.6	73.9	69.5	68.4	76.6	76.6
Employed.....	71,230	72,182	59,438	60,118	6,680	6,765	3,534	3,657
Employment-population ratio.....	66.8	67.0	67.9	68.2	57.5	56.9	70.9	71.7
Unemployed.....	7,763	6,898	5,828	5,046	1,396	1,360	286	249
Unemployment rate.....	9.8	8.7	8.9	7.7	17.3	16.7	7.5	6.4
Not in labor force.....	27,603	28,656	22,236	23,026	3,550	3,757	1,164	1,193
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	122,656	123,300	97,993	98,276	15,769	15,950	5,884	6,011
Civilian labor force.....	71,904	71,642	57,356	57,028	9,447	9,427	3,355	3,414
Participation rate.....	58.6	58.1	58.5	58.0	59.9	59.1	57.0	56.8
Employed.....	65,705	65,579	52,916	52,770	8,145	8,098	3,117	3,165
Employment-population ratio.....	53.6	53.2	54.0	53.7	51.7	50.8	53.0	52.6
Unemployed.....	6,199	6,063	4,440	4,257	1,302	1,329	238	250
Unemployment rate.....	8.6	8.5	7.7	7.5	13.8	14.1	7.1	7.3
Not in labor force.....	50,752	51,658	40,638	41,248	6,322	6,523	2,529	2,596
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	114,333	115,107	91,683	92,068	14,425	14,638	5,566	5,690
Civilian labor force.....	68,990	68,810	54,957	54,700	9,110	9,110	3,285	3,339
Participation rate.....	60.3	59.8	59.9	59.4	63.2	62.2	59.0	58.7
Employed.....	63,456	63,360	50,997	50,881	7,944	7,906	3,064	3,105
Employment-population ratio.....	55.5	55.0	55.6	55.3	55.1	54.0	55.0	54.6
Unemployed.....	5,534	5,450	3,960	3,818	1,165	1,204	221	234
Unemployment rate.....	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.0	12.8	13.2	6.7	7.0
Not in labor force.....	45,343	46,297	36,725	37,368	5,315	5,529	2,281	2,351
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,901	16,774	12,891	12,818	2,657	2,594	649	652
Civilian labor force.....	5,906	5,727	4,861	4,714	677	647	143	141
Participation rate.....	34.9	34.1	37.7	36.8	25.5	24.9	22.0	21.7
Employed.....	4,378	4,327	3,733	3,691	386	380	108	106
Employment-population ratio.....	25.9	25.8	29.0	28.8	14.5	14.7	16.6	16.2
Unemployed.....	1,528	1,400	1,128	1,024	291	267	35	36
Unemployment rate.....	25.9	24.4	23.2	21.7	43.0	41.3	24.8	25.2
Not in labor force.....	10,995	11,048	8,030	8,103	1,980	1,947	506	510

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	33,713	34,438	21,267	21,519	3,110	3,201	1,549	1,533
Civilian labor force.....	22,748	22,898	14,403	14,360	1,906	1,893	970	976
Participation rate.....	67.5	66.5	67.7	66.7	61.3	59.2	62.6	63.6
Employed.....	19,906	20,269	12,622	12,697	1,612	1,627	850	867
Employment-population ratio.....	59.0	58.9	59.4	59.0	51.8	50.8	54.9	56.5
Unemployed.....	2,843	2,629	1,781	1,663	293	266	120	109
Unemployment rate.....	12.5	11.5	12.4	11.6	15.4	14.1	12.4	11.2
Not in labor force.....	10,964	11,540	6,864	7,159	1,204	1,307	579	558
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,359	17,753	11,208	11,321	1,522	1,533	759	772
Civilian labor force.....	13,511	13,576	8,896	8,841	1,009	964	540	551
Participation rate.....	77.8	76.5	79.4	78.1	66.3	62.9	71.2	71.4
Employed.....	11,800	12,049	7,800	7,850	835	822	470	484
Employment-population ratio.....	68.0	67.9	69.6	69.3	54.9	53.7	62.0	62.7
Unemployed.....	1,711	1,527	1,096	991	174	141	70	67
Unemployment rate.....	12.7	11.2	12.3	11.2	17.3	14.7	12.9	12.2
Not in labor force.....	3,849	4,177	2,312	2,480	513	569	219	221
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,693	15,941	10,087	10,096	1,346	1,362	711	721
Civilian labor force.....	12,958	13,030	8,513	8,452	958	920	524	538
Participation rate.....	82.6	81.7	84.4	83.7	71.1	67.5	73.7	74.6
Employed.....	11,438	11,685	7,547	7,592	803	793	458	474
Employment-population ratio.....	72.9	73.3	74.8	75.2	59.7	58.2	64.5	65.8
Unemployed.....	1,519	1,345	967	859	154	127	66	63
Unemployment rate.....	11.7	10.3	11.4	10.2	16.1	13.8	12.5	11.8
Not in labor force.....	2,735	2,911	1,573	1,644	389	442	187	183
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,354	16,685	10,059	10,198	1,588	1,668	790	761
Civilian labor force.....	9,238	9,322	5,507	5,519	896	930	430	424
Participation rate.....	56.5	55.9	54.7	54.1	56.4	55.7	54.4	55.8
Employed.....	8,106	8,220	4,822	4,848	777	805	379	383
Employment-population ratio.....	49.6	49.3	47.9	47.5	48.9	48.2	48.0	50.3
Unemployed.....	1,132	1,102	685	672	119	125	50	42
Unemployment rate.....	12.3	11.8	12.4	12.2	13.3	13.5	11.7	9.8
Not in labor force.....	7,116	7,363	4,552	4,679	692	738	360	337
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	14,776	15,090	9,008	9,110	1,434	1,513	749	726
Civilian labor force.....	8,789	8,902	5,207	5,227	853	893	419	415
Participation rate.....	59.5	59.0	57.8	57.4	59.5	59.0	55.9	57.2
Employed.....	7,788	7,918	4,609	4,638	747	782	370	375
Employment-population ratio.....	52.7	52.5	51.2	50.9	52.1	51.7	49.4	51.6
Unemployed.....	1,001	984	597	589	106	111	49	40
Unemployment rate.....	11.4	11.1	11.5	11.3	12.4	12.4	11.6	9.6
Not in labor force.....	5,987	6,187	3,802	3,883	581	620	331	311
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,243	3,407	2,173	2,313	329	326	88	87
Civilian labor force.....	1,002	965	684	681	95	81	27	23
Participation rate.....	30.9	28.3	31.5	29.4	28.8	24.8	30.4	26.3
Employed.....	680	665	466	467	62	52	21	17
Employment-population ratio.....	21.0	19.5	21.5	20.2	18.7	16.0	23.7	20.1
Unemployed.....	322	300	217	214	33	29	6	5
Unemployment rate.....	32.2	31.1	31.8	31.4	35.2	35.7	—	—
Not in labor force.....	2,242	2,442	1,489	1,632	234	245	61	64

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2010	2011
					2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011		
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	25,666	25,122	62,037	61,932	52,222	53,089	33,656	33,898	18,565	19,191	59,957	61,277
Civilian labor force.....	11,880	11,599	38,236	37,344	36,840	36,831	22,958	22,686	13,882	14,145	45,998	46,846
Participation rate.....	46.3	46.2	61.6	60.3	70.5	69.4	68.2	66.9	74.8	73.7	76.7	76.4
Employed.....	10,115	9,967	34,293	33,823	33,747	33,895	20,838	20,712	12,910	13,182	43,832	44,822
Employment-population ratio.....	39.4	39.7	55.3	54.6	64.6	63.8	61.9	61.1	69.5	68.7	73.1	73.1
Unemployed.....	1,765	1,632	3,943	3,521	3,093	2,937	2,120	1,974	973	963	2,167	2,024
Unemployment rate.....	14.9	14.1	10.3	9.4	8.4	8.0	9.2	8.7	7.0	6.8	4.7	4.3
<b>Men</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	12,820	12,563	30,282	30,264	23,752	24,307	15,889	16,078	7,863	8,229	29,191	29,758
Civilian labor force.....	7,571	7,398	21,611	21,169	18,212	18,229	11,890	11,760	6,322	6,469	23,736	24,183
Participation rate.....	59.1	58.9	71.4	69.9	76.7	75.0	74.8	73.1	80.4	78.6	81.3	81.3
Employed.....	6,434	6,388	19,159	19,059	16,566	16,771	10,737	10,741	5,829	6,029	22,606	23,138
Employment-population ratio.....	50.2	50.9	63.3	63.0	69.7	69.0	67.6	66.8	74.1	73.3	77.4	77.8
Unemployed.....	1,137	1,009	2,452	2,110	1,646	1,458	1,153	1,018	493	440	1,130	1,045
Unemployment rate.....	15.0	13.6	11.3	10.0	9.0	8.0	9.7	8.7	7.8	6.8	4.8	4.3
<b>Women</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	12,846	12,559	31,755	31,668	28,470	28,782	17,767	17,820	10,702	10,962	30,766	31,519
Civilian labor force.....	4,309	4,201	16,625	16,175	18,628	18,602	11,068	10,926	7,560	7,676	22,263	22,663
Participation rate.....	33.5	33.5	52.4	51.1	65.4	64.6	62.3	61.3	70.6	70.0	72.4	71.9
Employed.....	3,681	3,579	15,134	14,764	17,181	17,124	10,101	9,971	7,080	7,153	21,226	21,684
Employment-population ratio.....	28.7	28.5	47.7	46.6	60.4	59.5	56.9	56.0	66.2	65.3	69.0	68.8
Unemployed.....	628	623	1,492	1,411	1,447	1,478	967	955	480	523	1,037	978
Unemployment rate.....	14.6	14.8	9.0	8.7	7.8	7.9	8.7	8.7	6.3	6.8	4.7	4.3
<b>White</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	20,176	19,765	50,794	50,280	42,501	43,136	27,196	27,370	15,306	15,765	49,432	50,516
Civilian labor force.....	9,627	9,443	31,065	30,093	29,785	29,717	18,339	18,109	11,445	11,609	37,798	38,492
Participation rate.....	47.7	47.8	61.2	59.8	70.1	68.9	67.4	66.2	74.8	73.6	76.5	76.2
Employed.....	8,290	8,248	28,128	27,568	27,506	27,635	16,800	16,713	10,707	10,922	36,176	36,975
Employment-population ratio.....	41.1	41.7	55.4	54.8	64.7	64.1	61.8	61.1	70.0	69.3	73.2	73.2
Unemployed.....	1,337	1,195	2,937	2,524	2,278	2,083	1,540	1,396	738	687	1,622	1,516
Unemployment rate.....	13.9	12.7	9.5	8.4	7.6	7.0	8.4	7.7	6.5	5.9	4.3	3.9
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,672	3,545	7,880	8,176	6,747	6,877	4,559	4,563	2,188	2,314	4,655	4,755
Civilian labor force.....	1,423	1,343	5,029	5,088	4,960	4,960	3,299	3,233	1,661	1,727	3,701	3,738
Participation rate.....	38.8	37.9	63.8	62.2	73.5	72.1	72.4	70.8	75.9	74.6	79.5	78.6
Employed.....	1,103	1,013	4,234	4,298	4,346	4,311	2,864	2,792	1,482	1,519	3,409	3,474
Employment-population ratio.....	30.0	28.6	53.7	52.6	64.4	62.7	62.8	61.2	67.7	65.6	73.2	73.1
Unemployed.....	321	330	795	790	614	649	435	440	179	208	292	264
Unemployment rate.....	22.5	24.6	15.8	15.5	12.4	13.1	13.2	13.6	10.8	12.1	7.9	7.1
<b>Asian</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	1,099	1,097	1,980	2,072	1,599	1,652	966	1,015	633	637	4,932	5,027
Civilian labor force.....	485	463	1,244	1,265	1,129	1,167	675	707	454	460	3,743	3,831
Participation rate.....	44.1	42.2	62.8	61.1	70.6	70.6	69.8	69.6	71.8	72.2	75.9	76.2
Employed.....	431	419	1,149	1,169	1,037	1,080	611	650	426	430	3,538	3,632
Employment-population ratio.....	39.2	38.2	58.1	56.4	64.8	65.4	63.2	64.0	67.3	67.6	71.7	72.2
Unemployed.....	54	44	95	96	92	86	64	57	28	30	205	199
Unemployment rate.....	11.1	9.5	7.6	7.6	8.1	7.4	9.5	8.0	6.2	6.5	5.5	5.2
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,646	9,612	7,915	8,000	5,302	5,466	3,565	3,622	1,737	1,844	3,727	3,761
Civilian labor force.....	5,970	5,859	5,849	5,813	4,124	4,214	2,753	2,770	1,372	1,444	3,044	3,030
Participation rate.....	61.9	61.0	73.9	72.7	77.8	77.1	77.2	76.5	79.0	78.3	81.7	80.6
Employed.....	5,183	5,156	5,175	5,216	3,725	3,830	2,474	2,513	1,252	1,317	2,862	2,857
Employment-population ratio.....	53.7	53.6	65.4	65.2	70.3	70.1	69.4	69.4	72.0	71.4	76.8	76.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2010	2011
					2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011		
Unemployed.....	787	703	674	597	399	384	279	257	120	127	182	173
Unemployment rate.....	13.2	12.0	11.5	10.3	9.7	9.1	10.1	9.3	8.8	8.8	6.0	5.7

1 Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

2 Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2011									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	112,556	98,976	10,047	3,534	27,313	6,872	18,984	1,457	11,914	1,833
16 to 19 years.....	1,057	873	158	26	3,270	415	2,725	129	734	666
16 to 17 years.....	141	118	18	5	1,214	48	1,108	58	143	376
18 to 19 years.....	916	755	140	21	2,057	368	1,617	72	591	290
20 years and over.....	111,500	98,103	9,888	3,508	24,043	6,457	16,259	1,327	11,180	1,167
20 to 24 years.....	8,169	7,180	813	176	4,867	1,355	3,346	166	1,932	302
25 years and over.....	103,331	90,924	9,075	3,332	19,176	5,102	12,912	1,161	9,248	865
25 to 54 years.....	81,082	71,773	6,898	2,411	12,592	4,102	7,809	681	7,536	533
55 years and over.....	22,248	19,150	2,178	921	6,584	1,000	5,104	481	1,712	332
Men, 16 years and over.....	64,333	57,413	5,189	1,731	9,957	3,262	6,216	479	6,903	781
16 to 19 years.....	643	542	84	16	1,466	203	1,206	56	443	344
20 years and over.....	63,690	56,870	5,104	1,715	8,492	3,059	5,010	423	6,461	437
20 to 24 years.....	4,644	4,117	446	81	2,183	702	1,414	66	1,130	145
25 years and over.....	59,046	52,753	4,659	1,634	6,309	2,356	3,596	357	5,331	292
25 to 54 years.....	46,456	41,770	3,540	1,145	3,702	1,905	1,633	164	4,326	155
55 years and over.....	12,591	10,983	1,119	489	2,607	451	1,963	193	1,005	137
Women, 16 years and over.....	48,224	41,563	4,858	1,802	17,355	3,610	12,767	977	5,011	1,052
16 to 19 years.....	414	330	74	10	1,804	212	1,519	73	291	322
20 years and over.....	47,810	41,233	4,784	1,792	15,551	3,398	11,249	904	4,719	730
20 to 24 years.....	3,525	3,063	367	95	2,684	652	1,932	100	803	157
25 years and over.....	44,284	38,170	4,417	1,697	12,867	2,746	9,316	804	3,917	573
25 to 54 years.....	34,627	30,003	3,358	1,266	8,890	2,197	6,176	517	3,210	378
55 years and over.....	9,657	8,167	1,059	431	3,977	549	3,140	287	706	195
<b>White</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	53,727	47,865	4,397	1,465	8,193	2,560	5,227	405	5,020	611
16 to 19 years.....	542	459	69	14	1,260	169	1,043	48	318	267
20 years and over.....	53,186	47,406	4,328	1,451	6,933	2,392	4,184	357	4,702	344
20 to 24 years.....	3,873	3,437	367	69	1,757	551	1,152	54	799	111
25 years and over.....	49,312	43,969	3,961	1,383	5,176	1,840	3,033	303	3,904	234
25 to 54 years.....	38,403	34,477	2,970	957	2,882	1,469	1,283	131	3,101	116
55 years and over.....	10,910	9,492	991	426	2,293	371	1,750	172	802	118
Women, 16 years and over.....	38,152	32,731	3,944	1,477	14,618	2,775	10,994	850	3,450	807
16 to 19 years.....	336	265	62	9	1,553	178	1,311	64	195	244
20 years and over.....	37,816	32,466	3,882	1,468	13,065	2,597	9,683	785	3,255	563
20 to 24 years.....	2,784	2,424	285	75	2,159	498	1,577	84	524	114
25 years and over.....	35,032	30,041	3,597	1,393	10,906	2,099	8,106	701	2,732	449
25 to 54 years.....	27,031	23,308	2,697	1,026	7,392	1,653	5,297	442	2,165	290
55 years and over.....	8,001	6,733	901	367	3,514	446	2,809	259	566	159
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	5,892	5,293	445	154	1,060	452	566	43	1,393	108
16 to 19 years.....	63	52	10	1	125	25	96	5	95	47
20 years and over.....	5,830	5,242	435	153	935	428	470	38	1,299	61
20 to 24 years.....	473	416	49	8	261	108	146	7	256	22
25 years and over.....	5,356	4,826	386	145	674	319	324	31	1,043	39
25 to 54 years.....	4,440	4,016	313	110	497	277	200	20	911	24
55 years and over.....	917	809	72	35	177	42	124	11	132	15
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,450	5,651	592	207	1,648	573	1,004	72	1,165	164
16 to 19 years.....	48	41	6	1	145	24	115	5	70	55
20 years and over.....	6,402	5,610	586	207	1,504	549	888	67	1,095	108
20 to 24 years.....	502	428	58	16	338	114	215	9	226	27
25 years and over.....	5,900	5,182	528	191	1,166	435	673	58	869	82
25 to 54 years.....	4,828	4,259	422	147	880	373	466	41	782	57

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**  
[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2011									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
55 years and over.....	1,072	922	106	44	286	62	207	17	87	25
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	3,290	3,016	202	72	413	132	263	19	245	24
16 to 19 years.....	15	12	3	0	31	1	29	1	11	10
20 years and over.....	3,275	3,005	199	72	382	130	234	18	235	14
20 to 24 years.....	144	129	13	2	94	19	72	3	25	7
25 years and over.....	3,131	2,875	186	70	288	111	162	15	210	7
25 to 54 years.....	2,572	2,368	152	52	196	84	104	8	163	5
55 years and over.....	559	507	34	18	91	27	57	7	47	2
Women, 16 years and over.....	2,494	2,226	196	72	671	152	486	33	215	35
16 to 19 years.....	11	10	2	0	48	4	43	1	10	5
20 years and over.....	2,483	2,216	195	72	622	148	443	32	205	30
20 to 24 years.....	127	114	11	2	96	13	79	4	18	7
25 years and over.....	2,355	2,102	184	70	526	135	364	28	187	22
25 to 54 years.....	1,921	1,716	148	57	408	105	283	20	148	16
55 years and over.....	435	386	36	13	119	30	81	8	39	6
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	10,381	9,229	953	199	1,668	869	759	40	1,382	144
16 to 19 years.....	145	123	19	2	219	51	165	3	110	72
20 years and over.....	10,237	9,106	934	197	1,449	818	594	37	1,272	73
20 to 24 years.....	1,115	985	118	11	420	181	231	7	247	30
25 years and over.....	9,122	8,121	816	185	1,029	637	363	29	1,025	43
25 to 54 years.....	8,023	7,147	722	155	856	571	263	22	892	32
55 years and over.....	1,099	974	94	31	173	66	100	7	134	10
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,064	5,313	572	179	2,155	746	1,333	76	937	165
16 to 19 years.....	70	56	13	2	231	42	182	7	61	57
20 years and over.....	5,994	5,257	560	177	1,924	704	1,151	69	876	109
20 to 24 years.....	590	521	59	11	420	130	279	11	162	34
25 years and over.....	5,404	4,736	501	167	1,504	574	872	58	714	74
25 to 54 years.....	4,671	4,087	440	143	1,224	492	685	47	628	65
55 years and over.....	733	650	61	23	281	82	187	11	86	9

1 Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

2 Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age**

[In thousands]

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Total.....	139,064	139,869	73,359	74,290	71,230	72,182	65,705	65,579	63,456	63,360
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	51,743	52,547	25,070	25,552	24,933	25,415	26,673	26,995	26,502	26,841
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	20,938	21,589	11,945	12,275	11,917	12,244	8,993	9,314	8,960	9,289
Management occupations.....	15,001	15,250	9,266	9,439	9,245	9,415	5,735	5,812	5,712	5,794
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,937	6,339	2,679	2,837	2,672	2,829	3,258	3,503	3,248	3,495
Professional and related occupations.....	30,805	30,957	13,125	13,277	13,015	13,171	17,680	17,681	17,542	17,552
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,531	3,608	2,620	2,705	2,605	2,694	911	903	909	901
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,619	2,785	2,282	2,406	2,275	2,401	337	379	336	376
Life, physical, and social science occupations...	1,409	1,303	755	687	749	684	655	616	649	615
Community and social service occupations.....	2,337	2,352	836	835	831	828	1,500	1,518	1,491	1,509
Legal occupations.....	1,716	1,770	878	889	877	887	838	881	836	879
Education, training, and library occupations. . .	8,628	8,619	2,261	2,274	2,235	2,236	6,367	6,345	6,300	6,291
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,759	2,779	1,484	1,499	1,444	1,468	1,276	1,281	1,244	1,244
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	7,805	7,740	2,009	1,982	2,001	1,973	5,796	5,758	5,777	5,739
Service occupations.....	24,634	24,787	10,652	10,929	9,835	10,115	13,982	13,858	13,008	12,842
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,332	3,359	370	413	347	397	2,962	2,945	2,892	2,881
Protective service occupations.....	3,289	3,210	2,587	2,546	2,537	2,501	703	664	657	618
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,660	7,747	3,439	3,534	2,935	2,987	4,221	4,213	3,603	3,571
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,328	5,492	3,164	3,359	3,016	3,232	2,164	2,133	2,114	2,086
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,024	4,979	1,092	1,077	1,000	998	3,932	3,902	3,742	3,686
Sales and office occupations.....	33,433	33,066	12,419	12,450	11,849	11,902	21,015	20,616	20,020	19,682
Sales and related occupations.....	15,386	15,330	7,703	7,733	7,350	7,401	7,683	7,597	6,989	6,936
Office and administrative support occupations. . .	18,047	17,736	4,716	4,717	4,499	4,501	13,331	13,019	13,031	12,747
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,073	13,009	12,467	12,457	12,219	12,201	606	552	583	529
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	987	1,001	755	785	687	702	231	216	214	199
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,175	7,125	6,990	6,962	6,872	6,846	185	163	183	160
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,911	4,883	4,721	4,710	4,660	4,654	190	173	186	170
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,180	16,461	12,751	12,902	12,394	12,548	3,429	3,558	3,342	3,465
Production occupations.....	7,998	8,142	5,792	5,826	5,686	5,725	2,206	2,316	2,169	2,276
Transportation and material moving occupations..	8,182	8,318	6,959	7,076	6,708	6,823	1,224	1,242	1,173	1,190

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex**

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	139,064	139,869	73,359	74,290	65,705	65,579
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	37.2	37.6	34.2	34.4	40.6	41.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	15.1	15.4	16.3	16.5	13.7	14.2
Professional and related occupations.....	22.2	22.1	17.9	17.9	26.9	27.0
Service occupations.....	17.7	17.7	14.5	14.7	21.3	21.1
Sales and office occupations.....	24.0	23.6	16.9	16.8	32.0	31.4
Sales and related occupations.....	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.4	11.7	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13.0	12.7	6.4	6.3	20.3	19.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9.4	9.3	17.0	16.8	0.9	0.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.2	5.1	9.5	9.4	0.3	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.5	3.5	6.4	6.3	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.6	11.8	17.4	17.4	5.2	5.4
Production occupations.....	5.8	5.8	7.9	7.8	3.4	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5.9	5.9	9.5	9.5	1.9	1.9
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	114,168	114,690	61,252	61,920	52,916	52,770
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	37.9	38.3	34.8	34.9	41.5	42.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	15.8	16.1	17.2	17.4	14.2	14.7
Professional and related occupations.....	22.1	22.2	17.6	17.6	27.3	27.6
Service occupations.....	16.6	16.6	13.6	13.8	20.1	19.9
Sales and office occupations.....	24.1	23.6	16.7	16.6	32.6	31.8
Sales and related occupations.....	11.2	11.1	10.7	10.7	11.7	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.9	12.5	6.0	5.9	20.8	20.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10.2	10.1	18.1	17.9	1.0	0.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.6	5.6	10.3	10.1	0.3	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.7	3.7	6.7	6.6	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.3	11.4	16.8	16.8	4.9	5.1
Production occupations.....	5.7	5.7	7.8	7.8	3.2	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5.6	5.7	8.9	9.0	1.8	1.8
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	15,010	15,051	6,865	6,953	8,145	8,098
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	29.1	29.2	23.5	23.5	33.8	34.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	10.2	10.5	9.8	9.7	10.7	11.2
Professional and related occupations.....	18.8	18.7	13.7	13.8	23.1	22.9
Service occupations.....	25.1	25.4	21.2	22.3	28.3	28.0
Sales and office occupations.....	25.1	24.9	18.3	18.0	30.7	30.8
Sales and related occupations.....	10.0	10.0	8.4	8.2	11.4	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15.1	14.9	9.9	9.8	19.4	19.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	5.8	5.6	11.9	11.6	0.7	0.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2.9	2.8	6.1	5.9	0.2	0.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.6	2.6	5.2	5.3	0.3	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15.0	14.9	25.1	24.6	6.5	6.7
Production occupations.....	6.1	5.9	8.8	8.1	3.8	4.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8.9	9.0	16.3	16.5	2.7	2.6
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	6,705	6,867	3,588	3,703	3,117	3,165
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	47.0	46.9	47.7	49.1	46.1	44.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	14.9	16.2	15.3	16.9	14.4	15.4
Professional and related occupations.....	32.1	30.8	32.4	32.3	31.7	29.0
Service occupations.....	18.0	17.7	15.1	14.2	21.3	21.8
Sales and office occupations.....	21.1	21.3	17.6	17.1	25.2	26.3
Sales and related occupations.....	11.4	10.8	11.2	10.4	11.7	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	9.7	10.5	6.3	6.7	13.6	14.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued**

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	3.9	3.8	6.7	6.5	0.6	0.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.8	0.1	0.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.1	2.0	3.7	3.5	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	10.0	10.2	12.9	13.0	6.7	6.9
Production occupations.....	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.8	5.7	6.0
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	3.5	3.3	5.5	5.3	1.1	0.9
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	19,906	20,269	11,800	12,049	8,106	8,220
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	18.9	19.5	15.3	15.6	24.1	25.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	7.8	8.2	7.3	7.7	8.7	8.9
Professional and related occupations.....	11.0	11.3	8.0	7.9	15.4	16.3
Service occupations.....	26.4	25.7	21.8	21.9	33.2	31.2
Sales and office occupations.....	21.2	21.6	14.1	14.6	31.7	31.8
Sales and related occupations.....	9.1	9.5	7.3	7.8	11.8	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.1	12.0	6.8	6.8	19.9	19.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	16.4	16.3	26.5	26.1	1.7	1.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.8	1.2	1.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	10.5	10.3	17.5	17.1	0.3	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.9	3.8	6.3	6.2	0.2	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	17.1	17.0	22.4	21.8	9.3	10.1
Production occupations.....	8.8	8.7	10.6	9.8	6.2	7.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8.2	8.3	11.8	12.0	3.1	3.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[In thousands]

Occupation	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	139,869	46.9	10.8	4.9	14.5
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	52,547	51.4	8.4	6.1	7.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	21,589	43.1	7.3	5.1	7.7
Management occupations.....	15,250	38.1	6.3	4.6	7.7
Chief executives.....	1,515	24.2	2.7	3.0	4.1
General and operations managers.....	978	30.4	6.6	2.7	7.6
Legislators.....	16	—	—	—	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	87	50.5	1.6	1.5	5.6
Marketing and sales managers.....	1,009	45.8	5.6	5.6	6.6
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	63	52.4	2.8	0.4	3.1
Administrative services managers.....	128	39.5	6.9	2.2	7.3
Computer and information systems managers.....	553	25.3	5.7	12.9	3.8
Financial managers.....	1,107	54.2	6.5	5.8	8.7
Compensation and benefits managers.....	21	—	—	—	—
Human resources managers.....	243	73.6	11.3	2.1	9.5
Training and development managers.....	38	—	—	—	—
Industrial production managers.....	259	16.5	3.9	5.1	8.9
Purchasing managers.....	204	47.3	8.8	2.1	8.8
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	254	14.1	8.7	3.0	8.9
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	978	23.0	0.9	0.8	4.1
Construction managers.....	926	6.1	3.0	1.5	9.7
Education administrators.....	853	65.2	13.3	2.9	6.5
Architectural and engineering managers.....	106	8.5	1.3	5.9	4.7
Food service managers.....	1,051	45.7	9.2	9.2	13.9
Funeral service managers.....	13	—	—	—	—
Gaming managers.....	23	—	—	—	—
Lodging managers.....	148	52.4	7.0	13.4	8.1
Medical and health services managers.....	529	71.4	11.2	5.0	8.4
Natural sciences managers.....	16	—	—	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	40	—	—	—	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	587	48.0	8.8	3.1	8.8
Social and community service managers.....	329	71.3	11.3	2.6	6.9
Emergency management directors.....	5	—	—	—	—
Managers, all other.....	3,173	33.9	5.9	5.4	8.6
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,339	55.3	9.8	6.6	7.8
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	48	—	—	—	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	12	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	170	46.4	4.2	4.7	11.8
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	259	54.0	8.7	3.5	5.3
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	296	58.6	16.5	2.3	9.5
Compliance officers.....	198	43.8	10.9	3.8	9.4
Cost estimators.....	119	15.0	2.7	2.3	6.0
Human resources workers.....	595	74.5	15.1	4.4	10.5
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	65	75.5	10.7	2.3	5.2
Training and development specialists.....	130	57.2	13.6	4.4	8.5
Logisticians.....	88	35.6	7.3	1.7	12.3
Management analysts.....	707	41.9	6.8	8.5	4.5
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	109	76.2	11.6	2.0	12.4
Fundraisers.....	78	72.0	3.9	3.0	3.7
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	205	57.5	5.2	7.3	6.3
Business operations specialists, all other.....	281	66.9	12.2	4.5	8.7
Accountants and auditors.....	1,653	61.3	8.5	10.3	7.6
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	88	34.4	3.7	1.6	0.0
Budget analysts.....	53	51.8	20.1	8.9	3.6
Credit analysts.....	24	—	—	—	—
Financial analysts.....	84	34.8	6.0	13.4	2.7
Personal financial advisors.....	371	31.2	6.8	5.6	6.7
Insurance underwriters.....	117	62.7	10.7	3.0	3.0
Financial examiners.....	8	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[In thousands]

Occupation	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	326	53.7	12.1	5.5	11.4
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	70	56.2	24.2	8.6	10.8
Tax preparers.....	110	65.8	9.8	5.8	11.9
Financial specialists, all other.....	77	61.8	16.4	11.2	7.5
Professional and related occupations.....	30,957	57.1	9.1	6.8	7.4
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,608	25.0	6.9	16.6	5.7
Computer and information research scientists.....	20	—	—	—	—
Computer systems analysts.....	447	33.9	7.1	14.9	4.4
Information security analysts.....	44	—	—	—	—
Computer programmers.....	459	20.8	4.3	15.4	5.8
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	1,044	19.0	4.8	27.1	4.6
Web developers.....	182	38.6	5.9	11.1	6.9
Computer support specialists.....	461	26.3	11.8	8.7	7.5
Database administrators.....	134	37.3	9.2	11.8	9.0
Network and computer systems administrators.....	233	22.8	6.2	10.0	7.2
Computer network architects.....	98	11.4	3.1	13.9	7.0
Computer occupations, all other.....	306	21.7	8.8	11.9	6.5
Actuaries.....	18	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians.....	2	—	—	—	—
Operations research analysts.....	116	45.1	14.5	6.5	4.1
Statisticians.....	37	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	6	—	—	—	—
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,785	13.6	5.2	8.8	6.4
Architects, except naval.....	181	20.7	1.6	5.5	4.1
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	42	—	—	—	—
Aerospace engineers.....	144	12.4	5.7	8.0	8.2
Agricultural engineers.....	1	—	—	—	—
Biomedical engineers.....	12	—	—	—	—
Chemical engineers.....	74	22.3	5.5	13.8	5.1
Civil engineers.....	383	13.1	4.3	7.8	4.7
Computer hardware engineers.....	77	13.2	3.1	19.1	5.2
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	309	8.8	4.8	12.0	7.4
Environmental engineers.....	45	—	—	—	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	174	17.8	2.3	7.0	8.6
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	9	—	—	—	—
Materials engineers.....	32	—	—	—	—
Mechanical engineers.....	322	5.5	5.7	12.0	3.9
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	11	—	—	—	—
Nuclear engineers.....	20	—	—	—	—
Petroleum engineers.....	25	—	—	—	—
Engineers, all other.....	337	10.8	5.7	10.5	4.7
Drafters.....	147	20.8	2.1	3.9	8.4
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	376	16.3	11.3	6.7	9.4
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	62	12.2	1.7	1.9	10.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,303	47.3	7.3	9.8	5.9
Agricultural and food scientists.....	39	—	—	—	—
Biological scientists.....	114	48.2	7.7	13.5	6.8
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	28	—	—	—	—
Medical scientists.....	156	54.4	5.2	25.1	7.0
Life scientists, all other.....	0	—	—	—	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	20	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	7	—	—	—	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	88	45.9	9.5	11.5	4.6
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	98	28.9	4.9	0.6	3.0
Physical scientists, all other.....	152	39.8	6.7	19.9	2.9
Economists.....	23	—	—	—	—
Survey researchers.....	3	—	—	—	—
Psychologists.....	197	71.2	5.1	2.9	5.9
Sociologists.....	4	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners.....	26	—	—	—	—



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[In thousands]

Occupation	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	60	55.4	10.7	4.4	9.4
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	24	—	—	—	—
Biological technicians.....	21	—	—	—	—
Chemical technicians.....	77	40.3	9.1	5.1	14.3
Geological and petroleum technicians.....	10	—	—	—	—
Nuclear technicians.....	3	—	—	—	—
Social science research assistants.....	3	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	151	41.9	11.1	9.4	6.5
Community and social service occupations.....	2,352	64.5	18.1	2.8	10.7
Counselors.....	732	69.9	18.7	2.8	11.2
Social workers.....	769	81.6	22.8	2.4	11.2
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	94	56.8	22.5	0.6	13.5
Social and human service assistants.....	131	82.4	18.0	2.6	19.0
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	83	67.5	17.6	2.9	10.9
Clergy.....	414	17.7	11.3	4.1	6.8
Directors, religious activities and education.....	44	—	—	—	—
Religious workers, all other.....	85	67.9	8.5	3.0	8.6
Legal occupations.....	1,770	49.8	7.3	3.9	5.4
Lawyers.....	1,085	31.9	5.3	4.2	3.2
Judicial law clerks.....	5	—	—	—	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	67	44.4	11.5	1.1	8.3
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	404	84.3	11.0	3.0	8.3
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	209	76.7	9.3	4.3	10.5
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,619	73.6	9.7	3.5	8.3
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,355	46.2	7.3	10.1	4.8
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	707	97.7	14.5	2.8	12.7
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	2,848	81.7	9.8	1.6	8.0
Secondary school teachers.....	1,136	58.0	7.4	2.1	6.9
Special education teachers.....	388	85.4	8.0	1.8	6.8
Other teachers and instructors.....	812	62.6	8.0	3.9	7.3
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	48	—	—	—	—
Librarians.....	198	86.2	10.1	2.6	3.9
Library technicians.....	37	—	—	—	—
Teacher assistants.....	950	92.2	14.3	2.6	14.9
Other education, training, and library workers.....	140	71.2	7.7	3.4	9.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,779	46.1	6.0	3.6	9.1
Artists and related workers.....	180	48.0	3.8	3.8	2.8
Designers.....	766	51.3	3.6	3.2	10.5
Actors.....	28	—	—	—	—
Producers and directors.....	149	40.7	8.2	3.2	7.3
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	272	34.5	5.4	2.6	9.7
Dancers and choreographers.....	20	—	—	—	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	191	29.8	15.1	1.2	6.6
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	44	—	—	—	—
Announcers.....	53	26.9	8.5	1.1	24.8
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	70	34.1	9.3	5.0	11.4
Public relations specialists.....	158	61.6	6.3	2.7	9.8
Editors.....	166	54.2	4.6	3.8	3.4
Technical writers.....	60	60.2	4.2	4.6	4.1
Writers and authors.....	218	57.0	4.5	3.1	3.7
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	89	64.9	7.9	12.5	30.6
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	106	9.9	9.1	6.0	10.2
Photographers.....	148	51.3	3.5	2.8	9.6
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	57	19.9	8.6	5.7	4.5
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	3	—	—	—	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,740	74.4	10.0	7.8	6.7
Chiropractors.....	56	24.5	1.1	7.9	1.3
Dentists.....	181	22.2	1.0	11.0	5.8
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	102	90.6	15.2	4.5	8.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[In thousands]

Occupation	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Optometrists.....	28	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	274	55.7	7.1	15.3	4.4
Physicians and surgeons.....	822	33.8	5.3	16.1	6.6
Physician assistants.....	82	69.8	9.6	2.7	10.1
Podiatrists.....	6	—	—	—	—
Audiologists.....	19	—	—	—	—
Occupational therapists.....	112	92.0	2.7	7.6	4.6
Physical therapists.....	222	67.8	5.2	8.9	5.0
Radiation therapists.....	14	—	—	—	—
Recreational therapists.....	14	—	—	—	—
Respiratory therapists.....	134	62.0	8.1	5.6	8.5
Speech-language pathologists.....	125	95.6	1.5	1.5	6.4
Exercise physiologists.....	2	—	—	—	—
Therapists, all other.....	138	79.9	8.0	3.2	6.0
Veterinarians.....	71	56.4	1.6	4.0	5.0
Registered nurses.....	2,706	91.1	10.4	7.3	5.1
Nurse anesthetists.....	33	—	—	—	—
Nurse midwives.....	5	—	—	—	—
Nurse practitioners.....	100	90.6	7.3	2.4	8.6
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	26	—	—	—	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	321	73.6	15.3	8.9	9.4
Dental hygienists.....	148	97.5	0.5	5.5	7.2
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	342	73.0	9.0	4.0	7.2
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	185	36.0	4.5	0.9	6.4
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	511	78.6	15.1	5.6	11.0
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	560	90.5	23.7	3.9	8.3
Medical records and health information technicians.....	116	89.7	10.6	9.5	19.6
Opticians, dispensing.....	51	64.3	9.4	1.8	4.8
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	167	65.7	16.7	11.8	9.7
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	70	39.5	9.4	5.1	5.6
Service occupations.....	24,787	55.9	15.4	4.9	21.0
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,359	87.7	24.6	4.3	13.9
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	1,981	87.8	33.1	4.3	13.3
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	17	—	—	—	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	75	60.8	10.4	3.5	9.7
Massage therapists.....	146	86.5	5.5	5.5	7.0
Dental assistants.....	307	97.9	8.3	5.1	16.3
Medical assistants.....	395	93.4	14.3	5.2	20.2
Medical transcriptionists.....	74	95.4	0.3	0.0	2.1
Pharmacy aides.....	48	—	—	—	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	38	—	—	—	—
Phlebotomists.....	119	81.8	26.7	4.9	13.7
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	158	74.0	24.3	2.8	13.3
Protective service occupations.....	3,210	20.7	17.4	2.1	12.6
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	42	—	—	—	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	107	17.5	9.3	4.0	6.7
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	44	—	—	—	—
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	111	24.2	17.6	1.1	11.5
Firefighters.....	305	4.5	2.9	0.6	10.0
Fire inspectors.....	20	—	—	—	—
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	446	27.9	25.1	1.9	13.0
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	151	16.7	8.9	1.2	14.9
Fish and game wardens.....	6	—	—	—	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	668	12.0	11.5	2.0	12.7
Transit and railroad police.....	8	—	—	—	—
Animal control workers.....	6	—	—	—	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	92	35.3	8.3	1.2	11.5
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	963	19.2	27.2	3.6	15.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[In thousands]

Occupation	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Crossing guards.....	59	64.3	19.7	0.0	5.5
Transportation security screeners.....	27	—	—	—	—
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers. . .	146	58.1	6.2	0.3	6.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,747	54.4	12.6	5.9	21.8
Chefs and head cooks.....	347	18.7	9.1	15.3	18.0
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	505	59.1	18.2	3.2	15.1
Cooks.....	1,990	39.2	17.9	5.9	30.4
Food preparation workers.....	784	58.0	14.4	5.7	23.0
Bartenders.....	392	55.7	5.1	2.1	10.1
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	326	66.0	16.3	3.7	15.4
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	255	68.3	9.1	3.5	16.9
Waiters and waitresses.....	2,059	69.5	7.8	6.6	17.1
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	181	67.7	21.0	6.1	17.1
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	347	46.8	9.8	4.9	31.5
Dishwashers.....	273	19.9	11.9	7.4	34.4
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	286	83.0	6.9	3.3	16.4
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	4	—	—	—	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,492	38.8	13.7	3.1	34.8
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	292	41.0	17.3	3.5	16.0
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	274	9.9	4.9	1.4	19.1
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,186	30.3	16.6	3.1	30.4
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,419	88.6	16.5	4.5	39.9
Pest control workers.....	75	3.7	7.0	0.0	20.3
Grounds maintenance workers.....	1,247	5.2	7.1	1.8	45.2
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,979	78.4	14.1	7.6	14.7
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.....	120	46.4	3.7	9.1	8.4
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	192	73.5	9.9	13.8	11.0
Animal trainers.....	49	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	179	75.9	2.7	1.4	11.0
Gaming services workers.....	113	44.9	5.6	23.3	16.4
Motion picture projectionists.....	8	—	—	—	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	46	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	182	51.7	13.9	3.8	11.3
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	8	—	—	—	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	23	—	—	—	—
Barbers.....	89	24.0	27.7	2.6	17.6
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	758	93.0	11.6	4.1	12.8
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	251	84.1	5.9	55.1	5.3
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	81	14.0	20.7	9.1	28.4
Tour and travel guides.....	38	—	—	—	—
Childcare workers.....	1,231	94.5	15.0	3.4	18.1
Personal care aides.....	1,057	85.6	21.9	5.8	19.3
Recreation and fitness workers.....	390	64.1	10.5	3.4	7.2
Residential advisors.....	59	58.3	22.4	5.1	5.4
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	105	48.2	8.1	2.3	11.5
Sales and office occupations.....	33,066	62.3	11.3	4.4	13.2
Sales and related occupations.....	15,330	49.6	9.8	4.9	12.6
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,217	43.5	8.8	5.4	10.9
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,088	26.7	5.8	4.9	10.1
Cashiers.....	3,158	73.6	15.6	6.5	18.1
Counter and rental clerks.....	139	48.6	10.2	8.6	13.0
Parts salespersons.....	131	15.5	6.5	0.3	10.3
Retail salespersons.....	3,224	51.2	11.5	4.4	14.3
Advertising sales agents.....	254	55.6	10.8	1.6	8.8
Insurance sales agents.....	531	47.3	8.2	3.2	9.1
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	267	29.9	4.7	6.5	5.6
Travel agents.....	69	79.4	5.9	5.3	9.5
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	503	31.2	7.6	4.6	10.9
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,297	25.9	2.9	3.4	7.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[In thousands]

Occupation	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	78	79.2	13.0	0.2	14.6
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	811	56.8	4.6	4.2	8.8
Sales engineers.....	30	—	—	—	—
Telemarketers.....	108	59.4	14.9	1.2	17.4
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers... ..	201	59.2	12.6	3.0	17.8
Sales and related workers, all other.....	226	50.7	8.5	3.3	10.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,736	73.4	12.6	4.1	13.7
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,423	68.2	9.6	3.7	11.7
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	39	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	40	—	—	—	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	7	—	—	—	—
Bill and account collectors.....	211	70.6	17.3	3.8	18.4
Billing and posting clerks.....	471	90.1	12.3	4.5	15.2
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,300	89.9	7.7	4.1	8.4
Gaming cage workers.....	5	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	168	89.3	14.2	3.7	12.0
Procurement clerks.....	26	—	—	—	—
Tellers.....	413	85.3	8.7	3.9	14.8
Financial clerks, all other.....	64	77.1	10.4	14.1	14.9
Brokerage clerks.....	11	—	—	—	—
Correspondence clerks.....	12	—	—	—	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	86	79.5	16.6	3.5	7.3
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	45	—	—	—	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,916	66.5	15.7	4.5	16.9
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	85	84.2	22.4	3.3	19.7
File clerks.....	334	83.9	13.7	6.4	15.3
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	135	64.4	19.6	7.8	16.9
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	153	84.4	17.2	4.5	18.3
Library assistants, clerical.....	113	81.6	8.6	5.2	8.5
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	117	82.7	11.9	4.2	10.4
New accounts clerks.....	33	—	—	—	—
Order clerks.....	113	67.1	5.9	5.4	11.5
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	40	—	—	—	—
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,259	92.1	11.3	3.9	17.0
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	99	59.5	23.2	5.8	8.8
Information and record clerks, all other.....	118	83.6	15.2	2.1	11.5
Cargo and freight agents.....	8	—	—	—	—
Couriers and messengers.....	249	16.4	16.7	2.5	14.4
Dispatchers.....	239	57.9	17.8	1.9	12.0
Meter readers, utilities.....	28	—	—	—	—
Postal service clerks.....	146	50.9	26.4	10.9	10.1
Postal service mail carriers.....	348	36.0	13.7	6.9	10.0
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators... ..	60	40.5	30.5	8.9	16.2
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	236	53.5	8.9	2.9	9.5
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	559	28.5	14.2	3.7	24.3
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	1,503	34.8	15.5	3.4	18.8
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	70	55.7	17.6	5.0	22.1
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	2,871	95.9	8.2	2.6	9.7
Computer operators.....	126	49.9	11.1	5.9	11.1
Data entry keyers.....	334	83.2	16.0	4.9	12.6
Word processors and typists.....	136	88.5	18.8	6.2	10.0
Desktop publishers.....	2	—	—	—	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	246	83.0	17.4	2.1	10.1
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	93	53.0	18.0	3.3	15.0
Office clerks, general.....	1,061	85.4	13.5	5.0	15.5
Office machine operators, except computer.....	45	—	—	—	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Statistical assistants.....	18	—	—	—	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	513	74.8	14.2	4.0	12.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[In thousands]

Occupation	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,009	4.2	6.5	2.0	25.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,001	21.6	4.3	1.4	43.0
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	52	8.4	1.0	0.0	23.2
Agricultural inspectors.....	22	—	—	—	—
Animal breeders.....	10	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	95	60.2	12.6	3.6	51.5
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	708	19.1	2.8	1.3	49.6
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	37	—	—	—	—
Hunters and trappers.....	2	—	—	—	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	14	—	—	—	—
Logging workers.....	61	0.9	7.0	0.0	9.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,125	2.3	5.9	1.5	29.4
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	634	2.2	5.2	0.7	16.5
Boilermakers.....	19	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	146	0.9	5.0	1.9	39.3
Carpenters.....	1,330	1.9	5.3	1.6	26.7
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	189	0.5	6.3	2.4	43.2
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	70	0.0	9.3	0.6	47.8
Construction laborers.....	1,253	2.1	7.3	1.8	42.9
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	21	—	—	—	—
Pile-driver operators.....	1	—	—	—	—
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	369	0.8	5.0	0.2	16.6
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	150	1.7	2.0	0.6	59.7
Electricians.....	682	1.5	6.1	2.4	14.0
Glaziers.....	48	—	—	—	—
Insulation workers.....	47	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	528	6.8	6.5	2.5	41.8
Paperhangers.....	8	—	—	—	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	519	1.7	6.4	1.4	22.5
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	24	—	—	—	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Roofers.....	222	1.1	4.9	0.8	47.3
Sheet metal workers.....	126	2.3	2.2	0.6	18.9
Structural iron and steel workers.....	66	0.0	4.1	0.0	19.5
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	5	—	—	—	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	63	8.0	10.5	2.4	41.1
Construction and building inspectors.....	75	4.7	5.0	0.2	11.6
Elevator installers and repairers.....	30	—	—	—	—
Fence erectors.....	45	—	—	—	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	32	—	—	—	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	105	2.5	11.0	0.5	13.2
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	7	—	—	—	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	11	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	36	—	—	—	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	46	—	—	—	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	23	—	—	—	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	9	—	—	—	—
Mining machine operators.....	78	1.6	3.0	0.0	15.5
Roof bolters, mining.....	10	—	—	—	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	17	—	—	—	—
Helpers--extraction workers.....	8	—	—	—	—
Other extraction workers.....	68	1.7	1.1	1.9	36.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,883	3.5	7.9	2.9	15.8
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	313	6.8	6.4	0.9	9.7
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	305	9.0	11.0	6.3	9.9
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	150	7.7	10.1	3.2	10.6
Avionics technicians.....	16	—	—	—	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	35	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment...	6	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	14	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[In thousands]

Occupation	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	20	—	—	—	—
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers.....	38	—	—	—	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	53	0.0	6.3	1.0	17.8
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	164	3.1	8.9	3.1	17.2
Automotive body and related repairers.....	140	1.2	6.9	2.9	18.1
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	17	—	—	—	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	855	1.4	7.8	4.2	19.7
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	312	0.7	4.0	2.5	15.1
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	199	1.3	5.0	1.2	11.1
Small engine mechanics.....	52	0.3	6.4	0.1	8.6
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	95	1.6	6.3	0.1	21.0
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	24	—	—	—	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	338	0.8	5.8	1.9	16.9
Home appliance repairers.....	43	—	—	—	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	433	2.5	7.1	3.8	15.2
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	422	3.2	12.2	1.9	17.4
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	38	—	—	—	—
Millwrights.....	58	2.0	4.7	0.8	3.0
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	124	0.2	8.6	0.4	11.5
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	201	4.3	12.2	1.1	17.3
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	76	16.2	5.0	2.7	21.6
Wind turbine service technicians.....	2	—	—	—	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	46	—	—	—	—
Commercial divers.....	0	—	—	—	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	28	—	—	—	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Riggers.....	14	—	—	—	—
Signal and track switch repairers.....	5	—	—	—	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	24	—	—	—	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	215	7.8	9.2	3.0	23.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,461	21.6	13.7	4.3	21.0
Production occupations.....	8,142	28.4	11.0	5.9	21.6
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	727	18.6	7.7	5.6	12.7
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	20	—	—	—	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	156	51.9	13.5	21.5	20.4
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	34	—	—	—	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	32	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	860	38.2	16.3	7.5	20.3
Bakers.....	207	55.0	13.3	5.0	32.9
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	342	26.6	17.2	10.6	38.0
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	12	—	—	—	—
Food batchmakers.....	90	53.3	15.3	4.3	29.3
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	24	—	—	—	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	115	29.9	14.2	2.5	39.8
Computer control programmers and operators.....	72	5.5	4.5	6.0	12.9
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	13	—	—	—	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	6	—	—	—	—
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	8	—	—	—	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	100	14.8	10.7	3.3	18.2
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	—	—	—	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	65	6.7	10.0	0.2	29.6
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	15	—	—	—	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[In thousands]

Occupation	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Machinists.....	419	4.4	3.7	4.2	14.1
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	16	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	7	—	—	—	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	45	—	—	—	—
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers.....	66	2.3	3.7	0.6	9.4
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	505	7.8	7.6	3.8	20.9
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . .	4	—	—	—	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	6	—	—	—	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	15	—	—	—	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	7	—	—	—	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	368	22.0	10.3	7.2	24.3
Prepress technicians and workers.....	41	—	—	—	—
Printing press operators.....	217	18.7	12.0	2.2	16.9
Print binding and finishing workers.....	16	—	—	—	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	174	60.7	15.2	10.4	33.8
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	48	—	—	—	—
Sewing machine operators.....	169	78.5	9.7	12.0	36.9
Shoe and leather workers and repairers.....	11	—	—	—	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	8	—	—	—	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	94	74.9	4.2	10.7	27.5
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	1	—	—	—	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	5	—	—	—	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	14	—	—	—	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	16	—	—	—	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	1	—	—	—	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	5	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers.....	47	—	—	—	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	22	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	66	2.3	0.3	1.5	8.0
Furniture finishers.....	17	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood.....	1	—	—	—	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	32	—	—	—	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing. . . . .	20	—	—	—	—
Woodworkers, all other.....	21	—	—	—	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	50	1.8	5.9	2.0	6.5
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	95	2.2	13.5	3.4	17.4
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	71	5.2	11.1	0.8	10.8
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	39	—	—	—	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	65	16.4	9.8	2.4	11.3
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	94	13.5	8.1	3.9	21.0
Cutting workers.....	84	22.5	9.8	1.2	28.5
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	34	—	—	—	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	11	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	647	34.9	8.1	6.0	16.4
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	41	—	—	—	—
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	87	53.1	7.3	9.8	13.0
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	288	50.6	13.3	5.6	40.9
Painting workers.....	120	13.4	10.8	3.1	23.1
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	43	—	—	—	—
Semiconductor processors.....	3	—	—	—	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	9	—	—	—	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders. . . .	11	—	—	—	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	3	—	—	—	—
Etchers and engravers.....	10	—	—	—	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	37	—	—	—	—



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[In thousands]

Occupation	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	37	—	—	—	—
Tire builders.....	20	—	—	—	—
Helpers--production workers.....	54	25.6	11.2	3.4	30.6
Production workers, all other.....	777	26.2	14.7	5.3	21.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,318	14.9	16.3	2.7	20.3
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	228	22.1	16.5	2.3	13.7
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	121	4.3	2.9	2.4	3.9
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	43	—	—	—	—
Flight attendants.....	88	77.4	9.3	3.2	10.4
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians... ..	13	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers.....	573	43.4	24.6	1.6	12.7
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,059	4.8	13.7	1.6	17.6
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	342	12.5	26.7	15.6	16.0
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	62	5.6	13.5	3.4	21.2
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	45	—	—	—	—
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	5	—	—	—	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	52	6.6	27.2	2.7	4.7
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	11	—	—	—	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	22	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	37	—	—	—	—
Ship engineers.....	8	—	—	—	—
Bridge and lock tenders.....	6	—	—	—	—
Parking lot attendants.....	73	13.2	26.6	4.1	28.7
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	76	10.6	7.1	2.3	17.1
Transportation inspectors.....	32	—	—	—	—
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	32	—	—	—	—
Other transportation workers.....	16	—	—	—	—
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	5	—	—	—	—
Crane and tower operators.....	63	0.4	13.7	1.9	21.8
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	51	0.7	0.0	0.0	17.2
Hoist and winch operators.....	4	—	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	528	6.7	22.7	1.3	27.9
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	331	12.0	14.2	1.3	33.4
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,787	16.9	17.4	3.1	21.8
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	36	—	—	—	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	393	53.5	14.1	3.6	45.8
Pumping station operators.....	21	—	—	—	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	92	7.7	17.1	0.7	30.0
Mine shuttle car operators.....	1	—	—	—	—
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	3	—	—	—	—
Material moving workers, all other.....	62	10.3	16.4	0.4	24.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total employed.....	139,869	4,327	13,036	30,537	30,270	32,867	22,186	6,647	42.1
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	52,547	290	2,611	11,643	12,574	13,277	9,383	2,768	44.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	21,589	57	777	4,091	5,274	6,014	4,048	1,329	45.7
Management occupations.....	15,250	42	451	2,574	3,724	4,437	3,003	1,019	46.7
Chief executives.....	1,515	1	8	116	291	556	392	150	52.0
General and operations managers.....	978	1	19	175	253	324	182	25	45.4
Legislators.....	16	0	0	1	4	3	2	5	–
Advertising and promotions managers. . .	87	0	5	28	23	15	11	3	39.2
Marketing and sales managers.....	1,009	4	36	258	301	262	125	24	42.1
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	63	0	1	16	16	20	9	2	42.1
Administrative services managers.....	128	2	3	17	25	45	28	8	48.9
Computer and information systems managers.....	553	0	10	103	199	162	74	6	43.1
Financial managers.....	1,107	1	43	242	308	300	176	39	43.6
Compensation and benefits managers. . .	21	0	0	5	4	7	4	0	–
Human resources managers.....	243	0	7	39	78	71	44	4	45.1
Training and development managers. ....	38	0	1	7	10	9	9	1	–
Industrial production managers.....	259	1	4	38	76	81	55	4	46.3
Purchasing managers.....	204	0	2	34	44	73	41	9	48.7
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	254	0	13	52	71	68	42	8	43.8
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	978	5	28	92	122	214	253	264	55.9
Construction managers.....	926	0	18	157	235	294	182	40	46.9
Education administrators.....	853	0	16	146	224	220	202	45	46.9
Architectural and engineering managers.....	106	0	1	10	30	39	20	5	47.6
Food service managers.....	1,051	15	118	274	232	255	126	31	39.7
Funeral service managers.....	13	0	0	1	2	5	2	2	–
Gaming managers.....	23	0	1	2	6	6	6	3	–
Lodging managers.....	148	1	7	28	32	31	32	16	46.7
Medical and health services managers. . .	529	1	3	73	121	178	134	19	49.6
Natural sciences managers.....	16	0	0	2	8	4	2	1	–
Postmasters and mail superintendents. . .	40	0	0	1	5	18	13	2	–
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	587	1	13	95	121	146	126	86	49.5
Social and community service managers.....	329	1	11	54	72	97	71	24	48.2
Emergency management directors.....	5	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	–
Managers, all other.....	3,173	8	84	509	812	931	638	191	46.6
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,339	15	326	1,516	1,550	1,578	1,044	310	43.3
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	48	0	3	14	10	14	6	0	–
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	12	0	0	2	2	2	4	3	–
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	170	2	16	47	36	33	28	7	40.7
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	259	2	11	54	64	70	51	6	43.5
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	296	0	16	71	83	74	44	9	42.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Compliance officers.....	198	0	3	31	57	59	42	7	45.9
Cost estimators.....	119	0	7	29	23	28	22	10	44.7
Human resources workers.....	595	0	30	144	169	146	89	16	42.4
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	65	0	2	15	16	13	16	2	44.4
Training and development specialists... ..	130	1	4	25	36	35	25	4	45.0
Logisticians.....	88	1	10	21	15	26	13	1	41.6
Management analysts.....	707	2	19	148	151	192	138	57	46.6
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	109	1	17	37	19	18	13	3	37.4
Fundraisers.....	78	1	10	18	18	18	11	3	41.2
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	205	1	18	83	42	42	14	3	36.4
Business operations specialists, all other.....	281	1	18	58	71	65	52	15	43.6
Accountants and auditors.....	1,653	1	93	395	408	410	262	85	43.1
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	88	0	2	13	17	26	20	10	50.6
Budget analysts.....	53	0	2	9	11	17	12	2	45.2
Credit analysts.....	24	0	3	6	9	5	2	0	—
Financial analysts.....	84	0	3	28	29	11	8	3	39.3
Personal financial advisors.....	371	0	14	97	88	86	57	30	43.9
Insurance underwriters.....	117	0	0	31	29	33	19	4	44.0
Financial examiners.....	8	0	0	2	1	4	1	0	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	326	0	16	84	91	82	44	8	42.0
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	70	0	1	16	12	25	14	1	47.3
Tax preparers.....	110	0	4	22	17	23	25	18	50.2
Financial specialists, all other.....	77	0	3	16	26	20	11	1	43.0
Professional and related occupations.....	30,957	234	1,834	7,552	7,301	7,262	5,335	1,439	43.1
Computer and mathematical occupations... ..	3,608	14	198	1,036	1,034	845	408	73	40.5
Computer and information research scientists.....	20	0	3	7	5	3	2	0	—
Computer systems analysts.....	447	1	12	109	113	133	64	16	43.1
Information security analysts.....	44	0	3	12	14	11	5	0	—
Computer programmers.....	459	4	30	110	131	105	66	14	41.8
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	1,044	1	44	331	340	230	87	11	39.4
Web developers.....	182	1	20	61	58	28	12	2	37.0
Computer support specialists.....	461	3	40	146	112	90	60	10	39.1
Database administrators.....	134	0	5	34	34	40	21	1	42.5
Network and computer systems administrators.....	233	0	9	69	77	52	22	4	40.6
Computer network architects.....	98	0	2	25	29	30	9	2	42.3
Computer occupations, all other.....	306	4	21	81	74	81	37	9	40.8
Actuaries.....	18	0	1	7	4	3	2	1	—
Mathematicians.....	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	—
Operations research analysts.....	116	0	6	33	30	28	15	3	41.3
Statisticians.....	37	0	2	9	14	8	5	0	—
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	6	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	—
Architecture and engineering occupations..	2,785	8	139	650	642	755	487	102	43.9
Architects, except naval.....	181	0	4	41	36	49	41	10	46.7
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	42	0	4	13	8	7	10	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Aerospace engineers.....	144	0	6	36	33	37	27	5	43.9
Agricultural engineers.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	—
Biomedical engineers.....	12	1	3	3	2	3	1	0	—
Chemical engineers.....	74	0	3	20	19	20	12	1	43.1
Civil engineers.....	383	0	20	100	87	97	62	17	42.5
Computer hardware engineers.....	77	1	4	22	20	20	8	3	41.7
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	309	0	14	73	68	96	47	12	45.0
Environmental engineers.....	45	0	1	7	11	15	8	1	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	174	0	7	39	46	53	24	5	43.4
Marine engineers and naval architects. . .	9	0	1	2	3	1	1	1	—
Materials engineers.....	32	0	0	6	11	10	5	0	—
Mechanical engineers.....	322	0	12	83	78	92	43	14	42.5
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	11	0	2	1	3	2	4	0	—
Nuclear engineers.....	20	0	2	7	1	3	7	1	—
Petroleum engineers.....	25	0	3	6	3	6	7	0	—
Engineers, all other.....	337	0	14	92	74	83	59	15	43.3
Drafters.....	147	1	10	31	38	32	31	5	44.0
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	376	4	28	55	83	113	83	10	46.5
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	62	0	3	14	16	18	8	2	43.1
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,303	5	85	366	294	261	229	63	42.3
Agricultural and food scientists.....	39	0	4	11	4	9	8	2	—
Biological scientists.....	114	0	5	37	23	23	24	2	42.6
Conservation scientists and foresters. . .	28	0	1	7	2	6	11	1	—
Medical scientists.....	156	0	9	49	46	29	18	5	39.5
Life scientists, all other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	20	0	0	8	2	5	3	3	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	7	0	0	3	2	2	0	1	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	88	0	4	25	22	20	13	4	42.1
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	98	0	3	24	20	28	19	3	45.0
Physical scientists, all other.....	152	0	6	52	41	29	19	5	40.4
Economists.....	23	0	1	3	6	4	9	0	—
Survey researchers.....	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	—
Psychologists.....	197	0	2	40	46	35	46	27	48.3
Sociologists.....	4	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	—
Urban and regional planners.....	26	0	0	5	6	8	7	1	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	60	0	4	20	10	10	14	2	42.7
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	24	0	3	6	6	5	2	1	—
Biological technicians.....	21	1	2	7	4	4	1	1	—
Chemical technicians.....	77	0	8	19	19	20	10	1	40.5
Geological and petroleum technicians....	10	0	0	3	1	2	2	1	—
Nuclear technicians.....	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	—
Social science research assistants.....	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	—
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	151	3	32	45	32	18	18	4	35.3
Community and social service occupations.....	2,352	15	123	536	516	527	489	146	44.8
Counselors.....	732	8	45	200	149	141	152	37	43.0
Social workers.....	769	1	28	205	206	174	132	24	42.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	94	0	4	30	29	20	9	2	40.2
Social and human service assistants.....	131	3	14	29	22	32	27	5	44.1
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	83	2	10	19	15	20	12	5	42.3
Clergy.....	414	1	10	39	73	106	128	58	52.5
Directors, religious activities and education.....	44	0	4	8	8	14	9	2	—
Religious workers, all other.....	85	0	8	7	14	21	21	13	51.5
Legal occupations.....	1,770	3	41	387	406	425	378	131	46.1
Lawyers.....	1,085	0	2	224	263	255	238	102	47.2
Judicial law clerks.....	5	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	67	0	1	10	10	17	21	8	51.1
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	404	3	26	112	79	99	73	13	42.8
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	209	0	12	39	53	52	45	7	44.8
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,619	92	579	1,957	1,946	2,013	1,585	446	43.6
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,355	5	86	299	270	281	279	135	45.7
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	707	6	92	184	182	142	85	16	39.2
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	2,848	7	124	701	741	676	507	92	43.0
Secondary school teachers.....	1,136	5	44	289	279	271	205	42	43.2
Special education teachers.....	388	1	11	102	93	104	65	12	43.3
Other teachers and instructors.....	812	37	95	157	133	169	146	75	43.7
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	48	1	3	5	7	13	16	3	—
Librarians.....	198	1	10	27	29	46	64	22	52.0
Library technicians.....	37	6	7	6	5	5	6	2	—
Teacher assistants.....	950	23	99	163	175	276	178	36	44.9
Other education, training, and library workers.....	140	2	9	23	32	30	34	11	46.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,779	68	273	711	586	563	419	160	40.9
Artists and related workers.....	180	1	10	34	49	35	36	16	45.3
Designers.....	766	5	51	207	170	187	109	36	41.8
Actors.....	28	3	4	7	5	6	2	2	—
Producers and directors.....	149	2	15	46	30	31	20	6	40.3
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	272	39	59	59	41	40	29	5	30.8
Dancers and choreographers.....	20	1	8	7	1	2	0	1	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	191	3	22	40	39	31	38	18	43.2
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	44	3	7	14	5	3	9	3	—
Announcers.....	53	0	7	15	12	12	5	2	38.8
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	70	0	5	24	15	13	12	2	39.7
Public relations specialists.....	158	1	14	47	36	29	21	10	39.2
Editors.....	166	1	16	49	31	31	27	11	41.4
Technical writers.....	60	0	1	8	13	21	12	5	48.5
Writers and authors.....	218	1	14	49	40	52	40	23	46.1
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	89	2	9	22	17	18	12	9	40.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	106	2	13	29	28	18	14	2	39.7
Photographers.....	148	2	12	41	37	25	25	6	40.6
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	57	1	6	16	14	8	9	3	38.4
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,740	29	395	1,908	1,877	1,873	1,341	318	43.3
Chiropractors.....	56	0	0	9	13	18	10	4	48.0
Dentists.....	181	0	0	24	44	44	46	22	51.0
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	102	2	5	20	18	32	20	5	47.7
Optometrists.....	28	0	0	1	5	7	8	5	—
Pharmacists.....	274	1	13	80	77	49	38	15	41.1
Physicians and surgeons.....	822	1	4	168	209	206	157	78	46.3
Physician assistants.....	82	0	4	31	22	13	10	1	37.6
Podiatrists.....	6	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	—
Audiologists.....	19	0	0	4	3	8	3	1	—
Occupational therapists.....	112	0	1	30	38	27	12	4	41.7
Physical therapists.....	222	0	11	60	71	57	19	4	40.5
Radiation therapists.....	14	0	1	4	2	5	1	0	—
Recreational therapists.....	14	0	1	2	4	4	2	1	—
Respiratory therapists.....	134	0	6	27	37	37	24	2	44.5
Speech-language pathologists.....	125	0	6	41	38	18	20	2	40.5
Exercise physiologists.....	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—
Therapists, all other.....	138	0	7	46	31	28	20	5	40.7
Veterinarians.....	71	1	2	23	16	14	8	8	42.6
Registered nurses.....	2,706	3	110	628	641	679	552	94	44.7
Nurse anesthetists.....	33	0	0	2	8	14	9	0	—
Nurse midwives.....	5	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	—
Nurse practitioners.....	100	0	1	13	31	33	21	1	46.9
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	26	0	0	4	4	9	7	3	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	321	1	25	80	66	87	56	6	43.2
Dental hygienists.....	148	0	5	41	41	33	25	2	42.2
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	342	0	21	87	84	97	48	5	42.1
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	185	2	30	81	34	27	8	2	31.8
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	511	13	86	167	93	96	44	11	34.8
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	560	4	30	132	144	135	95	21	43.2
Medical records and health information technicians.....	116	1	8	32	26	22	23	5	42.7
Opticians, dispensing.....	51	1	3	10	12	12	11	3	45.9
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	167	0	10	43	41	43	27	3	42.4
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	70	0	4	17	19	14	11	4	41.9
Service occupations.....	24,787	1,829	3,788	5,515	4,722	4,794	3,072	1,066	37.6
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,359	81	478	865	675	698	448	114	38.8
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	1,981	47	275	445	401	441	284	89	40.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	17	0	1	10	4	1	2	0	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	75	1	15	28	16	11	5	0	34.1
Massage therapists.....	146	1	14	44	30	29	24	3	40.5
Dental assistants.....	307	3	46	92	73	54	33	5	36.3
Medical assistants.....	395	5	56	152	73	67	36	6	34.6
Medical transcriptionists.....	74	0	3	9	12	25	20	4	50.7
Pharmacy aides.....	48	4	15	6	10	11	3	0	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	38	2	11	15	4	1	4	0	—
Phlebotomists.....	119	2	16	31	29	25	14	2	38.3
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	158	16	27	33	22	32	23	4	35.7
Protective service occupations.....	3,210	90	267	821	806	675	407	143	40.4
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	42	0	1	8	10	16	6	2	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	107	0	0	9	37	37	20	4	46.0
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	44	0	0	4	14	19	7	0	—
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	111	0	4	21	22	34	25	7	47.2
Firefighters.....	305	2	21	118	97	55	11	2	37.3
Fire inspectors.....	20	0	0	5	5	8	2	0	—
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	446	3	29	129	127	99	49	9	39.7
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	151	0	3	32	52	41	17	6	42.3
Fish and game wardens.....	6	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	7	0	1	0	2	2	2	0	—
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	668	2	20	218	234	126	59	9	39.3
Transit and railroad police.....	8	0	0	2	3	3	0	0	—
Animal control workers.....	6	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	92	1	7	18	26	20	15	5	41.3
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	963	17	137	229	152	181	165	83	41.9
Crossing guards.....	59	1	3	6	7	17	14	11	53.6
Transportation security screeners.....	27	0	1	9	7	7	3	1	—
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers.....	146	64	39	12	7	10	12	4	21.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,747	1,189	1,846	1,808	1,119	1,028	557	201	29.3
Chefs and head cooks.....	347	11	33	100	100	60	35	8	38.8
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	505	16	90	131	106	93	56	13	36.8
Cooks.....	1,990	207	355	480	356	359	174	57	33.8
Food preparation workers.....	784	153	187	154	99	110	57	24	28.0
Bartenders.....	392	4	71	157	72	50	28	10	31.8
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	326	58	85	65	38	47	24	9	28.1
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	255	122	72	23	13	13	9	4	21.4
Waiters and waitresses.....	2,059	309	681	547	222	180	88	31	26.1
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	181	28	39	29	18	30	23	14	32.3
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	347	87	84	49	42	42	28	15	25.4
Dishwashers.....	273	64	55	50	39	33	23	9	28.3



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	286	128	92	23	15	12	9	7	21.4
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	4	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,492	174	473	1,022	1,128	1,412	967	317	43.8
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	292	0	3	35	70	98	72	14	48.9
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers....	274	1	10	59	77	74	44	9	43.5
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,186	78	189	318	393	586	459	164	46.4
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,419	29	94	253	311	408	245	79	45.2
Pest control workers.....	75	0	7	17	22	16	10	3	41.3
Grounds maintenance workers.....	1,247	65	171	341	256	231	136	48	37.1
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,979	296	724	999	995	981	694	291	39.5
First-line supervisors of gaming workers....	120	2	14	28	31	25	14	6	40.6
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	192	0	16	31	61	49	30	5	43.1
Animal trainers.....	49	1	7	9	9	15	7	1	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	179	15	39	27	34	40	20	5	37.2
Gaming services workers.....	113	3	8	31	24	26	15	6	40.5
Motion picture projectionists.....	8	1	4	1	0	2	0	0	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	46	12	11	11	4	2	4	2	—
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	182	41	46	30	19	17	17	12	26.4
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	8	0	1	1	1	1	0	4	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	23	0	0	4	6	3	6	4	—
Barbers.....	89	0	7	21	15	13	17	15	45.1
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	758	7	94	196	174	144	104	40	39.8
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	251	5	13	62	80	50	32	8	40.8
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	81	2	12	20	15	16	12	4	39.5
Tour and travel guides.....	38	5	10	4	4	5	5	5	—
Childcare workers.....	1,231	126	219	215	219	229	156	66	37.2
Personal care aides.....	1,057	21	129	194	189	252	189	82	43.9
Recreation and fitness workers.....	390	38	62	82	74	65	49	20	36.6
Residential advisors.....	59	3	11	13	12	11	9	1	38.6
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	105	14	21	20	22	14	9	5	33.2
Sales and office occupations.....	33,066	1,482	3,972	6,802	6,342	7,436	5,305	1,727	41.5
Sales and related occupations.....	15,330	993	2,124	3,152	2,797	3,166	2,206	893	39.9
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,217	17	271	784	676	817	489	163	42.6
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,088	2	34	187	276	319	201	69	46.3
Cashiers.....	3,158	635	843	565	381	363	265	106	27.2
Counter and rental clerks.....	139	11	29	24	19	26	20	10	38.2
Parts salespersons.....	131	2	16	31	25	28	23	6	40.9
Retail salespersons.....	3,224	273	663	639	471	535	457	188	35.9
Advertising sales agents.....	254	0	22	82	56	61	24	9	39.6
Insurance sales agents.....	531	4	26	108	112	137	99	45	45.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	267	0	13	81	63	54	41	15	41.7
Travel agents.....	69	0	5	7	13	19	14	10	51.1
Sales representatives, services, all other. . .	503	5	41	129	122	109	75	22	40.7
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,297	13	60	266	314	361	212	71	44.6
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	78	9	11	13	13	11	11	9	38.9
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	811	1	24	122	153	203	192	116	50.3
Sales engineers.....	30	0	2	2	7	12	5	2	—
Telemarketers.....	108	9	28	32	9	14	11	5	30.5
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	201	8	19	39	34	47	33	20	43.8
Sales and related workers, all other.....	226	4	16	41	53	51	36	25	44.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,736	489	1,848	3,650	3,546	4,270	3,099	835	42.7
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,423	4	49	269	361	391	296	53	45.7
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	39	0	3	12	4	5	12	4	—
Telephone operators.....	40	0	9	10	7	8	6	0	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	7	0	0	3	2	2	0	0	—
Bill and account collectors.....	211	1	27	65	44	42	25	8	38.9
Billing and posting clerks.....	471	3	35	117	100	134	69	13	42.2
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,300	4	64	192	278	362	283	117	48.5
Gaming cage workers.....	5	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	168	1	4	20	46	58	32	6	46.1
Procurement clerks.....	26	0	0	1	7	8	8	1	—
Tellers.....	413	17	106	111	57	59	50	14	31.8
Financial clerks, all other.....	64	1	5	16	16	15	10	2	41.7
Brokerage clerks.....	11	0	0	3	4	2	1	0	—
Correspondence clerks.....	12	0	4	5	2	0	0	0	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	86	0	1	13	20	25	24	3	48.9
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks....	45	0	2	11	14	10	7	0	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,916	90	305	496	378	369	229	48	37.0
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	85	0	2	27	22	16	15	4	42.9
File clerks.....	334	23	48	55	63	77	49	18	40.8
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	135	5	38	40	20	13	12	7	30.1
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan. ....	153	6	15	39	24	36	26	8	40.8
Library assistants, clerical.....	113	7	26	11	15	15	29	10	44.8
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	117	1	6	34	37	26	12	2	40.4
New accounts clerks.....	33	0	4	11	6	7	5	0	—
Order clerks.....	113	4	15	21	20	25	23	5	41.7
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	40	1	3	9	11	10	6	1	—
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,259	66	232	258	210	227	192	73	38.3
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	99	2	8	21	25	29	12	3	42.6
Information and record clerks, all other.....	118	3	7	27	19	30	25	7	45.7
Cargo and freight agents.....	8	0	0	2	2	3	0	0	—
Couriers and messengers.....	249	3	11	41	57	78	35	24	46.5
Dispatchers.....	239	5	13	66	56	54	38	6	41.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Meter readers, utilities.....	28	0	6	7	6	6	1	1	—
Postal service clerks.....	146	0	1	8	24	46	60	6	53.1
Postal service mail carriers.....	348	0	9	36	71	151	71	11	49.9
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	60	0	2	10	12	18	15	3	48.1
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	236	0	13	48	61	63	45	6	44.1
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	559	15	64	132	130	133	70	14	40.0
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	1,503	126	306	351	228	262	187	43	34.2
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	70	2	2	17	14	14	17	4	44.9
Secretaries and administrative assistants...	2,871	32	150	467	565	803	670	184	47.9
Computer operators.....	126	2	9	22	15	41	34	3	48.9
Data entry keyers.....	334	6	31	91	75	80	40	10	40.0
Word processors and typists.....	136	2	9	22	28	37	29	9	46.5
Desktop publishers.....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	246	2	19	66	51	62	42	4	41.7
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	93	4	14	16	13	24	13	10	43.7
Office clerks, general.....	1,061	46	124	211	198	255	168	61	42.2
Office machine operators, except computer.....	45	1	6	11	6	14	6	2	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	7	0	0	1	1	2	3	0	—
Statistical assistants.....	18	0	2	5	3	5	2	2	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	513	4	41	124	117	118	91	20	42.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,009	278	1,146	3,237	3,069	3,144	1,766	369	41.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations...	1,001	100	136	228	189	183	117	48	37.0
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	52	0	2	7	9	14	12	7	51.8
Agricultural inspectors.....	22	0	3	5	6	5	3	0	—
Animal breeders.....	10	2	0	1	1	2	3	1	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products..	95	3	9	18	23	19	18	4	43.1
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	708	91	112	173	126	112	66	29	33.8
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	37	0	4	9	8	7	4	4	—
Hunters and trappers.....	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	14	0	1	5	2	2	3	0	—
Logging workers.....	61	2	4	10	14	21	9	1	44.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,125	118	598	1,929	1,756	1,679	883	161	40.4
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	634	1	15	130	159	195	117	16	45.2
Boilermakers.....	19	0	1	7	4	4	2	0	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	146	2	12	39	35	37	19	2	41.8
Carpenters.....	1,330	16	94	332	358	338	170	22	41.4
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	189	7	21	61	48	35	14	4	37.0
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	70	0	6	22	16	18	6	1	39.9
Construction laborers.....	1,253	39	154	379	291	254	114	22	36.9
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	21	0	2	5	6	4	4	0	—
Pile-driver operators.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	369	4	22	88	85	93	62	15	43.0
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	150	1	12	50	50	20	14	2	37.6
Electricians.....	682	6	50	184	162	177	86	18	41.5
Glaziers.....	48	0	3	13	10	13	6	2	—
Insulation workers.....	47	1	6	15	11	8	4	0	—
Painters, construction and maintenance....	528	12	40	133	140	114	70	20	40.9
Paperhangers.....	8	0	0	0	1	2	4	0	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	519	5	30	139	138	134	66	7	41.4
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	24	0	0	8	8	6	2	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	7	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	—
Roofers.....	222	4	31	86	42	39	14	6	34.2
Sheet metal workers.....	126	5	16	32	21	34	14	4	40.0
Structural iron and steel workers.....	66	0	6	20	21	12	7	1	38.5
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	5	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	63	5	14	17	13	10	4	0	31.8
Construction and building inspectors.....	75	0	3	7	19	18	20	7	50.7
Elevator installers and repairers.....	30	0	0	7	9	10	4	0	—
Fence erectors.....	45	0	10	11	11	6	5	1	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	32	0	6	7	8	7	3	1	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	105	1	8	17	19	37	18	5	45.3
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	7	0	1	2	1	2	2	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	11	0	1	2	6	3	0	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	36	1	3	10	10	6	5	0	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	46	0	5	24	7	3	4	1	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	23	0	1	6	5	4	4	1	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	9	0	0	2	2	4	2	0	—
Mining machine operators.....	78	0	6	22	21	16	11	1	40.3
Roof bolters, mining.....	10	0	3	4	0	1	0	0	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	17	0	3	9	2	2	0	0	—
Helpers--extraction workers.....	8	0	2	4	0	0	0	1	—
Other extraction workers.....	68	6	8	25	14	9	4	1	31.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,883	60	411	1,080	1,123	1,283	766	160	42.6
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	313	0	8	49	57	102	87	11	49.7
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	305	3	38	72	70	69	40	12	40.6
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	150	1	9	34	45	35	24	2	41.9
Avionics technicians.....	16	0	0	6	4	3	2	1	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	35	0	1	6	10	9	7	2	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	6	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	14	0	0	4	5	2	3	0	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	20	0	0	3	4	7	4	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers.....	38	1	4	13	8	9	2	0	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers...	53	0	2	16	16	12	4	3	41.1
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	164	0	7	36	40	56	20	5	44.0
Automotive body and related repairers.....	140	1	17	27	40	34	17	4	41.1
Automotive glass installers and repairers...	17	0	1	4	5	5	2	0	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	855	12	120	206	189	198	108	21	39.1
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	312	3	28	75	61	82	53	10	42.4
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	199	1	12	49	45	56	29	7	43.4
Small engine mechanics.....	52	2	8	9	6	10	11	7	45.4
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	95	10	22	19	17	18	7	1	32.0
Control and valve installers and repairers...	24	0	0	8	4	6	7	0	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	338	5	24	99	82	83	40	4	39.4
Home appliance repairers.....	43	1	4	7	11	8	9	3	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	433	2	11	83	104	135	86	12	45.7
Maintenance and repair workers, general...	422	3	20	61	90	131	93	23	48.4
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	38	1	6	6	5	7	8	3	—
Millwrights.....	58	0	3	11	8	23	12	0	49.3
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	124	1	10	39	26	31	17	1	40.6
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	201	2	14	52	68	47	16	2	39.8
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	76	2	2	16	16	18	15	7	47.9
Wind turbine service technicians.....	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	46	0	4	10	11	11	7	3	—
Commercial divers.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	28	0	0	4	6	9	5	4	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	7	0	0	3	0	1	1	1	—
Riggers.....	14	0	1	2	3	4	3	0	—
Signal and track switch repairers.....	5	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	24	4	5	4	7	1	1	1	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	215	2	27	43	56	53	25	10	41.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,461	447	1,519	3,341	3,563	4,215	2,659	717	42.8
Production occupations.....	8,142	142	712	1,685	1,812	2,185	1,346	260	43.1
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	727	1	20	118	172	251	146	20	47.1
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	20	0	1	2	3	9	5	0	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	156	2	17	21	33	46	30	7	45.9
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	34	1	1	7	4	12	8	0	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	32	0	1	8	8	12	1	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	860	19	87	190	195	222	124	23	41.5
Bakers.....	207	8	33	40	36	49	30	10	40.3
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	342	11	46	91	67	74	42	11	39.0
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders. ..	12	1	2	2	3	1	3	0	—
Food batchmakers.....	90	4	10	24	18	19	12	2	38.8
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	24	1	4	5	4	5	2	2	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	115	1	12	29	29	34	8	2	41.0
Computer control programmers and operators.....	72	0	5	19	19	18	8	2	39.7
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	13	0	1	4	4	2	2	0	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	6	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	—
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	8	0	0	3	1	3	1	0	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	100	1	11	22	24	24	16	2	40.0
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	65	3	10	8	14	15	13	2	42.4
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	15	0	0	1	8	3	2	1	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	—
Machinists.....	419	4	29	73	92	116	85	19	45.6
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	16	0	0	6	4	3	2	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	7	0	0	2	1	1	1	2	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	45	1	4	9	6	19	5	0	—
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	—
Tool and die makers.....	66	1	1	5	14	21	19	5	51.0
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers. ..	505	6	53	127	119	118	69	14	40.9
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	6	0	0	3	1	2	0	1	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	15	0	1	3	5	4	2	0	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	7	1	1	1	0	3	0	1	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	368	5	33	83	95	90	55	7	41.7
Prepress technicians and workers.....	41	2	4	9	6	13	7	1	—
Printing press operators.....	217	4	20	41	45	69	33	6	43.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Print binding and finishing workers.....	16	0	0	4	2	6	4	0	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	174	5	19	30	33	39	37	11	44.6
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	48	0	0	15	13	8	9	2	—
Sewing machine operators.....	169	0	4	29	40	48	36	11	48.0
Shoe and leather workers and repairers....	11	0	1	1	2	4	1	1	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	8	0	0	1	3	4	0	0	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	94	0	3	9	18	29	24	11	52.3
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	5	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	14	1	0	0	3	6	3	1	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	16	0	0	6	3	4	3	0	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	5	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	—
Upholsterers.....	47	1	4	11	9	7	14	1	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	22	1	1	3	5	5	5	2	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	66	0	5	12	13	18	17	2	47.1
Furniture finishers.....	17	0	0	2	3	6	6	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood... ..	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	32	2	7	6	6	7	3	1	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	20	0	2	6	2	6	4	0	—
Woodworkers, all other.....	21	1	2	5	2	5	3	1	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	50	0	0	10	12	19	7	2	46.0
Stationary engineers and boiler operators..	95	1	1	9	18	31	30	5	51.5
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	71	0	1	12	13	25	18	1	48.4
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	39	0	1	7	9	10	10	2	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	65	1	5	18	12	16	12	0	41.7
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	94	2	9	29	20	21	13	1	39.6
Cutting workers.....	84	3	9	19	19	17	16	1	41.2
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	34	0	3	7	8	12	4	0	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	11	0	1	6	1	1	2	0	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	647	6	54	135	145	176	116	15	43.6
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	41	0	2	3	8	10	14	5	—
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	87	1	12	15	23	21	11	3	40.9
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	288	10	36	69	60	70	37	6	39.1



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Painting workers.....	120	2	9	29	34	30	13	3	40.8
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	43	3	13	14	5	5	3	0	—
Semiconductor processors.....	3	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	9	0	1	0	5	2	1	0	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	11	0	0	4	4	2	1	0	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	—
Etchers and engravers.....	10	0	1	0	4	3	1	1	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	37	2	7	7	4	7	6	4	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	37	0	1	7	10	14	3	1	—
Tire builders.....	20	0	1	5	6	7	1	0	—
Helpers--production workers.....	54	6	15	10	10	7	5	1	29.6
Production workers, all other.....	777	16	70	166	185	205	115	20	42.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,318	305	807	1,655	1,751	2,030	1,313	456	42.6
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	228	0	15	43	57	72	35	6	44.3
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	121	0	3	16	24	45	28	5	49.0
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	43	0	1	12	11	10	7	1	—
Flight attendants.....	88	0	1	14	24	30	15	4	45.5
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	13	0	2	5	0	3	3	1	—
Bus drivers.....	573	3	5	46	98	171	158	92	52.6
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,059	43	167	550	716	858	547	178	45.4
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	342	0	15	64	63	92	67	41	48.8
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	62	0	3	9	11	11	8	21	51.8
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	45	0	1	6	12	13	11	2	—
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	5	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	52	1	4	11	12	14	9	2	43.7
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	11	0	1	3	1	4	2	0	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	22	0	5	9	3	1	3	1	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	37	0	1	9	5	11	9	3	—
Ship engineers.....	8	1	0	3	3	1	0	0	—
Bridge and lock tenders.....	6	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	—
Parking lot attendants.....	73	6	17	16	13	12	6	2	32.6
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	76	11	18	16	12	8	6	4	30.1
Transportation inspectors.....	32	0	2	7	5	11	6	1	—
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	32	0	3	6	3	7	10	3	—
Other transportation workers.....	16	0	1	4	3	4	2	1	—
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	5	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	—
Crane and tower operators.....	63	0	5	12	20	17	7	2	42.7
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	51	0	6	7	10	16	9	1	44.4
Hoist and winch operators.....	4	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	528	9	55	142	130	124	57	12	39.8
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	331	43	62	75	70	42	32	7	32.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,787	161	323	423	321	322	188	49	35.0
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	36	3	5	10	6	7	4	1	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	393	16	63	98	77	78	50	11	37.9
Pumping station operators.....	21	0	3	6	4	3	5	0	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors...	92	2	12	22	16	24	12	4	41.3
Mine shuttle car operators.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	—
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	—
Material moving workers, all other.....	62	3	7	6	19	12	13	2	43.1

NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race**

[In thousands]

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Total, 16 years and over.....	139,064	139,869	114,168	114,690	15,010	15,051	6,705	6,867
Men.....	73,359	74,290	61,252	61,920	6,865	6,953	3,588	3,703
Women.....	65,705	65,579	52,916	52,770	8,145	8,098	3,117	3,165
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	51,743	52,547	43,268	43,923	4,363	4,398	3,149	3,223
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	20,938	21,589	18,043	18,495	1,537	1,579	999	1,111
Management occupations.....	15,001	15,250	13,137	13,308	954	959	662	696
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,937	6,339	4,906	5,187	583	620	336	416
Professional and related occupations.....	30,805	30,957	25,225	25,428	2,826	2,819	2,150	2,112
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,531	3,608	2,663	2,695	237	250	568	599
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,619	2,785	2,205	2,353	135	145	236	245
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,409	1,303	1,139	1,059	88	96	152	128
Community and social service occupations.....	2,337	2,352	1,750	1,794	451	427	77	65
Legal occupations.....	1,716	1,770	1,510	1,540	111	129	58	68
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,628	8,619	7,325	7,319	810	834	330	304
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,759	2,779	2,430	2,442	152	166	117	101
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	7,805	7,740	6,204	6,227	842	773	612	600
Service occupations.....	24,634	24,787	18,938	19,027	3,763	3,816	1,205	1,216
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,332	3,359	2,252	2,290	849	826	137	146
Protective service occupations.....	3,289	3,210	2,530	2,478	585	560	79	69
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,660	7,747	6,110	6,086	866	973	431	455
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,328	5,492	4,290	4,423	722	755	166	168
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,024	4,979	3,756	3,750	741	702	392	378
Sales and office occupations.....	33,433	33,066	27,470	27,079	3,762	3,742	1,416	1,466
Sales and related occupations.....	15,386	15,330	12,785	12,751	1,503	1,503	766	745
Office and administrative support occupations.....	18,047	17,736	14,685	14,328	2,259	2,239	649	721
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,073	13,009	11,619	11,571	876	847	261	261
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	987	1,001	889	919	51	43	19	14
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,175	7,125	6,449	6,419	441	417	102	106
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,911	4,883	4,281	4,233	384	387	140	140
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,180	16,461	12,873	13,090	2,247	2,248	674	702
Production occupations.....	7,998	8,142	6,468	6,580	908	892	441	477
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,182	8,318	6,405	6,510	1,339	1,356	232	225
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Agriculture</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,353	1,380	1,246	1,295	53	43	19	14
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	821	846	792	812	7	10	6	8
Unpaid family workers.....	33	28	32	28	0	0	0	0
<b>Nonagricultural industries</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	127,914	128,934	104,352	105,042	14,377	14,434	6,244	6,433
Government.....	21,003	20,536	16,679	16,264	2,972	2,901	766	770
Private industries.....	106,911	108,398	87,673	88,778	11,405	11,533	5,479	5,663
Private households.....	667	722	570	614	58	61	22	27
Other industries.....	106,244	107,676	87,103	88,163	11,347	11,472	5,457	5,636
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,860	8,603	7,686	7,458	568	561	418	398
Unpaid family workers.....	84	78	59	56	6	4	17	15
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>2</sup></b>								
Full-time workers.....	111,714	112,556	91,243	91,880	12,380	12,342	5,617	5,784
Part-time workers.....	27,350	27,313	22,925	22,811	2,630	2,708	1,088	1,084

1 Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

2 Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Occupational data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group**  
[In thousands]

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Total, 16 years and over.....	19,906	20,269	12,622	12,697	1,612	1,627	850	867
Men.....	11,800	12,049	7,800	7,850	835	822	470	484
Women.....	8,106	8,220	4,822	4,848	777	805	379	383
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	3,755	3,952	2,033	2,058	461	449	263	296
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,562	1,662	859	884	178	172	113	129
Management occupations.....	1,142	1,169	639	628	128	103	85	93
Business and financial operations occupations.....	420	493	220	255	51	69	27	35
Professional and related occupations.....	2,194	2,291	1,174	1,175	283	277	150	167
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	194	205	103	95	32	30	10	12
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	177	178	96	96	22	15	11	14
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	85	77	46	33	6	8	4	3
Community and social service occupations.....	229	251	111	134	35	40	12	7
Legal occupations.....	94	95	42	47	12	8	11	11
Education, training, and library occupations.....	686	713	394	375	85	82	42	61
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	244	252	124	125	26	23	18	13
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	484	518	258	270	65	71	43	47
Service occupations.....	5,257	5,201	3,376	3,318	375	374	173	151
Healthcare support occupations.....	506	466	284	252	66	60	22	17
Protective service occupations.....	437	404	249	224	74	73	27	22
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	1,703	1,692	1,206	1,168	82	90	42	42
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	1,877	1,909	1,239	1,254	87	83	48	43
Personal care and service occupations.....	734	730	399	419	67	68	34	27
Sales and office occupations.....	4,228	4,370	2,521	2,571	449	482	215	229
Sales and related occupations.....	1,814	1,935	1,077	1,102	154	196	106	115
Office and administrative support occupations.....	2,413	2,435	1,444	1,469	295	286	109	114
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	3,272	3,296	2,399	2,403	104	117	85	85
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	412	430	378	392	2	3	0	1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2,090	2,095	1,511	1,531	50	57	54	46
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	769	771	510	480	52	57	30	38
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	3,395	3,450	2,294	2,348	222	205	114	106
Production occupations.....	1,755	1,761	1,228	1,248	111	92	44	42
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,640	1,689	1,066	1,099	112	113	69	65
<b>CLASS OF WORKER<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Agriculture</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>3</sup> .....	468	501	426	457	3	2	5	3
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	11	21	8	13	0	1	1	1
<b>Nonagricultural industries</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>3</sup> .....	18,170	18,572	11,400	11,478	1,558	1,579	790	813
Government.....	2,193	2,105	1,330	1,251	298	276	100	107
Private industries.....	15,977	16,467	10,070	10,227	1,260	1,303	689	706
Private households.....	264	254	148	129	2	4	7	3
Other industries.....	15,713	16,213	9,922	10,098	1,258	1,299	682	704
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	1,244	1,162	782	738	50	45	54	49
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>4</sup></b>								
Full-time workers.....	16,106	16,446	10,171	10,236	1,321	1,341	696	734
Part-time workers.....	3,800	3,823	2,451	2,462	292	286	154	133

1 Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

2 Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but are not shown separately.

3 Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

4 Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Occupational data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2011											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extract- ion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and utili- ties	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices <sup>1</sup>	Public adminis- tration
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Total, 16 years and over.....	817	9,039	14,336	19,726	7,200	3,150	9,386	15,819	31,867	12,697	6,724	6,853
16 to 19 years.....	12	126	186	1,129	58	59	66	197	493	1,662	198	31
20 years and over.....	805	8,914	14,151	18,596	7,142	3,091	9,320	15,622	31,374	11,035	6,526	6,822
20 to 24 years.....	73	648	897	2,837	349	260	590	1,182	2,452	2,639	660	263
25 years and over.....	732	8,266	13,253	15,760	6,793	2,831	8,730	14,439	28,922	8,396	5,866	6,559
25 to 54 years.....	582	6,743	10,323	11,991	5,075	2,268	6,637	11,270	21,492	6,883	4,238	4,978
55 years and over.....	150	1,522	2,930	3,769	1,718	562	2,093	3,169	7,430	1,513	1,628	1,581
Men, 16 years and over.....	718	8,211	10,228	10,900	5,575	1,883	4,255	9,338	8,160	6,300	3,230	3,793
16 to 19 years.....	11	114	135	549	48	33	31	115	173	724	66	22
20 years and over.....	707	8,098	10,093	10,352	5,526	1,850	4,224	9,223	7,988	5,576	3,163	3,771
20 to 24 years.....	64	608	682	1,533	287	143	237	702	672	1,298	313	149
25 years and over.....	643	7,489	9,411	8,819	5,240	1,707	3,987	8,521	7,315	4,278	2,850	3,622
25 to 54 years.....	511	6,156	7,313	6,732	3,907	1,407	3,017	6,568	5,237	3,536	2,056	2,809
55 years and over.....	132	1,334	2,098	2,087	1,333	300	970	1,953	2,078	742	795	814
Women, 16 years and over.....	99	828	4,108	8,826	1,625	1,267	5,132	6,480	23,706	6,397	3,494	3,060
16 to 19 years.....	1	12	51	581	9	26	36	82	320	938	132	9
20 years and over.....	99	816	4,057	8,245	1,616	1,241	5,096	6,398	23,386	5,459	3,363	3,051
20 to 24 years.....	10	39	215	1,304	63	117	353	480	1,780	1,341	347	114
25 years and over.....	89	776	3,842	6,940	1,553	1,124	4,743	5,918	21,606	4,118	3,016	2,937
25 to 54 years.....	71	587	3,010	5,258	1,168	862	3,620	4,703	16,255	3,348	2,183	2,169
55 years and over.....	18	189	832	1,682	385	262	1,123	1,216	5,351	770	833	768
<b>White</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	651	7,453	8,646	9,128	4,414	1,543	3,573	7,760	6,407	4,944	2,678	3,120
16 to 19 years.....	10	105	116	462	39	28	28	102	138	613	58	18
20 years and over.....	641	7,347	8,531	8,666	4,375	1,514	3,545	7,658	6,269	4,331	2,620	3,103
20 to 24 years.....	57	560	573	1,240	224	121	188	573	526	1,043	269	122
25 years and over.....	584	6,787	7,957	7,427	4,150	1,393	3,357	7,086	5,743	3,289	2,352	2,981
25 to 54 years.....	467	5,562	6,122	5,576	3,047	1,129	2,495	5,349	4,001	2,700	1,679	2,306
55 years and over.....	118	1,225	1,835	1,850	1,103	264	862	1,736	1,742	588	673	676
Women, 16 years and over.....	89	762	3,297	7,264	1,204	1,018	4,229	5,375	18,807	5,102	2,846	2,245
16 to 19 years.....	1	12	41	478	8	22	27	71	269	810	121	9
20 years and over.....	89	750	3,256	6,786	1,196	996	4,202	5,305	18,538	4,292	2,725	2,236
20 to 24 years.....	9	36	165	1,020	44	94	279	377	1,424	1,075	292	83
25 years and over.....	80	714	3,091	5,766	1,151	902	3,923	4,927	17,114	3,217	2,433	2,153
25 to 54 years.....	62	535	2,386	4,264	858	663	2,924	3,851	12,719	2,599	1,731	1,559
55 years and over.....	18	179	704	1,501	294	239	999	1,076	4,396	619	702	594
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	32	456	821	1,041	819	171	336	740	1,030	705	305	448
16 to 19 years.....	0	5	12	54	6	2	1	7	21	71	4	2
20 years and over.....	32	450	809	987	813	169	336	733	1,009	633	301	446
20 to 24 years.....	1	27	58	187	49	14	26	77	91	155	27	22
25 years and over.....	31	423	751	800	764	156	310	656	917	479	274	424
25 to 54 years.....	24	356	622	683	614	142	255	542	716	421	200	332
55 years and over.....	7	67	130	117	150	14	55	114	202	58	74	93
Women, 16 years and over.....	5	37	424	963	305	170	544	633	3,378	721	310	603
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	5	67	1	2	4	5	30	76	3	0
20 years and over.....	5	37	419	896	305	168	540	629	3,349	645	307	602
20 to 24 years.....	0	2	29	202	15	16	44	61	251	170	27	22
25 years and over.....	4	35	390	694	290	152	496	568	3,098	475	280	581
25 to 54 years.....	4	31	322	591	228	137	418	478	2,421	405	217	453
55 years and over.....	0	4	68	103	62	15	78	90	677	70	63	127
<b>Asian</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	10	122	562	491	212	123	261	639	530	447	181	111
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	5	13	1	1	1	3	6	14	1	0
20 years and over.....	10	122	557	478	211	122	260	636	524	433	181	111

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

— Continued

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2011											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices <sup>1</sup>	Public adminis- tration
20 to 24 years.....	2	3	28	60	4	5	14	31	31	47	10	3
25 years and over.....	8	119	530	418	207	117	246	606	493	386	170	108
25 to 54 years.....	6	98	422	324	156	101	203	534	397	304	134	83
55 years and over.....	2	21	108	94	51	15	43	71	96	81	36	25
Women, 16 years and over.....	3	13	302	403	68	54	259	331	993	365	259	106
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	2	14	0	2	2	2	11	21	5	0
20 years and over.....	3	13	299	389	68	52	257	330	982	344	254	106
20 to 24 years.....	0	1	15	46	2	4	16	27	53	43	14	2
25 years and over.....	3	12	284	342	67	48	240	303	929	301	240	104
25 to 54 years.....	3	10	235	282	44	41	204	272	737	234	182	80
55 years and over.....	0	3	49	60	22	7	36	31	192	68	58	23
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	118	2,113	1,500	1,692	886	195	446	1,473	845	1,408	568	388
16 to 19 years.....	4	35	24	89	10	3	7	22	21	124	9	2
20 years and over.....	114	2,078	1,475	1,603	876	191	439	1,451	824	1,284	558	386
20 to 24 years.....	11	211	159	336	56	29	35	166	78	299	74	27
25 years and over.....	103	1,867	1,317	1,266	820	162	405	1,284	747	985	484	359
25 to 54 years.....	96	1,726	1,157	1,099	680	148	348	1,129	598	883	407	305
55 years and over.....	7	141	159	168	141	15	56	156	148	102	77	55
Women, 16 years and over.....	12	88	650	1,224	202	106	551	848	2,500	1,081	547	306
16 to 19 years.....	0	2	11	80	1	5	8	13	31	131	16	1
20 years and over.....	12	86	638	1,144	200	101	543	835	2,469	950	530	305
20 to 24 years.....	2	7	55	224	12	17	73	86	239	205	62	16
25 years and over.....	10	79	584	920	189	83	470	749	2,230	745	469	289
25 to 54 years.....	9	70	510	776	162	73	420	673	1,831	668	380	241
55 years and over.....	1	9	74	143	26	10	50	75	399	77	88	48

<sup>1</sup> Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**15. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker**

[In thousands]

Age and sex	2011													
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries									
	Total	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>							Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government				
Total							Private household workers	Other private industries						
Total, 16 years and over. ....	2,254	1,380	846	28	137,615	128,934	108,398	722	107,676	20,536	8,603	78		
16 to 19 years. ....	109	90	7	11	4,218	4,138	3,934	55	3,879	204	75	6		
16 to 17 years. ....	51	42	2	7	1,304	1,269	1,202	19	1,183	67	32	2		
18 to 19 years. ....	58	48	5	5	2,914	2,869	2,732	36	2,695	137	42	3		
20 to 24 years. ....	185	158	21	6	12,851	12,589	11,528	102	11,426	1,061	252	9		
25 to 34 years. ....	369	303	64	1	30,169	28,910	25,004	117	24,887	3,906	1,248	11		
35 to 44 years. ....	361	265	94	2	29,910	28,087	23,446	125	23,320	4,641	1,812	11		
45 to 54 years. ....	464	275	187	2	32,403	30,006	24,378	162	24,216	5,628	2,380	17		
55 to 64 years. ....	428	201	224	3	21,758	19,825	15,629	118	15,510	4,197	1,917	15		
65 years and over. ....	339	89	248	2	6,308	5,380	4,480	42	4,438	900	920	7		
Men, 16 years and over. ....	1,698	1,050	632	16	72,592	67,306	58,384	78	58,307	8,922	5,262	24		
16 to 19 years. ....	87	73	5	9	2,021	1,967	1,864	5	1,859	104	50	4		
16 to 17 years. ....	40	34	1	5	609	582	550	2	548	32	25	2		
18 to 19 years. ....	47	39	4	4	1,412	1,385	1,314	2	1,311	72	24	2		
20 to 24 years. ....	139	120	14	4	6,687	6,526	6,043	16	6,026	484	157	4		
25 to 34 years. ....	297	247	49	1	16,377	15,604	13,851	11	13,840	1,753	771	2		
35 to 44 years. ....	274	204	69	1	16,096	15,003	12,949	13	12,936	2,054	1,089	4		
45 to 54 years. ....	338	195	143	0	16,775	15,327	12,999	13	12,986	2,328	1,445	3		
55 to 64 years. ....	307	146	160	0	11,162	9,981	8,212	14	8,198	1,768	1,177	4		
65 years and over. ....	256	64	191	1	3,473	2,898	2,466	5	2,461	432	573	3		
Women, 16 years and over. . .	556	330	214	12	65,023	61,628	50,014	644	49,370	11,614	3,341	54		
16 to 19 years. ....	22	17	2	3	2,197	2,170	2,070	50	2,020	100	25	2		
16 to 17 years. ....	11	8	1	2	694	687	652	16	636	35	7	1		
18 to 19 years. ....	11	9	1	1	1,502	1,483	1,418	34	1,384	65	18	1		
20 to 24 years. ....	46	38	7	2	6,163	6,063	5,486	86	5,400	577	95	5		
25 to 34 years. ....	72	56	15	1	13,792	13,305	11,152	105	11,047	2,153	477	9		
35 to 44 years. ....	87	60	25	1	13,814	13,083	10,497	113	10,384	2,587	723	8		
45 to 54 years. ....	126	79	45	2	15,627	14,678	11,379	149	11,230	3,300	935	14		
55 to 64 years. ....	121	55	63	3	10,596	9,845	7,416	104	7,312	2,428	740	11		
65 years and over. ....	83	25	57	1	2,834	2,483	2,014	37	1,977	469	347	5		

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker**

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2011					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	137,615	128,934	108,398	20,536	8,603	78
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	817	797	794	3	20	0
Construction.....	9,039	7,451	7,033	418	1,585	4
Manufacturing.....	14,336	14,058	13,961	97	273	4
Durable goods.....	9,007	8,830	8,749	81	176	2
Nondurable goods.....	5,329	5,228	5,212	17	98	3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,726	18,763	18,667	95	949	15
Wholesale trade.....	3,798	3,630	3,618	11	166	3
Retail trade.....	15,927	15,133	15,049	84	783	12
Transportation and utilities.....	7,200	6,847	5,430	1,417	352	1
Transportation and warehousing.....	5,957	5,604	4,530	1,074	352	1
Utilities.....	1,243	1,243	900	343	—	—
Information.....	3,150	3,018	2,820	198	131	2
Financial activities.....	9,386	8,764	8,528	236	615	8
Finance and insurance.....	6,613	6,384	6,259	126	225	4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,773	2,380	2,269	111	390	3
Professional and business services.....	15,819	13,795	13,383	412	2,011	13
Professional and technical services.....	9,461	8,347	8,111	235	1,108	6
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,358	5,448	5,272	176	903	7
Education and health services.....	31,867	30,784	20,411	10,372	1,077	7
Educational services.....	12,965	12,758	4,122	8,637	206	1
Health care and social assistance.....	18,902	18,025	16,290	1,736	871	6
Hospitals.....	6,315	6,306	5,501	805	9	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	9,367	8,960	8,505	455	403	3
Social assistance.....	3,221	2,759	2,284	475	459	3
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,697	12,044	11,639	405	636	17
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,922	2,522	2,175	347	400	0
Accommodation and food services.....	9,775	9,523	9,464	59	235	16
Other services.....	6,724	5,760	5,731	29	956	8
Other services, except private households.....	6,002	5,038	5,010	29	956	8
Private households.....	722	722	722	—	—	—
Public administration.....	6,853	6,853	—	6,853	—	—
<b>Men</b>						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	72,592	67,306	58,384	8,922	5,262	24
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	718	700	698	2	18	0
Construction.....	8,211	6,697	6,324	373	1,514	0
Manufacturing.....	10,228	10,046	9,972	74	180	2
Durable goods.....	6,777	6,645	6,585	60	131	1
Nondurable goods.....	3,451	3,401	3,387	13	49	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,900	10,364	10,317	47	532	4
Wholesale trade.....	2,715	2,587	2,579	8	128	0
Retail trade.....	8,185	7,777	7,738	39	404	4
Transportation and utilities.....	5,575	5,266	4,285	981	309	0
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,608	4,298	3,601	698	309	0
Utilities.....	967	967	684	283	—	—
Information.....	1,883	1,798	1,752	46	86	0
Financial activities.....	4,255	3,894	3,788	106	361	0
Finance and insurance.....	2,802	2,636	2,589	47	166	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,453	1,257	1,198	59	195	0
Professional and business services.....	9,338	8,131	7,865	266	1,203	5
Professional and technical services.....	5,438	4,776	4,623	154	660	1
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,901	3,355	3,243	112	542	4
Education and health services.....	8,160	7,896	4,902	2,994	262	2
Educational services.....	4,095	4,015	1,475	2,541	79	1
Health care and social assistance.....	4,066	3,881	3,428	453	183	2
Hospitals.....	1,529	1,525	1,273	252	4	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	2,053	1,889	1,776	113	164	0
Social assistance.....	484	467	378	88	16	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker — Continued**

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2011					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,300	5,936	5,715	221	356	8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,599	1,377	1,177	200	221	0
Accommodation and food services.....	4,702	4,559	4,539	21	135	8
Other services.....	3,230	2,786	2,765	20	442	2
Other services, except private households.....	3,152	2,708	2,688	20	442	2
Private households.....	78	78	78	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,793	3,793	—	3,793	—	—
<b>Women</b>						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	65,023	61,628	50,014	11,614	3,341	54
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	99	97	96	0	3	0
Construction.....	828	754	709	46	71	3
Manufacturing.....	4,108	4,012	3,989	23	93	3
Durable goods.....	2,230	2,185	2,165	20	45	1
Nondurable goods.....	1,878	1,827	1,824	3	49	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,826	8,398	8,350	48	416	11
Wholesale trade.....	1,083	1,043	1,039	3	38	3
Retail trade.....	7,742	7,356	7,311	45	378	8
Transportation and utilities.....	1,625	1,581	1,145	437	42	1
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,349	1,306	929	377	42	1
Utilities.....	276	276	216	60	—	—
Information.....	1,267	1,220	1,069	152	45	2
Financial activities.....	5,132	4,870	4,740	130	254	7
Finance and insurance.....	3,811	3,748	3,669	79	59	4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,320	1,122	1,070	52	195	3
Professional and business services.....	6,480	5,664	5,518	146	808	8
Professional and technical services.....	4,023	3,571	3,489	82	447	5
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	2,457	2,093	2,029	64	361	3
Education and health services.....	23,706	22,887	15,509	7,378	815	5
Educational services.....	8,870	8,743	2,647	6,096	127	0
Health care and social assistance.....	14,836	14,144	12,862	1,282	687	5
Hospitals.....	4,786	4,781	4,228	553	5	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	7,314	7,071	6,729	342	240	3
Social assistance.....	2,737	2,293	1,906	387	443	1
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,397	6,108	5,923	185	279	9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,324	1,145	998	147	179	0
Accommodation and food services.....	5,073	4,964	4,926	38	101	9
Other services.....	3,494	2,974	2,966	8	514	6
Other services, except private households.....	2,850	2,330	2,322	8	514	6
Private households.....	644	644	644	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,060	3,060	—	3,060	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation**

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2011											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	2,254	1,017	49	14	81	19	93	836	9	22	28	87
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	817	115	87	2	4	14	59	1	334	60	53	89
Construction.....	9,039	1,552	228	18	53	111	491	2	5,733	465	124	262
Manufacturing.....	14,336	2,435	1,955	38	191	627	1,298	51	285	676	5,684	1,094
Durable goods.....	9,007	1,563	1,439	22	88	342	789	5	232	435	3,538	555
Nondurable goods.....	5,329	872	517	16	103	285	509	46	53	242	2,147	540
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,726	1,295	971	71	681	10,043	3,191	60	112	780	666	1,857
Wholesale trade.....	3,798	541	158	8	40	1,301	673	49	31	142	133	723
Retail trade.....	15,927	754	813	62	641	8,742	2,518	11	81	639	532	1,135
Transportation and utilities.....	7,200	748	328	59	137	140	1,588	8	172	528	318	3,174
Information.....	3,150	644	1,041	11	74	380	536	0	17	324	68	54
Financial activities.....	9,386	3,691	638	48	338	1,998	2,343	0	48	144	45	92
Professional and business services.....	15,819	3,670	4,979	576	2,487	576	2,198	11	159	278	367	517
Education and health services.....	31,867	2,888	17,346	198	6,893	123	3,500	5	101	227	178	408
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,697	1,686	829	219	7,872	942	591	2	37	111	117	293
Other services.....	6,724	632	866	15	2,470	318	572	3	25	1,107	427	290
Other services, except private households.....	6,002	629	860	13	1,783	316	569	3	20	1,107	425	278
Private households.....	722	4	6	2	688	1	3	0	4	1	2	12
Public administration.....	6,853	1,216	1,640	1,942	298	40	1,276	21	92	159	68	101
<b>Men</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	1,698	777	34	12	49	13	9	680	9	22	23	69
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	718	84	66	1	3	13	21	1	330	59	52	87
Construction.....	8,211	1,351	193	12	45	88	72	2	5,615	461	118	255
Manufacturing.....	10,228	1,678	1,510	35	132	414	490	25	278	642	4,103	920
Durable goods.....	6,777	1,119	1,187	19	65	253	293	5	226	413	2,717	480
Nondurable goods.....	3,451	559	324	16	67	161	197	20	52	230	1,386	439
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,900	764	438	52	313	5,052	1,370	41	111	752	427	1,580
Wholesale trade.....	2,715	350	107	3	22	1,009	281	33	31	136	96	649
Retail trade.....	8,185	414	331	49	292	4,043	1,090	8	80	616	331	931
Transportation and utilities.....	5,575	501	255	45	91	86	836	7	166	518	288	2,782
Information.....	1,883	386	643	10	46	209	180	0	16	301	48	44
Financial activities.....	4,255	1,875	358	34	234	1,034	426	0	43	135	33	83
Professional and business services.....	9,338	2,109	3,271	459	1,607	302	474	9	155	262	258	431
Education and health services.....	8,160	947	4,693	133	1,419	36	316	4	95	212	80	226
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,300	914	488	148	3,844	262	179	1	32	108	67	256
Other services.....	3,230	316	507	10	472	207	76	2	24	1,085	274	258
Other services, except private households.....	3,152	315	506	8	414	207	76	2	20	1,084	274	247
Private households.....	78	0	1	2	58	0	0	0	4	1	0	11
Public administration.....	3,793	572	820	1,592	128	17	267	13	88	152	56	87
<b>Women</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	556	240	15	1	31	5	84	156	0	0	5	18
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	99	31	21	0	1	1	38	0	4	1	0	2
Construction.....	828	201	35	6	8	23	420	0	118	4	6	7
Manufacturing.....	4,108	757	445	4	59	213	808	26	7	34	1,581	175
Durable goods.....	2,230	445	252	4	23	89	496	0	6	22	820	74
Nondurable goods.....	1,878	312	193	0	37	124	312	26	1	12	761	100

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued**

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2011											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,826	531	533	18	367	4,991	1,820	19	1	28	238	278
Wholesale trade.....	1,083	191	51	5	18	292	392	16	0	6	38	74
Retail trade.....	7,742	340	482	13	349	4,699	1,428	3	1	23	201	204
Transportation and utilities.....	1,625	247	73	13	46	54	751	1	7	10	30	392
Information.....	1,267	258	398	1	28	171	356	0	2	23	20	10
Financial activities.....	5,132	1,816	280	15	104	964	1,917	0	4	9	12	9
Professional and business services... ..	6,480	1,561	1,708	117	880	274	1,725	3	4	16	109	86
Education and health services.....	23,706	1,941	12,653	64	5,474	87	3,184	1	7	15	98	182
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,397	772	340	71	4,028	679	411	1	5	3	50	37
Other services.....	3,494	317	359	5	1,999	111	496	1	1	23	153	32
Other services, except private households.....	2,850	314	354	5	1,369	110	493	1	1	23	151	31
Private households.....	644	3	5	0	630	1	3	0	0	0	2	0
Public administration.....	3,060	643	820	350	170	23	1,009	8	4	7	12	14
<b>White</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	2,134	980	45	10	77	18	91	781	9	22	22	78
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	741	100	77	1	2	13	55	1	310	53	48	79
Construction.....	8,214	1,455	200	15	45	101	458	1	5,183	413	112	230
Manufacturing.....	11,943	2,163	1,591	32	155	568	1,100	38	259	587	4,566	884
Durable goods.....	7,589	1,390	1,175	19	69	315	673	4	210	373	2,895	465
Nondurable goods.....	4,354	773	416	13	85	252	427	34	49	214	1,671	419
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16,392	1,134	801	57	552	8,338	2,618	54	102	686	570	1,481
Wholesale trade.....	3,267	479	132	7	32	1,190	557	44	29	125	116	557
Retail trade.....	13,125	655	669	50	520	7,147	2,061	10	73	561	454	924
Transportation and utilities.....	5,617	629	283	35	97	111	1,183	8	148	453	275	2,395
Information.....	2,561	543	856	11	56	301	412	0	13	275	52	40
Financial activities.....	7,802	3,102	487	38	258	1,755	1,910	0	40	114	35	63
Professional and business services... ..	13,136	3,151	4,115	362	2,154	495	1,767	10	137	240	298	407
Education and health services.....	25,214	2,352	14,230	138	4,808	96	2,842	4	87	202	142	312
Leisure and hospitality.....	10,047	1,374	723	168	6,222	660	445	2	28	95	87	243
Other services.....	5,525	564	726	12	1,930	261	496	3	23	960	320	229
Other services, except private households.....	4,910	560	722	12	1,343	259	496	3	19	960	318	219
Private households.....	614	4	5	0	587	1	1	0	4	1	1	11
Public administration.....	5,365	948	1,294	1,599	193	32	950	16	79	132	53	68
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	52	9	2	2	2	0	1	24	0	0	4	7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	37	5	3	0	2	0	3	0	13	3	2	6
Construction.....	493	51	13	2	5	7	20	0	326	34	9	25
Manufacturing.....	1,245	94	107	5	23	23	123	11	15	47	631	169
Durable goods.....	652	48	63	1	11	9	68	1	11	29	335	76
Nondurable goods.....	593	46	44	3	11	14	55	10	3	17	296	93
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,005	84	70	11	84	1,002	360	4	4	57	57	271
Wholesale trade.....	286	29	12	1	6	37	57	4	0	13	11	116
Retail trade.....	1,719	55	58	10	79	966	304	0	4	44	45	154
Transportation and utilities.....	1,124	70	21	18	31	14	279	0	18	49	31	595
Information.....	341	51	79	0	9	58	90	0	1	35	10	7
Financial activities.....	881	302	50	7	59	125	283	0	6	23	5	21
Professional and business services... ..	1,373	201	282	168	228	47	284	0	12	20	46	85
Education and health services.....	4,408	357	1,811	52	1,603	17	439	0	10	18	26	75

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued**

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2011											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,426	133	55	24	890	179	86	0	6	3	17	31
Other services.....	615	39	94	2	248	25	40	0	1	78	43	45
Other services, except private households.....	555	39	93	1	191	25	40	0	1	78	42	45
Private households.....	61	0	1	1	58	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Public administration.....	1,051	184	232	268	72	6	232	4	5	19	10	18
<b>Asian</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	22	8	2	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	1	1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	13	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Construction.....	135	25	10	0	0	0	5	0	84	8	1	2
Manufacturing.....	864	141	231	0	8	23	50	2	4	28	356	20
Durable goods.....	588	98	179	0	3	9	35	0	4	20	233	7
Nondurable goods.....	276	43	52	0	5	14	15	2	0	8	123	14
Wholesale and retail trade.....	894	57	81	1	27	492	133	1	2	19	27	53
Wholesale trade.....	174	24	13	0	2	59	48	1	1	1	4	21
Retail trade.....	720	34	69	1	25	433	85	0	2	17	22	32
Transportation and utilities.....	280	35	16	2	4	10	87	0	2	13	6	106
Information.....	177	36	88	0	6	13	23	0	2	4	4	2
Financial activities.....	520	215	86	2	14	86	107	0	0	3	2	3
Professional and business services.....	970	255	497	20	43	20	98	0	5	9	14	9
Education and health services.....	1,523	120	972	2	281	7	129	0	0	2	5	5
Leisure and hospitality.....	812	140	30	8	508	69	30	0	2	7	8	12
Other services.....	441	19	32	0	238	25	22	0	0	44	51	9
Other services, except private households.....	414	19	32	0	212	25	21	0	0	44	51	9
Private households.....	27	0	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration.....	217	52	63	34	18	0	38	1	3	3	2	4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	139,869	46.9	10.8	4.9	14.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,254	24.7	2.3	1.0	23.2
Crop production.....	966	25.4	1.9	1.4	31.5
Animal production.....	907	24.2	1.5	0.4	15.4
Forestry, except logging.....	42	—	—	—	—
Logging.....	97	8.5	12.1	0.0	1.9
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	51	12.9	5.8	4.3	7.8
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	191	33.8	2.8	0.8	36.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	817	12.1	4.5	1.6	16.0
Oil and gas extraction.....	64	19.6	8.4	5.0	7.2
Coal mining.....	110	4.8	0.2	0.0	4.5
Metal ore mining.....	40	—	—	—	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	66	7.1	1.4	0.0	10.0
Not specified type of mining.....	16	—	—	—	—
Support activities for mining.....	521	13.9	5.8	1.9	20.0
Construction.....	9,039	9.2	5.5	1.5	24.4
Manufacturing.....	14,336	28.7	8.7	6.0	15.0
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,007	24.8	7.2	6.5	12.7
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	392	18.4	4.0	2.5	17.5
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	29	—	—	—	—
Structural clay product manufacturing.....	27	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing.....	140	21.6	3.5	3.9	17.0
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	143	8.8	4.6	0.1	18.4
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	52	21.1	1.4	1.1	21.7
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,658	15.2	5.9	3.0	15.7
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	295	8.4	11.5	1.4	15.2
Aluminum production and processing.....	65	21.2	12.6	0.5	18.4
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing.....	63	14.9	3.8	2.5	15.2
Foundries.....	87	12.7	4.9	0.5	17.1
Metal forgings and stampings.....	46	—	—	—	—
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing.....	44	—	—	—	—
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing.....	345	15.3	4.4	2.8	18.5
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	307	10.2	1.6	3.1	12.9
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities.....	81	16.2	9.1	6.6	20.0
Ordnance.....	41	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	258	23.5	4.2	4.6	13.1
Not specified metal industries.....	26	—	—	—	—
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,126	21.5	7.8	3.8	8.8
Agricultural implement manufacturing.....	104	18.1	7.0	1.6	7.0
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing.....	147	18.2	8.4	3.2	9.7
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing.....	85	28.3	10.1	8.5	7.4
Metalworking machinery manufacturing.....	137	14.4	6.1	1.9	2.1
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	61	15.6	5.7	0.0	10.8
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.....	584	23.9	8.1	4.6	10.2
Not specified machinery manufacturing.....	7	—	—	—	—
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,267	33.4	5.0	17.3	9.1
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	274	31.2	6.5	16.2	6.9
Communications, and audio and video equipment manufacturing.....	128	31.8	7.6	22.9	8.2
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	214	35.4	6.0	5.6	9.8
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	650	34.1	3.6	20.6	9.9
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	366	29.6	9.4	4.8	11.6
Household appliance manufacturing.....	70	40.1	16.1	6.3	6.7
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	296	27.1	7.8	4.4	12.8
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	2,022	23.2	9.8	6.4	9.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	994	25.9	11.5	5.6	8.2
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	390	20.1	6.5	8.1	11.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Aerospace product and parts manufacturing.....	438	22.6	6.7	7.9	11.5
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	19	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building.....	147	16.7	18.2	3.2	8.0
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	33	—	—	—	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	375	14.1	8.0	1.7	16.0
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	135	11.6	13.8	0.4	12.5
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	20	—	—	—	—
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes.....	22	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	198	15.6	5.3	2.6	19.9
Furniture and fixtures manufacturing.....	474	24.2	5.8	2.7	18.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,328	37.4	7.3	7.5	16.3
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	573	42.4	7.3	10.6	13.7
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	110	38.9	4.4	5.0	15.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	479	33.0	6.8	5.0	16.7
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	167	31.7	10.7	5.4	24.1
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,329	35.2	11.1	5.2	18.9
Food manufacturing.....	1,685	36.9	13.5	6.0	27.4
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling.....	161	28.8	10.1	2.1	14.5
Sugar and confectionery products.....	82	30.8	7.8	3.6	24.3
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing.....	158	42.3	11.5	4.4	31.6
Dairy product manufacturing.....	165	29.7	5.6	3.1	17.9
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	507	32.5	19.7	8.6	35.2
Retail bakeries.....	191	57.8	13.7	9.6	26.2
Bakeries, except retail.....	194	33.9	9.6	2.4	28.3
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	188	40.8	16.2	7.3	23.2
Not specified food industries.....	38	—	—	—	—
Beverage and tobacco products manufacturing.....	260	26.0	13.8	3.5	12.4
Beverage manufacturing.....	243	25.6	13.1	3.7	12.2
Tobacco manufacturing.....	18	—	—	—	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	601	53.4	11.0	5.9	28.4
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	10	—	—	—	—
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	108	45.4	15.3	1.9	22.3
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	21	—	—	—	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	52	42.6	13.3	0.0	32.6
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	82	58.7	3.8	2.9	25.5
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	32	—	—	—	—
Cut and sew apparel manufacturing.....	222	59.3	10.8	12.4	38.0
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	7	—	—	—	—
Footwear manufacturing.....	42	—	—	—	—
Leather tanning and finishing and other allied products manufacturing.....	25	—	—	—	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	872	27.4	9.1	2.4	10.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	173	18.5	13.6	2.3	7.7
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	90	16.1	15.2	1.7	12.1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	84	30.9	4.8	3.7	7.6
Printing and related support activities.....	524	31.8	7.3	2.3	11.9
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	187	19.1	9.5	4.6	14.8
Petroleum refining.....	167	20.4	9.4	3.9	16.3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	20	—	—	—	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,267	35.4	9.6	6.6	12.1
Resin, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments manufacturing.....	189	27.1	8.4	2.4	18.7
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	30	—	—	—	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	458	49.0	11.9	10.3	10.4
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	65	23.2	8.1	2.2	11.9
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	132	49.1	8.2	8.9	18.4
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals.....	391	21.7	8.3	4.7	9.0
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	457	31.6	9.7	3.7	15.8
Plastics product manufacturing.....	315	32.7	9.0	4.8	19.3
Tire manufacturing.....	65	16.7	15.3	1.2	6.9
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	77	39.5	7.6	1.7	8.7



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,726	44.7	10.2	4.5	14.8
Wholesale trade.....	3,798	28.5	7.5	4.6	15.6
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	193	24.1	5.9	3.8	17.0
Furniture and home furnishing, merchant wholesalers.....	70	30.3	5.0	8.2	15.0
Lumber and other construction materials, merchant wholesalers.....	146	19.8	6.0	2.1	16.5
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	384	34.2	5.7	4.8	9.8
Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	47	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic goods, merchant wholesalers.....	194	24.1	5.3	5.6	15.2
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	138	25.7	4.2	1.6	5.5
Machinery, equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	369	26.1	4.5	1.8	8.1
Recyclable material, merchant wholesalers.....	117	12.5	10.1	1.7	21.2
Miscellaneous durable goods, merchant wholesalers.....	103	37.4	3.2	5.4	18.0
Paper and paper products, merchant wholesalers.....	67	33.2	8.2	2.9	10.7
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products, merchant wholesalers.....	239	44.2	8.5	6.7	10.7
Apparel, fabrics, and notions, merchant wholesalers.....	108	52.7	4.7	20.8	19.8
Groceries and related products, merchant wholesalers.....	843	24.9	11.0	3.8	24.0
Farm product raw materials, merchant wholesalers.....	63	26.9	4.1	0.0	6.6
Petroleum and petroleum products, merchant wholesalers.....	167	25.9	10.3	3.5	10.9
Alcoholic beverages, merchant wholesalers.....	135	13.9	8.8	1.5	11.1
Farm supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	64	23.2	5.3	0.0	12.3
Miscellaneous nondurable goods, merchant wholesalers.....	215	36.9	8.2	4.9	23.3
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers.....	88	33.8	6.7	16.0	14.1
Not specified wholesale trade.....	47	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	15,927	48.6	10.8	4.5	14.6
Automobile dealers.....	1,194	18.2	7.6	1.8	12.8
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	132	23.9	1.9	0.8	4.4
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	548	16.9	7.6	1.9	18.1
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	518	41.0	8.5	2.0	17.5
Household appliance stores.....	62	28.4	5.7	3.5	12.3
Radio, TV, and computer stores.....	536	28.3	10.8	8.0	15.5
Building material and supplies dealers.....	855	28.9	7.9	1.3	12.1
Hardware stores.....	252	29.2	9.9	1.0	6.6
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	261	29.8	0.5	0.6	8.0
Grocery stores.....	2,805	50.2	10.7	5.3	17.1
Specialty food stores.....	271	46.2	8.0	6.9	20.0
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	129	35.6	12.7	5.4	10.3
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	826	65.0	12.9	6.5	10.5
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	318	64.1	12.1	6.2	10.4
Gasoline stations.....	454	50.5	10.1	9.9	8.0
Clothing stores.....	1,012	75.4	15.3	6.4	18.2
Shoe stores.....	160	58.9	17.2	4.0	24.0
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	212	66.2	4.1	9.9	13.4
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores.....	453	40.1	5.9	4.5	11.6
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	66	72.5	4.0	5.9	11.9
Music stores.....	84	26.3	9.5	2.0	17.3
Book stores and news dealers.....	150	60.9	5.0	4.1	7.8
Department stores and discount stores.....	2,218	61.0	16.3	3.8	16.2
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	491	60.2	14.6	5.0	18.5
Retail florists.....	80	76.2	4.7	2.6	16.3
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	145	40.7	11.6	7.4	9.5
Used merchandise stores.....	223	62.1	9.8	2.7	12.1
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	159	76.3	5.0	7.2	7.2
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	485	54.6	7.2	2.8	14.9
Electronic shopping.....	151	44.8	10.8	12.9	11.5
Electronic auctions.....	20	—	—	—	—
Mail order houses.....	62	68.2	9.9	2.0	6.4
Vending machine operators.....	44	—	—	—	—
Fuel dealers.....	80	27.6	4.8	0.3	3.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other direct selling establishments.....	202	69.4	10.2	2.9	19.0
Not specified retail trade.....	269	53.0	17.9	6.6	15.5
Transportation and utilities.....	7,200	22.6	15.6	3.9	15.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	5,957	22.6	17.0	4.3	16.0
Air transportation.....	509	35.3	12.8	4.7	12.9
Rail transportation.....	246	10.5	12.6	2.5	7.4
Water transportation.....	67	18.8	8.7	6.7	8.6
Truck transportation.....	1,739	11.8	12.6	1.6	16.4
Bus service and urban transit.....	505	36.0	30.3	2.7	17.2
Taxi and limousine service.....	234	11.0	30.3	20.2	16.1
Pipeline transportation.....	57	18.8	4.3	0.6	10.7
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	34	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	801	23.9	15.9	5.4	21.8
Postal Service.....	711	39.7	18.1	7.2	10.8
Couriers and messengers.....	693	20.0	20.0	3.0	13.6
Warehousing and storage.....	361	23.5	19.5	3.8	27.9
Utilities.....	1,243	22.2	9.0	2.1	10.7
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution.....	659	21.5	8.4	1.8	9.7
Natural gas distribution.....	117	27.1	9.7	0.4	9.9
Electric and gas, and other combinations.....	84	32.0	8.9	5.7	8.2
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	245	21.7	8.6	1.9	15.2
Sewage treatment facilities.....	109	11.8	11.5	2.5	8.3
Not specified utilities.....	29	—	—	—	—
Information.....	3,150	40.2	10.8	5.6	9.5
Newspaper publishers.....	281	41.0	7.8	2.7	7.6
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	263	54.8	6.5	4.3	5.7
Software publishers.....	63	26.8	0.9	16.6	3.0
Motion pictures and video industries.....	386	35.6	6.9	6.1	11.6
Sound recording industries.....	40	—	—	—	—
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	596	33.5	12.3	3.0	13.2
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	63	35.8	3.0	15.0	7.1
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	564	32.8	14.6	5.6	10.9
Other telecommunications services.....	541	35.5	13.0	7.6	9.5
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	101	47.2	13.7	9.0	7.9
Libraries and archives.....	217	81.2	9.4	4.7	5.1
Other information services.....	34	—	—	—	—
Financial activities.....	9,386	54.7	9.4	5.5	10.6
Finance and insurance.....	6,613	57.6	9.3	6.2	9.7
Banking and related activities.....	2,062	63.3	9.7	7.3	12.7
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	263	72.3	9.5	6.0	11.0
Non-depository credit and related activities.....	747	55.5	10.2	6.3	11.7
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,127	38.7	5.7	8.1	6.1
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,414	60.7	10.2	4.3	8.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,773	47.6	9.6	4.0	12.8
Real estate.....	2,384	51.0	9.2	3.7	12.7
Rental and leasing services.....	389	27.1	12.0	5.6	13.5
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	176	26.5	17.7	8.0	11.4
Video tape and disk rental.....	23	—	—	—	—
Other consumer goods rental.....	92	29.6	12.9	3.2	23.0
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing.....	97	19.5	3.5	3.8	7.5
Professional and business services.....	15,819	41.0	8.7	6.1	14.7
Professional and technical services.....	9,461	42.5	5.9	8.3	6.9
Legal services.....	1,665	54.4	6.7	3.9	6.6
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,012	62.6	7.4	6.1	8.6
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,496	23.0	5.2	4.7	6.6
Specialized design services.....	379	53.2	3.4	4.2	9.6
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,935	25.0	5.6	19.4	5.8
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,309	41.1	5.9	7.5	5.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Scientific research and development services.....	541	45.4	6.0	10.5	8.0
Advertising and related services.....	518	51.8	5.9	3.7	5.3
Veterinary services.....	270	79.5	3.0	2.5	8.8
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	335	56.0	6.8	5.5	11.7
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,358	38.6	12.8	2.9	26.3
Management of companies and enterprises.....	195	47.1	7.6	3.9	10.7
Employment services.....	895	51.6	20.5	3.7	21.1
Business support services.....	830	62.9	14.5	3.1	12.1
Travel arrangements and reservation services.....	262	57.6	10.1	7.8	10.7
Investigation and security services.....	800	22.0	22.6	4.1	15.3
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,373	52.4	11.2	2.1	37.2
Landscaping services.....	1,258	9.7	5.1	1.2	43.7
Other administrative and other support services.....	275	44.9	10.0	4.6	16.8
Waste management and remediation services.....	469	18.8	9.7	1.4	21.7
Education and health services.....	31,867	74.4	13.8	4.8	10.5
Educational services.....	12,965	68.4	10.7	3.7	9.6
Elementary and secondary schools.....	8,524	75.5	11.0	2.1	10.8
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges.....	3,607	53.5	10.7	7.2	7.2
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	123	53.3	13.4	6.5	9.0
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	711	62.5	5.9	5.2	6.9
Health care and social assistance.....	18,902	78.5	16.0	5.5	11.1
Hospitals.....	6,315	75.8	15.3	7.2	8.7
Health services, except hospitals.....	9,367	78.1	15.9	5.1	11.2
Offices of physicians.....	1,512	77.4	7.3	5.8	11.4
Offices of dentists.....	866	81.2	3.9	5.9	12.0
Offices of chiropractors.....	129	61.3	1.9	4.5	9.9
Offices of optometrists.....	123	77.4	2.2	3.2	11.9
Offices of other health practitioners.....	279	76.0	4.9	5.8	9.1
Outpatient care centers.....	1,214	78.3	12.7	5.0	11.5
Home health care services.....	968	88.6	25.5	4.3	16.1
Other health care services.....	1,738	70.6	15.2	6.9	10.6
Nursing care facilities.....	1,778	83.8	26.2	4.1	9.1
Residential care facilities, without nursing.....	760	69.9	25.3	2.1	10.4
Social assistance.....	3,221	85.0	17.7	3.5	15.7
Individual and family services.....	1,481	79.1	17.6	4.3	16.0
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	99	67.6	21.1	4.4	15.7
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	156	55.0	17.3	2.2	6.9
Child day care services.....	1,485	95.2	17.5	2.7	16.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,697	50.4	11.2	6.4	19.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,922	45.3	8.6	5.1	11.1
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	798	40.3	9.4	2.8	8.6
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	371	47.3	14.0	4.0	10.2
Bowling centers.....	51	41.9	2.5	1.1	9.6
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	1,702	47.3	7.3	6.5	12.6
Accommodation and food services.....	9,775	51.9	12.0	6.8	22.1
Accommodation.....	1,407	53.5	14.4	8.6	23.6
Traveler accommodation.....	1,301	53.7	15.1	9.0	25.0
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses.....	106	52.2	5.1	3.8	5.6
Food services and drinking places.....	8,368	51.6	11.6	6.5	21.9
Restaurants and other food services.....	8,148	51.5	11.8	6.6	22.1
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	220	56.2	5.9	2.2	12.8
Other services.....	6,724	52.0	9.1	6.6	16.6
Other services, except private households.....	6,002	47.5	9.2	6.9	14.3
Repair and maintenance.....	1,984	10.7	6.4	4.0	20.3
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,132	8.4	6.1	3.2	20.4
Car washes.....	165	11.8	10.3	4.8	38.4
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	182	11.0	11.3	7.7	15.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2011				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	308	8.5	3.7	2.6	15.7
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	192	26.7	5.0	6.8	16.8
Footwear and leather goods repair.....	4	—	—	—	—
Personal and laundry services.....	2,218	74.6	11.1	12.7	14.4
Barber shops.....	97	23.4	22.5	3.1	18.0
Beauty salons.....	961	91.5	11.8	5.7	13.1
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	377	78.1	3.8	40.3	4.2
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	327	58.5	15.1	18.6	29.2
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories.....	106	38.6	10.7	2.8	9.7
Other personal services.....	350	64.6	10.2	1.8	15.7
Membership associations and organizations.....	1,800	54.6	10.1	3.0	7.6
Religious organizations.....	1,025	48.4	9.9	3.1	6.8
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services.....	579	67.0	11.1	3.0	9.2
Labor unions.....	76	37.3	9.9	3.1	11.1
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	121	58.8	6.6	2.2	4.5
Private households.....	722	89.3	8.4	3.7	35.2
Public administration.....	6,853	44.7	15.3	3.2	10.1
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	884	53.7	13.7	2.7	11.5
Public finance activities.....	346	62.3	17.6	4.7	6.8
Other general government and support.....	138	37.3	13.1	3.3	9.0
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,820	33.6	14.3	2.1	10.8
Administration of human resource programs.....	976	72.4	21.2	3.9	11.6
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	299	41.6	8.0	3.6	4.6
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	594	43.7	13.9	3.8	7.1
National security and international affairs.....	795	35.2	17.0	5.1	10.3

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not shown for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**19. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work**

[Numbers in thousands]

Hours of work	2011					
	Persons at work			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, persons at work.....	134,879	2,162	132,717	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	34,898	627	34,271	25.9	29.0	25.8
1 to 4 hours.....	1,516	50	1,466	1.1	2.3	1.1
5 to 14 hours.....	5,426	150	5,275	4.0	7.0	4.0
15 to 29 hours.....	17,223	290	16,933	12.8	13.4	12.8
30 to 34 hours.....	10,733	136	10,597	8.0	6.3	8.0
35 hours and over.....	99,981	1,535	98,446	74.1	71.0	74.2
35 to 39 hours.....	9,528	100	9,428	7.1	4.6	7.1
40 hours.....	57,064	603	56,461	42.3	27.9	42.5
41 hours and over.....	33,389	832	32,557	24.8	38.5	24.5
41 to 48 hours.....	11,449	137	11,312	8.5	6.4	8.5
49 to 59 hours.....	12,913	248	12,665	9.6	11.5	9.5
60 hours and over.....	9,027	447	8,580	6.7	20.7	6.5
Average hours, total at work.....	38.3	41.7	38.2	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time.....	42.4	48.2	42.3	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2011					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, at work 1 to 34 hours.....	34,898	10,047	24,851	34,271	9,874	24,397
Economic reasons.....	8,560	2,043	6,517	8,423	1,983	6,440
Slack work or business conditions.....	5,711	1,791	3,920	5,617	1,749	3,868
Could only find part-time work.....	2,514	–	2,514	2,494	–	2,494
Seasonal work.....	224	140	84	201	123	79
Job started or ended during week.....	112	112	–	111	111	–
Noneconomic reasons.....	26,337	8,003	18,334	25,848	7,892	17,957
Child-care problems.....	812	53	759	806	52	754
Other family or personal obligations.....	4,533	596	3,938	4,463	587	3,875
Health or medical limitations.....	786	–	786	763	–	763
In school or training.....	5,607	81	5,526	5,539	80	5,459
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings.....	2,180	–	2,180	2,059	–	2,059
Vacation or personal day.....	3,437	3,437	–	3,391	3,391	–
Holiday, legal or religious.....	838	838	–	833	833	–
Weather-related curtailment.....	749	749	–	724	724	–
All other reasons.....	7,395	2,250	5,145	7,270	2,224	5,047
Average hours, economic reasons.....	22.5	24.0	22.1	22.6	24.0	22.1
Average hours, noneconomic reasons.....	21.3	25.0	19.7	21.4	25.1	19.8

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (value not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	2011							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	132,717	34,271	8,423	7,892	17,957	98,446	38.2	42.3
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	124,613	30,954	7,424	7,323	16,207	93,658	38.4	42.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	761	64	11	36	17	697	50.1	51.0
Construction.....	7,240	1,486	692	466	327	5,754	39.6	41.5
Manufacturing.....	13,717	1,614	403	727	483	12,103	42.0	43.0
Durable goods.....	8,631	949	208	463	278	7,682	42.2	43.2
Nondurable goods.....	5,085	665	195	263	206	4,420	41.6	42.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,262	5,623	1,565	770	3,288	12,639	37.0	42.4
Transportation and utilities.....	6,600	1,116	311	373	431	5,485	41.3	43.5
Information.....	2,938	572	114	185	273	2,366	40.0	42.8
Financial activities.....	8,545	1,439	203	574	661	7,106	40.2	42.2
Professional and business services.....	13,458	2,702	725	789	1,189	10,756	39.8	42.6
Education and health services.....	29,142	8,099	1,314	1,982	4,804	21,043	37.1	41.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,718	5,270	1,534	470	3,266	6,447	33.3	41.6
Other services.....	5,594	1,908	467	279	1,162	3,686	36.0	42.4
Other services, except private households.....	4,896	1,477	325	242	910	3,419	37.1	42.7
Private households.....	698	431	142	37	252	268	28.0	39.9
Public administration.....	6,638	1,062	84	673	305	5,576	40.5	41.7
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,027	3,275	992	562	1,721	4,752	35.6	43.3
Unpaid family workers.....	78	42	7	6	29	36	33.0	42.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2011							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	132,717	34,271	8,423	7,892	17,957	98,446	38.2	42.3
16 to 19 years.....	4,065	3,178	443	104	2,630	888	22.6	38.4
16 to 17 years.....	1,242	1,126	50	12	1,065	116	16.9	37.9
18 to 19 years.....	2,823	2,052	394	92	1,566	771	25.0	38.5
20 years and over.....	128,652	31,093	7,979	7,788	15,326	97,558	38.7	42.3
20 to 24 years.....	12,515	5,289	1,519	559	3,211	7,226	33.4	40.4
25 years and over.....	116,137	25,805	6,461	7,229	12,115	90,333	39.3	42.5
25 to 54 years.....	89,430	18,064	5,183	5,468	7,413	71,366	39.9	42.5
55 years and over.....	26,707	7,741	1,278	1,761	4,701	18,967	37.4	42.3
Men, 16 years and over.....	70,440	13,841	4,285	3,792	5,764	56,598	40.6	43.4
16 to 19 years.....	1,951	1,417	217	54	1,146	534	24.1	39.2
16 to 17 years.....	581	511	28	7	477	69	17.9	38.7
18 to 19 years.....	1,371	905	189	47	669	465	26.8	39.2
20 years and over.....	68,488	12,425	4,068	3,739	4,618	56,064	41.0	43.5
20 to 24 years.....	6,543	2,446	816	282	1,348	4,097	34.9	41.1
25 years and over.....	61,946	9,979	3,252	3,456	3,271	51,967	41.7	43.7
25 to 54 years.....	47,964	6,751	2,627	2,606	1,518	41,213	42.2	43.7
55 years and over.....	13,982	3,228	625	850	1,752	10,754	39.7	43.5
Women, 16 years and over.....	62,278	20,430	4,138	4,099	12,192	41,848	35.6	40.7
16 to 19 years.....	2,114	1,761	226	50	1,484	353	21.1	37.3
16 to 17 years.....	662	615	21	5	588	47	16.1	36.9
18 to 19 years.....	1,452	1,146	205	45	896	306	23.4	37.4
20 years and over.....	60,164	18,669	3,912	4,049	10,708	41,495	36.1	40.7
20 to 24 years.....	5,972	2,843	703	276	1,864	3,129	31.7	39.5
25 years and over.....	54,192	15,826	3,209	3,773	8,844	38,366	36.6	40.8
25 to 54 years.....	41,466	11,313	2,556	2,862	5,895	30,153	37.2	40.9
55 years and over.....	12,726	4,513	653	911	2,949	8,213	34.8	40.6
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White, 16 years and over.....	108,444	28,464	6,641	6,526	15,297	79,981	38.3	42.5
Men.....	58,501	11,459	3,443	3,196	4,820	47,042	40.8	43.7
Women.....	49,944	17,005	3,198	3,330	10,476	32,939	35.4	40.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	14,525	3,517	1,160	842	1,515	11,008	37.7	41.1
Men.....	6,710	1,406	527	337	543	5,304	39.1	42.1
Women.....	7,814	2,111	633	506	972	5,703	36.6	40.2
Asian, 16 years and over.....	6,653	1,391	349	316	726	5,261	38.9	42.1
Men.....	3,600	577	170	154	253	3,023	40.4	42.8
Women.....	3,052	814	179	162	473	2,238	37.0	41.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	19,263	4,993	2,040	949	2,004	14,270	37.4	40.8
Men.....	11,399	2,437	1,195	526	715	8,962	38.8	41.3
Women.....	7,865	2,556	845	423	1,288	5,308	35.3	39.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Married, spouse present.....	40,902	5,961	1,675	2,305	1,981	34,941	42.4	44.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	8,985	1,718	628	509	581	7,267	40.8	43.3
Never married.....	20,553	6,162	1,982	978	3,203	14,390	36.9	41.9
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Married, spouse present.....	32,075	10,032	1,587	2,229	6,216	22,044	36.0	40.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	12,613	3,559	922	903	1,735	9,054	37.1	41.1
Never married.....	17,589	6,838	1,629	968	4,241	10,751	33.9	40.6

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and sex	2011							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over.....	134,879	34,898	8,560	8,003	18,334	99,981	38.3	42.4
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	50,285	10,040	1,456	3,375	5,209	40,245	40.4	43.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	20,916	3,115	450	1,245	1,420	17,801	42.8	44.9
Professional and related occupations.....	29,369	6,924	1,006	2,130	3,789	22,445	38.7	42.1
Service occupations.....	23,971	9,528	2,736	1,156	5,636	14,443	34.2	41.1
Sales and office occupations.....	32,129	9,500	2,093	1,842	5,565	22,629	36.7	41.5
Sales and related occupations.....	14,871	4,723	1,213	634	2,875	10,149	37.2	43.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,258	4,777	879	1,208	2,690	12,480	36.3	40.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	12,561	2,532	1,172	801	560	10,029	39.8	41.9
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,833	1,622	881	484	258	5,212	38.9	41.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,754	663	207	267	189	4,091	41.1	42.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,933	3,298	1,104	829	1,365	12,635	39.8	42.6
Production occupations.....	7,920	1,289	423	432	434	6,631	40.3	42.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,013	2,009	681	397	931	6,004	39.3	43.2
Men, 16 years and over.....	72,080	14,231	4,383	3,874	5,973	57,849	40.6	43.6
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	24,730	3,619	639	1,440	1,540	21,111	43.0	45.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	11,913	1,447	268	615	564	10,466	44.7	46.4
Professional and related occupations.....	12,817	2,172	371	825	976	10,645	41.3	43.7
Service occupations.....	10,628	3,301	1,118	502	1,681	7,327	36.9	42.2
Sales and office occupations.....	12,161	2,657	709	559	1,389	9,504	39.8	43.5
Sales and related occupations.....	7,556	1,581	410	304	867	5,975	40.9	44.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,606	1,076	299	255	522	3,529	38.1	41.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	12,038	2,375	1,124	765	486	9,663	40.0	42.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,683	1,569	859	472	238	5,114	39.0	41.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,588	626	203	254	168	3,962	41.2	42.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	12,522	2,279	793	609	877	10,243	40.7	43.2
Production occupations.....	5,686	734	241	291	202	4,952	41.5	42.7
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,836	1,545	552	318	675	5,292	40.1	43.6
Women, 16 years and over.....	62,799	20,667	4,177	4,129	12,361	42,133	35.6	40.7
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	25,555	6,421	817	1,935	3,669	19,134	37.9	41.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	9,003	1,669	182	631	856	7,335	40.2	42.7
Professional and related occupations.....	16,552	4,752	635	1,305	2,813	11,799	36.7	40.7
Service occupations.....	13,342	6,227	1,617	655	3,955	7,116	32.1	40.0
Sales and office occupations.....	19,967	6,843	1,384	1,283	4,176	13,125	34.8	40.1
Sales and related occupations.....	7,316	3,142	803	330	2,008	4,174	33.3	41.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,652	3,701	580	953	2,167	8,951	35.7	39.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	523	157	48	35	74	366	36.3	40.6
Construction and extraction occupations.....	150	53	22	11	20	97	35.2	39.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	166	37	4	13	20	129	37.7	40.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	3,411	1,019	311	221	488	2,392	36.5	40.3
Production occupations.....	2,235	555	182	142	232	1,680	37.5	40.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,177	464	129	79	256	712	34.6	40.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Unemployed		Unemployment rates		Unemployed		Unemployment rates	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,626	7,684	10.5	9.4	6,199	6,063	8.6	8.5
Married, spouse present.....	3,138	2,671	6.8	5.8	2,160	2,031	5.9	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,352	1,186	12.8	11.1	1,397	1,420	9.6	9.7
Never married.....	4,135	3,827	16.5	15.1	2,642	2,612	12.8	12.5
White, 16 years and over.....	6,476	5,631	9.6	8.3	4,440	4,257	7.7	7.5
Married, spouse present.....	2,490	2,081	6.3	5.3	1,748	1,630	5.6	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,056	903	12.2	10.3	1,059	1,060	9.3	9.2
Never married.....	2,929	2,648	15.0	13.4	1,632	1,567	11.0	10.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	1,550	1,502	18.4	17.8	1,302	1,329	13.8	14.1
Married, spouse present.....	408	385	11.6	11.1	226	218	7.9	7.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	239	217	17.9	16.0	246	265	10.7	11.8
Never married.....	903	899	25.5	24.8	830	846	19.3	19.3
Asian, 16 years and over.....	305	269	7.8	6.8	238	250	7.1	7.3
Married, spouse present.....	165	135	6.5	5.2	124	130	6.1	6.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	20	20	6.6	6.4	40	42	8.7	9.0
Never married.....	120	113	11.5	10.9	73	78	8.6	9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	1,711	1,527	12.7	11.2	1,132	1,102	12.3	11.8
Married, spouse present.....	683	606	9.6	8.6	422	421	10.0	10.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	213	175	12.3	10.5	239	217	11.8	10.7
Never married.....	815	745	17.4	15.3	471	464	15.7	15.1
Total, 25 years and over.....	6,365	5,623	8.9	7.9	4,603	4,490	7.4	7.3
Married, spouse present.....	3,028	2,590	6.6	5.7	2,050	1,910	5.7	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,305	1,141	12.6	10.9	1,334	1,353	9.4	9.5
Never married.....	2,032	1,892	13.4	12.3	1,219	1,227	10.2	10.0
White, 25 years and over.....	4,833	4,137	8.2	7.1	3,341	3,181	6.8	6.5
Married, spouse present.....	2,407	2,013	6.2	5.3	1,657	1,528	5.5	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,021	871	12.1	10.2	1,006	1,009	9.1	9.0
Never married.....	1,404	1,253	12.0	10.6	677	645	8.4	7.8
Black or African American, 25 years and over.....	1,102	1,082	15.5	15.2	920	951	11.5	11.9
Married, spouse present.....	389	378	11.2	11.1	215	207	7.8	7.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	228	208	17.5	15.7	239	254	10.6	11.5
Never married.....	485	496	20.9	20.9	466	490	15.6	15.9
Asian, 25 years and over.....	249	217	7.0	6.0	197	209	6.5	6.8
Married, spouse present.....	162	132	6.4	5.1	120	127	6.0	6.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	19	19	6.5	6.2	39	41	8.6	9.0
Never married.....	67	65	9.2	9.0	38	41	6.6	7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over.....	1,226	1,068	10.8	9.5	816	788	10.7	10.2
Married, spouse present.....	648	582	9.5	8.6	390	386	9.8	9.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	201	163	12.1	10.2	222	203	11.4	10.5
Never married.....	377	324	13.3	11.4	204	200	12.0	11.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**  
**ANNUAL AVERAGES**  
**25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex**  
 [Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2010	2011	Total		Men		Women	
			2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	14,825	13,747	9.6	8.9	10.5	9.4	8.6	8.5
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	2,566	2,458	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,117	1,067	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	5.6	5.0
Management occupations.....	762	700	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	5.3	4.8
Business and financial operations occupations.....	355	366	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.4
Professional and related occupations.....	1,449	1,392	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.3
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	195	155	5.2	4.1	5.1	3.8	5.7	5.0
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	173	149	6.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	8.9	6.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	69	51	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	5.4	3.2
Community and social service occupations.....	114	122	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.9	5.5
Legal occupations.....	48	68	2.7	3.7	1.9	2.6	3.6	4.7
Education, training, and library occupations.....	379	410	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	269	225	8.9	7.5	9.8	8.1	7.8	6.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	203	212	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.9
Service occupations.....	2,819	2,727	10.3	9.9	11.0	10.0	9.7	9.8
Healthcare support occupations.....	276	284	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.7
Protective service occupations.....	207	206	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.1	8.6	9.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	1,079	1,037	12.4	11.8	13.0	12.2	11.8	11.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	780	725	12.8	11.7	13.7	11.8	11.4	11.4
Personal care and service occupations.....	477	474	8.7	8.7	10.6	8.9	8.1	8.6
Sales and office occupations.....	3,315	3,135	9.0	8.7	9.0	8.2	9.1	8.9
Sales and related occupations.....	1,596	1,481	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.2	10.5	10.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,719	1,653	8.7	8.5	10.0	9.8	8.2	8.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	2,504	2,000	16.1	13.3	16.0	13.1	17.0	17.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	193	181	16.3	15.3	15.4	13.4	19.1	21.8
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1,809	1,414	20.1	16.6	20.1	16.5	21.8	17.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	503	406	9.3	7.7	9.3	7.5	8.6	11.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	2,365	2,099	12.8	11.3	12.2	10.9	14.7	12.9
Production occupations.....	1,206	1,025	13.1	11.2	12.2	10.4	15.4	13.0
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,159	1,073	12.4	11.4	12.2	11.2	13.4	12.6
No previous work experience.....	1,220	1,284	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years.....	778	739	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	265	319	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over.....	177	226	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000). Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2010	2011	Total		Men		Women	
			2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	14,825	13,747	9.6	8.9	10.5	9.4	8.6	8.5
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup> .....	11,808	10,655	9.9	9.0	10.9	9.4	8.9	8.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	73	52	9.4	6.1	9.5	6.1	8.4	6.8
Construction.....	1,801	1,383	20.6	16.4	21.1	17.0	16.0	11.3
Manufacturing.....	1,622	1,373	10.6	9.0	9.9	8.4	12.4	10.2
Durable goods.....	1,074	887	11.2	9.2	10.6	8.7	13.2	10.6
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	64	46	13.6	11.0	13.4	11.4	14.6	9.0
Primary metals and fabricated metal products.....	196	169	11.7	9.4	12.0	9.3	10.3	10.4
Machinery manufacturing.....	124	95	9.9	7.9	8.9	7.5	13.1	9.1
Computers and electronic products.....	130	111	9.5	8.1	7.6	7.3	13.4	9.7
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	38	36	8.9	9.1	8.3	7.6	10.2	12.4
Transportation equipment.....	246	194	11.5	9.0	10.3	8.3	15.3	11.1
Wood products.....	61	52	14.4	12.8	14.0	11.8	16.8	18.9
Furniture and fixtures.....	83	59	15.6	11.6	15.6	12.1	15.9	9.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	132	127	10.2	9.1	9.3	8.0	11.7	10.9
Nondurable goods.....	548	485	9.6	8.5	8.6	7.9	11.5	9.7
Food manufacturing.....	155	152	8.6	8.4	7.5	7.7	10.5	9.7
Beverage and tobacco products.....	28	16	9.1	6.1	7.9	6.8	12.8	4.0
Textiles, apparel, and leather.....	90	73	14.2	11.4	13.5	11.5	14.7	11.3
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	109	100	11.0	10.6	9.8	8.9	13.8	14.6
Petroleum and coal products.....	14	12	6.7	6.1	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.4
Chemicals.....	95	81	7.6	6.1	6.9	6.0	8.8	6.2
Plastics and rubber products.....	57	51	11.3	10.1	10.8	9.3	12.7	11.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,963	1,834	9.5	8.9	9.3	8.1	9.8	9.9
Wholesale trade.....	287	268	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.3	7.7	8.4
Retail trade.....	1,675	1,566	10.0	9.4	10.0	8.8	10.1	10.1
Transportation and utilities.....	492	484	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.8	8.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	460	438	9.4	8.8	9.3	8.7	9.8	9.1
Utilities.....	32	46	3.4	4.9	3.3	4.0	3.7	7.4
Information <sup>3</sup> .....	303	222	9.7	7.3	9.4	7.0	10.2	7.8
Publishing, except Internet.....	70	45	10.8	7.3	10.7	7.4	10.8	7.2
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	57	43	13.0	10.7	12.0	10.7	14.7	10.8
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	51	38	8.3	6.2	8.9	5.6	7.2	7.3
Telecommunications.....	109	85	9.2	7.3	8.3	6.7	10.8	8.4
Libraries, archives, and other information services.....	4	2	4.5	2.5	7.8	4.5	2.8	1.5
Financial activities.....	626	582	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.2
Finance and insurance.....	442	394	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9
Finance.....	295	256	6.9	6.0	6.8	5.7	6.9	6.2
Insurance.....	147	138	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	184	188	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.3	7.3
Real estate.....	127	148	6.4	7.2	6.3	7.5	6.5	7.0
Rental and leasing services.....	57	40	12.8	9.8	12.7	9.6	12.9	10.2
Professional and business services.....	1,561	1,430	10.8	9.7	10.6	9.2	11.1	10.4
Professional and technical services.....	543	498	6.5	5.8	5.7	4.8	7.5	7.1
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>3</sup> .....	1,018	932	16.8	15.0	16.7	14.7	17.0	15.5
Administrative and support services.....	964	883	17.4	15.8	17.4	15.5	17.4	16.2
Waste management and remediation services.....	48	38	11.1	9.3	12.0	10.1	6.5	5.9
Education and health services.....	1,243	1,217	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.7
Educational services.....	279	284	6.4	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.5
Health care and social assistance.....	964	933	5.6	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.7	5.6
Hospitals.....	170	167	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.7
Health services, except hospitals.....	582	532	6.4	5.9	6.4	4.7	6.4	6.2
Social assistance.....	213	234	8.6	9.3	7.7	9.3	8.8	9.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,592	1,527	12.2	11.6	12.4	11.3	11.9	11.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	291	282	11.6	11.5	13.4	12.1	9.4	10.7
Accommodation and food services.....	1,301	1,246	12.3	11.6	12.1	11.1	12.5	12.1
Accommodation.....	174	156	11.2	10.3	11.0	8.1	11.4	12.1
Food services and drinking places.....	1,127	1,089	12.5	11.9	12.3	11.6	12.6	12.1
Other services.....	533	551	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.3	7.8	8.3
Other services, except private households.....	438	445	8.0	8.2	9.1	9.1	6.7	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2010	2011	Total		Men		Women	
			2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Repair and maintenance.....	189	195	10.7	10.9	11.1	10.9	7.8	10.3
Personal and laundry services.....	131	140	7.4	8.0	8.8	9.0	6.9	7.6
Membership associations and organizations.....	118	110	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.9
Private households.....	96	106	12.5	12.8	18.8	16.3	11.8	12.4
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup> . . .	211	190	13.9	12.5	13.2	11.5	16.4	15.6
Government workers.....	969	1,013	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.7
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	617	605	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.5	4.6	5.0
No previous work experience.....	1,220	1,284	—	—	—	—	—	—

1 Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

2 Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

3 Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed.....	14,825	13,747	7,763	6,898	5,534	5,450	1,528	1,400
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	9,250	8,106	5,773	4,856	3,257	3,070	220	181
On temporary layoff.....	1,431	1,230	946	782	416	397	68	51
Not on temporary layoff.....	7,819	6,876	4,827	4,074	2,840	2,673	152	129
Permanent job losers.....	6,404	5,486	3,905	3,197	2,396	2,202	104	87
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,415	1,390	922	877	444	471	48	42
Job leavers.....	889	956	433	464	413	441	42	52
Reentrants.....	3,466	3,401	1,346	1,312	1,633	1,661	487	429
New entrants.....	1,220	1,284	211	267	231	279	778	739
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	62.4	59.0	74.4	70.4	58.8	56.3	14.4	12.9
On temporary layoff.....	9.6	8.9	12.2	11.3	7.5	7.3	4.5	3.7
Not on temporary layoff.....	52.7	50.0	62.2	59.1	51.3	49.0	10.0	9.2
Job leavers.....	6.0	7.0	5.6	6.7	7.5	8.1	2.8	3.7
Reentrants.....	23.4	24.7	17.3	19.0	29.5	30.5	31.9	30.6
New entrants.....	8.2	9.3	2.7	3.9	4.2	5.1	50.9	52.8
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	6.0	5.3	7.3	6.1	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.2
Job leavers.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9
Reentrants.....	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.4	8.2	7.5
New entrants.....	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	13.2	12.9

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed.....	10,916	9,889	2,852	2,831	543	518	2,843	2,629
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	7,026	6,004	1,613	1,564	331	275	1,768	1,569
On temporary layoff.....	1,203	1,014	154	144	32	33	309	259
Not on temporary layoff.....	5,823	4,989	1,460	1,419	299	243	1,459	1,310
Permanent job losers.....	4,796	4,011	1,157	1,095	260	209	1,091	982
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,027	979	303	324	39	34	368	328
Job leavers.....	672	727	149	152	35	38	140	141
Reentrants.....	2,394	2,313	803	800	122	139	649	635
New entrants.....	823	844	287	315	56	66	285	284
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	64.4	60.7	56.6	55.2	60.9	53.1	62.2	59.7
On temporary layoff.....	11.0	10.3	5.4	5.1	5.9	6.3	10.9	9.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	53.3	50.5	51.2	50.1	55.0	46.8	51.3	49.8
Job leavers.....	6.2	7.4	5.2	5.4	6.4	7.4	4.9	5.4
Reentrants.....	21.9	23.4	28.1	28.3	22.4	26.8	22.8	24.2
New entrants.....	7.5	8.5	10.1	11.1	10.3	12.7	10.0	10.8
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. . . .	5.6	4.8	9.0	8.7	4.6	3.7	7.8	6.9
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Reentrants.....	1.9	1.9	4.5	4.5	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.8
New entrants.....	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**  
[Percent distribution]

Reason, sex, and age	2011						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over.....	13,747	100.0	19.5	21.8	58.8	15.0	43.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	8,106	100.0	19.5	20.5	59.9	14.7	45.2
On temporary layoff.....	1,230	100.0	52.3	30.3	17.4	10.6	6.8
Not on temporary layoff.....	6,876	100.0	13.6	18.8	67.6	15.4	52.1
Permanent job losers.....	5,486	100.0	11.9	17.2	70.9	15.0	55.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,390	100.0	20.6	25.2	54.2	17.1	37.1
Job leavers.....	956	100.0	22.4	25.0	52.7	16.6	36.1
Reentrants.....	3,401	100.0	18.0	22.2	59.9	14.9	45.0
New entrants.....	1,284	100.0	21.1	26.1	52.8	15.9	37.0
Men, 20 years and over.....	6,898	100.0	18.2	20.3	61.5	15.0	46.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	4,856	100.0	19.3	20.2	60.6	14.9	45.7
On temporary layoff.....	782	100.0	49.7	31.2	19.1	12.0	7.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	4,074	100.0	13.4	18.0	68.6	15.5	53.1
Permanent job losers.....	3,197	100.0	11.5	16.3	72.1	15.1	57.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	877	100.0	20.3	24.3	55.4	16.7	38.7
Job leavers.....	464	100.0	19.8	23.7	56.5	17.0	39.4
Reentrants.....	1,312	100.0	14.6	20.2	65.2	14.8	50.5
New entrants.....	267	100.0	13.7	17.9	68.4	14.3	54.1
Women, 20 years and over.....	5,450	100.0	18.2	21.3	60.5	14.8	45.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,070	100.0	18.5	20.7	60.8	14.6	46.1
On temporary layoff.....	397	100.0	55.1	29.7	15.3	8.4	6.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,673	100.0	13.1	19.4	67.5	15.5	52.0
Permanent job losers.....	2,202	100.0	11.7	17.9	70.4	15.0	55.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	471	100.0	19.6	26.4	54.1	18.1	35.9
Job leavers.....	441	100.0	22.4	25.1	52.6	16.5	36.0
Reentrants.....	1,661	100.0	17.0	21.4	61.7	15.0	46.7
New entrants.....	279	100.0	16.4	20.9	62.7	12.9	49.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,400	100.0	30.6	30.9	38.5	15.7	22.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	181	100.0	43.9	27.3	28.8	10.9	18.0
On temporary layoff.....	51	100.0	70.8	22.0	7.2	5.8	1.4
Not on temporary layoff.....	129	100.0	33.2	29.4	37.4	12.8	24.5
Permanent job losers.....	87	100.0	30.9	28.5	40.6	13.0	27.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	42	100.0	38.0	31.2	30.8	12.6	18.2
Job leavers.....	52	100.0	44.8	35.9	19.3	12.9	6.4
Reentrants.....	429	100.0	32.2	31.4	36.3	15.1	21.3
New entrants.....	739	100.0	25.5	31.1	43.4	17.5	25.9

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Unemployed		Percent distribution		Unemployed		Percent distribution	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Total unemployed.....	14,825	13,747	100.0	100.0	12,970	11,914	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,771	2,677	18.7	19.5	2,099	2,027	16.2	17.0
5 to 14 weeks.....	3,267	2,993	22.0	21.8	2,744	2,507	21.2	21.0
5 to 10 weeks.....	2,082	1,906	14.0	13.9	1,715	1,574	13.2	13.2
11 to 14 weeks.....	1,186	1,087	8.0	7.9	1,029	932	7.9	7.8
15 weeks and over.....	8,786	8,077	59.3	58.8	8,128	7,381	62.7	62.0
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,371	2,061	16.0	15.0	2,133	1,818	16.4	15.3
27 weeks and over.....	6,415	6,016	43.3	43.8	5,995	5,563	46.2	46.7
27 to 51 weeks.....	2,117	1,709	14.3	12.4	1,977	1,559	15.2	13.1
52 weeks and over.....	4,298	4,307	29.0	31.3	4,018	4,004	31.0	33.6
Average (mean) duration, in weeks <sup>1</sup> .....	33.0	39.3	-	-	34.9	41.6	-	-
Median duration, in weeks.....	21.4	21.4	-	-	23.9	24.1	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in January 2011, this series reflects a change to the collection of data on unemployment duration. For more information, see [www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm).

NOTE: Full time workers are unemployed persons looking for full-time work (35 hours or more per week) or on layoff from full-time jobs. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2011							Average (mean) duration <sup>1</sup>	Median duration	
	Unemployed						Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration <sup>1</sup>			Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	13,747	2,677	2,993	8,077	2,061	6,016	39.3	21.4		
16 to 19 years.....	1,400	429	432	539	220	319	20.6	10.1		
20 to 24 years.....	2,234	520	577	1,137	362	775	30.4	15.2		
25 to 34 years.....	3,187	607	706	1,874	512	1,362	36.7	21.0		
35 to 44 years.....	2,389	412	483	1,495	355	1,140	43.2	24.9		
45 to 54 years.....	2,493	392	460	1,640	344	1,296	47.1	29.5		
55 to 64 years.....	1,579	228	260	1,090	218	873	51.9	34.9		
65 years and over.....	465	89	74	302	50	252	52.4	34.2		
Men, 16 years and over.....	7,684	1,490	1,645	4,550	1,161	3,388	40.0	21.7		
16 to 19 years.....	786	235	244	308	127	181	20.9	10.4		
20 to 24 years.....	1,275	278	320	677	221	456	31.6	16.6		
25 to 34 years.....	1,795	347	391	1,057	296	761	37.2	20.8		
35 to 44 years.....	1,316	235	258	823	186	637	43.3	25.5		
45 to 54 years.....	1,370	219	254	897	187	710	47.9	29.3		
55 to 64 years.....	882	128	142	612	122	491	52.6	34.9		
65 years and over.....	261	47	37	177	24	152	57.1	43.9		
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,063	1,188	1,348	3,527	900	2,628	38.5	21.1		
16 to 19 years.....	613	194	188	231	93	138	20.3	9.7		
20 to 24 years.....	960	242	258	460	142	319	28.9	13.6		
25 to 34 years.....	1,392	260	315	817	217	600	36.2	21.3		
35 to 44 years.....	1,073	177	225	672	169	503	42.9	24.2		
45 to 54 years.....	1,123	173	206	744	157	586	46.1	29.8		
55 to 64 years.....	697	101	119	478	96	382	51.0	34.8		
65 years and over.....	204	42	37	126	26	100	46.3	26.7		
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>										
White, 16 years and over.....	9,889	2,083	2,214	5,592	1,465	4,127	37.8	19.7		
Men.....	5,631	1,180	1,239	3,212	839	2,373	38.6	20.1		
Women.....	4,257	903	975	2,380	626	1,754	36.7	19.2		
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	2,831	414	572	1,845	443	1,402	43.3	27.0		
Men.....	1,502	217	299	985	241	744	43.1	27.1		
Women.....	1,329	197	272	860	202	658	43.6	27.0		
Asian, 16 years and over.....	518	86	99	333	75	259	47.6	27.7		
Men.....	269	43	54	173	38	134	49.8	27.7		
Women.....	250	44	45	161	36	124	45.3	27.7		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	2,629	558	617	1,453	404	1,049	36.4	18.5		
Men.....	1,527	335	361	830	236	594	35.4	17.8		
Women.....	1,102	223	256	623	168	455	37.7	19.6		
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>										
Married, spouse present.....	2,671	485	529	1,657	391	1,267	42.9	24.6		
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,186	201	210	775	161	614	48.0	29.1		
Never married.....	3,827	804	906	2,117	610	1,507	35.5	18.5		
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>										
Married, spouse present.....	2,031	392	416	1,223	293	930	41.2	22.8		
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,420	225	288	907	218	690	42.8	26.2		
Never married.....	2,612	571	644	1,397	389	1,008	34.0	17.3		

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in January 2011, these series reflect a change to the collection of data on unemployment duration. For more information, see [www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm).

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2011							Weeks	
	Unemployed						Average (mean) duration <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
Total unemployed <sup>2</sup> .....	13,747	2,677	2,993	8,077	2,061	6,016	39.3	21.4	
No previous work experience .....	1,284	270	335	678	203	474	35.1	16.9	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	2,458	466	510	1,482	361	1,121	41.6	22.8	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	1,067	157	215	695	164	531	45.1	27.2	
Professional and related occupations .....	1,392	309	295	788	197	591	39.0	20.0	
Service occupations .....	2,727	587	639	1,500	415	1,086	36.1	18.4	
Sales and office occupations .....	3,135	545	641	1,949	463	1,486	40.6	24.7	
Sales and related occupations .....	1,481	277	310	894	211	683	40.0	23.3	
Office and administrative support occupations .....	1,653	267	331	1,055	252	803	41.2	26.0	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,000	421	430	1,150	295	855	39.2	20.4	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	181	45	58	77	36	42	23.8	12.0	
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,414	315	292	807	196	611	39.5	20.6	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	406	60	80	265	63	202	44.9	27.4	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	2,099	383	426	1,290	317	973	41.4	23.5	
Production occupations .....	1,025	180	204	641	142	499	43.8	25.9	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,073	203	222	648	175	474	39.0	21.8	
<b>INDUSTRY<sup>3</sup></b>									
Agriculture and related industries .....	195	49	60	86	38	48	25.0	12.3	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	52	11	11	31	9	22	40.4	21.3	
Construction .....	1,407	293	292	822	205	617	39.7	21.3	
Manufacturing .....	1,391	218	251	922	197	725	47.1	29.9	
Durable goods .....	899	131	157	611	125	486	48.3	33.2	
Nondurable goods .....	492	86	94	311	72	239	44.9	26.2	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,861	333	410	1,118	285	833	39.8	22.4	
Transportation and utilities .....	533	88	102	343	78	265	43.8	26.9	
Information .....	230	43	41	146	30	116	43.6	27.8	
Financial activities .....	601	85	105	411	96	315	45.4	29.1	
Professional and business services .....	1,475	278	320	878	237	641	38.6	21.4	
Education and health services .....	1,642	352	380	910	239	671	36.2	18.8	
Leisure and hospitality .....	1,588	359	399	830	234	596	33.5	16.3	
Other services .....	559	111	112	336	87	249	41.3	22.5	
Public administration .....	279	43	51	185	45	140	40.6	27.4	

1 Beginning in January 2011, these series reflect a change to the collection of data on unemployment duration. For more information, see [www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm).

2 Persons whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

3 Industry data refer to wage and salary workers. Persons who were unpaid family workers or self-employed, unincorporated, on their last job are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Occupational data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2011									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	13,747	12,517	51.5	55.6	18.5	28.8	21.0	8.6	15.4	2.0
16 to 19 years.....	1,400	1,349	48.7	61.3	12.5	20.5	10.7	3.7	10.2	1.7
20 to 24 years.....	2,234	2,082	51.6	58.0	16.0	24.3	18.3	6.9	13.8	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	3,187	2,920	52.3	57.3	18.2	28.1	22.7	8.8	15.5	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	2,389	2,141	51.8	53.9	20.7	32.1	24.0	10.8	16.7	2.1
45 to 54 years.....	2,493	2,224	52.9	53.1	21.2	33.7	24.5	10.5	17.1	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	1,579	1,408	50.4	53.4	21.4	31.2	23.0	9.8	17.9	2.1
65 years and over.....	465	394	48.7	43.2	16.5	32.8	14.2	5.8	15.8	1.8
Men, 16 years and over.....	7,684	6,875	52.4	53.0	18.0	30.4	22.0	9.0	15.7	2.0
16 to 19 years.....	786	759	48.1	59.0	12.6	22.3	12.2	3.8	9.7	1.7
20 to 24 years.....	1,275	1,165	52.7	55.0	15.5	25.3	20.1	7.9	13.6	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	1,795	1,605	53.3	55.5	18.1	30.3	23.9	9.3	15.7	2.1
35 to 44 years.....	1,316	1,150	53.8	49.9	20.7	35.8	25.4	11.3	17.5	2.2
45 to 54 years.....	1,370	1,198	54.0	50.2	20.4	35.4	24.8	10.6	18.1	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	882	777	50.1	51.6	20.2	30.9	23.6	9.6	18.6	2.1
65 years and over.....	261	222	50.6	41.5	13.9	30.8	13.2	6.7	15.4	1.7
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,063	5,642	50.4	58.8	19.1	26.9	19.8	8.2	15.1	2.0
16 to 19 years.....	613	589	49.4	64.2	12.4	18.2	8.9	3.5	11.0	1.7
20 to 24 years.....	960	917	50.2	61.9	16.7	23.1	16.1	5.6	14.2	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	1,392	1,315	51.1	59.5	18.3	25.4	21.2	8.3	15.2	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	1,073	991	49.5	58.7	20.8	27.8	22.4	10.3	15.9	2.1
45 to 54 years.....	1,123	1,026	51.7	56.5	22.3	31.7	24.1	10.5	16.0	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	697	631	50.8	55.6	22.8	31.6	22.3	10.1	17.1	2.1
65 years and over.....	204	172	46.2	45.4	19.9	35.5	15.6	4.8	16.2	1.8
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>										
White.....	9,889	8,874	51.9	55.7	19.0	29.3	19.8	8.5	15.8	2.0
Men.....	5,631	4,947	52.7	53.2	18.5	31.1	20.8	8.9	16.1	2.0
Women.....	4,257	3,927	50.8	58.9	19.6	27.0	18.4	8.1	15.4	2.0
Black or African American.....	2,831	2,686	50.9	55.1	17.5	27.1	25.6	8.6	13.7	2.0
Men.....	1,502	1,418	51.6	52.6	16.8	28.2	26.8	8.6	13.4	2.0
Women.....	1,329	1,268	50.3	57.9	18.3	25.9	24.4	8.7	14.1	2.0
Asian.....	518	486	48.5	54.1	18.3	34.9	17.6	11.6	19.3	2.1
Men.....	269	253	49.9	52.9	16.7	37.2	18.1	12.4	21.1	2.1
Women.....	250	233	47.0	55.5	20.0	32.4	17.0	10.8	17.3	2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	2,629	2,370	53.6	48.1	14.1	34.3	20.5	9.0	13.0	1.9
Men.....	1,527	1,341	55.1	45.3	13.5	35.7	21.5	9.0	13.4	1.9
Women.....	1,102	1,028	51.7	51.8	14.9	32.4	19.2	9.1	12.5	1.9

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and reason	2011									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total unemployed.....	13,747	12,517	51.5	55.6	18.5	28.8	21.0	8.6	15.4	2.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	8,106	6,876	53.5	54.9	20.9	32.4	24.9	10.2	16.3	2.1
Job leavers.....	956	956	50.6	58.6	18.3	25.8	17.8	8.0	14.2	1.9
Reentrants.....	3,401	3,401	48.9	55.6	15.6	24.1	16.9	6.9	15.2	1.8
New entrants.....	1,284	1,284	48.7	57.7	13.5	24.8	13.1	5.3	12.3	1.8
Men.....	7,684	6,875	52.4	53.0	18.0	30.4	22.0	9.0	15.7	2.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	4,968	4,159	54.3	52.1	20.1	33.3	24.8	10.1	16.8	2.1
Job leavers.....	494	494	51.8	56.4	17.8	27.7	18.5	8.3	13.3	1.9
Reentrants.....	1,545	1,545	49.1	52.5	14.4	25.5	18.2	7.4	15.2	1.8
New entrants.....	678	678	48.8	57.4	13.1	25.8	15.8	6.0	11.9	1.8
Women.....	6,063	5,642	50.4	58.8	19.1	26.9	19.8	8.2	15.1	2.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	3,139	2,718	52.2	59.1	22.1	30.9	25.1	10.3	15.6	2.2
Job leavers.....	463	463	49.2	60.9	18.8	23.7	17.0	7.6	15.1	1.9
Reentrants.....	1,857	1,857	48.7	58.1	16.5	22.9	15.8	6.5	15.1	1.8
New entrants.....	605	605	48.6	58.1	13.9	23.6	10.0	4.5	12.7	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

[In thousands]

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2010	2011	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Total not in the labor force.....	83,941	86,001	17,014	17,201	22,350	22,961	44,577	45,839	33,189	34,343	50,752	51,658
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	77,882	79,564	14,990	15,177	19,659	20,107	43,233	44,280	30,309	31,298	47,573	48,266
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	6,059	6,437	2,024	2,023	2,691	2,854	1,344	1,560	2,880	3,045	3,179	3,392
Did not search for work in previous year.....	2,948	3,268	968	1,010	1,189	1,303	791	955	1,279	1,463	1,669	1,804
Searched for work in previous year, but not in past 4 weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	3,111	3,169	1,056	1,014	1,502	1,551	553	605	1,601	1,582	1,510	1,587
Not available to work now.....	623	597	274	262	284	262	65	73	264	236	359	361
Marginally attached (available to work now) <sup>3</sup> .....	2,487	2,573	782	752	1,218	1,289	487	532	1,337	1,346	1,151	1,227
Discouraged over job prospects <sup>4</sup> .....	1,173	989	291	222	595	519	287	248	731	579	442	410
Reasons other than discouragement.....	1,315	1,584	491	530	623	770	200	284	606	767	709	817
Family responsibilities.....	286	215	49	30	171	139	66	45	83	48	203	166
In school or training.....	350	323	262	245	81	75	7	4	191	183	158	140
Ill health or disability.....	50	169	4	18	21	93	25	58	21	86	29	83
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	629	877	176	238	350	463	102	177	311	449	318	428

1 Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

2 Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

3 Persons "marginally attached to the labor force" are those who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

4 Discouraged workers are persons marginally attached to the labor force who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

5 Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**36. Multiple jobholders by selected characteristics**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	6,878	6,880	4.9	4.9	3,326	3,384	4.5	4.6	3,552	3,496	5.4	5.3
16 to 19 years.....	167	183	3.8	4.2	61	78	2.9	3.7	106	104	4.7	4.7
20 years and over.....	6,711	6,698	5.0	4.9	3,265	3,306	4.6	4.6	3,446	3,392	5.4	5.4
20 to 24 years.....	695	697	5.5	5.3	289	294	4.5	4.3	406	403	6.5	6.5
25 years and over.....	6,016	6,000	4.9	4.9	2,976	3,012	4.6	4.6	3,040	2,988	5.3	5.2
25 to 54 years.....	4,797	4,676	5.1	5.0	2,374	2,341	4.7	4.7	2,423	2,335	5.5	5.4
55 years and over.....	1,219	1,324	4.4	4.6	602	671	4.1	4.4	617	653	4.6	4.8
55 to 64 years.....	1,021	1,083	4.7	4.9	490	523	4.4	4.6	531	561	5.1	5.2
65 years and over.....	197	241	3.1	3.6	112	148	3.2	4.0	86	93	3.0	3.2
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White.....	5,857	5,812	5.1	5.1	2,861	2,883	4.7	4.7	2,996	2,929	5.7	5.6
Black or African American.....	653	679	4.3	4.5	298	328	4.3	4.7	354	351	4.3	4.3
Asian.....	202	212	3.0	3.1	96	100	2.7	2.7	106	112	3.4	3.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	638	611	3.2	3.0	360	358	3.1	3.0	278	253	3.4	3.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present.....	3,644	3,646	4.7	4.7	2,015	2,044	4.7	4.7	1,629	1,602	4.7	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,233	1,209	5.5	5.3	416	402	4.5	4.2	817	806	6.2	6.1
Never married.....	2,000	2,026	5.2	5.1	895	939	4.3	4.4	1,105	1,087	6.2	6.0
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	3,591	3,620	-	-	1,926	1,979	-	-	1,665	1,640	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time...	1,805	1,811	-	-	589	619	-	-	1,216	1,193	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time. . .	263	234	-	-	172	147	-	-	91	88	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job. . . .	1,182	1,172	-	-	621	619	-	-	561	552	-	-

1 Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

2 Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total, 16 years and over.....	99,531	100,457	\$747	\$756
Men, 16 years and over.....	55,059	55,971	824	832
16 to 24 years.....	4,770	4,951	443	455
25 years and over.....	50,289	51,020	874	886
Women, 16 years and over.....	44,472	44,486	669	684
16 to 24 years.....	3,782	3,772	422	421
25 years and over.....	40,691	40,714	704	718
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>				
White.....	80,656	81,336	765	775
Men.....	45,685	46,360	850	856
Women.....	34,971	34,976	684	703
Black or African American.....	11,658	11,604	611	615
Men.....	5,376	5,414	633	653
Women.....	6,283	6,191	592	595
Asian.....	4,946	5,197	855	866
Men.....	2,753	2,912	936	970
Women.....	2,193	2,284	773	751
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	14,837	15,147	535	549
Men.....	9,239	9,448	560	571
Women.....	5,598	5,700	508	518

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total, 16 years and over.....	24,351	24,502	\$229	\$232
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,359	8,599	223	226
16 to 24 years.....	3,511	3,670	174	177
25 years and over.....	4,849	4,930	273	278
Women, 16 years and over.....	15,992	15,903	232	235
16 to 24 years.....	4,552	4,481	165	170
25 years and over.....	11,440	11,422	269	271
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>				
White.....	20,222	20,233	230	233
Men.....	6,781	6,953	223	226
Women.....	13,441	13,280	234	237
Black or African American.....	2,521	2,626	219	220
Men.....	962	1,018	218	220
Women.....	1,559	1,607	219	220
Asian.....	948	950	251	255
Men.....	358	355	245	258
Women.....	590	595	255	254
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	3,418	3,560	229	229
Men.....	1,402	1,522	240	239
Women.....	2,016	2,038	222	222

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, full-time wage and salary workers.....	100,457	\$ 756	55,971	\$ 832	44,486	\$ 684
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	39,791	1,082	19,267	1,269	20,524	941
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	16,061	1,160	8,676	1,370	7,386	977
Management occupations.....	10,891	1,237	6,451	1,427	4,440	1,018
Chief executives.....	990	1,963	745	2,122	245	1,464
General and operations managers.....	921	1,191	651	1,319	270	972
Legislators.....	13	—	9	—	4	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	68	1,164	28	—	40	—
Marketing and sales managers.....	891	1,408	499	1,660	392	1,127
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	62	1,475	33	—	29	—
Administrative services managers.....	115	1,021	71	1,170	44	—
Computer and information systems managers.....	530	1,579	392	1,595	138	1,543
Financial managers.....	1,044	1,166	477	1,504	567	991
Compensation and benefits managers.....	21	—	7	—	14	—
Human resources managers.....	207	1,331	58	1,488	149	1,273
Training and development managers.....	36	—	24	—	12	—
Industrial production managers.....	250	1,211	204	1,245	45	—
Purchasing managers.....	183	1,242	94	1,368	89	1,026
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	229	882	196	861	33	—
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	98	800	81	855	17	—
Construction managers.....	464	1,268	433	1,325	31	—
Education administrators.....	735	1,228	268	1,532	467	1,061
Architectural and engineering managers.....	98	1,914	91	1,908	7	—
Food service managers.....	675	660	361	734	314	599
Funeral service managers.....	8	—	4	—	5	—
Gaming managers.....	22	—	15	—	7	—
Lodging managers.....	91	883	36	—	55	841
Medical and health services managers.....	450	1,252	125	1,456	325	1,166
Natural sciences managers.....	12	—	5	—	7	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	29	—	10	—	19	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	317	921	135	1,201	182	728
Social and community service managers.....	277	1,045	81	1,221	196	973
Emergency management directors.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Managers, all other.....	2,050	1,265	1,313	1,406	737	1,047
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,170	1,038	2,225	1,225	2,946	937
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	25	—	12	—	13	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	7	—	5	—	2	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	130	882	68	928	62	849
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	226	1,015	108	1,129	118	945
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	271	913	110	1,077	162	804
Compliance officers.....	176	1,125	98	1,279	78	995
Cost estimators.....	106	1,080	87	1,117	19	—
Human resources workers.....	522	938	116	1,053	406	912
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	53	893	13	—	39	—
Training and development specialists.....	117	1,059	53	1,260	64	951
Logisticians.....	77	864	50	938	27	—
Management analysts.....	458	1,355	250	1,514	208	1,174
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	87	889	16	—	71	892
Fundraisers.....	56	1,064	14	—	42	—
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	167	1,157	66	1,446	101	1,029
Business operations specialists, all other.....	238	991	88	1,185	149	908
Accountants and auditors.....	1,383	1,056	532	1,250	852	956
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	50	990	30	—	20	—
Budget analysts.....	52	1,174	22	—	30	—
Credit analysts.....	21	—	9	—	12	—
Financial analysts.....	63	1,737	40	—	22	—
Personal financial advisors.....	270	1,239	173	1,535	97	941
Insurance underwriters.....	108	970	44	—	64	939

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Financial examiners.....	7	—	2	—	5	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	306	1,024	147	1,345	159	829
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	67	920	27	—	40	—
Tax preparers.....	55	701	13	—	41	—
Financial specialists, all other.....	72	913	30	—	41	—
Professional and related occupations.....	23,730	1,029	10,592	1,211	13,139	919
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,296	1,305	2,509	1,369	787	1,126
Computer and information research scientists.....	19	—	17	—	2	—
Computer systems analysts.....	373	1,328	242	1,410	132	1,144
Information security analysts.....	45	—	38	—	7	—
Computer programmers.....	411	1,277	329	1,330	83	1,238
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	990	1,558	812	1,606	179	1,388
Web developers.....	117	1,017	81	1,033	35	—
Computer support specialists.....	434	915	326	896	107	951
Database administrators.....	138	1,238	90	1,470	48	—
Network and computer systems administrators.....	221	1,180	172	1,243	49	—
Computer network architects.....	94	1,441	81	1,585	12	—
Computer occupations, all other.....	282	1,127	221	1,165	61	998
Actuaries.....	17	—	12	—	5	—
Mathematicians.....	2	—	1	—	1	—
Operations research analysts.....	116	1,273	66	1,258	51	1,326
Statisticians.....	30	—	17	—	13	—
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	6	—	5	—	2	—
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,494	1,315	2,178	1,343	316	1,140
Architects, except naval.....	113	1,325	92	1,351	21	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	31	—	26	—	5	—
Aerospace engineers.....	134	1,621	119	1,745	16	—
Agricultural engineers.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Biomedical engineers.....	12	—	10	—	2	—
Chemical engineers.....	73	1,757	57	1,885	16	—
Civil engineers.....	335	1,398	289	1,436	46	—
Computer hardware engineers.....	76	1,528	66	1,546	10	—
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	283	1,442	256	1,455	26	—
Environmental engineers.....	36	—	26	—	10	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	178	1,336	143	1,356	34	—
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	6	—	6	—	1	—
Materials engineers.....	30	—	26	—	4	—
Mechanical engineers.....	306	1,374	290	1,399	16	—
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	9	—	8	—	1	—
Nuclear engineers.....	23	—	20	—	2	—
Petroleum engineers.....	19	—	18	—	1	—
Engineers, all other.....	310	1,366	275	1,361	35	—
Drafters.....	124	941	102	1,052	23	—
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	341	954	301	952	40	—
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	53	777	47	—	6	—
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,043	1,108	565	1,156	479	1,038
Agricultural and food scientists.....	27	—	17	—	10	—
Biological scientists.....	103	1,031	53	1,177	50	853
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	22	—	18	—	4	—
Medical scientists.....	141	1,109	64	1,102	78	1,127
Astronomers and physicists.....	18	—	15	—	4	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	7	—	6	—	1	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	83	1,169	45	—	38	—
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	86	1,383	61	1,408	25	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	133	1,383	82	1,483	51	1,167
Economists.....	20	—	12	—	8	—
Survey researchers.....	1	—	0	—	0	—
Psychologists.....	104	1,229	31	—	74	1,244
Sociologists.....	2	—	0	—	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Urban and regional planners.....	19	—	10	—	9	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	48	—	19	—	29	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	13	—	7	—	6	—
Biological technicians.....	19	—	10	—	9	—
Chemical technicians.....	69	788	40	—	29	—
Geological and petroleum technicians.....	6	—	3	—	3	—
Nuclear technicians.....	3	—	2	—	1	—
Social science research assistants.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	118	763	69	807	49	—
Community and social service occupations.....	1,931	813	728	906	1,202	772
Counselors.....	568	828	188	874	380	808
Social workers.....	684	817	130	902	554	798
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	86	822	41	—	44	—
Social and human service assistants.....	105	597	21	—	83	597
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	62	676	23	—	39	—
Clergy.....	343	945	292	961	51	889
Directors, religious activities and education.....	34	—	10	—	25	—
Religious workers, all other.....	50	654	24	—	26	—
Legal occupations.....	1,259	1,277	583	1,758	676	1,003
Lawyers.....	704	1,774	462	1,884	242	1,631
Judicial law clerks.....	4	—	1	—	3	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	58	1,655	32	—	26	—
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	338	824	52	884	286	813
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	155	815	35	—	120	788
Education, training, and library occupations.....	6,518	919	1,749	1,109	4,769	869
Postsecondary teachers.....	925	1,209	526	1,358	399	1,093
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	532	606	13	—	519	603
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	2,436	947	463	1,022	1,973	933
Secondary school teachers.....	1,005	1,015	431	1,049	575	989
Special education teachers.....	364	939	55	967	308	935
Other teachers and instructors.....	368	858	163	1,105	205	739
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	38	—	12	—	26	—
Librarians.....	139	850	21	—	118	813
Library technicians.....	13	—	3	—	10	—
Teacher assistants.....	605	480	39	—	566	471
Other education, training, and library workers.....	94	982	23	—	71	979
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,464	929	850	995	613	856
Artists and related workers.....	56	1,115	36	—	21	—
Designers.....	458	950	257	1,045	201	816
Actors.....	8	—	6	—	2	—
Producers and directors.....	105	1,023	58	1,130	47	—
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	109	825	84	919	25	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	6	—	3	—	3	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	35	—	29	—	5	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	7	—	3	—	4	—
Announcers.....	32	—	24	—	9	—
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	62	937	44	—	18	—
Public relations specialists.....	123	954	49	—	75	887
Editors.....	132	902	58	933	74	892
Technical writers.....	46	—	20	—	26	—
Writers and authors.....	85	918	42	—	43	—
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	47	—	15	—	32	—
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	79	857	73	872	6	—
Photographers.....	45	—	29	—	16	—
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	27	—	22	—	5	—
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	2	—	1	—	1	—



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	5,725	995	1,429	1,129	4,296	965
Chiropractors.....	5	—	3	—	2	—
Dentists.....	42	—	33	—	9	—
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	69	897	6	—	64	906
Optometrists.....	9	—	6	—	3	—
Pharmacists.....	195	1,917	85	1,998	110	1,898
Physicians and surgeons.....	573	1,860	366	1,935	206	1,527
Physician assistants.....	69	1,220	24	—	44	—
Podiatrists.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Audiologists.....	14	—	4	—	10	—
Occupational therapists.....	72	1,189	10	—	62	1,193
Physical therapists.....	146	1,322	59	1,522	87	1,216
Radiation therapists.....	12	—	2	—	10	—
Recreational therapists.....	10	—	3	—	7	—
Respiratory therapists.....	126	997	53	966	73	1,028
Speech-language pathologists.....	87	1,075	3	—	84	1,076
Exercise physiologists.....	2	—	1	—	1	—
Therapists, all other.....	83	885	19	—	64	869
Veterinarians.....	40	—	12	—	28	—
Registered nurses.....	2,145	1,039	208	1,081	1,937	1,034
Nurse anesthetists.....	26	—	16	—	10	—
Nurse midwives.....	2	—	0	—	2	—
Nurse practitioners.....	81	1,461	11	—	69	1,432
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	5	—	3	—	2	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	282	861	77	888	206	845
Dental hygienists.....	61	986	3	—	59	992
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	273	981	82	1,054	191	964
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	167	715	113	757	54	649
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	374	644	91	682	283	632
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	424	722	39	—	386	720
Medical records and health information technicians.....	107	588	10	—	96	574
Opticians, dispensing.....	34	—	8	—	26	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	127	744	38	—	89	711
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	63	870	41	—	22	—
Service occupations.....	14,378	486	7,387	551	6,991	433
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,190	487	290	521	1,900	483
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	1,305	453	172	502	1,134	446
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	12	—	1	—	11	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	54	665	22	—	32	—
Massage therapists.....	34	—	6	—	28	—
Dental assistants.....	191	579	7	—	184	582
Medical assistants.....	314	522	21	—	293	518
Medical transcriptionists.....	44	—	2	—	43	—
Pharmacy aides.....	23	—	10	—	14	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	20	—	7	—	13	—
Phlebotomists.....	94	521	16	—	77	516
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	98	487	26	—	72	480
Protective service occupations.....	2,798	757	2,287	797	511	602
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	41	—	30	—	11	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	101	1,083	83	1,109	18	—
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	40	—	39	—	1	—
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	96	716	73	788	23	—
Firefighters.....	291	1,000	281	998	11	—
Fire inspectors.....	18	—	17	—	1	—
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	436	682	320	722	116	586
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	147	1,154	125	1,192	22	—
Fish and game wardens.....	5	—	5	—	1	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	5	—	3	—	2	—
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	653	947	578	948	75	938

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Transit and railroad police.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Animal control workers.....	8	—	5	—	4	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	86	869	56	891	30	—
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	775	519	619	544	156	474
Crossing guards.....	23	—	15	—	8	—
Transportation security screeners.....	21	—	12	—	10	—
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers.....	44	—	21	—	23	—
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	3,930	409	2,021	429	1,909	390
Chefs and head cooks.....	299	580	245	601	53	502
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	378	485	158	525	220	458
Cooks.....	1,210	390	761	406	449	363
Food preparation workers.....	357	384	155	395	202	375
Bartenders.....	210	545	104	593	106	505
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	161	387	46	—	114	385
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	58	323	26	—	32	—
Waiters and waitresses.....	872	407	313	466	559	389
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	84	419	31	—	52	393
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	119	383	77	392	42	—
Dishwashers.....	118	332	90	321	28	—
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	62	369	10	—	52	356
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,339	465	2,212	502	1,128	406
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	179	646	113	756	67	488
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	94	797	85	808	10	—
Janitors and building cleaners.....	1,496	489	1,111	514	384	418
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	751	399	114	473	638	392
Pest control workers.....	58	575	57	572	1	—
Grounds maintenance workers.....	761	425	732	424	29	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,121	453	578	562	1,543	422
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.....	90	739	51	876	39	—
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	67	613	21	—	46	—
Animal trainers.....	16	—	9	—	7	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	82	419	22	—	60	417
Gaming services workers.....	82	636	43	—	39	—
Motion picture projectionists.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	9	—	3	—	6	—
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	66	424	35	—	31	—
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	5	—	3	—	2	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	16	—	12	—	3	—
Barbers.....	29	—	25	—	4	—
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	282	453	23	—	259	440
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	136	441	32	—	104	413
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	63	545	55	561	8	—
Tour and travel guides.....	9	—	6	—	3	—
Childcare workers.....	367	382	26	—	342	383
Personal care aides.....	549	412	94	454	455	407
Recreation and fitness workers.....	177	506	76	575	101	494
Residential advisors.....	42	—	15	—	27	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	34	—	23	—	11	—
Sales and office occupations.....	22,989	638	9,012	738	13,977	602
Sales and related occupations.....	9,294	670	5,225	804	4,069	549
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	2,223	676	1,263	759	959	599
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	702	951	488	1,016	214	781
Cashiers.....	1,343	383	381	411	962	373
Counter and rental clerks.....	87	603	50	620	38	—
Parts salespersons.....	117	610	100	587	16	—
Retail salespersons.....	1,789	545	1,056	620	733	466

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Advertising sales agents.....	202	893	90	961	112	772
Insurance sales agents.....	384	807	183	1,033	201	665
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	222	1,144	149	1,269	73	884
Travel agents.....	49	—	11	—	38	—
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	397	887	278	953	119	757
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,091	991	829	1,019	262	927
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	15	—	4	—	11	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	380	812	176	992	204	676
Sales engineers.....	30	—	27	—	3	—
Telemarketers.....	69	412	29	—	40	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	55	526	35	—	20	—
Sales and related workers, all other.....	140	781	76	985	64	618
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13,695	623	3,787	668	9,908	615
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,274	764	418	833	856	741
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	29	—	4	—	25	—
Telephone operators.....	38	—	7	—	30	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	6	—	4	—	3	—
Bill and account collectors.....	178	608	48	—	130	597
Billing and posting clerks.....	397	607	38	—	359	605
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	862	655	112	654	750	656
Gaming cage workers.....	2	—	1	—	1	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	136	710	11	—	125	704
Procurement clerks.....	24	—	9	—	16	—
Tellers.....	283	492	41	—	241	500
Financial clerks, all other.....	64	793	16	—	48	—
Brokerage clerks.....	11	—	7	—	4	—
Correspondence clerks.....	10	—	2	—	8	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	74	763	14	—	60	738
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	47	—	13	—	34	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,509	588	538	628	972	569
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	79	632	9	—	70	632
File clerks.....	248	616	32	—	217	620
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	86	423	33	—	53	416
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	121	546	21	—	99	551
Library assistants, clerical.....	49	—	12	—	38	—
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	110	706	17	—	93	696
New accounts clerks.....	27	—	8	—	19	—
Order clerks.....	96	586	35	—	60	577
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	45	—	5	—	40	—
Receptionists and information clerks.....	868	520	78	521	790	520
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	80	649	33	—	47	—
Information and record clerks, all other.....	105	744	18	—	86	737
Cargo and freight agents.....	6	—	4	—	2	—
Couriers and messengers.....	164	744	145	785	19	—
Dispatchers.....	207	651	81	728	126	626
Meter readers, utilities.....	21	—	18	—	3	—
Postal service clerks.....	129	978	66	1,014	63	892
Postal service mail carriers.....	303	979	205	1,017	98	892
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	57	918	33	—	24	—
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	226	812	110	916	116	722
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	481	562	340	571	141	543
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	992	492	655	488	337	501
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	60	596	32	—	28	—
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	2,143	654	84	757	2,059	651
Computer operators.....	116	724	59	853	56	651
Data entry keyers.....	280	595	49	—	231	597
Word processors and typists.....	109	599	10	—	99	594
Desktop publishers.....	1	—	1	—	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	236	660	39	—	197	647
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	79	521	38	—	41	—
Office clerks, general.....	794	604	121	712	673	594
Office machine operators, except computer.....	31	—	11	—	20	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	7	—	1	—	6	—
Statistical assistants.....	12	—	4	—	8	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	387	679	101	792	286	645
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9,965	732	9,574	740	391	515
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	775	430	625	445	150	371
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	38	—	35	—	3	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	23	—	11	—	12	—
Animal breeders.....	3	—	2	—	1	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	85	379	32	—	53	363
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	565	419	488	427	77	370
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	13	—	13	—	0	—
Hunters and trappers.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	8	—	4	—	4	—
Logging workers.....	39	—	39	—	0	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,031	717	4,937	718	95	612
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers...	482	992	467	1,001	15	—
Boilermakers.....	18	—	18	—	0	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	96	710	95	706	1	—
Carpenters.....	737	630	727	630	10	—
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	110	579	109	581	1	—
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	59	651	59	651	0	—
Construction laborers.....	862	586	846	587	15	—
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	19	—	18	—	0	—
Pile-driver operators.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators....	345	809	343	809	2	—
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	101	507	100	509	1	—
Electricians.....	542	857	539	855	3	—
Glaziers.....	40	—	40	—	0	—
Insulation workers.....	41	—	39	—	2	—
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	266	544	249	555	17	—
Paperhangers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	417	851	406	853	11	—
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	13	—	13	—	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Roofers.....	143	523	141	520	3	—
Sheet metal workers.....	107	805	104	805	3	—
Structural iron and steel workers.....	66	870	66	870	0	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	50	469	47	—	3	—
Construction and building inspectors.....	54	906	52	919	2	—
Elevator installers and repairers.....	30	—	30	—	0	—
Fence erectors.....	32	—	32	—	0	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	25	—	24	—	1	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	96	708	94	711	2	—
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	9	—	9	—	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	28	—	28	—	0	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining...	42	—	42	—	0	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	10	—	10	—	0	—
Mining machine operators.....	70	1,022	69	1,010	1	—
Roof bolters, mining.....	12	—	12	—	0	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	18	—	17	—	1	—
Helpers--extraction workers.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	49	—	49	—	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,159	806	4,013	807	146	751
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	327	947	306	936	21	—
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	237	811	215	812	22	—
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers....	139	898	127	883	12	—
Avionics technicians.....	16	—	15	—	2	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	26	—	25	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	15	—	14	—	1	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	14	—	14	—	0	—
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers....	32	—	30	—	2	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	44	—	44	—	0	—
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	143	988	139	990	4	—
Automotive body and related repairers.....	107	624	107	625	1	—
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	11	—	10	—	0	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	653	714	645	718	8	—
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	286	801	286	802	1	—
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	182	822	179	822	3	—
Small engine mechanics.....	32	—	31	—	1	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	73	463	71	463	2	—
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	25	—	24	—	1	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers..	281	793	279	795	1	—
Home appliance repairers.....	27	—	23	—	4	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	425	868	415	870	10	—
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	359	758	347	756	11	—
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	34	—	31	—	3	—
Millwrights.....	57	892	56	897	1	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	111	1,116	111	1,116	0	—
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	192	915	185	926	7	—
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	62	898	52	914	10	—
Wind turbine service technicians.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	29	—	27	—	1	—
Commercial divers.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	17	—	17	—	1	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Riggers.....	15	—	12	—	3	—
Signal and track switch repairers.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	18	—	17	—	1	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	149	671	137	718	12	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,333	609	10,730	651	2,603	485
Production occupations.....	7,058	605	5,241	667	1,817	483
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	654	888	530	929	124	665
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	19	—	13	—	7	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	148	521	75	591	73	449
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	30	—	25	—	4	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	33	—	31	—	1	—
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	758	519	473	566	285	479
Bakers.....	125	448	63	471	63	416
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	281	504	215	515	66	479
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	7	—	5	—	3	—
Food batchmakers.....	63	554	35	—	28	—
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	17	—	12	—	5	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	104	534	78	544	25	—
Computer control programmers and operators.....	70	770	65	781	5	—
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	11	—	9	—	2	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic..	5	—	4	—	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . .	9	—	7	—	2	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . . . .	92	591	78	608	15	—
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . . . .	5	—	4	—	1	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . . . .	60	643	57	641	3	—
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . . . .	15	—	15	—	0	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . . . .	3	—	3	—	0	—
Machinists. . . . .	393	755	377	767	16	—
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters. . . . .	19	—	18	—	1	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic. . . . .	4	—	3	—	1	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . . . .	47	—	35	—	12	—
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . . . .	3	—	3	—	0	—
Tool and die makers. . . . .	61	920	59	930	2	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers. . . . .	461	679	426	695	36	—
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . . . .	5	—	4	—	1	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic. . . . .	8	—	7	—	1	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic. . . . .	15	—	13	—	2	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners. . . . .	6	—	6	—	0	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other. . . . .	356	561	275	583	81	517
Prepress technicians and workers. . . . .	30	—	14	—	16	—
Printing press operators. . . . .	186	613	155	646	31	—
Print binding and finishing workers. . . . .	13	—	7	—	6	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers. . . . .	115	412	52	447	64	386
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials. . . . .	37	—	13	—	24	—
Sewing machine operators. . . . .	112	403	28	—	84	398
Shoe and leather workers and repairers. . . . .	8	—	7	—	1	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders. . . . .	2	—	1	—	1	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers. . . . .	46	—	13	—	33	—
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders. . . . .	4	—	4	—	0	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders. . . . .	6	—	4	—	2	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders. . . . .	8	—	2	—	6	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders. . . . .	19	—	8	—	11	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers. . . . .	2	—	2	—	0	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers. . . . .	5	—	2	—	2	—
Upholsterers. . . . .	34	—	30	—	4	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other. . . . .	15	—	9	—	5	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters. . . . .	42	—	41	—	1	—
Furniture finishers. . . . .	11	—	9	—	2	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood. . . . .	1	—	1	—	0	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood. . . . .	31	—	30	—	1	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing. . . . .	17	—	15	—	2	—
Woodworkers, all other. . . . .	10	—	8	—	2	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers. . . . .	53	1,091	52	1,085	1	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators. . . . .	93	855	92	851	1	—
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators. . . . .	75	780	70	788	5	—
Miscellaneous plant and system operators. . . . .	37	—	34	—	3	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders. . . . .	66	853	52	947	14	—
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers. . . . .	94	659	82	702	12	—
Cutting workers. . . . .	69	518	55	540	13	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	31	—	28	—	3	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	11	—	11	—	0	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	608	675	396	792	212	541
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	14	—	7	—	7	—
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	68	612	34	—	34	—
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	259	455	120	505	139	421
Painting workers.....	111	602	99	608	12	—
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators. . .	24	—	10	—	13	—
Semiconductor processors.....	4	—	3	—	1	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	10	—	4	—	6	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	13	—	9	—	3	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Etchers and engravers.....	7	—	4	—	2	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	21	—	15	—	6	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	31	—	23	—	8	—
Tire builders.....	17	—	16	—	1	—
Helpers--production workers.....	45	—	40	—	6	—
Production workers, all other.....	652	579	502	612	151	483
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,275	614	5,489	634	786	490
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	208	761	170	773	38	—
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	93	1,461	89	1,466	4	—
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	40	—	35	—	5	—
Flight attendants.....	52	791	14	—	38	—
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	9	—	9	—	0	—
Bus drivers.....	310	608	188	645	122	579
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	2,439	705	2,337	712	102	511
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	207	553	178	576	29	—
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	28	—	26	—	1	—
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	43	—	42	—	2	—
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	48	—	45	—	3	—
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	14	—	12	—	2	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	23	—	23	—	0	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	35	—	35	—	0	—
Ship engineers.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Bridge and lock tenders.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Parking lot attendants.....	46	—	40	—	5	—
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	42	—	40	—	2	—
Transportation inspectors.....	32	—	28	—	5	—
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	13	—	5	—	8	—
Other transportation workers.....	15	—	14	—	1	—
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	5	—	2	—	3	—
Crane and tower operators.....	63	739	62	736	1	—
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	37	—	37	—	0	—
Hoist and winch operators.....	5	—	3	—	2	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	491	562	456	556	35	—
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	230	465	206	458	25	—
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,260	509	1,085	520	175	416
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	32	—	27	—	5	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	300	397	135	396	165	397
Pumping station operators.....	26	—	26	—	0	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	58	541	56	580	3	—
Mine shuttle car operators.....	1	—	0	—	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2011					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	3	—	2	—	0	—
Material moving workers, all other.....	45	—	42	—	3	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2010					2011				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	124,073	14,715	11.9	16,290	13.1	125,187	14,764	11.8	16,290	13.0
16 to 24 years.....	16,638	722	4.3	836	5.0	16,910	737	4.4	845	5.0
25 years and over.....	107,435	13,993	13.0	15,453	14.4	108,278	14,027	13.0	15,444	14.3
25 to 34 years.....	28,363	2,860	10.1	3,179	11.2	28,682	2,829	9.9	3,155	11.0
35 to 44 years.....	27,356	3,512	12.8	3,888	14.2	27,231	3,470	12.7	3,804	14.0
45 to 54 years.....	28,860	4,340	15.0	4,774	16.5	28,693	4,286	14.9	4,707	16.4
55 to 64 years.....	18,199	2,849	15.7	3,126	17.2	18,751	2,949	15.7	3,219	17.2
65 years and over.....	4,657	432	9.3	486	10.4	4,920	494	10.0	559	11.4
Men, 16 years and over.....	63,531	7,994	12.6	8,761	13.8	64,686	8,006	12.4	8,731	13.5
16 to 24 years.....	8,291	419	5.0	476	5.7	8,636	435	5.0	486	5.6
25 years and over.....	55,240	7,575	13.7	8,286	15.0	56,050	7,571	13.5	8,246	14.7
25 to 34 years.....	15,148	1,603	10.6	1,759	11.6	15,465	1,541	10.0	1,706	11.0
35 to 44 years.....	14,430	1,966	13.6	2,151	14.9	14,412	1,946	13.5	2,114	14.7
45 to 54 years.....	14,423	2,349	16.3	2,554	17.7	14,415	2,327	16.1	2,513	17.4
55 to 64 years.....	8,895	1,430	16.1	1,566	17.6	9,212	1,497	16.2	1,623	17.6
65 years and over.....	2,343	227	9.7	256	10.9	2,547	260	10.2	290	11.4
Women, 16 years and over.....	60,542	6,722	11.1	7,528	12.4	60,502	6,758	11.2	7,558	12.5
16 to 24 years.....	8,347	303	3.6	361	4.3	8,274	302	3.6	360	4.3
25 years and over.....	52,195	6,418	12.3	7,167	13.7	52,228	6,456	12.4	7,199	13.8
25 to 34 years.....	13,215	1,257	9.5	1,420	10.7	13,218	1,288	9.7	1,449	11.0
35 to 44 years.....	12,926	1,546	12.0	1,737	13.4	12,819	1,524	11.9	1,690	13.2
45 to 54 years.....	14,437	1,991	13.8	2,219	15.4	14,278	1,959	13.7	2,195	15.4
55 to 64 years.....	9,303	1,419	15.3	1,560	16.8	9,540	1,452	15.2	1,596	16.7
65 years and over.....	2,314	205	8.8	230	10.0	2,373	233	9.8	269	11.3
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>										
White.....	101,042	11,865	11.7	13,111	13.0	101,768	11,853	11.6	13,061	12.8
Men.....	52,565	6,588	12.5	7,208	13.7	53,418	6,568	12.3	7,156	13.4
Women.....	48,477	5,277	10.9	5,903	12.2	48,351	5,285	10.9	5,905	12.2
Black or African American.....	14,195	1,896	13.4	2,115	14.9	14,249	1,927	13.5	2,140	15.0
Men.....	6,347	938	14.8	1,031	16.2	6,440	940	14.6	1,020	15.8
Women.....	7,848	958	12.2	1,085	13.8	7,808	987	12.6	1,119	14.3
Asian.....	5,900	645	10.9	713	12.1	6,153	623	10.1	690	11.2
Men.....	3,112	292	9.4	325	10.4	3,269	296	9.1	331	10.1
Women.....	2,787	353	12.6	388	13.9	2,884	327	11.4	359	12.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	18,263	1,820	10.0	2,021	11.1	18,733	1,826	9.7	2,015	10.8
Men.....	10,646	1,090	10.2	1,196	11.2	10,980	1,078	9.8	1,186	10.8
Women.....	7,616	730	9.6	825	10.8	7,754	748	9.6	829	10.7
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-time workers.....	99,531	13,125	13.2	14,498	14.6	100,457	13,177	13.1	14,487	14.4
Part-time workers.....	24,351	1,560	6.4	1,760	7.2	24,502	1,557	6.4	1,769	7.2

1 Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

2 Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

3 The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics**

Characteristic	2010				2011			
	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	\$747	\$ 917	\$ 911	\$717	\$756	\$ 938	\$ 934	\$729
16 to 24 years.....	432	585	580	423	440	552	550	432
25 years and over.....	782	931	925	755	797	954	950	766
25 to 34 years.....	682	847	840	657	693	852	848	671
35 to 44 years.....	824	961	954	792	837	992	983	805
45 to 54 years.....	844	955	950	813	866	988	987	832
55 to 64 years.....	860	975	971	828	881	992	992	845
65 years and over.....	684	823	821	665	742	849	855	728
Men, 16 years and over.....	824	967	964	789	832	982	981	798
16 to 24 years.....	443	610	601	430	455	577	575	447
25 years and over.....	874	982	979	846	886	1,000	999	857
25 to 34 years.....	714	870	864	688	717	876	876	699
35 to 44 years.....	915	1,008	1,004	893	935	1,030	1,022	912
45 to 54 years.....	954	1,014	1,013	935	979	1,036	1,038	964
55 to 64 years.....	979	1,010	1,012	967	997	1,062	1,066	977
65 years and over.....	794	903	903	770	821	897	910	813
Women, 16 years and over.....	669	856	847	639	684	879	871	653
16 to 24 years.....	422	531	535	417	421	520	518	416
25 years and over.....	704	870	861	672	718	895	888	688
25 to 34 years.....	648	819	811	624	662	829	823	637
35 to 44 years.....	731	897	888	699	734	936	925	702
45 to 54 years.....	730	874	864	702	744	925	922	715
55 to 64 years.....	736	924	913	702	749	917	916	724
65 years and over.....	601	690	703	588	664	820	819	645
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White.....	765	943	936	736	775	961	956	747
Men.....	850	988	985	817	856	1,004	1,001	821
Women.....	684	882	872	651	703	903	897	670
Black or African American.....	611	772	766	589	615	771	768	595
Men.....	633	829	827	606	653	802	803	619
Women.....	592	729	720	574	595	744	741	577
Asian.....	855	909	918	842	866	961	962	846
Men.....	936	924	941	936	970	964	983	969
Women.....	773	904	909	749	751	959	943	727
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	535	771	766	512	549	811	804	520
Men.....	560	804	800	525	571	859	856	538
Women.....	508	729	724	489	518	743	733	501

1 Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

2 Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

3 Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2010					2011				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Total wage and salary workers.....	124,073	14,715	11.9	16,290	13.1	125,187	14,764	11.8	16,290	13.0
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	44,871	5,867	13.1	6,674	14.9	45,520	5,896	13.0	6,693	14.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	16,684	782	4.7	973	5.8	17,196	851	4.9	1,039	6.0
Management occupations.....	11,386	476	4.2	599	5.3	11,593	538	4.6	668	5.8
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,299	306	5.8	373	7.0	5,603	313	5.6	371	6.6
Professional and related occupations.....	28,187	5,085	18.0	5,701	20.2	28,324	5,045	17.8	5,654	20.0
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,350	136	4.0	180	5.4	3,438	136	4.0	167	4.9
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,468	197	8.0	244	9.9	2,615	191	7.3	227	8.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations...	1,256	126	10.1	145	11.5	1,174	139	11.8	164	13.9
Community and social service occupations.....	2,260	362	16.0	390	17.3	2,268	374	16.5	418	18.4
Legal occupations.....	1,352	72	5.3	87	6.4	1,378	69	5.0	93	6.7
Education, training, and library occupations. . . .	8,415	3,123	37.1	3,441	40.9	8,343	3,067	36.8	3,381	40.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,899	112	5.9	139	7.3	1,904	132	6.9	146	7.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	7,188	957	13.3	1,076	15.0	7,204	938	13.0	1,058	14.7
Service occupations.....	22,463	2,467	11.0	2,683	11.9	22,508	2,429	10.8	2,653	11.8
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,214	268	8.4	296	9.2	3,178	268	8.4	297	9.3
Protective service occupations.....	3,287	1,122	34.1	1,202	36.6	3,207	1,107	34.5	1,180	36.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,555	297	3.9	328	4.3	7,677	305	4.0	351	4.6
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	4,549	469	10.3	518	11.4	4,603	489	10.6	532	11.6
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,858	311	8.0	338	8.8	3,843	260	6.8	294	7.6
Sales and office occupations.....	30,673	2,113	6.9	2,388	7.8	30,580	2,114	6.9	2,362	7.7
Sales and related occupations.....	13,033	418	3.2	496	3.8	13,189	401	3.0	455	3.4
Office and administrative support occupations. . . .	17,641	1,695	9.6	1,892	10.7	17,390	1,714	9.9	1,908	11.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10,879	1,808	16.6	1,912	17.6	10,955	1,838	16.8	1,959	17.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	869	30	3.4	36	4.1	940	32	3.4	38	4.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,579	1,050	18.8	1,100	19.7	5,575	1,064	19.1	1,120	20.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,431	728	16.4	776	17.5	4,440	742	16.7	801	18.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,186	2,460	16.2	2,633	17.3	15,625	2,487	15.9	2,622	16.8
Production occupations.....	7,540	1,144	15.2	1,210	16.1	7,739	1,104	14.3	1,159	15.0
Transportation and material moving occupations..	7,647	1,316	17.2	1,423	18.6	7,886	1,383	17.5	1,463	18.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Private sector.....	103,040	7,092	6.9	7,884	7.7	104,737	7,202	6.9	7,969	7.6
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,131	18	1.6	23	2.0	1,183	16	1.4	21	1.8
Nonagricultural industries.....	101,909	7,074	6.9	7,861	7.7	103,554	7,186	6.9	7,948	7.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction. . .	695	55	8.0	61	8.8	780	56	7.2	61	7.8
Construction.....	6,103	801	13.1	838	13.7	6,244	874	14.0	928	14.9
Manufacturing.....	13,252	1,418	10.7	1,538	11.6	13,599	1,424	10.5	1,521	11.2
Durable goods.....	8,268	835	10.1	909	11.0	8,530	871	10.2	924	10.8
Nondurable goods.....	4,984	584	11.7	629	12.6	5,070	553	10.9	596	11.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17,800	860	4.8	949	5.3	18,002	859	4.8	959	5.3
Wholesale trade.....	3,321	173	5.2	186	5.6	3,419	150	4.4	165	4.8
Retail trade.....	14,479	687	4.7	763	5.3	14,582	709	4.9	794	5.4
Transportation and utilities.....	5,195	1,134	21.8	1,203	23.2	5,239	1,108	21.1	1,159	22.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,286	877	20.5	928	21.6	4,355	887	20.4	932	21.4
Utilities.....	909	257	28.3	275	30.3	884	221	25.0	228	25.7
Information <sup>3</sup> .....	2,743	265	9.6	299	10.9	2,756	279	10.1	298	10.8
Publishing, except Internet.....	577	29	5.0	38	6.5	554	25	4.5	26	4.7
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	341	32	9.3	36	10.6	337	47	13.8	48	14.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2010					2011				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	561	29	5.1	38	6.8	576	34	5.9	40	7.0
Telecommunications.....	1,054	167	15.8	177	16.8	1,064	166	15.6	175	16.4
Financial activities.....	8,072	160	2.0	206	2.5	8,086	132	1.6	165	2.0
Finance and insurance.....	6,108	79	1.3	110	1.8	6,111	64	1.1	86	1.4
Finance.....	3,985	44	1.1	65	1.6	3,932	37	1.0	53	1.3
Insurance.....	2,123	35	1.6	45	2.1	2,179	27	1.2	33	1.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,964	81	4.1	95	4.9	1,976	67	3.4	79	4.0
Professional and business services.....	11,738	315	2.7	388	3.3	12,171	250	2.1	322	2.6
Professional and technical services.....	6,980	98	1.4	134	1.9	7,244	90	1.2	131	1.8
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,757	217	4.6	254	5.3	4,927	160	3.3	191	3.9
Education and health services.....	19,804	1,608	8.1	1,858	9.4	19,855	1,715	8.6	1,982	10.0
Educational services.....	3,964	517	13.0	599	15.1	4,020	523	13.0	621	15.5
Health care and social assistance.....	15,840	1,091	6.9	1,259	7.9	15,835	1,192	7.5	1,361	8.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,111	301	2.7	337	3.0	11,355	305	2.7	344	3.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,111	113	5.3	126	5.9	2,107	111	5.3	121	5.7
Accommodation and food services.....	8,999	188	2.1	212	2.4	9,247	194	2.1	224	2.4
Accommodation.....	1,345	106	7.9	112	8.3	1,350	96	7.1	105	7.8
Food services and drinking places.....	7,654	82	1.1	100	1.3	7,898	98	1.2	119	1.5
Other services <sup>3</sup> .....	5,397	158	2.9	184	3.4	5,467	184	3.4	209	3.8
Other services, except private households. ...	4,726	152	3.2	178	3.8	4,723	167	3.5	189	4.0
Public sector.....	21,033	7,623	36.2	8,406	40.0	20,450	7,562	37.0	8,321	40.7
Federal government.....	3,670	984	26.8	1,154	31.4	3,568	1,004	28.1	1,185	33.2
State government.....	6,328	1,969	31.1	2,191	34.6	6,261	1,973	31.5	2,189	35.0
Local government.....	11,035	4,670	42.3	5,061	45.9	10,621	4,586	43.2	4,947	46.6

1 Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

2 Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

3 Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Occupational data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry**

Occupation and industry	2010				2011			
	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non- union <sup>3</sup>	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non- union <sup>3</sup>
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$ 747	\$ 917	\$ 911	\$ 717	\$ 756	\$ 938	\$ 934	\$ 729
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,063	1,059	1,055	1,064	1,082	1,090	1,082	1,082
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,155	1,138	1,145	1,156	1,160	1,169	1,171	1,159
Management occupations.....	1,230	1,161	1,187	1,231	1,237	1,287	1,300	1,232
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,036	1,082	1,048	1,035	1,038	999	999	1,042
Professional and related occupations.....	1,008	1,047	1,040	998	1,029	1,074	1,064	1,017
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,289	1,062	1,074	1,311	1,305	1,156	1,169	1,324
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,255	1,238	1,285	1,252	1,315	1,304	1,325	1,314
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,062	1,166	1,160	1,038	1,108	1,229	1,218	1,085
Community and social service occupations.....	802	980	955	759	813	993	1,000	771
Legal occupations.....	1,213	1,329	1,358	1,199	1,277	1,222	1,376	1,273
Education, training, and library occupations.....	913	1,023	1,008	811	919	1,038	1,020	814
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	920	999	1,015	915	929	1,179	1,152	910
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	986	1,095	1,098	967	995	1,132	1,125	975
Service occupations.....	479	723	707	447	486	742	732	455
Healthcare support occupations.....	471	514	503	467	487	519	518	484
Protective service occupations.....	747	995	980	629	757	1,008	1,004	627
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	406	508	503	402	409	504	500	405
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	446	595	590	421	465	635	626	431
Personal care and service occupations.....	455	575	564	440	453	534	527	444
Sales and office occupations.....	631	752	745	621	638	775	771	624
Sales and related occupations.....	666	683	678	665	670	660	669	670
Office and administrative support occupations.....	619	762	754	607	623	803	791	608
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	719	1,013	1,006	664	732	1,016	1,008	676
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	416	—	—	412	430	—	—	426
Construction and extraction occupations.....	709	1,029	1,019	633	717	1,017	1,010	647
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	794	1,005	1,001	745	806	1,036	1,021	767
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	599	817	809	564	609	798	794	582
Production occupations.....	599	811	801	569	605	781	778	583
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	599	824	816	557	614	813	808	580
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Private sector.....	717	864	855	703	729	878	875	716
Agriculture and related industries.....	465	—	—	463	483	—	—	481
Nonagricultural industries.....	721	865	856	707	732	879	875	721
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,032	1,076	1,053	1,026	1,064	1,030	1,005	1,069
Construction.....	735	1,051	1,046	692	746	1,059	1,037	698
Manufacturing.....	767	828	817	759	787	836	835	780
Durable goods.....	806	878	866	796	818	889	887	809
Nondurable goods.....	700	760	749	690	737	771	771	729
Wholesale and retail trade.....	612	669	657	610	613	622	622	612
Wholesale trade.....	777	770	774	777	759	798	773	758
Retail trade.....	575	613	608	572	578	591	592	577
Transportation and utilities.....	823	1,000	994	765	805	987	985	762
Transportation and warehousing.....	765	934	928	725	763	941	939	726
Utilities.....	1,102	1,199	1,193	1,014	1,081	1,132	1,132	1,027
Information <sup>4</sup> .....	912	1,018	998	895	940	1,122	1,117	916
Publishing, except Internet.....	876	—	—	871	910	—	—	902
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	917	—	—	893	965	—	—	926
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	821	—	—	814	834	—	—	834
Telecommunications.....	987	1,039	1,023	974	987	1,113	1,109	950
Financial activities.....	849	806	799	852	866	824	822	866
Finance and insurance.....	902	819	829	905	907	819	826	908
Finance.....	902	—	870	903	910	—	820	911
Insurance.....	902	—	—	908	899	—	—	900
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	702	786	713	701	736	836	815	734

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued**

Occupation and industry	2010				2011			
	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non- union <sup>3</sup>	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non- union <sup>3</sup>
Professional and business services.....	855	751	754	859	880	872	883	880
Professional and technical services.....	1,124	1,157	1,147	1,123	1,149	1,193	1,211	1,149
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	542	598	592	536	569	706	693	562
Education and health services.....	731	849	846	717	736	870	878	722
Educational services.....	852	900	875	846	858	938	942	833
Health care and social assistance.....	698	817	823	686	706	801	809	697
Leisure and hospitality.....	469	580	575	461	479	607	605	473
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	616	636	632	614	612	632	625	611
Accommodation and food services.....	430	530	524	424	447	594	594	441
Accommodation.....	508	547	553	502	515	598	596	508
Food services and drinking places.....	417	517	509	416	427	585	592	424
Other services <sup>4</sup> .....	615	866	862	609	626	917	901	619
Other services, except private households.....	636	880	874	627	654	960	919	643
Public sector.....	878	961	956	801	895	981	977	810
Federal government.....	1,012	977	987	1,040	1,063	1,038	1,043	1,092
State government.....	829	922	917	769	852	956	946	785
Local government.....	854	971	962	743	861	973	967	743

1 Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

2 Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

3 Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

4 Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Occupational data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2011				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>					
Total, 16 years and over.....	73,926	2,152	1,677	3,828	5.2
16 to 24 years.....	14,436	1,003	893	1,895	13.1
25 years and over.....	59,490	1,149	784	1,933	3.2
Men, 16 years and over.....	36,457	785	648	1,433	3.9
16 to 24 years.....	7,290	399	388	786	10.8
25 years and over.....	29,167	387	260	647	2.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	37,469	1,366	1,029	2,395	6.4
16 to 24 years.....	7,147	604	505	1,109	15.5
25 years and over.....	30,323	762	524	1,286	4.2
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>					
White.....	59,314	1,748	1,258	3,006	5.1
Men.....	29,743	624	484	1,108	3.7
Women.....	29,571	1,124	774	1,898	6.4
Black or African American.....	9,523	253	324	577	6.1
Men.....	4,252	105	117	221	5.2
Women.....	5,271	148	208	355	6.7
Asian.....	3,037	63	36	99	3.2
Men.....	1,425	28	13	41	2.9
Women.....	1,612	35	23	58	3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	13,264	380	340	720	5.4
Men.....	7,703	172	154	326	4.2
Women.....	5,561	208	186	394	7.1
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>1</sup></b>					
Full-time workers.....	53,594	752	522	1,274	2.4
Men.....	29,292	296	205	501	1.7
Women.....	24,302	456	317	774	3.2
Part-time workers.....	20,199	1,392	1,153	2,546	12.6
Men.....	7,103	489	443	931	13.1
Women.....	13,096	904	711	1,614	12.3

<sup>1</sup> The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2011. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2011				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Total wage and salary workers.....	73,926	2,152	1,677	3,828	5.2
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	15,524	106	89	194	1.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	4,300	37	11	48	1.1
Management occupations.....	2,543	28	9	38	1.5
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,756	9	2	10	0.6
Professional and related occupations.....	11,224	69	78	146	1.3
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	870	1	3	4	0.5
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	916	0	2	3	0.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	369	2	0	2	0.5
Community and social service occupations.....	780	0	4	4	0.5
Legal occupations.....	339	1	1	3	0.8
Education, training, and library occupations.....	2,426	32	38	70	2.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	775	14	10	23	3.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	4,749	18	19	38	0.8
Service occupations.....	17,800	1,580	742	2,322	13.0
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,700	46	52	98	3.6
Protective service occupations.....	2,028	39	22	62	3.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	6,710	1,231	422	1,653	24.6
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,618	100	111	211	5.8
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,745	164	135	298	10.9
Sales and office occupations.....	19,987	239	617	856	4.3
Sales and related occupations.....	7,813	159	441	599	7.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,174	80	177	257	2.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	8,221	48	48	96	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	675	18	24	41	6.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	4,332	15	13	28	0.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3,214	15	11	27	0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	12,394	179	181	360	2.9
Production occupations.....	6,485	47	53	100	1.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5,909	132	128	260	4.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					
Private sector.....	64,525	2,048	1,577	3,625	5.6
Agriculture and related industries.....	775	21	20	41	5.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	63,750	2,027	1,557	3,584	5.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	489	1	2	3	0.6
Construction.....	4,304	26	15	41	1.0
Manufacturing.....	8,556	44	47	92	1.1
Durable goods.....	5,264	23	18	42	0.8
Nondurable goods.....	3,292	21	29	50	1.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,423	206	463	669	5.4
Wholesale trade.....	1,689	10	17	27	1.6
Retail trade.....	10,734	196	446	641	6.0
Transportation and utilities.....	3,069	24	22	46	1.5
Transportation and warehousing.....	2,587	23	22	45	1.7
Utilities.....	482	1	0	1	0.2
Information <sup>1</sup> .....	1,273	18	18	36	2.8
Publishing, except Internet.....	207	2	5	7	3.5
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	171	12	9	21	12.4
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	272	3	0	3	1.0
Telecommunications.....	534	1	3	4	0.8
Financial activities.....	3,228	15	25	40	1.2
Finance and insurance.....	2,342	5	13	18	0.8
Finance.....	1,558	3	9	12	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2011				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Insurance.....	784	1	4	6	0.7
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	886	10	11	22	2.5
Professional and business services.....	5,857	72	85	157	2.7
Professional and technical services.....	2,451	17	16	33	1.3
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,406	55	69	124	3.6
Education and health services.....	12,636	170	185	356	2.8
Educational services.....	1,511	34	28	62	4.1
Health care and social assistance.....	11,125	136	158	294	2.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	8,943	1,353	610	1,963	22.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,434	87	60	147	10.3
Accommodation and food services.....	7,509	1,266	550	1,816	24.2
Accommodation.....	1,004	63	48	111	11.1
Food services and drinking places.....	6,505	1,203	502	1,705	26.2
Other services.....	2,970	97	86	182	6.1
Other services, except private households.....	2,458	72	61	133	5.4
Private households.....	513	25	24	50	9.7
Public sector.....	9,401	104	100	203	2.2
Federal government.....	1,770	8	12	20	1.1
State government.....	2,604	28	37	64	2.5
Local government.....	5,026	69	50	119	2.4

1 Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2011. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other non-hourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Occupational data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2011						
	Full-time wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Absence rate <sup>1</sup>			Lost worktime rate <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>							
Total, 16 years and over.....	100,526	3.0	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.4
16 to 19 years.....	981	3.2	2.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	7,731	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5
25 years and over.....	91,814	3.0	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.4
25 to 54 years.....	73,256	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
55 years and over.....	18,558	3.4	2.7	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.3
Men, 16 years and over.....	56,044	2.3	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.2
16 to 19 years.....	597	2.9	2.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	4,404	2.2	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2
25 years and over.....	51,043	2.3	1.8	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.2
25 to 54 years.....	41,073	2.1	1.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.2
55 years and over.....	9,971	3.0	2.4	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	44,483	3.9	2.7	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.7
16 to 19 years.....	384	3.7	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
20 to 24 years.....	3,328	3.9	2.5	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.0
25 years and over.....	40,771	3.9	2.7	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.7
25 to 54 years.....	32,183	3.9	2.6	1.4	2.0	1.2	0.8
55 years and over.....	8,588	4.0	3.1	0.8	2.0	1.7	0.4
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>							
White.....	81,400	3.0	2.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.4
Black or African American.....	11,610	3.6	2.7	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.5
Asian.....	5,179	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4
Hispanic or Latino.....	15,189	2.8	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.4

1 Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

2 Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2011						
	Full-time wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Absence rate <sup>1</sup>			Lost worktime rate <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total employed.....	100,526	3.0	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.4
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	39,942	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations....	16,196	2.2	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4
Management occupations.....	11,007	2.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,189	2.6	1.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.5
Professional and related occupations.....	23,746	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.6
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,302	2.2	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,495	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,062	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
Community and social service occupations.....	1,942	3.8	2.8	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.6
Legal occupations.....	1,259	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4
Education, training, and library occupations.....	6,534	3.1	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations....	1,469	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	5,681	3.7	2.5	1.3	2.2	1.4	0.8
Service occupations.....	14,434	3.5	2.6	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.4
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,231	4.5	3.0	1.4	2.4	1.7	0.8
Protective service occupations.....	2,780	3.1	2.2	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	3,897	3.2	2.4	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations....	3,391	3.4	2.6	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.3
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,135	3.7	2.8	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.4
Sales and office occupations.....	22,858	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.5
Sales and related occupations.....	9,240	2.7	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13,618	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations....	9,945	2.8	2.2	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	757	2.5	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,014	2.9	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,174	2.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,348	3.3	2.6	0.7	1.9	1.6	0.4
Production occupations.....	7,080	3.4	2.6	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,268	3.3	2.6	0.7	2.0	1.6	0.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Private sector.....	82,894	2.9	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.4
Agriculture and related industries.....	951	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2
Nonagricultural industries.....	81,943	2.9	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	749	3.0	2.3	0.7	1.9	1.6	0.3
Construction.....	5,540	2.5	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2
Manufacturing.....	12,883	2.8	2.1	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.3
Durable goods.....	8,132	2.8	2.1	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.3
Nondurable goods.....	4,751	2.7	2.1	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,899	2.9	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.4
Wholesale trade.....	3,104	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.2
Retail trade.....	9,795	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5
Transportation and utilities.....	4,616	2.8	2.2	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.3
Transportation and warehousing.....	3,748	2.9	2.3	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.3
Utilities.....	868	2.5	1.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.4
Information.....	2,406	2.8	2.1	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.4
Financial activities.....	7,195	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5
Finance and insurance.....	5,582	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.6
Finance.....	3,604	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.6
Insurance.....	1,978	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.6
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,614	2.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2
Professional and business services.....	10,438	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4
Professional and technical services.....	6,427	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,011	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
Education and health services.....	15,058	3.4	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.6
Educational services.....	2,935	2.6	1.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.4
Health care and social assistance.....	12,123	3.6	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,387	3.0	2.2	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2011						
	Full-time wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Absence rate <sup>1</sup>			Lost worktime rate <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,289	3.5	2.5	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.4
Accommodation and food services.....	5,098	2.9	2.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.3
Accommodation.....	1,008	2.9	2.2	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.5
Food services and drinking places.....	4,090	2.9	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.2
Other services <sup>3</sup> .....	3,771	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5
Other services, except private households.....	3,450	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
Public sector.....	17,632	3.8	2.7	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.6
Federal government.....	3,337	3.9	2.9	1.0	1.9	1.4	0.5
State government.....	5,334	4.2	3.0	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.7
Local government.....	8,962	3.6	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.6

1 Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

2 Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

3 Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Occupational data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2011							
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL VETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over.....	21,613	11,320	52.4	10,375	48.0	945	8.3	10,293
18 to 24 years.....	299	213	71.4	149	49.8	64	30.2	85
25 to 34 years.....	1,590	1,318	82.9	1,160	73.0	158	12.0	272
35 to 44 years.....	2,364	2,090	88.4	1,940	82.1	150	7.2	274
45 to 54 years.....	3,636	2,989	82.2	2,761	75.9	228	7.6	647
55 to 64 years.....	5,084	2,976	58.5	2,747	54.0	229	7.7	2,108
65 years and over.....	8,640	1,733	20.1	1,618	18.7	115	6.7	6,907
Men, 18 years and over.....	19,812	10,204	51.5	9,360	47.2	844	8.3	9,608
18 to 24 years.....	250	179	71.6	127	50.8	52	29.1	71
25 to 34 years.....	1,322	1,136	86.0	996	75.3	141	12.4	186
35 to 44 years.....	1,985	1,786	89.9	1,661	83.7	125	7.0	200
45 to 54 years.....	3,146	2,621	83.3	2,424	77.1	196	7.5	525
55 to 64 years.....	4,749	2,786	58.7	2,569	54.1	217	7.8	1,963
65 years and over.....	8,360	1,697	20.3	1,583	18.9	113	6.7	6,663
Women, 18 years and over.....	1,801	1,116	62.0	1,015	56.3	101	9.1	685
18 to 24 years.....	49	35	70.4	22	45.0	12	36.1	15
25 to 34 years.....	268	182	67.8	165	61.5	17	9.2	86
35 to 44 years.....	379	305	80.5	279	73.7	26	8.4	74
45 to 54 years.....	490	369	75.2	337	68.7	32	8.7	122
55 to 64 years.....	335	190	56.6	178	53.0	12	6.4	146
65 years and over.....	280	37	13.1	35	12.3	2	5.7	243
<b>Gulf War-era II veterans</b>								
Total, 18 years and over.....	2,387	1,937	81.2	1,704	71.4	234	12.1	450
18 to 24 years.....	299	213	71.4	149	49.8	64	30.2	85
25 to 34 years.....	1,218	1,000	82.1	870	71.4	130	13.0	218
35 to 44 years.....	412	358	86.9	337	81.7	22	6.0	54
45 to 54 years.....	339	287	84.6	275	81.2	12	4.1	52
55 to 64 years.....	103	71	69.3	66	63.9	6	7.8	32
65 years and over.....	16	7	-	7	-	0	-	8
Men, 18 years and over.....	1,982	1,656	83.5	1,457	73.5	199	12.0	327
18 to 24 years.....	250	179	71.6	127	50.8	52	29.1	71
25 to 34 years.....	1,012	864	85.3	748	73.9	115	13.4	148
35 to 44 years.....	329	290	88.1	273	82.7	18	6.1	39
45 to 54 years.....	290	254	87.6	245	84.6	9	3.4	36
55 to 64 years.....	85	62	72.3	57	67.0	5	7.4	24
65 years and over.....	15	7	-	6	-	0	-	8
Women, 18 years and over.....	405	281	69.5	246	60.9	35	12.4	123
18 to 24 years.....	49	35	70.4	22	45.0	12	36.1	15
25 to 34 years.....	206	136	66.1	122	59.0	14	10.6	70
35 to 44 years.....	83	68	82.2	64	77.4	4	5.9	15
45 to 54 years.....	49	33	66.9	30	60.6	3	-	16
55 to 64 years.....	18	10	-	9	-	1	-	8
65 years and over.....	0	0	-	0	-	0	-	0
<b>NONVETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over.....	209,278	140,424	67.1	128,140	61.2	12,284	8.7	68,854
18 to 24 years.....	29,172	18,910	64.8	15,859	54.4	3,051	16.1	10,262
25 to 34 years.....	39,774	32,406	81.5	29,377	73.9	3,030	9.3	7,367
35 to 44 years.....	37,135	30,569	82.3	28,330	76.3	2,239	7.3	6,565
45 to 54 years.....	40,209	32,373	80.5	30,106	74.9	2,267	7.0	7,836

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2011							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
55 to 64 years.....	31,905	20,791	65.2	19,439	60.9	1,352	6.5	11,114
65 years and over.....	31,084	5,374	17.3	5,029	16.2	345	6.4	25,710
Men, 18 years and over.....	92,019	70,854	77.0	64,280	69.9	6,573	9.3	21,166
18 to 24 years.....	14,689	9,900	67.4	8,158	55.5	1,742	17.6	4,789
25 to 34 years.....	19,388	17,333	89.4	15,678	80.9	1,654	9.5	2,056
35 to 44 years.....	17,461	15,900	91.1	14,709	84.2	1,191	7.5	1,560
45 to 54 years.....	18,308	15,865	86.7	14,689	80.2	1,176	7.4	2,443
55 to 64 years.....	13,064	9,567	73.2	8,900	68.1	667	7.0	3,497
65 years and over.....	9,109	2,289	25.1	2,147	23.6	143	6.2	6,820
Women, 18 years and over.....	117,259	69,570	59.3	63,859	54.5	5,710	8.2	47,689
18 to 24 years.....	14,483	9,010	62.2	7,701	53.2	1,309	14.5	5,473
25 to 34 years.....	20,385	15,074	73.9	13,699	67.2	1,375	9.1	5,311
35 to 44 years.....	19,674	14,669	74.6	13,621	69.2	1,047	7.1	5,005
45 to 54 years.....	21,901	16,508	75.4	15,417	70.4	1,091	6.6	5,393
55 to 64 years.....	18,841	11,224	59.6	10,539	55.9	685	6.1	7,617
65 years and over.....	21,975	3,085	14.0	2,883	13.1	202	6.6	18,890

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Gulf War-era II veterans served on active duty anywhere in the world sometime since September 2001. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).