

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1950 to date**

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>Persons 16 years of age and over</b>										
1950.....	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951.....	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952.....	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953.....	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954.....	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955.....	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956.....	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957.....	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958.....	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959.....	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960.....	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961.....	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962.....	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963.....	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964.....	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965.....	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966.....	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967.....	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968.....	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969.....	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970.....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971.....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972.....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973.....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974.....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975.....	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,378
1976.....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977.....	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978.....	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979.....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980.....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981.....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982.....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983.....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984.....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985.....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986.....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987.....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988.....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989.....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990.....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991.....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992.....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993.....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994.....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995.....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996.....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997.....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998.....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999.....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000.....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001.....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002.....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003.....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004.....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005.....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006.....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1950 to date — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
2007.....	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008.....	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009.....	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	2,103	137,775	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010.....	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	2,206	136,858	14,825	9.6	83,941
2011.....	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	2,254	137,615	13,747	8.9	86,001
2012.....	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	2,186	140,283	12,506	8.1	88,310
2013.....	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	2,130	141,799	11,460	7.4	90,290
2014.....	247,947	155,922	62.9	146,305	59.0	2,237	144,068	9,617	6.2	92,025
2015.....	250,801	157,130	62.7	148,834	59.3	2,422	146,411	8,296	5.3	93,671
2016.....	253,538	159,187	62.8	151,436	59.7	2,460	148,976	7,751	4.9	94,351
2017.....	255,079	160,320	62.9	153,337	60.1	2,454	150,883	6,982	4.4	94,759
2018.....	257,791	162,075	62.9	155,761	60.4	2,425	153,336	6,314	3.9	95,716
2019.....	259,175	163,539	63.1	157,538	60.8	2,425	155,113	6,001	3.7	95,636
2020.....	260,329	160,742	61.7	147,795	56.8	2,349	145,446	12,947	8.1	99,587

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp>.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1980 to date**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>Men</b>										
1980.....	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981.....	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982.....	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983.....	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984.....	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985.....	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986.....	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987.....	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988.....	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989.....	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990.....	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991.....	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992.....	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993.....	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994.....	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995.....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996.....	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997.....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998.....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999.....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000.....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001.....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002.....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003.....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004.....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005.....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006.....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007.....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008.....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,650	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009.....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	1,607	72,062	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010.....	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	1,665	71,694	8,626	10.5	33,189
2011.....	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	1,698	72,592	7,684	9.4	34,343
2012.....	117,343	82,327	70.2	75,555	64.4	1,626	73,930	6,771	8.2	35,017
2013.....	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	1,611	74,742	6,314	7.6	35,889
2014.....	119,748	82,882	69.2	77,692	64.9	1,685	76,007	5,190	6.3	36,865
2015.....	121,101	83,620	69.1	79,131	65.3	1,826	77,305	4,490	5.4	37,481
2016.....	122,497	84,755	69.2	80,568	65.8	1,839	78,729	4,187	4.9	37,743
2017.....	123,275	85,145	69.1	81,402	66.0	1,843	79,559	3,743	4.4	38,130
2018.....	124,678	86,096	69.1	82,698	66.3	1,797	80,902	3,398	3.9	38,582
2019.....	125,353	86,687	69.2	83,460	66.6	1,790	81,670	3,227	3.7	38,667
2020.....	125,922	85,204	67.7	78,560	62.4	1,699	76,862	6,644	7.8	40,718
<b>Women</b>										
1980.....	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981.....	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982.....	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983.....	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984.....	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985.....	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986.....	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987.....	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988.....	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989.....	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990.....	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991.....	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992.....	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993.....	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994.....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1980 to date — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1995.....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996.....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997.....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998.....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999.....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000.....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001.....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002.....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003.....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004.....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005.....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006.....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007.....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008.....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009.....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	496	65,712	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010.....	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	541	65,164	6,199	8.6	50,752
2011.....	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	556	65,023	6,063	8.5	51,658
2012.....	125,941	72,648	57.7	66,914	53.1	560	66,353	5,734	7.9	53,293
2013.....	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	519	67,058	5,146	7.1	54,401
2014.....	128,199	73,039	57.0	68,613	53.5	552	68,061	4,426	6.1	55,159
2015.....	129,700	73,510	56.7	69,703	53.7	597	69,106	3,807	5.2	56,190
2016.....	131,040	74,432	56.8	70,868	54.1	621	70,247	3,564	4.8	56,608
2017.....	131,804	75,175	57.0	71,936	54.6	611	71,324	3,239	4.3	56,629
2018.....	133,112	75,978	57.1	73,063	54.9	628	72,435	2,916	3.8	57,134
2019.....	133,822	76,852	57.4	74,078	55.4	635	73,443	2,774	3.6	56,970
2020.....	134,407	75,538	56.2	69,234	51.5	650	68,585	6,304	8.3	58,869

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp>.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2020							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over.....	260,329	160,742	61.7	147,795	56.8	12,947	8.1	99,587
16 to 19 years.....	16,567	5,720	34.5	4,695	28.3	1,025	17.9	10,846
16 to 17 years.....	8,764	2,082	23.8	1,718	19.6	364	17.5	6,682
18 to 19 years.....	7,803	3,638	46.6	2,977	38.2	661	18.2	4,164
20 to 24 years.....	20,918	14,487	69.3	12,497	59.7	1,990	13.7	6,431
25 to 54 years.....	126,045	102,630	81.4	95,331	75.6	7,298	7.1	23,416
25 to 34 years.....	44,844	36,506	81.4	33,426	74.5	3,080	8.4	8,339
25 to 29 years.....	22,583	18,332	81.2	16,596	73.5	1,736	9.5	4,252
30 to 34 years.....	22,261	18,174	81.6	16,831	75.6	1,344	7.4	4,087
35 to 44 years.....	41,330	33,983	82.2	31,807	77.0	2,177	6.4	7,347
35 to 39 years.....	21,375	17,608	82.4	16,472	77.1	1,136	6.5	3,767
40 to 44 years.....	19,955	16,376	82.1	15,335	76.8	1,041	6.4	3,580
45 to 54 years.....	39,871	32,141	80.6	30,099	75.5	2,042	6.4	7,730
45 to 49 years.....	19,676	16,171	82.2	15,149	77.0	1,022	6.3	3,505
50 to 54 years.....	20,195	15,969	79.1	14,949	74.0	1,020	6.4	4,226
55 to 64 years.....	42,191	27,293	64.7	25,454	60.3	1,839	6.7	14,898
55 to 59 years.....	21,348	15,399	72.1	14,375	67.3	1,025	6.7	5,949
60 to 64 years.....	20,843	11,894	57.1	11,079	53.2	815	6.8	8,950
65 years and over.....	54,608	10,613	19.4	9,818	18.0	795	7.5	43,995
65 to 69 years.....	17,773	5,864	33.0	5,422	30.5	443	7.5	11,909
70 to 74 years.....	14,615	2,762	18.9	2,549	17.4	213	7.7	11,854
75 years and over.....	22,220	1,987	8.9	1,847	8.3	140	7.0	20,233
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	125,922	85,204	67.7	78,560	62.4	6,644	7.8	40,718
16 to 19 years.....	8,373	2,859	34.1	2,333	27.9	526	18.4	5,514
16 to 17 years.....	4,400	974	22.1	803	18.3	171	17.5	3,426
18 to 19 years.....	3,973	1,885	47.4	1,530	38.5	355	18.8	2,088
20 to 24 years.....	10,448	7,417	71.0	6,401	61.3	1,016	13.7	3,032
25 to 54 years.....	62,218	54,675	87.9	50,890	81.8	3,785	6.9	7,543
25 to 34 years.....	22,387	19,509	87.1	17,844	79.7	1,664	8.5	2,878
25 to 29 years.....	11,311	9,680	85.6	8,722	77.1	958	9.9	1,631
30 to 34 years.....	11,076	9,829	88.7	9,122	82.4	707	7.2	1,247
35 to 44 years.....	20,343	18,246	89.7	17,120	84.2	1,126	6.2	2,096
35 to 39 years.....	10,544	9,560	90.7	8,976	85.1	583	6.1	985
40 to 44 years.....	9,798	8,687	88.7	8,144	83.1	543	6.3	1,112
45 to 54 years.....	19,488	16,920	86.8	15,926	81.7	995	5.9	2,568
45 to 49 years.....	9,612	8,522	88.7	8,020	83.4	502	5.9	1,090
50 to 54 years.....	9,876	8,398	85.0	7,906	80.0	492	5.9	1,478
55 to 64 years.....	20,327	14,382	70.8	13,467	66.2	916	6.4	5,945
55 to 59 years.....	10,362	8,087	78.0	7,592	73.3	495	6.1	2,274
60 to 64 years.....	9,966	6,295	63.2	5,875	58.9	420	6.7	3,671
65 years and over.....	24,556	5,871	23.9	5,470	22.3	401	6.8	18,685
65 to 69 years.....	8,337	3,221	38.6	2,990	35.9	231	7.2	5,116
70 to 74 years.....	6,768	1,534	22.7	1,427	21.1	107	7.0	5,234
75 years and over.....	9,451	1,116	11.8	1,053	11.1	63	5.7	8,335
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	134,407	75,538	56.2	69,234	51.5	6,304	8.3	58,869
16 to 19 years.....	8,194	2,861	34.9	2,361	28.8	500	17.5	5,333
16 to 17 years.....	4,364	1,108	25.4	914	20.9	193	17.5	3,256
18 to 19 years.....	3,830	1,753	45.8	1,447	37.8	306	17.5	2,077
20 to 24 years.....	10,470	7,070	67.5	6,096	58.2	974	13.8	3,400
25 to 54 years.....	63,828	47,955	75.1	44,442	69.6	3,513	7.3	15,873
25 to 34 years.....	22,458	16,997	75.7	15,582	69.4	1,416	8.3	5,460
25 to 29 years.....	11,272	8,652	76.8	7,873	69.8	778	9.0	2,621
30 to 34 years.....	11,185	8,346	74.6	7,708	68.9	637	7.6	2,840
35 to 44 years.....	20,987	15,737	75.0	14,687	70.0	1,050	6.7	5,250

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2020							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 39 years.....	10,830	8,048	74.3	7,496	69.2	552	6.9	2,782
40 to 44 years.....	10,157	7,689	75.7	7,191	70.8	498	6.5	2,468
45 to 54 years.....	20,383	15,220	74.7	14,173	69.5	1,047	6.9	5,162
45 to 49 years.....	10,064	7,649	76.0	7,130	70.8	520	6.8	2,415
50 to 54 years.....	10,318	7,571	73.4	7,043	68.3	528	7.0	2,747
55 to 64 years.....	21,864	12,911	59.1	11,987	54.8	924	7.2	8,953
55 to 59 years.....	10,986	7,312	66.6	6,783	61.7	529	7.2	3,674
60 to 64 years.....	10,878	5,599	51.5	5,204	47.8	394	7.0	5,279
65 years and over.....	30,052	4,742	15.8	4,348	14.5	394	8.3	25,310
65 to 69 years.....	9,436	2,643	28.0	2,432	25.8	211	8.0	6,793
70 to 74 years.....	7,847	1,228	15.6	1,122	14.3	106	8.6	6,620
75 years and over.....	12,768	871	6.8	794	6.2	77	8.8	11,898
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over.....	201,306	124,431	61.8	115,341	57.3	9,090	7.3	76,875
16 to 19 years.....	12,151	4,467	36.8	3,723	30.6	744	16.6	7,683
16 to 17 years.....	6,427	1,652	25.7	1,377	21.4	275	16.6	4,775
18 to 19 years.....	5,723	2,815	49.2	2,346	41.0	469	16.7	2,908
20 to 24 years.....	15,335	10,951	71.4	9,633	62.8	1,318	12.0	4,384
25 to 54 years.....	94,426	77,804	82.4	72,797	77.1	5,007	6.4	16,621
25 to 34 years.....	32,699	27,028	82.7	24,982	76.4	2,046	7.6	5,671
25 to 29 years.....	16,363	13,544	82.8	12,415	75.9	1,129	8.3	2,819
30 to 34 years.....	16,336	13,484	82.5	12,567	76.9	917	6.8	2,853
35 to 44 years.....	30,990	25,740	83.1	24,230	78.2	1,510	5.9	5,250
35 to 39 years.....	15,977	13,289	83.2	12,504	78.3	786	5.9	2,688
40 to 44 years.....	15,014	12,451	82.9	11,726	78.1	725	5.8	2,562
45 to 54 years.....	30,736	25,036	81.5	23,586	76.7	1,451	5.8	5,700
45 to 49 years.....	14,992	12,441	83.0	11,732	78.3	709	5.7	2,550
50 to 54 years.....	15,745	12,595	80.0	11,853	75.3	742	5.9	3,150
55 to 64 years.....	33,772	22,278	66.0	20,889	61.9	1,389	6.2	11,495
55 to 59 years.....	17,071	12,524	73.4	11,750	68.8	774	6.2	4,547
60 to 64 years.....	16,701	9,753	58.4	9,139	54.7	615	6.3	6,948
65 years and over.....	45,623	8,930	19.6	8,298	18.2	633	7.1	36,692
65 to 69 years.....	14,547	4,903	33.7	4,557	31.3	346	7.1	9,644
70 to 74 years.....	12,197	2,325	19.1	2,153	17.7	173	7.4	9,872
75 years and over.....	18,878	1,702	9.0	1,588	8.4	114	6.7	17,176
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	98,456	67,171	68.2	62,446	63.4	4,725	7.0	31,285
16 to 19 years.....	6,173	2,267	36.7	1,876	30.4	391	17.3	3,906
16 to 17 years.....	3,230	779	24.1	650	20.1	129	16.6	2,451
18 to 19 years.....	2,943	1,488	50.6	1,226	41.7	262	17.6	1,454
20 to 24 years.....	7,712	5,676	73.6	5,008	64.9	668	11.8	2,035
25 to 54 years.....	47,317	42,224	89.2	39,577	83.6	2,648	6.3	5,093
25 to 34 years.....	16,505	14,665	88.8	13,537	82.0	1,127	7.7	1,840
25 to 29 years.....	8,266	7,236	87.5	6,609	80.0	627	8.7	1,030
30 to 34 years.....	8,239	7,429	90.2	6,928	84.1	501	6.7	810
35 to 44 years.....	15,528	14,128	91.0	13,325	85.8	804	5.7	1,399
35 to 39 years.....	8,015	7,383	92.1	6,975	87.0	408	5.5	631
40 to 44 years.....	7,513	6,745	89.8	6,349	84.5	396	5.9	768
45 to 54 years.....	15,284	13,431	87.9	12,715	83.2	716	5.3	1,853
45 to 49 years.....	7,460	6,676	89.5	6,327	84.8	349	5.2	784
50 to 54 years.....	7,824	6,755	86.3	6,388	81.6	367	5.4	1,069
55 to 64 years.....	16,480	11,971	72.6	11,270	68.4	701	5.9	4,509
55 to 59 years.....	8,383	6,677	79.7	6,305	75.2	373	5.6	1,705
60 to 64 years.....	8,097	5,293	65.4	4,965	61.3	328	6.2	2,804
65 years and over.....	20,775	5,032	24.2	4,715	22.7	317	6.3	15,743
65 to 69 years.....	6,919	2,750	39.7	2,571	37.2	178	6.5	4,169
70 to 74 years.....	5,728	1,316	23.0	1,229	21.5	87	6.6	4,412

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2020							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
75 years and over.....	8,128	967	11.9	915	11.3	52	5.4	7,161
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	102,850	57,260	55.7	52,895	51.4	4,365	7.6	45,590
16 to 19 years.....	5,978	2,200	36.8	1,847	30.9	353	16.0	3,778
16 to 17 years.....	3,197	873	27.3	727	22.8	145	16.6	2,324
18 to 19 years.....	2,781	1,327	47.7	1,120	40.3	207	15.6	1,453
20 to 24 years.....	7,623	5,275	69.2	4,625	60.7	650	12.3	2,348
25 to 54 years.....	47,109	35,580	75.5	33,221	70.5	2,359	6.6	11,529
25 to 34 years.....	16,194	12,363	76.3	11,445	70.7	918	7.4	3,831
25 to 29 years.....	8,097	6,308	77.9	5,806	71.7	502	8.0	1,789
30 to 34 years.....	8,097	6,055	74.8	5,638	69.6	416	6.9	2,043
35 to 44 years.....	15,463	11,612	75.1	10,905	70.5	707	6.1	3,851
35 to 39 years.....	7,962	5,906	74.2	5,528	69.4	378	6.4	2,056
40 to 44 years.....	7,500	5,706	76.1	5,377	71.7	329	5.8	1,794
45 to 54 years.....	15,452	11,605	75.1	10,871	70.4	734	6.3	3,847
45 to 49 years.....	7,531	5,765	76.5	5,405	71.8	360	6.2	1,766
50 to 54 years.....	7,921	5,840	73.7	5,466	69.0	375	6.4	2,081
55 to 64 years.....	17,292	10,307	59.6	9,619	55.6	688	6.7	6,986
55 to 59 years.....	8,688	5,847	67.3	5,446	62.7	401	6.9	2,841
60 to 64 years.....	8,604	4,460	51.8	4,173	48.5	287	6.4	4,144
65 years and over.....	24,848	3,898	15.7	3,582	14.4	316	8.1	20,950
65 to 69 years.....	7,628	2,153	28.2	1,986	26.0	168	7.8	5,475
70 to 74 years.....	6,469	1,010	15.6	923	14.3	86	8.5	5,460
75 years and over.....	10,750	735	6.8	673	6.3	62	8.5	10,015
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>								
16 years and over.....	33,344	20,177	60.5	17,873	53.6	2,304	11.4	13,167
16 to 19 years.....	2,419	720	29.8	546	22.6	173	24.1	1,699
16 to 17 years.....	1,260	256	20.3	193	15.3	63	24.5	1,004
18 to 19 years.....	1,159	464	40.0	353	30.5	111	23.9	695
20 to 24 years.....	3,079	2,005	65.1	1,600	52.0	404	20.2	1,074
25 to 54 years.....	17,404	13,588	78.1	12,205	70.1	1,384	10.2	3,816
25 to 34 years.....	6,709	5,222	77.8	4,566	68.1	656	12.6	1,487
25 to 29 years.....	3,487	2,660	76.3	2,281	65.4	380	14.3	827
30 to 34 years.....	3,222	2,562	79.5	2,285	70.9	276	10.8	660
35 to 44 years.....	5,550	4,419	79.6	4,036	72.7	383	8.7	1,131
35 to 39 years.....	2,870	2,305	80.3	2,097	73.0	208	9.0	565
40 to 44 years.....	2,680	2,114	78.9	1,940	72.4	174	8.3	566
45 to 54 years.....	5,146	3,947	76.7	3,603	70.0	345	8.7	1,198
45 to 49 years.....	2,566	2,023	78.8	1,834	71.5	188	9.3	543
50 to 54 years.....	2,580	1,925	74.6	1,768	68.5	156	8.1	655
55 to 64 years.....	5,140	2,902	56.5	2,652	51.6	250	8.6	2,238
55 to 59 years.....	2,510	1,631	65.0	1,497	59.6	134	8.2	880
60 to 64 years.....	2,630	1,272	48.3	1,156	43.9	116	9.1	1,359
65 years and over.....	5,302	962	18.2	869	16.4	93	9.7	4,339
65 to 69 years.....	1,953	539	27.6	487	24.9	52	9.7	1,414
70 to 74 years.....	1,400	248	17.7	221	15.8	27	10.8	1,152
75 years and over.....	1,949	176	9.0	161	8.3	14	8.2	1,773
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	15,250	9,542	62.6	8,392	55.0	1,150	12.1	5,708
16 to 19 years.....	1,197	322	26.9	242	20.2	81	25.0	875
16 to 17 years.....	634	107	16.9	79	12.4	28	26.5	527
18 to 19 years.....	563	215	38.1	163	28.9	52	24.3	349
20 to 24 years.....	1,485	987	66.4	777	52.3	210	21.2	498
25 to 54 years.....	8,069	6,465	80.1	5,770	71.5	695	10.8	1,604
25 to 34 years.....	3,208	2,574	80.3	2,237	69.7	338	13.1	633
25 to 29 years.....	1,689	1,330	78.8	1,121	66.4	209	15.7	359
30 to 34 years.....	1,519	1,244	81.9	1,116	73.5	128	10.3	275

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2020							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	2,536	2,055	81.0	1,859	73.3	196	9.5	481
35 to 39 years.....	1,320	1,071	81.1	957	72.5	114	10.7	249
40 to 44 years.....	1,216	984	80.9	902	74.2	82	8.3	232
45 to 54 years.....	2,326	1,836	78.9	1,675	72.0	161	8.8	490
45 to 49 years.....	1,152	945	82.0	849	73.7	96	10.2	207
50 to 54 years.....	1,173	891	75.9	825	70.3	65	7.3	283
55 to 64 years.....	2,332	1,318	56.5	1,203	51.6	116	8.8	1,013
55 to 59 years.....	1,157	765	66.1	699	60.5	66	8.6	392
60 to 64 years.....	1,175	553	47.1	503	42.8	50	9.0	622
65 years and over.....	2,167	449	20.7	401	18.5	49	10.8	1,718
65 to 69 years.....	845	249	29.4	219	26.0	29	11.8	596
70 to 74 years.....	578	115	19.9	102	17.6	13	11.3	463
75 years and over.....	745	86	11.5	79	10.7	6	7.5	659
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	18,094	10,635	58.8	9,481	52.4	1,155	10.9	7,459
16 to 19 years.....	1,221	397	32.5	305	24.9	93	23.3	824
16 to 17 years.....	626	149	23.7	114	18.3	34	23.0	478
18 to 19 years.....	595	249	41.8	190	32.0	58	23.5	346
20 to 24 years.....	1,594	1,018	63.9	824	51.7	195	19.1	576
25 to 54 years.....	9,335	7,123	76.3	6,434	68.9	688	9.7	2,212
25 to 34 years.....	3,501	2,647	75.6	2,329	66.5	318	12.0	854
25 to 29 years.....	1,798	1,330	74.0	1,160	64.5	170	12.8	468
30 to 34 years.....	1,703	1,317	77.4	1,169	68.7	148	11.2	385
35 to 44 years.....	3,014	2,364	78.4	2,177	72.2	187	7.9	651
35 to 39 years.....	1,550	1,234	79.6	1,140	73.5	94	7.6	316
40 to 44 years.....	1,464	1,130	77.2	1,037	70.8	93	8.2	334
45 to 54 years.....	2,820	2,112	74.9	1,928	68.4	184	8.7	708
45 to 49 years.....	1,413	1,078	76.2	985	69.7	92	8.6	336
50 to 54 years.....	1,407	1,034	73.5	943	67.0	91	8.8	372
55 to 64 years.....	2,809	1,584	56.4	1,450	51.6	134	8.5	1,225
55 to 59 years.....	1,354	866	63.9	797	58.9	68	7.9	488
60 to 64 years.....	1,455	718	49.4	652	44.8	66	9.2	737
65 years and over.....	3,134	513	16.4	468	14.9	45	8.7	2,621
65 to 69 years.....	1,108	290	26.2	267	24.1	23	7.9	818
70 to 74 years.....	822	133	16.2	119	14.5	14	10.2	689
75 years and over.....	1,204	90	7.5	82	6.8	8	8.9	1,114
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over.....	16,467	10,331	62.7	9,437	57.3	894	8.7	6,136
16 to 19 years.....	921	177	19.2	151	16.4	26	14.9	744
16 to 17 years.....	485	54	11.2	49	10.0	6	10.2	431
18 to 19 years.....	435	123	28.2	102	23.4	21	17.0	313
20 to 24 years.....	1,341	727	54.2	605	45.1	122	16.8	614
25 to 54 years.....	9,342	7,418	79.4	6,867	73.5	551	7.4	1,924
25 to 34 years.....	3,388	2,617	77.2	2,391	70.6	225	8.6	772
25 to 29 years.....	1,679	1,280	76.2	1,148	68.4	132	10.3	399
30 to 34 years.....	1,709	1,337	78.2	1,244	72.8	93	7.0	373
35 to 44 years.....	3,205	2,587	80.7	2,432	75.9	155	6.0	618
35 to 39 years.....	1,687	1,348	79.9	1,271	75.4	76	5.6	340
40 to 44 years.....	1,518	1,240	81.7	1,161	76.5	79	6.4	278
45 to 54 years.....	2,749	2,214	80.5	2,044	74.3	171	7.7	535
45 to 49 years.....	1,482	1,201	81.1	1,112	75.1	89	7.4	281
50 to 54 years.....	1,268	1,013	79.9	932	73.5	82	8.1	254
55 to 64 years.....	2,216	1,475	66.6	1,335	60.2	141	9.5	741
55 to 59 years.....	1,166	838	71.9	763	65.5	75	9.0	327
60 to 64 years.....	1,051	637	60.6	571	54.4	65	10.2	414
65 years and over.....	2,647	534	20.2	480	18.2	53	10.0	2,113
65 to 69 years.....	888	310	34.9	275	31.0	34	11.1	578



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2020							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
70 to 74 years.....	744	140	18.8	129	17.4	11	7.5	604
75 years and over.....	1,015	84	8.3	76	7.5	9	10.1	930
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	7,708	5,468	70.9	5,041	65.4	427	7.8	2,240
16 to 19 years.....	448	97	21.7	84	18.7	13	13.6	351
16 to 17 years.....	219	32	14.7	29	13.1	3	—	187
18 to 19 years.....	228	65	28.4	55	24.1	10	15.1	164
20 to 24 years.....	669	345	51.6	284	42.5	61	17.7	324
25 to 54 years.....	4,433	3,960	89.3	3,709	83.7	251	6.3	473
25 to 34 years.....	1,652	1,409	85.3	1,298	78.6	111	7.9	243
25 to 29 years.....	825	672	81.4	602	73.0	70	10.3	153
30 to 34 years.....	826	737	89.1	696	84.2	41	5.6	90
35 to 44 years.....	1,503	1,399	93.0	1,338	89.0	61	4.4	105
35 to 39 years.....	786	736	93.7	708	90.1	28	3.8	50
40 to 44 years.....	717	662	92.3	630	87.8	33	4.9	55
45 to 54 years.....	1,278	1,153	90.2	1,073	83.9	80	6.9	125
45 to 49 years.....	690	634	91.9	593	86.0	41	6.4	56
50 to 54 years.....	589	519	88.2	480	81.5	39	7.6	69
55 to 64 years.....	1,019	774	76.0	702	68.9	72	9.3	245
55 to 59 years.....	541	443	81.8	406	75.1	36	8.2	98
60 to 64 years.....	478	332	69.3	296	61.8	36	10.9	147
65 years and over.....	1,139	291	25.6	262	23.0	29	9.9	847
65 to 69 years.....	376	159	42.4	142	37.7	18	11.0	217
70 to 74 years.....	336	81	24.1	74	22.0	7	8.7	255
75 years and over.....	426	51	11.9	47	10.9	4	8.4	375
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	8,759	4,863	55.5	4,396	50.2	467	9.6	3,896
16 to 19 years.....	473	80	16.9	67	14.1	13	16.5	393
16 to 17 years.....	266	22	8.3	20	7.5	2	—	244
18 to 19 years.....	207	58	27.9	47	22.6	11	19.1	149
20 to 24 years.....	672	382	56.8	321	47.7	61	16.0	290
25 to 54 years.....	4,909	3,458	70.4	3,159	64.3	300	8.7	1,451
25 to 34 years.....	1,737	1,208	69.6	1,093	63.0	115	9.5	529
25 to 29 years.....	853	608	71.2	545	63.9	63	10.3	246
30 to 34 years.....	883	600	68.0	548	62.1	52	8.7	283
35 to 44 years.....	1,702	1,189	69.9	1,094	64.3	94	7.9	513
35 to 39 years.....	901	611	67.8	564	62.5	48	7.8	290
40 to 44 years.....	800	577	72.2	531	66.3	46	8.0	223
45 to 54 years.....	1,471	1,061	72.2	971	66.0	91	8.5	410
45 to 49 years.....	792	568	71.6	519	65.6	48	8.5	225
50 to 54 years.....	679	494	72.8	452	66.5	42	8.6	185
55 to 64 years.....	1,197	701	58.5	633	52.8	68	9.7	496
55 to 59 years.....	625	396	63.3	357	57.1	39	9.9	229
60 to 64 years.....	572	305	53.3	276	48.2	29	9.6	267
65 years and over.....	1,508	243	16.1	218	14.5	25	10.1	1,265
65 to 69 years.....	512	150	29.4	133	26.1	17	11.2	361
70 to 74 years.....	408	59	14.4	55	13.6	4	6.0	349
75 years and over.....	588	33	5.7	29	5.0	4	—	555

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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**4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2020							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
16 years and over.....	44,182	28,970	65.6	25,952	58.7	3,018	10.4	15,213
16 to 19 years.....	4,017	1,303	32.4	1,026	25.5	277	21.2	2,714
16 to 17 years.....	2,088	370	17.7	290	13.9	80	21.6	1,718
18 to 19 years.....	1,929	933	48.4	736	38.2	197	21.1	996
20 to 24 years.....	4,791	3,418	71.3	2,904	60.6	513	15.0	1,373
25 to 54 years.....	25,266	19,880	78.7	18,080	71.6	1,800	9.1	5,386
25 to 34 years.....	9,417	7,361	78.2	6,633	70.4	728	9.9	2,056
25 to 29 years.....	4,845	3,809	78.6	3,391	70.0	418	11.0	1,036
30 to 34 years.....	4,571	3,552	77.7	3,241	70.9	310	8.7	1,019
35 to 44 years.....	8,636	6,829	79.1	6,250	72.4	579	8.5	1,807
35 to 39 years.....	4,451	3,520	79.1	3,229	72.5	291	8.3	931
40 to 44 years.....	4,185	3,309	79.1	3,022	72.2	288	8.7	875
45 to 54 years.....	7,214	5,690	78.9	5,197	72.0	493	8.7	1,524
45 to 49 years.....	3,834	3,092	80.6	2,826	73.7	266	8.6	742
50 to 54 years.....	3,379	2,598	76.9	2,371	70.2	227	8.7	782
55 to 64 years.....	5,252	3,417	65.1	3,091	58.9	326	9.5	1,835
55 to 59 years.....	2,963	2,125	71.7	1,928	65.1	197	9.3	838
60 to 64 years.....	2,289	1,292	56.4	1,163	50.8	129	10.0	997
65 years and over.....	4,857	952	19.6	850	17.5	102	10.7	3,905
65 to 69 years.....	1,713	542	31.6	490	28.6	52	9.7	1,171
70 to 74 years.....	1,324	242	18.3	209	15.8	33	13.7	1,082
75 years and over.....	1,819	168	9.2	152	8.3	16	9.7	1,651
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over.....	21,981	16,455	74.9	14,857	67.6	1,598	9.7	5,527
16 to 19 years.....	2,031	671	33.1	524	25.8	147	21.9	1,360
16 to 17 years.....	1,075	190	17.7	151	14.0	40	20.8	885
18 to 19 years.....	956	481	50.3	374	39.1	107	22.3	475
20 to 24 years.....	2,411	1,820	75.5	1,568	65.0	252	13.8	591
25 to 54 years.....	12,852	11,472	89.3	10,507	81.8	965	8.4	1,379
25 to 34 years.....	4,829	4,224	87.5	3,821	79.1	403	9.5	605
25 to 29 years.....	2,464	2,113	85.8	1,876	76.1	238	11.2	351
30 to 34 years.....	2,365	2,111	89.3	1,946	82.3	165	7.8	254
35 to 44 years.....	4,410	4,019	91.1	3,700	83.9	319	7.9	391
35 to 39 years.....	2,286	2,099	91.9	1,944	85.1	155	7.4	186
40 to 44 years.....	2,124	1,920	90.4	1,756	82.7	164	8.5	204
45 to 54 years.....	3,613	3,229	89.4	2,986	82.6	243	7.5	384
45 to 49 years.....	1,918	1,743	90.9	1,607	83.8	136	7.8	175
50 to 54 years.....	1,694	1,486	87.7	1,378	81.4	107	7.2	209
55 to 64 years.....	2,566	1,939	75.6	1,759	68.5	180	9.3	627
55 to 59 years.....	1,438	1,185	82.4	1,088	75.7	96	8.1	254
60 to 64 years.....	1,128	754	66.9	670	59.5	84	11.1	373
65 years and over.....	2,122	552	26.0	499	23.5	54	9.7	1,569
65 to 69 years.....	781	314	40.2	285	36.5	29	9.2	466
70 to 74 years.....	574	136	23.8	119	20.7	17	12.7	438
75 years and over.....	767	102	13.3	94	12.3	7	7.2	665
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over.....	22,201	12,515	56.4	11,095	50.0	1,421	11.4	9,686
16 to 19 years.....	1,986	632	31.8	502	25.3	130	20.5	1,354
16 to 17 years.....	1,013	179	17.7	139	13.7	40	22.4	833
18 to 19 years.....	973	452	46.5	363	37.3	90	19.8	521
20 to 24 years.....	2,380	1,598	67.1	1,336	56.1	261	16.4	782
25 to 54 years.....	12,414	8,408	67.7	7,573	61.0	835	9.9	4,006
25 to 34 years.....	4,587	3,137	68.4	2,811	61.3	326	10.4	1,451
25 to 29 years.....	2,381	1,696	71.2	1,516	63.6	180	10.6	685
30 to 34 years.....	2,206	1,441	65.3	1,296	58.7	145	10.1	765

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**4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2020							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	4,226	2,810	66.5	2,550	60.3	260	9.2	1,416
35 to 39 years.....	2,166	1,421	65.6	1,285	59.3	136	9.6	745
40 to 44 years.....	2,060	1,389	67.4	1,266	61.4	124	8.9	671
45 to 54 years.....	3,601	2,461	68.4	2,211	61.4	250	10.2	1,140
45 to 49 years.....	1,916	1,349	70.4	1,219	63.6	130	9.7	567
50 to 54 years.....	1,685	1,112	66.0	992	58.9	120	10.8	573
55 to 64 years.....	2,686	1,478	55.0	1,332	49.6	145	9.8	1,208
55 to 59 years.....	1,525	940	61.7	840	55.1	101	10.7	585
60 to 64 years.....	1,161	538	46.3	493	42.4	45	8.4	623
65 years and over.....	2,735	400	14.6	352	12.9	48	12.1	2,335
65 to 69 years.....	933	228	24.4	204	21.9	23	10.3	705
70 to 74 years.....	750	106	14.1	90	12.0	16	15.0	644
75 years and over.....	1,052	66	6.3	57	5.4	9	13.7	986

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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**5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	259,175	260,329	200,827	201,306	33,036	33,344	16,351	16,467
Civilian labor force.....	163,539	160,742	126,600	124,431	20,632	20,177	10,460	10,331
Participation rate.....	63.1	61.7	63.0	61.8	62.5	60.5	64.0	62.7
Employed.....	157,538	147,795	122,441	115,341	19,381	17,873	10,179	9,437
Employment-population ratio.....	60.8	56.8	61.0	57.3	58.7	53.6	62.3	57.3
Unemployed.....	6,001	12,947	4,159	9,090	1,251	2,304	280	894
Unemployment rate.....	3.7	8.1	3.3	7.3	6.1	11.4	2.7	8.7
Not in labor force.....	95,636	99,587	74,227	76,875	12,404	13,167	5,891	6,136
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	125,353	125,922	98,220	98,456	15,102	15,250	7,666	7,708
Civilian labor force.....	86,687	85,204	68,367	67,171	9,790	9,542	5,502	5,468
Participation rate.....	69.2	67.7	69.6	68.2	64.8	62.6	71.8	70.9
Employed.....	83,460	78,560	66,100	62,446	9,145	8,392	5,353	5,041
Employment-population ratio.....	66.6	62.4	67.3	63.4	60.6	55.0	69.8	65.4
Unemployed.....	3,227	6,644	2,266	4,725	645	1,150	149	427
Unemployment rate.....	3.7	7.8	3.3	7.0	6.6	12.1	2.7	7.8
Not in labor force.....	38,667	40,718	29,853	31,285	5,312	5,708	2,164	2,240
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	116,908	117,549	91,993	92,283	13,881	14,053	7,189	7,260
Civilian labor force.....	83,737	82,345	66,037	64,903	9,454	9,220	5,396	5,371
Participation rate.....	71.6	70.1	71.8	70.3	68.1	65.6	75.1	74.0
Employed.....	80,917	76,227	64,070	60,570	8,883	8,150	5,257	4,957
Employment-population ratio.....	69.2	64.8	69.6	65.6	64.0	58.0	73.1	68.3
Unemployed.....	2,819	6,118	1,967	4,334	571	1,069	140	414
Unemployment rate.....	3.4	7.4	3.0	6.7	6.0	11.6	2.6	7.7
Not in labor force.....	33,172	35,204	25,956	27,380	4,426	4,833	1,792	1,889
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	133,822	134,407	102,607	102,850	17,934	18,094	8,685	8,759
Civilian labor force.....	76,852	75,538	58,233	57,260	10,842	10,635	4,958	4,863
Participation rate.....	57.4	56.2	56.8	55.7	60.5	58.8	57.1	55.5
Employed.....	74,078	69,234	56,341	52,895	10,236	9,481	4,826	4,396
Employment-population ratio.....	55.4	51.5	54.9	51.4	57.1	52.4	55.6	50.2
Unemployed.....	2,774	6,304	1,893	4,365	607	1,155	132	467
Unemployment rate.....	3.6	8.3	3.2	7.6	5.6	10.9	2.7	9.6
Not in labor force.....	56,970	58,869	44,374	45,590	7,092	7,459	3,727	3,896
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	125,574	126,213	96,587	96,872	16,693	16,873	8,185	8,286
Civilian labor force.....	73,906	72,677	55,968	55,060	10,437	10,238	4,852	4,783
Participation rate.....	58.9	57.6	57.9	56.8	62.5	60.7	59.3	57.7
Employed.....	71,470	66,873	54,304	51,048	9,910	9,176	4,729	4,330
Employment-population ratio.....	56.9	53.0	56.2	52.7	59.4	54.4	57.8	52.3
Unemployed.....	2,435	5,804	1,664	4,013	527	1,062	124	454
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	8.0	3.0	7.3	5.1	10.4	2.5	9.5
Not in labor force.....	51,668	53,536	40,619	41,812	6,256	6,635	3,332	3,503
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,693	16,567	12,247	12,151	2,463	2,419	978	921
Civilian labor force.....	5,896	5,720	4,594	4,467	741	720	211	177
Participation rate.....	35.3	34.5	37.5	36.8	30.1	29.8	21.6	19.2
Employed.....	5,150	4,695	4,067	3,723	588	546	194	151
Employment-population ratio.....	30.9	28.3	33.2	30.6	23.9	22.6	19.8	16.4
Unemployed.....	746	1,025	528	744	153	173	17	26
Unemployment rate.....	12.7	17.9	11.5	16.6	20.7	24.1	8.2	14.9
Not in labor force.....	10,796	10,846	7,653	7,683	1,722	1,699	767	744

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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**6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	43,507	44,182	26,251	26,393	3,941	4,019	2,043	2,086
Civilian labor force.....	29,053	28,970	17,611	17,278	2,448	2,491	1,304	1,303
Participation rate.....	66.8	65.6	67.1	65.5	62.1	62.0	63.8	62.5
Employed.....	27,805	25,952	16,836	15,568	2,325	2,200	1,265	1,181
Employment-population ratio.....	63.9	58.7	64.1	59.0	59.0	54.7	62.0	56.6
Unemployed.....	1,248	3,018	775	1,710	124	291	39	122
Unemployment rate.....	4.3	10.4	4.4	9.9	5.0	11.7	3.0	9.4
Not in labor force.....	14,454	15,213	8,640	9,116	1,493	1,527	738	783
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,660	21,981	13,265	13,279	1,915	1,957	1,004	1,063
Civilian labor force.....	16,439	16,455	10,198	10,021	1,297	1,311	708	756
Participation rate.....	75.9	74.9	76.9	75.5	67.7	67.0	70.5	71.1
Employed.....	15,782	14,857	9,795	9,093	1,222	1,146	685	691
Employment-population ratio.....	72.9	67.6	73.8	68.5	63.8	58.5	68.3	64.9
Unemployed.....	657	1,598	403	929	75	165	22	65
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	9.7	4.0	9.3	5.8	12.6	3.2	8.6
Not in labor force.....	5,221	5,527	3,068	3,258	618	646	296	308
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,640	19,950	11,918	11,932	1,746	1,784	953	1,014
Civilian labor force.....	15,757	15,783	9,728	9,564	1,239	1,252	695	747
Participation rate.....	80.2	79.1	81.6	80.2	71.0	70.2	72.9	73.7
Employed.....	15,204	14,333	9,395	8,731	1,177	1,104	674	685
Employment-population ratio.....	77.4	71.8	78.8	73.2	67.4	61.9	70.7	67.6
Unemployed.....	553	1,451	333	833	62	148	21	61
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	9.2	3.4	8.7	5.0	11.8	3.0	8.2
Not in labor force.....	3,883	4,167	2,190	2,367	507	532	259	267
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,846	22,201	12,985	13,114	2,026	2,062	1,039	1,022
Civilian labor force.....	12,614	12,515	7,413	7,257	1,151	1,180	596	547
Participation rate.....	57.7	56.4	57.1	55.3	56.8	57.2	57.4	53.5
Employed.....	12,023	11,095	7,041	6,475	1,102	1,054	580	490
Employment-population ratio.....	55.0	50.0	54.2	49.4	54.4	51.1	55.8	47.9
Unemployed.....	591	1,421	372	782	49	126	16	57
Unemployment rate.....	4.7	11.4	5.0	10.8	4.2	10.7	2.7	10.4
Not in labor force.....	9,232	9,686	5,573	5,858	875	882	442	475
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,877	20,215	11,696	11,786	1,874	1,901	977	973
Civilian labor force.....	12,012	11,884	7,003	6,826	1,103	1,118	582	541
Participation rate.....	60.4	58.8	59.9	57.9	58.9	58.8	59.6	55.6
Employed.....	11,516	10,593	6,696	6,131	1,064	1,005	567	486
Employment-population ratio.....	57.9	52.4	57.3	52.0	56.8	52.9	58.1	50.0
Unemployed.....	497	1,291	306	696	39	113	15	55
Unemployment rate.....	4.1	10.9	4.4	10.2	3.5	10.1	2.6	10.1
Not in labor force.....	7,865	8,332	4,693	4,960	770	783	394	432
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,989	4,017	2,637	2,676	321	334	112	100
Civilian labor force.....	1,283	1,303	880	887	106	121	27	15
Participation rate.....	32.2	32.4	33.4	33.2	32.9	36.4	23.9	15.1
Employed.....	1,085	1,026	745	706	84	92	24	9
Employment-population ratio.....	27.2	25.5	28.3	26.4	26.0	27.5	21.5	9.1
Unemployed.....	198	277	135	181	22	30	3	6
Unemployment rate.....	15.4	21.2	15.4	20.4	20.7	24.6	—	—
Not in labor force.....	2,706	2,714	1,757	1,789	216	212	85	84

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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**7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2020							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college <sup>1</sup>	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total <sup>2</sup>	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,900	62,121	57,327	34,076	23,251	83,495	51,985	31,510
Civilian labor force.....	8,930	34,741	36,401	20,766	15,636	60,463	37,340	23,123
Participation rate.....	44.9	55.9	63.5	60.9	67.2	72.4	71.8	73.4
Employed.....	7,888	31,606	33,570	19,037	14,532	57,538	35,286	22,252
Employment-population ratio.....	39.6	50.9	58.6	55.9	62.5	68.9	67.9	70.6
Unemployed.....	1,041	3,135	2,831	1,728	1,103	2,925	2,054	871
Unemployment rate.....	11.7	9.0	7.8	8.3	7.1	4.8	5.5	3.8
<b>Men</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,112	31,393	26,625	16,489	10,136	38,971	24,270	14,701
Civilian labor force.....	5,737	20,686	18,626	11,162	7,464	29,880	18,767	11,113
Participation rate.....	56.7	65.9	70.0	67.7	73.6	76.7	77.3	75.6
Employed.....	5,130	18,910	17,264	10,297	6,966	28,522	17,827	10,695
Employment-population ratio.....	50.7	60.2	64.8	62.4	68.7	73.2	73.5	72.7
Unemployed.....	606	1,776	1,362	865	497	1,357	939	418
Unemployment rate.....	10.6	8.6	7.3	7.7	6.7	4.5	5.0	3.8
<b>Women</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,789	30,728	30,703	17,587	13,115	44,524	27,715	16,809
Civilian labor force.....	3,193	14,055	17,776	9,604	8,172	30,584	18,573	12,010
Participation rate.....	32.6	45.7	57.9	54.6	62.3	68.7	67.0	71.5
Employed.....	2,758	12,696	16,306	8,740	7,566	29,016	17,458	11,557
Employment-population ratio.....	28.2	41.3	53.1	49.7	57.7	65.2	63.0	68.8
Unemployed.....	435	1,359	1,469	864	606	1,568	1,115	453
Unemployment rate.....	13.6	9.7	8.3	9.0	7.4	5.1	6.0	3.8
<b>White</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,059	48,448	45,143	26,441	18,702	65,171	40,981	24,190
Civilian labor force.....	7,047	26,970	28,343	15,844	12,499	46,653	29,271	17,382
Participation rate.....	46.8	55.7	62.8	59.9	66.8	71.6	71.4	71.9
Employed.....	6,304	24,822	26,335	14,648	11,688	44,522	27,757	16,765
Employment-population ratio.....	41.9	51.2	58.3	55.4	62.5	68.3	67.7	69.3
Unemployed.....	743	2,148	2,007	1,196	812	2,130	1,514	616
Unemployment rate.....	10.5	8.0	7.1	7.5	6.5	4.6	5.2	3.5
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	2,942	9,124	8,013	5,127	2,885	7,768	4,883	2,885
Civilian labor force.....	1,050	5,133	5,322	3,297	2,025	5,948	3,714	2,235
Participation rate.....	35.7	56.3	66.4	64.3	70.2	76.6	76.1	77.4
Employed.....	881	4,466	4,781	2,938	1,843	5,597	3,466	2,131
Employment-population ratio.....	30.0	48.9	59.7	57.3	63.9	72.1	71.0	73.9
Unemployed.....	169	666	540	358	182	351	247	104
Unemployment rate.....	16.1	13.0	10.2	10.9	9.0	5.9	6.7	4.6
<b>Asian</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	1,083	2,511	1,966	1,094	873	8,645	4,824	3,822
Civilian labor force.....	448	1,378	1,249	680	569	6,353	3,338	3,015
Participation rate.....	41.4	54.9	63.5	62.2	65.2	73.5	69.2	78.9
Employed.....	374	1,189	1,120	607	513	6,000	3,116	2,884
Employment-population ratio.....	34.5	47.3	57.0	55.5	58.8	69.4	64.6	75.5
Unemployed.....	75	189	129	73	56	353	222	131
Unemployment rate.....	16.6	13.7	10.3	10.7	9.8	5.6	6.7	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2020							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college <sup>1</sup>	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total <sup>2</sup>	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	8,966	11,018	7,990	4,918	3,072	7,401	5,061	2,340
Civilian labor force.....	5,107	7,477	5,857	3,553	2,304	5,808	3,925	1,883
Participation rate.....	57.0	67.9	73.3	72.2	75.0	78.5	77.6	80.4
Employed.....	4,535	6,724	5,334	3,231	2,103	5,427	3,634	1,794
Employment-population ratio.....	50.6	61.0	66.8	65.7	68.5	73.3	71.8	76.6
Unemployed.....	572	753	523	321	201	381	292	89
Unemployment rate.....	11.2	10.1	8.9	9.0	8.7	6.6	7.4	4.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2020									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	123,188	105,693	12,623	4,873	24,607	3,781	18,965	1,861	10,222	2,725
16 to 19 years.....	1,406	1,157	201	48	3,288	268	2,843	178	467	558
16 to 17 years.....	266	216	38	13	1,452	35	1,334	82	92	272
18 to 19 years.....	1,140	942	164	35	1,837	233	1,509	95	375	286
20 years and over.....	121,782	104,536	12,421	4,825	21,318	3,513	16,122	1,684	9,755	2,167
20 to 24 years.....	8,527	7,330	935	263	3,970	728	3,014	228	1,461	528
25 years and over.....	113,254	97,206	11,487	4,562	17,348	2,785	13,108	1,456	8,294	1,639
25 to 54 years.....	85,023	73,262	8,467	3,294	10,308	2,132	7,376	800	6,347	952
55 years and over.....	28,231	23,943	3,020	1,269	7,040	653	5,731	656	1,947	687
Men, 16 years and over.....	69,461	60,567	6,521	2,374	9,099	1,815	6,674	610	5,633	1,011
16 to 19 years.....	848	709	111	29	1,485	139	1,268	78	274	252
20 years and over.....	68,613	59,858	6,410	2,345	7,614	1,676	5,406	532	5,359	759
20 to 24 years.....	4,670	4,060	490	120	1,731	369	1,274	87	779	237
25 years and over.....	63,943	55,798	5,921	2,225	5,883	1,307	4,132	444	4,581	522
25 to 54 years.....	47,818	41,926	4,341	1,552	3,071	1,021	1,867	183	3,513	272
55 years and over.....	16,125	13,872	1,580	673	2,812	286	2,265	261	1,067	249
Women, 16 years and over.....	53,727	45,126	6,102	2,499	15,508	1,966	12,290	1,252	4,589	1,715
16 to 19 years.....	558	449	91	19	1,803	129	1,574	99	193	306
20 years and over.....	53,169	44,678	6,011	2,480	13,704	1,837	10,716	1,152	4,396	1,408
20 to 24 years.....	3,857	3,270	445	143	2,239	358	1,740	141	683	291
25 years and over.....	49,311	41,408	5,566	2,337	11,465	1,478	8,976	1,011	3,713	1,117
25 to 54 years.....	37,205	31,337	4,127	1,741	7,237	1,112	5,509	616	2,834	679
55 years and over.....	12,107	10,071	1,440	596	4,228	367	3,467	395	880	438
<b>White</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	55,284	48,172	5,279	1,833	7,162	1,327	5,345	490	3,987	737
16 to 19 years.....	676	568	87	21	1,200	105	1,029	66	199	192
20 years and over.....	54,608	47,605	5,192	1,811	5,962	1,221	4,316	424	3,788	545
20 to 24 years.....	3,721	3,243	381	97	1,287	265	959	63	512	156
25 years and over.....	50,887	44,361	4,811	1,715	4,675	956	3,357	361	3,276	389
25 to 54 years.....	37,317	32,684	3,468	1,165	2,259	735	1,388	136	2,457	190
55 years and over.....	13,569	11,677	1,342	550	2,416	221	1,969	225	819	199
Women, 16 years and over.....	40,507	33,896	4,766	1,845	12,388	1,434	9,945	1,010	3,095	1,270
16 to 19 years.....	428	344	72	12	1,420	95	1,249	76	129	223
20 years and over.....	40,079	33,551	4,695	1,833	10,969	1,339	8,695	934	2,966	1,047
20 to 24 years.....	2,918	2,469	345	104	1,707	269	1,329	110	446	203
25 years and over.....	37,161	31,082	4,349	1,729	9,261	1,070	7,367	825	2,520	843
25 to 54 years.....	27,537	23,108	3,170	1,259	5,684	797	4,408	479	1,860	499
55 years and over.....	9,624	7,975	1,179	470	3,577	273	2,959	345	660	344
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	7,331	6,409	627	296	1,060	302	699	59	1,008	142
16 to 19 years.....	87	73	10	4	155	25	124	6	48	33
20 years and over.....	7,244	6,336	617	292	906	277	575	54	960	110
20 to 24 years.....	530	456	59	15	247	61	173	13	169	41
25 years and over.....	6,715	5,880	557	278	659	216	402	41	791	69
25 to 54 years.....	5,328	4,691	429	208	442	178	242	22	653	42
55 years and over.....	1,387	1,189	128	70	216	38	161	18	138	27
Women, 16 years and over.....	7,775	6,615	764	396	1,706	311	1,266	129	935	219
16 to 19 years.....	78	63	10	6	226	24	188	14	47	46
20 years and over.....	7,697	6,552	754	391	1,479	287	1,077	115	889	173
20 to 24 years.....	543	467	55	22	281	51	214	15	158	37
25 years and over.....	7,154	6,086	699	369	1,199	236	863	100	731	136
25 to 54 years.....	5,616	4,776	546	293	819	179	569	71	605	84

See footnotes at end of table.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**  
[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2020									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneco- nomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneco- nomic reasons				
55 years and over.....	1,538	1,310	153	76	380	56	294	30	126	52
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,552	4,024	373	155	489	93	357	39	363	64
16 to 19 years.....	34	26	7	1	50	2	44	4	7	7
20 years and over.....	4,518	3,998	366	154	439	91	313	35	356	58
20 to 24 years.....	186	165	16	5	98	16	78	5	40	21
25 years and over.....	4,333	3,833	350	150	340	75	235	30	316	37
25 to 54 years.....	3,492	3,105	274	113	217	54	146	17	232	20
55 years and over.....	840	729	75	36	124	21	90	13	84	17
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,557	3,048	346	164	839	128	644	67	345	122
16 to 19 years.....	15	13	1	0	52	2	47	3	3	10
20 years and over.....	3,542	3,035	345	163	787	126	598	64	342	112
20 to 24 years.....	181	153	21	7	140	13	119	7	37	24
25 years and over.....	3,362	2,882	323	157	647	113	478	57	305	87
25 to 54 years.....	2,698	2,322	251	125	460	86	331	43	240	60
55 years and over.....	663	560	72	32	187	26	147	14	66	27
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over.....	13,184	11,336	1,401	447	1,673	560	1,035	79	1,415	183
16 to 19 years.....	221	179	35	6	304	37	256	11	93	54
20 years and over.....	12,963	11,157	1,366	440	1,370	522	779	68	1,321	129
20 to 24 years.....	1,181	1,005	140	36	387	108	263	16	203	49
25 years and over.....	11,782	10,152	1,226	404	983	415	516	52	1,118	80
25 to 54 years.....	9,767	8,439	1,005	322	741	349	358	34	908	57
55 years and over.....	2,015	1,713	221	82	242	65	159	18	210	23
Women, 16 years and over.....	8,505	7,088	1,000	416	2,590	537	1,874	179	1,073	347
16 to 19 years.....	149	120	23	6	353	39	293	21	59	71
20 years and over.....	8,356	6,969	977	410	2,237	497	1,581	159	1,015	276
20 to 24 years.....	850	711	107	32	486	96	362	28	184	78
25 years and over.....	7,505	6,257	870	378	1,751	401	1,219	131	831	199
25 to 54 years.....	6,222	5,177	733	312	1,351	327	929	95	677	158
55 years and over.....	1,284	1,080	138	66	400	74	290	36	153	41

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age**

[In thousands]

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
Total.....	157,538	147,795	83,460	78,560	80,917	76,227	74,078	69,234	71,470	66,873
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	64,218	63,644	30,950	30,734	30,775	30,577	33,267	32,910	33,015	32,684
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	26,981	27,143	15,072	15,028	15,030	14,975	11,909	12,114	11,870	12,079
Management occupations.....	18,985	18,564	11,394	11,072	11,364	11,032	7,591	7,493	7,559	7,473
Business and financial operations occupations.....	7,996	8,578	3,678	3,957	3,666	3,943	4,318	4,622	4,311	4,606
Professional and related occupations.....	37,237	36,502	15,879	15,706	15,745	15,602	21,358	20,796	21,146	20,605
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,352	5,603	3,973	4,193	3,956	4,178	1,379	1,410	1,370	1,401
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,305	3,169	2,785	2,648	2,774	2,635	520	522	518	520
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,485	1,627	752	824	747	823	733	803	729	798
Community and social service occupations.....	2,717	2,717	884	847	877	840	1,833	1,871	1,819	1,862
Legal occupations.....	1,955	1,882	925	905	922	905	1,030	977	1,028	975
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,455	8,902	2,500	2,355	2,466	2,330	6,955	6,547	6,863	6,461
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,285	3,042	1,676	1,482	1,627	1,457	1,609	1,560	1,557	1,520
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,684	9,559	2,384	2,452	2,375	2,433	7,300	7,107	7,261	7,068
Service occupations.....	26,978	22,853	11,445	9,820	10,481	9,017	15,534	13,033	14,371	12,023
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,758	4,790	491	703	476	683	3,267	4,087	3,178	3,983
Protective service occupations.....	3,128	3,024	2,437	2,310	2,381	2,273	692	714	651	671
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,378	6,556	3,808	2,989	3,164	2,425	4,569	3,566	3,835	2,900
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,746	5,084	3,332	3,036	3,184	2,908	2,413	2,048	2,357	1,998
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,968	3,399	1,376	781	1,275	728	4,592	2,618	4,350	2,470
Sales and office occupations.....	33,370	29,726	13,148	11,506	12,479	11,008	20,222	18,221	19,175	17,292
Sales and related occupations.....	15,582	14,168	7,979	7,261	7,590	6,925	7,602	6,907	6,892	6,245
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,789	15,558	5,169	4,244	4,889	4,083	12,620	11,314	12,283	11,047
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,343	13,357	13,569	12,607	13,258	12,286	774	750	749	729
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,156	1,045	865	793	807	726	291	252	274	240
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,325	7,710	8,033	7,402	7,867	7,233	292	308	287	302
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,862	4,602	4,671	4,411	4,584	4,327	191	190	188	187
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	18,628	18,215	14,348	13,894	13,925	13,339	4,281	4,321	4,160	4,145
Production occupations.....	8,565	7,590	6,115	5,443	5,992	5,331	2,450	2,147	2,403	2,102
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,063	10,625	8,233	8,451	7,933	8,008	1,831	2,174	1,757	2,042

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

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**10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex**

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	157,538	147,795	83,460	78,560	74,078	69,234
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	40.8	43.1	37.1	39.1	44.9	47.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	17.1	18.4	18.1	19.1	16.1	17.5
Professional and related occupations.....	23.6	24.7	19.0	20.0	28.8	30.0
Service occupations.....	17.1	15.5	13.7	12.5	21.0	18.8
Sales and office occupations.....	21.2	20.1	15.8	14.6	27.3	26.3
Sales and related occupations.....	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.2	10.3	10.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	11.3	10.5	6.2	5.4	17.0	16.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9.1	9.0	16.3	16.0	1.0	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.3	5.2	9.6	9.4	0.4	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.1	3.1	5.6	5.6	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.8	12.3	17.2	17.7	5.8	6.2
Production occupations.....	5.4	5.1	7.3	6.9	3.3	3.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6.4	7.2	9.9	10.8	2.5	3.1
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	122,441	115,341	66,100	62,446	56,341	52,895
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	41.4	43.4	37.5	39.3	46.1	48.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	18.1	19.2	19.2	20.2	16.7	18.1
Professional and related occupations.....	23.3	24.2	18.2	19.1	29.3	30.3
Service occupations.....	15.9	14.5	12.8	11.8	19.5	17.6
Sales and office occupations.....	21.3	20.3	15.7	14.6	27.9	27.0
Sales and related occupations.....	10.2	9.9	9.9	9.6	10.4	10.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	11.1	10.4	5.7	5.0	17.5	16.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10.1	10.0	17.7	17.5	1.2	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.9	5.9	10.6	10.4	0.4	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.3	3.4	6.0	6.0	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.3	11.8	16.4	16.9	5.3	5.8
Production occupations.....	5.4	5.1	7.3	7.0	3.1	2.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5.9	6.7	9.1	9.9	2.3	2.9
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	19,381	17,873	9,145	8,392	10,236	9,481
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	31.9	34.7	26.0	28.5	37.2	40.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	11.7	13.4	11.0	12.4	12.3	14.2
Professional and related occupations.....	20.2	21.4	14.9	16.1	24.9	26.0
Service occupations.....	23.8	21.7	19.6	17.6	27.6	25.3
Sales and office occupations.....	22.3	20.9	17.4	15.4	26.7	25.7
Sales and related occupations.....	9.0	8.4	8.1	7.5	9.8	9.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13.3	12.5	9.2	7.9	17.0	16.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	5.7	5.6	11.3	11.2	0.7	0.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	3.1	3.0	6.4	6.1	0.2	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.3	2.4	4.5	4.7	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16.2	17.1	25.8	27.1	7.7	8.1
Production occupations.....	5.9	5.6	8.3	7.9	3.7	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10.4	11.5	17.5	19.3	4.0	4.7
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	10,179	9,437	5,353	5,041	4,826	4,396
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	55.0	58.2	56.6	59.6	53.3	56.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	18.5	19.3	18.6	19.7	18.3	18.8
Professional and related occupations.....	36.6	38.9	38.1	39.9	34.9	37.8
Service occupations.....	15.8	13.7	11.7	10.6	20.2	17.3
Sales and office occupations.....	17.0	16.0	14.3	13.5	20.0	18.8
Sales and related occupations.....	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.3	7.9	8.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	8.8	7.7	5.8	5.1	12.2	10.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued**

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	3.1	3.0	5.5	5.0	0.4	0.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.2	0.1	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.5	0.1	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	9.1	9.2	11.8	11.4	6.1	6.7
Production occupations.....	5.1	4.5	5.5	4.8	4.6	4.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	4.0	4.7	6.3	6.5	1.5	2.6
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	27,805	25,952	15,782	14,857	12,023	11,095
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	23.3	25.5	19.4	21.1	28.5	31.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	10.1	11.4	9.9	10.6	10.3	12.4
Professional and related occupations.....	13.3	14.1	9.5	10.5	18.2	19.0
Service occupations.....	24.2	22.0	19.0	17.6	31.1	27.9
Sales and office occupations.....	20.6	19.8	14.4	13.5	28.7	28.1
Sales and related occupations.....	9.4	9.3	7.9	7.9	11.3	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	11.2	10.4	6.5	5.6	17.4	16.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	16.4	16.0	27.2	26.3	2.3	2.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	10.9	10.6	18.6	17.9	0.8	0.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.6	3.7	6.0	6.2	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15.4	16.7	20.1	21.4	9.3	10.4
Production occupations.....	7.1	6.9	8.3	8.2	5.6	5.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8.3	9.8	11.8	13.3	3.7	5.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	147,795	46.8	78.0	12.1	6.4	17.6
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	63,644	51.7	78.7	9.7	8.6	10.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	27,143	44.6	81.7	8.8	6.7	10.9
Management occupations.....	18,564	40.4	83.4	8.0	5.8	10.7
Chief executives.....	1,669	29.3	88.0	4.3	5.4	7.4
General and operations managers.....	1,057	30.5	84.4	7.1	4.5	12.4
Legislators.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	56	52.1	80.5	14.7	3.9	3.5
Marketing managers.....	554	60.7	84.1	5.5	7.6	9.9
Sales managers.....	521	30.9	87.6	5.8	4.2	7.6
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	95	66.4	91.0	4.3	2.3	7.6
Administrative services managers.....	65	71.7	83.4	9.5	6.5	16.9
Facilities managers.....	134	25.0	90.1	4.9	2.4	12.6
Computer and information systems managers.....	744	26.6	75.5	7.0	15.5	5.2
Financial managers.....	1,309	52.6	79.4	9.7	8.2	9.9
Compensation and benefits managers.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Human resources managers.....	287	76.8	81.0	12.0	4.9	14.0
Training and development managers.....	52	55.8	85.4	9.2	0.2	10.1
Industrial production managers.....	272	22.6	84.3	5.9	7.2	13.5
Purchasing managers.....	212	45.8	83.2	12.1	3.1	7.3
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	300	21.3	79.3	10.7	6.1	17.2
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	901	25.1	96.3	0.7	0.8	4.3
Construction managers.....	966	8.4	91.4	3.3	2.9	14.5
Education and childcare administrators.....	948	66.5	79.5	14.3	3.3	12.0
Architectural and engineering managers.....	171	9.5	84.2	3.4	9.5	4.7
Food service managers.....	1,092	46.6	77.7	9.8	9.4	19.8
Funeral home managers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Lodging managers.....	123	56.0	74.8	12.4	10.4	11.2
Medical and health services managers.....	711	70.3	77.6	13.3	5.6	11.5
Natural sciences managers.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	781	48.5	84.7	8.6	3.5	12.9
Social and community service managers.....	424	72.5	75.9	18.3	2.1	10.3
Emergency management directors.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service managers, all other.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Managers, all other.....	4,969	37.5	83.2	8.1	5.9	10.4
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,578	53.9	78.0	10.5	8.7	11.2
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	178	52.7	82.8	9.7	5.8	14.9
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	230	52.0	81.1	11.9	3.9	11.3
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	350	60.4	71.6	19.8	4.5	15.0
Compliance officers.....	305	57.1	75.4	12.0	7.5	8.6
Cost estimators.....	121	15.0	93.7	2.9	2.0	14.1
Human resources workers.....	832	74.3	76.9	13.0	5.8	15.1
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	74	76.0	84.6	11.2	2.2	9.7
Training and development specialists.....	115	57.1	82.1	13.2	2.7	14.1
Logisticians.....	147	38.1	82.6	11.8	4.4	20.6
Project management specialists.....	715	44.4	77.5	12.3	7.9	11.1
Management analysts.....	997	42.7	77.8	8.4	11.9	9.3
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	118	73.7	85.8	7.7	4.8	11.9
Fundraisers.....	99	74.8	85.0	3.7	8.4	7.4
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	438	58.6	82.8	6.5	8.1	9.1
Business operations specialists, all other.....	308	57.3	72.6	12.4	11.3	9.7
Accountants and auditors.....	1,696	59.7	77.3	9.5	11.2	10.2
Property appraisers and assessors.....	86	29.7	96.5	2.3	1.2	6.0
Budget analysts.....	60	53.2	69.6	13.9	7.6	14.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Credit analysts.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	351	41.6	68.5	7.8	21.0	10.2
Personal financial advisors.....	514	34.0	78.5	7.9	10.7	8.2
Insurance underwriters.....	102	58.0	78.6	9.3	6.2	11.9
Financial examiners.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	400	54.4	79.0	13.1	4.7	12.4
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	61	57.9	76.6	14.5	5.8	15.9
Tax preparers.....	96	67.6	81.9	13.9	3.9	17.4
Other financial specialists.....	82	54.2	71.0	15.5	7.7	9.0
Professional and related occupations.....	36,502	57.0	76.5	10.5	10.1	10.1
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,603	25.2	65.4	9.1	23.0	8.4
Computer and information research scientists.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Computer systems analysts.....	594	35.6	68.0	9.7	18.7	8.1
Information security analysts.....	137	11.4	79.8	11.9	6.9	15.8
Computer programmers.....	417	21.1	63.9	6.3	28.3	6.6
Software developers.....	1,883	19.4	57.5	6.2	34.1	5.9
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	82	25.1	57.6	12.0	29.6	9.2
Web developers.....	104	27.8	79.3	3.7	16.2	5.9
Web and digital interface designers.....	70	44.8	81.7	5.9	9.9	15.8
Computer support specialists.....	660	25.9	72.2	13.0	10.7	11.6
Database administrators and architects.....	121	28.8	62.1	5.9	30.1	5.6
Network and computer systems administrators.....	238	19.8	77.3	9.0	11.8	7.8
Computer network architects.....	107	9.3	67.8	14.8	15.5	16.1
Computer occupations, all other.....	792	28.0	67.3	13.3	15.8	11.2
Actuaries.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Operations research analysts.....	156	42.9	77.5	13.6	8.6	9.5
Statisticians.....	61	50.3	60.4	7.9	28.0	2.0
Other mathematical science occupations.....	103	37.8	63.6	9.3	25.7	6.2
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,169	16.5	78.0	6.0	13.6	10.6
Architects, except landscape and naval.....	190	28.2	78.8	7.2	12.5	8.5
Landscape architects.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Aerospace engineers.....	129	11.6	83.3	6.8	9.1	10.5
Agricultural engineers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical engineers.....	70	19.4	81.5	1.5	13.9	10.0
Civil engineers.....	422	16.0	81.9	3.9	13.6	12.4
Computer hardware engineers.....	89	18.4	54.6	5.4	39.2	14.5
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	268	11.8	76.1	5.4	17.2	8.9
Environmental engineers.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	225	23.4	74.7	5.2	19.1	5.9
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Materials engineers.....	53	25.5	83.5	5.3	9.4	7.1
Mechanical engineers.....	357	8.7	80.4	5.0	11.5	6.7
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Nuclear engineers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum engineers.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers, all other.....	560	15.3	72.3	7.5	17.7	10.0
Architectural and civil drafters.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Other drafters.....	95	18.8	90.4	1.8	6.6	22.9
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	82	3.2	79.5	8.8	7.1	15.4
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters..	344	19.1	76.5	9.0	8.7	16.4
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	56	9.9	89.6	3.2	3.0	6.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,627	49.3	75.1	6.5	14.9	8.5
Agricultural and food scientists.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Biological scientists.....	84	46.0	79.8	5.6	13.7	10.1
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	19	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Medical scientists.....	112	52.4	58.7	3.8	37.4	4.7
Life scientists, all other.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	80	40.4	64.2	10.7	19.7	2.2
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	336	43.3	61.3	6.4	30.1	6.2
Economists.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Survey researchers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
School psychologists.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Other psychologists.....	145	80.3	82.7	11.8	4.1	3.5
Sociologists.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	50	47.7	83.4	1.9	5.5	7.8
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Biological technicians.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical technicians.....	68	42.6	82.5	10.3	5.0	12.1
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Nuclear technicians.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Social science research assistants.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	258	54.1	78.0	4.9	10.9	10.7
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	85	35.8	90.3	1.6	2.9	11.7
Community and social service occupations.....	2,717	68.8	72.7	19.9	3.4	13.5
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	130	81.3	70.2	25.4	1.7	16.8
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	343	77.8	73.0	19.0	4.0	14.8
Marriage and family therapists.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Mental health counselors.....	138	72.9	87.5	9.4	2.0	14.0
Rehabilitation counselors.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Counselors, all other.....	225	68.2	75.0	18.3	3.7	15.2
Child, family, and school social workers.....	62	89.8	65.3	26.8	0.6	21.3
Healthcare social workers.....	78	87.0	69.0	20.3	8.2	9.2
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Social workers, all other.....	673	85.4	64.4	25.7	3.7	15.0
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	105	50.7	66.6	26.9	0.7	12.8
Social and human service assistants.....	230	79.6	72.6	18.9	3.2	14.9
Other community and social service specialists.....	100	77.6	61.6	30.4	3.3	12.7
Clergy.....	420	18.5	82.3	11.7	3.8	7.8
Directors, religious activities and education.....	57	64.9	94.4	2.4	2.1	8.9
Religious workers, all other.....	64	71.5	77.7	13.4	6.2	11.7
Legal occupations.....	1,882	51.9	83.5	8.6	5.6	8.3
Lawyers.....	1,183	37.4	86.5	6.8	5.2	5.8
Judicial law clerks.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	78	53.9	74.4	16.6	5.7	6.2
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	416	85.8	79.9	10.3	6.8	15.1
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	101	69.0	76.4	11.5	9.2	7.8
Legal support workers, all other.....	83	62.8	73.2	17.6	2.9	10.1
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,902	73.5	82.0	10.0	4.9	10.9
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,156	51.1	79.1	6.5	11.2	6.2
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	535	98.8	82.8	12.0	2.2	15.3
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,371	79.6	84.1	10.5	2.8	10.5
Secondary school teachers.....	963	58.8	87.0	7.7	3.0	8.9
Special education teachers.....	332	81.4	87.5	7.2	1.8	8.9
Tutors.....	195	67.4	75.9	12.4	7.5	16.0
Other teachers and instructors.....	687	67.5	79.1	11.6	6.2	9.7
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	57	63.6	94.6	0.6	4.4	7.6
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	176	83.2	83.1	9.5	3.5	9.9
Library technicians.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Teaching assistants.....	1,220	80.1	74.1	13.6	7.6	16.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	176	73.4	86.5	7.2	4.0	12.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,042	51.3	82.0	8.5	5.9	11.2
Artists and related workers.....	256	53.5	85.7	3.6	6.1	9.3
Commercial and industrial designers.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Fashion designers.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Floral designers.....	50	81.5	90.0	2.6	0.8	18.6
Graphic designers.....	295	57.2	83.0	6.7	7.8	14.4
Interior designers.....	131	84.0	79.7	6.7	10.6	7.6
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Other designers.....	375	41.9	79.2	6.3	11.1	11.5
Actors.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Producers and directors.....	181	45.2	83.8	6.1	6.7	8.7
Athletes and sports competitors.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Coaches and scouts.....	210	44.8	75.2	14.7	3.5	5.4
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Music directors and composers.....	50	30.8	83.3	10.1	2.2	14.0
Musicians and singers.....	118	31.8	78.5	12.9	3.8	13.0
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	77	54.0	80.1	10.9	6.7	5.3
Public relations specialists.....	145	59.4	83.3	11.0	3.4	13.6
Editors.....	99	61.1	94.5	0.7	0.8	8.5
Technical writers.....	65	50.1	88.0	7.3	3.6	8.0
Writers and authors.....	242	64.9	85.1	7.9	4.3	2.4
Interpreters and translators.....	91	72.9	74.6	8.3	11.4	29.4
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	77	8.0	83.6	10.6	5.8	20.2
Photographers.....	186	52.1	84.9	6.7	5.6	10.0
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	100	31.1	74.5	16.3	5.8	18.5
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,559	74.4	75.6	12.1	9.4	9.4
Chiropractors.....	66	22.2	90.7	2.4	5.1	6.1
Dentists.....	173	28.7	78.8	1.4	16.6	5.5
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	106	91.4	74.7	15.5	8.2	9.9
Optometrists.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	327	61.6	67.9	8.3	20.0	3.4
Emergency medicine physicians.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Radiologists.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Other physicians.....	929	40.6	67.0	8.5	22.0	8.8
Surgeons.....	54	26.3	82.4	4.2	13.4	15.6
Physician assistants.....	141	65.5	79.9	6.3	12.3	7.9
Podiatrists.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Audiologists.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Occupational therapists.....	124	86.3	87.6	4.0	7.4	6.5
Physical therapists.....	281	67.2	77.8	5.2	15.0	4.4
Radiation therapists.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Recreational therapists.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Respiratory therapists.....	122	72.4	75.0	18.5	2.3	7.0
Speech-language pathologists.....	195	94.4	89.7	6.6	3.6	8.5
Exercise physiologists.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Therapists, all other.....	233	84.4	79.2	11.7	4.3	12.1
Veterinarians.....	83	64.9	91.9	0.0	5.7	7.0
Registered nurses.....	3,256	87.4	75.3	13.4	8.7	7.9
Nurse anesthetists.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Nurse midwives.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Nurse practitioners.....	218	88.0	86.2	9.1	3.2	6.3



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Acupuncturists.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	331	70.4	72.4	13.7	9.5	19.0
Dental hygienists.....	190	93.9	88.9	2.1	7.7	10.5
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	50	71.9	73.9	16.2	6.7	12.3
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	90	84.0	79.3	9.3	5.5	5.1
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	254	67.8	85.6	6.5	5.4	11.2
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	57	58.8	74.2	16.3	8.6	6.7
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	141	33.7	82.4	11.9	4.0	11.4
Paramedics.....	78	28.1	93.2	3.9	2.8	8.5
Pharmacy technicians.....	336	77.2	72.8	15.0	7.2	17.6
Psychiatric technicians.....	67	82.2	67.6	24.2	1.4	12.1
Surgical technologists.....	108	71.3	80.9	14.9	2.5	17.3
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	105	88.1	91.8	3.2	1.2	9.8
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	66	73.5	68.5	27.6	2.1	5.3
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	596	90.0	68.0	25.6	2.9	15.3
Medical records specialists.....	183	95.9	76.8	16.1	1.7	13.2
Opticians, dispensing.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	185	61.7	57.8	24.8	15.3	13.5
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	100	62.8	68.9	17.3	10.8	3.5
Service occupations.....	22,853	57.0	72.9	17.0	5.6	25.0
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,790	85.3	64.1	25.3	6.2	20.2
Home health aides.....	571	90.3	55.3	37.4	5.0	25.4
Personal care aides.....	1,282	81.5	62.6	22.2	9.4	21.4
Nursing assistants.....	1,364	89.3	57.0	35.2	4.7	13.7
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	55	57.5	51.4	37.2	1.2	8.7
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	78	71.7	88.6	6.6	3.7	5.8
Massage therapists.....	151	80.6	73.7	10.5	10.0	11.0
Dental assistants.....	288	93.7	85.8	5.5	4.3	31.7
Medical assistants.....	561	90.2	72.9	17.4	4.0	27.9
Medical transcriptionists.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacy aides.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	60	75.8	80.3	2.6	1.8	26.7
Phlebotomists.....	101	84.8	66.0	27.6	2.8	19.0
Other healthcare support workers.....	147	61.1	65.5	23.6	7.1	23.6
Protective service occupations.....	3,024	23.6	74.5	19.4	2.5	15.9
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	51	27.7	63.6	30.6	2.0	11.1
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	100	12.7	89.2	7.5	2.3	14.0
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	68	32.1	70.5	20.9	3.9	11.6
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Firefighters.....	335	4.4	85.0	8.4	1.2	13.1
Fire inspectors.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Bailiffs.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	346	31.7	60.9	32.9	2.7	12.8
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	159	26.4	82.8	13.9	0.7	17.0
Fish and game wardens.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Police officers.....	758	17.1	85.0	10.9	1.9	14.7
Animal control workers.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	90	45.4	71.6	21.9	3.8	16.2
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	800	25.0	61.0	31.1	3.9	19.6
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation security screeners.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
School bus monitors.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Other protective service workers.....	102	47.8	85.7	2.9	2.3	16.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	6,556	54.4	74.8	13.9	6.4	27.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Chefs and head cooks.....	383	18.0	65.2	14.7	16.7	24.4
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	466	59.4	76.2	16.4	3.7	22.6
Cooks.....	1,763	42.1	74.3	16.0	5.4	36.0
Food preparation workers.....	808	58.1	74.5	13.6	6.8	29.2
Bartenders.....	301	48.9	87.3	5.2	2.1	16.7
Fast food and counter workers.....	655	67.0	72.2	16.6	5.0	22.6
Waiters and waitresses.....	1,388	70.0	75.8	11.3	7.2	22.1
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	157	77.1	68.6	18.8	7.7	22.0
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	231	49.7	73.1	15.3	8.2	27.3
Dishwashers.....	184	19.2	77.2	12.7	4.4	37.6
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	218	81.9	81.3	9.4	3.5	21.7
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,084	40.3	78.2	14.2	3.1	37.9
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	321	42.5	79.6	13.4	3.2	30.9
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	253	6.0	84.9	7.8	3.2	25.1
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,043	38.6	74.7	17.0	3.9	33.6
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,163	88.3	73.7	17.3	4.1	46.1
Pest control workers.....	112	2.5	85.3	6.2	0.5	30.9
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	1,066	6.5	85.6	9.0	1.0	44.5
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	109	7.0	88.0	7.7	0.1	21.6
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,399	77.0	72.8	13.2	10.1	16.1
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	237	71.7	68.7	10.3	16.2	13.9
Animal trainers.....	72	52.6	88.5	7.5	0.0	12.7
Animal caretakers.....	272	76.5	90.0	4.7	1.7	13.9
Gambling services workers.....	64	50.6	49.2	14.5	25.3	15.5
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	144	37.1	78.8	10.0	6.2	12.6
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Barbers.....	102	25.6	64.9	28.2	4.1	31.2
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	646	90.8	77.5	14.4	5.1	14.6
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	214	79.3	14.2	6.9	76.7	7.3
Skincare specialists.....	72	93.9	72.9	4.7	15.9	22.2
Other personal appearance workers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	60	32.5	61.1	24.6	8.6	33.7
Tour and travel guides.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Childcare workers.....	928	94.8	76.6	16.1	3.8	21.6
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	202	67.1	83.0	11.9	2.1	10.1
Recreation workers.....	131	63.8	79.8	12.6	2.4	10.4
Residential advisors.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	102	71.9	71.6	15.8	6.9	10.4
Sales and office occupations.....	29,726	61.3	78.7	12.5	5.1	17.3
Sales and related occupations.....	14,168	48.7	80.2	10.6	5.5	17.1
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,067	44.7	80.3	9.4	6.3	15.3
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,176	31.7	84.7	6.7	6.8	14.2
Cashiers.....	2,552	73.1	71.1	17.1	6.3	25.5
Counter and rental clerks.....	69	35.7	82.2	10.8	1.5	13.9
Parts salespersons.....	119	16.0	89.2	8.2	1.1	11.6
Retail salespersons.....	2,751	47.5	78.7	12.2	4.5	18.5
Advertising sales agents.....	141	53.8	89.6	5.5	2.4	16.4
Insurance sales agents.....	641	50.1	79.9	10.8	5.7	14.0
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	242	22.8	85.2	4.3	9.0	8.2
Travel agents.....	51	79.5	85.0	7.3	7.3	5.4
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	563	34.0	85.4	7.7	4.9	12.1
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,217	30.5	88.8	4.5	4.2	13.6
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	1,037	57.5	84.9	7.9	5.0	14.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Sales engineers.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Telemarketers.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	114	62.4	81.9	13.3	1.5	22.4
Sales and related workers, all other.....	317	52.2	79.6	12.6	4.4	13.8
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,558	72.7	77.4	14.3	4.7	17.4
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,273	69.2	80.6	12.8	3.9	13.6
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Bill and account collectors.....	98	66.0	72.1	23.9	2.1	15.8
Billing and posting clerks.....	434	89.1	74.7	15.5	4.8	15.3
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,179	87.3	86.5	7.7	4.0	14.2
Gambling cage workers.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	146	86.9	81.6	10.2	3.4	12.4
Procurement clerks.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Tellers.....	279	80.4	82.5	12.2	3.7	17.7
Financial clerks, all other.....	103	66.1	80.8	8.2	7.3	13.1
Brokerage clerks.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Correspondence clerks.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	76	85.1	69.5	23.1	2.7	12.1
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	55	64.9	80.0	7.8	7.8	17.1
Customer service representatives.....	2,404	63.8	73.1	17.7	4.9	19.6
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	82	81.8	61.5	20.7	11.4	26.8
File clerks.....	161	77.6	83.0	8.8	5.6	16.0
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	91	82.6	69.1	21.9	3.0	27.7
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	208	78.3	72.1	20.5	3.4	18.1
Library assistants, clerical.....	65	86.0	82.8	10.3	5.7	9.0
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	151	76.1	71.8	19.4	6.1	18.0
New accounts clerks.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Order clerks.....	113	54.5	76.4	9.5	6.1	19.6
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,147	88.3	78.8	12.6	3.6	22.2
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	108	52.5	59.1	26.1	7.7	17.8
Information and record clerks, all other.....	113	74.3	78.7	16.4	1.7	26.3
Cargo and freight agents.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Couriers and messengers.....	578	22.6	69.9	21.1	4.4	23.1
Public safety telecommunicators.....	104	64.1	89.1	10.1	0.4	13.4
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	205	50.8	75.2	16.3	2.5	19.0
Meter readers, utilities.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Postal service clerks.....	91	62.1	49.5	38.4	9.6	10.2
Postal service mail carriers.....	312	36.7	72.7	18.7	6.8	13.6
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	66	46.9	49.0	31.1	18.7	6.1
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	244	50.3	78.8	11.5	4.6	15.2
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks.....	572	33.6	72.6	19.1	4.0	26.8
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	58	40.0	74.3	20.5	1.7	20.8
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	196	92.5	83.0	12.8	3.3	9.8
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	54	83.9	83.3	9.7	4.5	13.2
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	72	93.3	81.2	8.2	7.6	18.5
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	2,080	92.9	83.8	10.3	3.2	13.8
Data entry keyers.....	228	74.4	72.2	17.6	5.1	15.8
Word processors and typists.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Desktop publishers.....	0	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	236	79.2	74.8	17.5	5.7	17.3
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	62	41.3	70.8	21.0	4.2	20.0
Office clerks, general.....	1,227	83.0	77.5	11.8	7.0	19.6
Office machine operators, except computer.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	4	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Statistical assistants.....	65	35.7	70.1	9.8	17.4	6.7
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	535	75.9	74.7	16.1	5.3	15.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,357	5.6	86.7	7.5	2.1	31.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,045	24.1	90.0	4.3	1.6	43.0
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	53	12.8	89.5	4.7	2.8	27.6
Agricultural inspectors.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Animal breeders.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	834	24.4	90.5	4.2	1.0	47.2
Fishing and hunting workers.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Logging workers.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,710	4.0	87.8	7.0	1.6	35.7
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers..	737	3.5	89.9	5.8	1.1	25.4
Boilermakers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	113	0.3	86.8	8.8	1.0	44.1
Carpenters.....	1,114	3.2	87.9	6.9	1.9	35.5
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	172	3.9	93.7	2.5	1.1	53.2
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	55	2.8	82.9	8.4	1.3	53.3
Construction laborers.....	1,902	3.8	86.6	8.0	1.4	46.0
Construction equipment operators.....	359	3.9	85.3	9.9	0.5	17.8
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	165	5.8	89.2	1.0	2.8	73.1
Electricians.....	901	3.1	87.8	7.6	1.7	23.8
Glaziers.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Insulation workers.....	53	2.9	86.0	9.6	2.4	54.5
Painters and paperhangers.....	524	8.3	90.0	5.4	0.6	51.2
Pipelayers.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	537	2.3	88.1	6.9	1.7	24.5
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Roofers.....	210	3.3	86.9	5.1	1.4	53.2
Sheet metal workers.....	123	5.6	87.3	4.5	3.2	13.4
Structural iron and steel workers.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Construction and building inspectors.....	116	11.9	88.2	3.5	4.5	12.4
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Fence erectors.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	102	7.4	85.2	10.5	0.7	11.0
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Underground mining machine operators.....	39	—	—	—	—	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other extraction workers.....	50	1.9	91.8	2.3	0.4	26.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,602	4.1	84.0	9.1	3.1	20.8
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	226	9.3	85.7	7.2	2.5	12.4
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	190	10.5	80.5	5.5	9.1	19.9
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers..	140	8.3	71.5	16.8	6.3	16.8
Avionics technicians.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	9	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	63	0.0	77.4	9.6	3.2	34.4
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	153	5.4	84.3	10.8	3.2	23.0
Automotive body and related repairers.....	121	1.0	87.4	7.3	2.2	27.9
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	750	1.4	82.8	9.1	3.5	28.3
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	357	1.8	85.1	7.4	3.1	18.1
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	191	0.8	93.7	3.7	0.8	19.1
Small engine mechanics.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	84	1.2	89.8	7.1	2.1	27.7
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	450	1.5	81.5	12.1	3.1	21.7
Home appliance repairers.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	399	5.2	86.1	9.5	2.5	14.5
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	584	4.3	83.9	10.7	1.8	20.6
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Millwrights.....	57	4.2	95.6	1.3	1.1	5.8
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	127	1.3	89.4	5.5	0.8	10.6
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	131	6.3	83.4	12.0	0.9	22.4
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	73	16.2	72.9	12.8	9.8	5.9
Wind turbine service technicians.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial divers.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Riggers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	183	5.5	84.2	8.5	3.0	30.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	18,215	23.7	74.6	16.7	4.8	23.8
Production occupations.....	7,590	28.3	77.8	13.1	5.6	23.6
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	748	19.0	79.5	13.7	4.2	17.7
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	91	42.2	59.5	12.4	18.0	17.2
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	872	32.7	69.0	18.7	8.1	20.7
Bakers.....	235	64.1	77.0	11.8	6.7	26.9
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	266	25.7	75.1	16.2	5.5	40.1
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Food batchmakers.....	94	56.8	86.9	7.2	2.8	27.6
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	125	36.9	71.4	17.9	7.1	36.0
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers.....	105	9.0	88.9	7.3	3.3	14.5
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	72	15.0	78.0	18.7	2.7	22.8
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists.....	290	5.8	91.7	4.1	3.1	13.2
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	35	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Tool and die makers.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	520	3.8	86.9	7.4	2.7	23.1
Other metal workers and plastic workers.....	341	22.2	75.2	16.7	4.6	26.0
Prepress technicians and workers.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Printing press operators.....	128	19.7	83.7	7.3	5.8	18.4
Print binding and finishing workers.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	120	71.5	58.0	25.6	10.0	26.7
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Sewing machine operators.....	131	66.7	73.5	12.6	10.8	36.9
Shoe and leather workers.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	64	84.2	66.7	3.9	28.5	22.3
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	50	7.8	91.5	6.4	1.3	27.2
Furniture finishers.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other woodworkers.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	56	10.6	77.5	14.4	4.9	10.7
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	112	11.0	88.9	8.4	0.9	8.6
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	79	19.9	81.6	16.3	1.1	19.2
Cutting workers.....	54	27.1	86.9	9.4	2.3	26.2
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	751	38.7	77.2	11.4	7.6	20.6
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	74	59.9	91.0	4.4	4.6	17.0
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	252	45.8	69.9	20.8	4.1	41.2
Painting workers.....	148	8.1	87.0	7.8	1.5	32.2
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Etchers and engravers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Tire builders.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers—production workers.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other production workers.....	1,046	27.6	74.0	15.3	6.2	27.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,625	20.5	72.3	19.4	4.2	23.9
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	265	23.5	73.8	14.8	5.7	23.2
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	155	5.6	94.0	3.4	2.2	5.0
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Flight attendants.....	81	79.7	65.0	19.3	10.6	10.3
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers, school.....	201	58.5	73.0	21.5	1.9	7.9
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	187	40.7	56.1	37.0	3.6	17.7
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,364	7.8	76.9	16.8	2.9	22.6
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	88	16.3	61.6	24.5	12.6	24.9
Taxi drivers.....	327	15.1	57.9	27.7	11.9	25.3
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	143	22.6	71.8	17.8	9.6	17.0
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	55	7.7	73.5	18.6	3.0	22.6
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	40	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other rail transportation workers.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Ship engineers.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Parking attendants.....	53	19.3	59.7	34.0	3.7	30.2
Transportation service attendants.....	93	13.8	67.8	16.6	12.6	10.2
Transportation inspectors.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger attendants.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation workers.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Crane and tower operators.....	54	0.8	93.5	5.9	0.1	10.1
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	553	7.0	66.5	25.5	2.5	31.2
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	344	19.2	73.9	19.2	3.7	34.6
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,995	20.5	72.2	18.6	4.0	28.0
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	640	51.4	63.0	25.9	8.0	32.5
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,570	35.0	70.4	19.9	3.9	22.3
Pumping station operators.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	98	9.7	68.9	27.9	1.3	31.4
Other material moving workers.....	62	18.2	79.0	18.6	0.0	14.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total employed.....	147,795	4,695	12,497	33,426	31,807	30,099	25,454	9,818	42.5
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	63,644	383	3,157	15,073	15,346	14,049	11,166	4,471	43.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	27,143	88	941	5,526	6,466	6,622	5,289	2,210	45.8
Management occupations.....	18,564	59	515	3,285	4,520	4,733	3,799	1,653	46.9
Chief executives.....	1,669	0	7	138	368	465	463	227	52.0
General and operations managers.....	1,057	3	25	250	290	255	195	39	44.2
Legislators.....	25	0	2	6	1	3	5	8	–
Advertising and promotions managers. . .	56	1	1	22	19	11	1	1	36.6
Marketing managers.....	554	0	34	181	150	108	70	10	39.7
Sales managers.....	521	0	20	102	123	163	91	20	45.5
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	95	0	4	21	29	20	17	4	43.0
Administrative services managers.....	65	0	0	11	17	17	16	5	47.9
Facilities managers.....	134	0	3	18	25	44	36	7	49.5
Computer and information systems managers.....	744	0	7	128	222	226	138	23	45.4
Financial managers.....	1,309	0	39	272	331	351	250	66	45.4
Compensation and benefits managers. . .	18	0	0	3	5	6	3	0	–
Human resources managers.....	287	1	2	61	83	74	54	14	45.1
Training and development managers.....	52	0	0	19	19	7	7	1	39.0
Industrial production managers.....	272	0	3	48	65	92	50	14	47.0
Purchasing managers.....	212	0	3	39	48	65	51	6	49.3
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	300	1	10	69	86	78	50	7	44.1
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	901	2	21	91	134	151	206	296	56.8
Construction managers.....	966	1	25	174	257	247	196	65	46.1
Education and childcare administrators...	948	3	7	147	266	296	176	54	47.0
Architectural and engineering managers.....	171	0	2	19	45	43	51	10	49.1
Food service managers.....	1,092	32	111	271	251	218	145	64	40.2
Funeral home managers.....	10	0	0	0	2	3	3	2	–
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	40	0	1	11	10	9	5	4	–
Lodging managers.....	123	0	4	23	24	27	30	14	48.0
Medical and health services managers...	711	1	12	135	183	198	142	40	45.9
Natural sciences managers.....	16	0	0	4	1	6	2	2	–
Postmasters and mail superintendents. . .	24	0	0	2	2	9	8	4	–
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	781	1	27	135	158	154	169	136	49.6
Social and community service managers.....	424	0	14	85	102	107	69	48	46.6
Emergency management directors.....	12	0	0	1	3	4	0	3	–
Personal service managers, all other. ....	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	–
Managers, all other.....	4,969	11	130	800	1,199	1,276	1,097	457	47.6
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,578	29	426	2,241	1,946	1,890	1,490	557	43.4
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	36	0	0	12	10	7	4	3	–
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	10	0	0	1	1	2	4	2	–
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	178	1	10	46	34	32	36	18	45.9



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	230	1	9	49	63	50	45	13	44.2
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	350	0	18	82	71	97	66	16	44.5
Compliance officers.....	305	1	4	60	79	81	62	17	45.5
Cost estimators.....	121	0	4	26	27	32	19	14	45.7
Human resources workers.....	832	3	51	250	185	173	136	33	40.9
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	74	1	5	14	13	17	21	3	47.7
Training and development specialists.....	115	1	3	22	34	29	20	7	44.0
Logisticians.....	147	0	4	43	31	35	25	8	42.9
Project management specialists.....	715	1	13	175	203	188	111	23	43.6
Management analysts.....	997	1	41	236	208	209	186	116	45.3
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	118	1	10	41	26	23	14	3	38.8
Fundraisers.....	99	0	4	27	21	22	17	8	43.7
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	438	4	55	161	89	82	32	16	36.5
Business operations specialists, all other.....	308	4	16	75	77	71	49	17	43.4
Accountants and auditors.....	1,696	5	72	466	359	359	308	126	44.0
Property appraisers and assessors.....	86	0	2	9	15	21	26	14	52.1
Budget analysts.....	60	0	0	15	9	17	17	1	48.3
Credit analysts.....	30	0	6	11	7	5	1	0	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	351	1	25	122	82	71	42	9	39.3
Personal financial advisors.....	514	0	28	135	117	97	95	42	43.7
Insurance underwriters.....	102	0	3	21	22	26	25	4	47.2
Financial examiners.....	25	0	2	7	7	3	5	1	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	400	2	28	94	101	94	66	16	42.4
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	61	0	5	6	15	16	16	4	47.4
Tax preparers.....	96	0	3	14	23	12	25	19	50.4
Other financial specialists.....	82	0	4	20	16	21	15	5	44.8
Professional and related occupations.....	36,502	295	2,216	9,546	8,879	7,427	5,878	2,261	42.4
Computer and mathematical occupations... ..	5,603	23	335	1,692	1,515	1,095	785	157	40.6
Computer and information research scientists.....	42	0	3	14	9	9	5	2	—
Computer systems analysts.....	594	2	41	174	141	120	97	19	40.9
Information security analysts.....	137	0	8	38	39	26	19	6	41.2
Computer programmers.....	417	3	19	102	109	81	89	15	43.1
Software developers.....	1,883	4	109	675	529	303	220	43	39.1
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	82	1	6	19	24	18	11	3	42.0
Web developers.....	104	1	10	38	32	16	6	2	37.2
Web and digital interface designers.....	70	0	7	29	17	10	5	1	36.2
Computer support specialists.....	660	9	40	190	172	134	95	19	40.7
Database administrators and architects... ..	121	0	7	33	24	36	15	6	42.3
Network and computer systems administrators.....	238	0	7	54	74	62	30	11	42.8
Computer network architects.....	107	0	1	20	34	38	13	2	43.8
Computer occupations, all other.....	792	3	51	199	233	169	117	20	41.5
Actuaries.....	32	0	1	9	11	6	5	0	—
Mathematicians.....	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	—
Operations research analysts.....	156	0	8	35	32	37	38	4	44.9
Statisticians.....	61	0	4	15	15	17	7	2	42.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Other mathematical science occupations.....	103	0	13	47	18	12	10	3	35.2
Architecture and engineering occupations..	3,169	15	208	860	682	611	612	182	42.9
Architects, except landscape and naval..	190	0	4	50	48	34	35	19	43.9
Landscape architects.....	27	0	1	1	6	8	7	3	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	45	1	4	10	9	8	7	4	—
Aerospace engineers.....	129	0	5	38	26	20	36	4	44.1
Agricultural engineers.....	7	0	2	4	1	0	0	0	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers..	22	0	1	12	3	3	3	0	—
Chemical engineers.....	70	0	5	25	14	12	10	3	39.2
Civil engineers.....	422	1	31	122	89	74	85	21	41.9
Computer hardware engineers.....	89	0	3	27	25	12	19	3	42.7
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	268	2	9	67	57	52	61	19	45.2
Environmental engineers.....	33	0	3	6	12	5	3	2	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	225	0	9	76	36	49	43	11	43.0
Marine engineers and naval architects. .	16	0	0	7	3	4	2	0	—
Materials engineers.....	53	0	3	23	8	11	8	1	41.1
Mechanical engineers.....	357	3	39	98	83	64	53	17	40.3
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	17	0	3	3	3	5	1	1	—
Nuclear engineers.....	10	0	0	5	2	0	2	0	—
Petroleum engineers.....	15	0	0	4	6	3	1	1	—
Engineers, all other.....	560	0	31	144	134	103	119	28	43.5
Architectural and civil drafters.....	38	1	4	8	11	2	10	2	—
Other drafters.....	95	1	5	24	24	16	18	6	42.6
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	82	1	6	15	14	19	14	14	46.3
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters.....	344	3	29	82	62	89	64	15	43.6
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	56	1	8	11	5	16	9	6	48.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,627	7	143	472	385	298	227	95	40.5
Agricultural and food scientists.....	32	0	0	9	7	5	9	2	—
Biological scientists.....	84	0	4	30	16	19	10	5	41.6
Conservation scientists and foresters. . .	19	0	1	4	4	2	5	2	—
Medical scientists.....	112	0	1	34	28	29	15	6	42.4
Life scientists, all other.....	6	0	1	4	1	0	0	0	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	19	0	4	4	1	1	8	1	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	10	0	0	2	4	2	1	1	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	80	0	3	33	20	10	10	3	38.6
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	46	0	5	17	7	10	5	3	—
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	37	0	1	9	15	4	6	2	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	336	0	28	103	104	54	36	12	39.4
Economists.....	26	0	2	6	7	5	3	3	—
Survey researchers.....	5	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists. . .	18	0	3	2	5	3	3	2	—
School psychologists.....	43	0	2	12	9	15	4	1	—
Other psychologists.....	145	0	2	25	34	33	25	25	48.8
Sociologists.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	—
Urban and regional planners.....	47	1	5	13	13	12	2	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	50	0	1	13	10	13	9	4	44.7
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	41	0	6	11	6	10	6	1	—
Biological technicians.....	24	1	6	6	4	4	4	0	—
Chemical technicians.....	68	1	6	24	13	12	9	3	37.6
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	21	0	1	5	7	4	2	1	—
Nuclear technicians.....	7	0	1	0	3	1	1	1	—
Social science research assistants.....	4	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	258	3	54	83	46	31	33	8	33.9
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	85	0	3	21	18	18	19	5	43.8
Community and social service occupations.....	2,717	15	152	658	622	555	492	223	43.9
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	130	1	13	50	24	22	15	4	38.1
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	343	4	20	93	86	78	46	16	42.0
Marriage and family therapists.....	40	0	1	8	9	10	5	7	—
Mental health counselors.....	138	0	5	44	39	23	16	10	41.2
Rehabilitation counselors.....	28	0	1	6	5	7	7	3	—
Counselors, all other.....	225	5	12	56	43	45	43	23	44.3
Child, family, and school social workers.....	62	0	3	17	16	15	10	1	41.9
Healthcare social workers.....	78	0	2	8	20	20	20	6	47.2
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	24	0	0	3	3	8	5	4	—
Social workers, all other.....	673	1	37	201	170	134	101	27	40.9
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	105	0	1	27	25	36	12	5	44.1
Social and human service assistants.....	230	2	29	44	51	37	52	15	43.8
Other community and social service specialists.....	100	1	10	19	25	22	19	4	44.1
Clergy.....	420	0	9	60	86	69	112	83	51.9
Directors, religious activities and education.....	57	0	5	12	10	14	12	4	44.8
Religious workers, all other.....	64	2	3	10	8	15	15	9	49.7
Legal occupations.....	1,882	2	56	379	453	420	345	228	46.5
Lawyers.....	1,183	0	0	218	319	265	220	161	47.1
Judicial law clerks.....	21	0	1	8	4	5	2	1	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	78	0	1	9	14	18	17	19	54.4
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	416	1	40	91	78	94	79	32	44.6
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	101	0	3	29	21	25	18	4	44.6
Legal support workers, all other.....	83	0	10	25	17	13	9	10	40.9
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,902	111	607	2,045	2,166	1,957	1,427	590	42.8
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,156	3	43	174	261	242	252	179	48.3
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	535	13	61	151	128	106	59	16	38.5
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,371	2	141	789	961	824	512	142	42.9
Secondary school teachers.....	963	1	34	250	265	245	139	29	42.7
Special education teachers.....	332	1	14	72	90	77	65	13	43.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Tutors.....	195	27	51	46	20	21	15	14	29.0
Other teachers and instructors.....	687	19	53	150	139	137	111	78	44.2
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	57	0	3	24	10	4	9	6	40.3
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	176	1	3	29	42	36	41	25	49.6
Library technicians.....	34	0	5	4	5	3	12	5	—
Teaching assistants.....	1,220	40	185	329	195	219	190	61	37.6
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	176	2	13	27	50	43	21	21	43.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,042	65	222	866	670	534	445	239	41.2
Artists and related workers.....	256	1	13	74	49	42	40	37	44.1
Commercial and industrial designers.....	11	0	0	3	3	1	3	1	—
Fashion designers.....	34	0	5	10	6	7	4	1	—
Floral designers.....	50	2	6	9	6	8	14	6	48.2
Graphic designers.....	295	5	22	95	87	45	27	13	38.4
Interior designers.....	131	0	3	38	32	30	20	6	43.1
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	24	1	1	6	2	7	7	1	—
Other designers.....	375	3	17	109	87	68	61	30	42.6
Actors.....	29	1	5	8	4	5	4	3	—
Producers and directors.....	181	2	8	60	42	41	18	10	40.4
Athletes and sports competitors.....	28	3	5	8	2	5	4	1	—
Coaches and scouts.....	210	27	32	63	37	24	15	10	31.7
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	25	8	6	3	1	2	3	2	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	7	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	—
Music directors and composers.....	50	0	5	13	15	8	4	4	40.7
Musicians and singers.....	118	1	12	31	18	11	17	28	45.0
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	15	0	1	3	5	5	0	0	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	41	0	2	15	7	7	7	4	—
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	28	0	3	5	6	4	8	2	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	77	0	10	28	14	10	9	4	35.6
Public relations specialists.....	145	1	11	45	33	29	19	8	40.5
Editors.....	99	1	1	24	23	21	21	7	46.7
Technical writers.....	65	0	4	13	12	14	19	3	46.3
Writers and authors.....	242	2	16	50	56	43	45	30	44.6
Interpreters and translators.....	91	1	4	26	16	18	15	10	44.8
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	31	0	0	4	1	11	11	4	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	19	0	0	11	5	2	1	0	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	77	1	4	27	20	15	8	2	39.0
Photographers.....	186	2	13	50	55	36	23	8	41.0
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	100	2	9	32	23	14	15	5	39.8
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,559	57	493	2,574	2,387	1,956	1,544	547	42.4
Chiropractors.....	66	0	0	14	14	16	15	7	49.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Dentists.....	173	0	1	28	42	38	42	22	48.4
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	106	0	6	31	18	22	19	9	43.8
Optometrists.....	42	0	0	12	13	8	5	5	—
Pharmacists.....	327	2	7	98	98	70	39	12	41.7
Emergency medicine physicians.....	17	0	0	2	7	5	1	2	—
Radiologists.....	25	0	0	2	4	13	4	1	—
Other physicians.....	929	0	4	238	216	207	158	107	45.5
Surgeons.....	54	0	0	10	19	8	12	5	46.2
Physician assistants.....	141	0	1	60	39	25	13	3	39.0
Podiatrists.....	12	0	0	2	1	0	8	1	—
Audiologists.....	20	0	0	4	4	7	4	0	—
Occupational therapists.....	124	0	1	39	40	23	14	8	41.5
Physical therapists.....	281	0	3	87	69	71	37	13	41.7
Radiation therapists.....	10	0	0	5	2	2	1	0	—
Recreational therapists.....	21	0	3	8	2	3	4	1	—
Respiratory therapists.....	122	0	7	18	37	35	22	2	44.3
Speech-language pathologists.....	195	0	11	66	47	36	28	7	40.1
Exercise physiologists.....	6	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	—
Therapists, all other.....	233	1	11	87	49	35	28	23	39.6
Veterinarians.....	83	0	0	19	23	18	16	7	45.1
Registered nurses.....	3,256	3	157	869	835	686	555	151	42.6
Nurse anesthetists.....	42	0	0	11	12	11	6	3	—
Nurse midwives.....	5	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	—
Nurse practitioners.....	218	0	1	42	85	51	31	9	43.4
Acupuncturists.....	23	0	0	1	4	5	5	7	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	15	0	0	2	2	5	0	5	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	331	9	33	85	79	60	50	16	40.3
Dental hygienists.....	190	1	8	54	37	47	33	9	43.0
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	50	0	2	9	14	11	11	2	44.5
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	90	0	2	23	28	22	13	3	42.6
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	254	0	14	58	76	56	44	6	43.0
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	57	0	1	11	16	13	13	4	45.8
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	35	0	0	8	8	6	12	1	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	141	3	35	52	19	17	10	5	30.2
Paramedics.....	78	0	7	29	17	13	10	2	37.8
Pharmacy technicians.....	336	13	51	117	72	36	40	8	34.2
Psychiatric technicians.....	67	0	11	29	14	6	5	2	31.0
Surgical technologists.....	108	0	9	32	23	24	15	5	39.5
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	105	5	28	40	17	7	6	3	30.3
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	66	10	9	9	9	13	12	4	40.8
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	596	6	38	144	142	117	114	35	43.4
Medical records specialists.....	183	0	7	26	50	42	44	14	47.1
Opticians, dispensing.....	40	0	2	12	9	6	5	6	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	185	5	20	42	43	44	25	7	40.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	100	0	4	31	29	14	15	7	41.2
Service occupations.....	22,853	1,813	3,057	4,922	4,312	4,001	3,372	1,375	39.0
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,790	124	592	1,143	920	876	804	330	41.0
Home health aides.....	571	9	36	108	106	122	130	62	46.7
Personal care aides.....	1,282	37	109	234	239	250	272	142	46.0
Nursing assistants.....	1,364	50	202	327	259	238	213	77	39.5
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	55	1	15	14	6	9	6	4	34.4
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	37	0	5	12	7	6	6	2	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	78	2	13	21	18	15	7	2	38.6
Massage therapists.....	151	0	8	31	42	31	28	11	44.0
Dental assistants.....	288	8	40	92	59	48	33	6	36.0
Medical assistants.....	561	5	86	194	119	83	64	10	35.9
Medical transcriptionists.....	46	2	17	10	3	9	3	2	—
Pharmacy aides.....	48	1	7	17	6	11	3	2	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	60	5	13	26	9	4	2	0	28.5
Phlebotomists.....	101	2	23	21	24	19	9	2	36.5
Other healthcare support workers.....	147	2	18	38	23	31	26	9	41.4
Protective service occupations.....	3,024	80	229	790	717	616	423	169	41.3
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	51	0	1	11	11	15	10	3	45.4
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	100	0	0	7	35	44	13	0	46.4
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	33	0	0	1	13	10	9	0	—
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	68	0	5	12	13	19	17	2	46.9
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	7	0	0	2	0	3	1	0	—
Firefighters.....	335	1	17	103	111	69	30	4	39.5
Fire inspectors.....	27	0	0	6	9	6	4	1	—
Bailiffs.....	18	0	1	2	5	2	5	3	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	346	2	30	106	88	71	40	8	40.0
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	159	0	4	37	53	36	24	6	43.6
Fish and game wardens.....	4	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	12	0	0	5	2	0	3	2	—
Police officers.....	758	2	35	250	196	172	79	24	40.3
Animal control workers.....	8	0	0	3	3	1	1	0	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	90	0	6	27	21	22	13	2	42.1
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	800	13	101	190	133	126	143	94	42.9
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	46	2	3	8	2	2	17	12	—
Transportation security screeners.....	42	0	2	11	11	14	3	0	—
School bus monitors.....	17	0	0	1	4	0	7	4	—
Other protective service workers.....	102	59	25	6	6	1	5	1	21.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	6,556	1,231	1,353	1,382	950	759	634	247	29.6
Chefs and head cooks.....	383	3	35	110	103	85	35	11	39.0
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	466	29	72	134	85	71	63	12	35.3
Cooks.....	1,763	268	265	357	307	255	232	79	34.7
Food preparation workers.....	808	180	155	136	102	100	86	49	29.6
Bartenders.....	301	3	48	119	63	36	21	11	34.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Fast food and counter workers.....	655	262	166	91	55	39	31	12	22.4
Waiters and waitresses.....	1,388	259	452	310	163	106	71	27	25.2
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	157	23	28	31	20	16	23	15	33.1
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	231	54	46	38	19	25	36	13	28.3
Dishwashers.....	184	33	29	37	26	22	28	9	31.7
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	218	115	57	18	6	4	8	9	21.1
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,084	177	374	899	1,064	1,115	1,071	384	45.3
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	321	1	8	41	81	94	72	25	48.7
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers....	253	1	11	44	74	62	46	15	44.8
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,043	80	140	332	359	438	484	210	48.0
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,163	23	77	190	244	299	260	70	46.5
Pest control workers.....	112	0	14	28	29	18	21	2	40.6
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	1,066	70	107	229	246	188	168	58	40.6
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	109	2	16	29	28	13	18	4	38.0
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	17	0	1	6	4	3	2	1	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,399	201	508	708	661	636	440	246	39.1
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	237	2	15	46	58	59	37	20	43.7
Animal trainers.....	72	5	8	12	14	15	10	7	42.4
Animal caretakers.....	272	37	53	64	45	31	30	12	31.6
Gambling services workers.....	64	1	5	14	15	15	11	4	43.4
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	22	4	9	0	0	4	2	3	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	144	38	40	17	9	12	13	14	23.8
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	14	0	3	4	2	1	1	3	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	19	0	1	2	4	3	5	2	—
Barbers.....	102	1	11	19	23	24	14	10	42.8
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	646	3	54	156	168	119	88	58	41.9
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	214	3	16	38	51	65	30	10	43.3
Skincare specialists.....	72	2	11	15	19	17	7	2	38.3
Other personal appearance workers.....	19	0	1	3	9	1	4	1	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	60	1	9	7	7	15	14	6	47.2
Tour and travel guides.....	47	5	7	14	4	10	3	4	—
Childcare workers.....	928	77	191	188	139	157	119	57	35.3
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	202	0	24	50	48	39	25	16	40.5
Recreation workers.....	131	12	21	29	18	24	16	10	38.4
Residential advisors.....	33	2	13	5	5	5	2	0	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	102	6	17	24	22	19	8	6	37.4
Sales and office occupations.....	29,726	1,426	3,213	6,421	5,491	5,519	5,391	2,266	42.1
Sales and related occupations.....	14,168	998	1,678	2,876	2,503	2,570	2,376	1,168	41.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,067	32	209	712	653	621	574	265	44.3
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,176	3	39	230	254	304	252	94	47.1
Cashiers.....	2,552	682	633	397	249	241	219	130	24.8
Counter and rental clerks.....	69	7	10	11	15	11	12	5	40.3
Parts salespersons.....	119	1	18	19	19	24	26	13	47.0
Retail salespersons.....	2,751	236	488	603	389	391	417	227	36.6
Advertising sales agents.....	141	0	14	40	27	29	21	10	42.2
Insurance sales agents.....	641	3	51	132	124	140	125	66	45.6
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	242	1	18	54	55	51	49	14	43.7
Travel agents.....	51	0	0	7	6	15	16	7	53.0
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	563	5	41	155	119	123	96	23	41.7
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,217	5	58	250	277	292	244	91	45.6
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	28	3	6	5	2	2	3	7	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	1,037	1	28	149	215	236	244	164	50.2
Sales engineers.....	35	0	2	10	10	8	4	2	—
Telemarketers.....	48	1	12	14	5	6	7	4	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	114	3	9	18	27	19	21	17	45.3
Sales and related workers, all other.....	317	15	43	71	57	57	45	28	40.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,558	428	1,535	3,545	2,987	2,950	3,015	1,098	42.9
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,273	0	38	254	298	313	278	90	46.5
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	12	0	1	1	3	4	3	1	—
Telephone operators.....	23	0	1	6	5	3	7	2	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	8	0	2	2	2	3	0	0	—
Bill and account collectors.....	98	3	11	23	19	20	17	5	41.0
Billing and posting clerks.....	434	4	23	100	96	107	79	24	44.1
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,179	6	51	172	206	289	305	150	50.4
Gambling cage workers.....	13	0	0	2	1	2	5	1	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	146	0	4	32	33	26	36	14	46.8
Procurement clerks.....	34	0	1	7	10	8	8	1	—
Tellers.....	279	11	59	86	46	31	34	13	31.9
Financial clerks, all other.....	103	3	14	24	23	19	16	5	39.7
Brokerage clerks.....	6	0	0	3	0	0	4	0	—
Correspondence clerks.....	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	76	0	4	18	12	17	18	7	48.9
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks....	55	1	2	22	5	8	14	3	44.2
Customer service representatives.....	2,404	195	373	671	427	319	315	103	34.8
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	82	0	2	21	23	14	20	2	43.1
File clerks.....	161	9	26	33	24	24	35	9	40.8
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	91	5	26	29	9	9	9	4	29.8
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan....	208	2	31	55	36	35	31	19	40.8
Library assistants, clerical.....	65	4	11	9	4	16	12	9	50.2
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	151	1	13	45	36	22	28	6	40.1



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
New accounts clerks.....	24	1	0	12	5	2	3	0	—
Order clerks.....	113	5	10	35	25	16	15	7	38.7
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	44	0	1	11	10	12	7	2	—
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,147	47	211	284	205	142	172	85	36.9
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	108	0	9	38	16	26	16	3	40.9
Information and record clerks, all other.....	113	1	10	28	31	17	21	5	41.2
Cargo and freight agents.....	24	1	2	8	5	3	3	1	—
Couriers and messengers.....	578	26	93	165	106	100	55	32	36.6
Public safety telecommunicators.....	104	2	9	31	23	24	11	4	39.5
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	205	4	15	39	61	34	45	6	43.2
Meter readers, utilities.....	25	0	0	4	7	7	7	0	—
Postal service clerks.....	91	1	8	13	11	21	31	6	50.6
Postal service mail carriers.....	312	2	14	55	76	82	73	11	46.5
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	66	1	2	11	9	8	27	7	52.0
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	244	1	15	62	58	44	53	11	43.4
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks. ...	572	23	61	134	104	124	95	31	41.8
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	58	0	7	12	13	13	13	1	41.9
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	196	1	6	28	34	60	42	25	50.4
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	54	0	3	6	6	13	17	9	53.5
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	72	0	4	19	10	15	16	7	43.8
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	2,080	18	111	373	387	457	547	187	48.7
Data entry keyers.....	228	7	24	56	51	33	39	17	40.8
Word processors and typists.....	44	0	3	7	6	9	13	7	—
Desktop publishers.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	236	1	21	56	55	39	49	14	43.5
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	62	3	7	8	12	15	11	5	46.5
Office clerks, general.....	1,227	31	136	258	218	221	245	116	43.8
Office machine operators, except computer.....	22	2	5	4	2	2	6	1	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	4	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	—
Statistical assistants.....	65	0	4	26	17	11	6	1	37.1
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	535	5	47	147	102	109	99	26	42.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,357	341	1,163	3,019	3,144	2,821	2,218	650	42.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations....	1,045	79	114	207	220	172	164	90	41.0
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	53	0	1	12	11	13	11	5	48.7
Agricultural inspectors.....	14	0	1	3	3	3	5	0	—
Animal breeders.....	4	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products..	36	0	2	12	5	7	8	3	—
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	834	76	103	159	179	132	121	64	39.8
Fishing and hunting workers.....	35	1	0	7	7	5	5	11	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	21	0	1	4	5	4	4	3	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Logging workers.....	47	1	6	11	9	8	9	3	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,710	175	690	1,772	1,905	1,637	1,191	341	41.5
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	737	1	27	142	191	210	126	39	44.9
Boilermakers.....	19	0	2	3	7	6	1	0	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	113	2	7	23	19	39	15	8	44.0
Carpenters.....	1,114	28	92	231	311	242	162	47	41.8
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	172	3	8	38	58	34	21	9	41.6
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	55	1	4	14	12	12	10	1	42.2
Construction laborers.....	1,902	73	209	464	460	353	270	73	39.8
Construction equipment operators.....	359	4	31	77	73	79	73	22	43.7
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	165	2	14	39	54	28	23	4	40.2
Electricians.....	901	19	86	211	204	196	142	42	41.7
Glaziers.....	45	0	6	11	8	10	9	1	—
Insulation workers.....	53	1	5	14	15	11	5	1	40.4
Painters and paperhangers.....	524	11	34	125	136	114	88	17	41.8
Pipelayers.....	49	0	8	13	10	8	7	2	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	537	10	50	138	118	106	91	24	41.0
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	24	0	1	4	7	4	5	2	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	3	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	—
Roofers.....	210	6	35	62	50	31	18	9	36.0
Sheet metal workers.....	123	3	11	28	24	31	24	1	42.2
Structural iron and steel workers.....	47	1	5	9	15	9	7	1	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	20	0	3	8	4	3	1	1	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	47	3	13	9	9	11	1	0	—
Construction and building inspectors.....	116	0	1	21	16	24	32	22	52.6
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	19	0	0	1	8	8	2	0	—
Fence erectors.....	36	2	8	9	7	6	4	1	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	31	0	5	8	7	4	4	2	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	102	2	5	18	19	23	29	7	49.2
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	5	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	7	0	0	2	2	0	2	1	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	22	1	3	5	6	3	3	1	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	22	0	2	7	9	2	1	0	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	5	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	25	0	1	10	4	6	3	0	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	6	0	1	1	1	3	1	0	—
Underground mining machine operators....	39	0	5	8	15	4	5	1	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	6	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	50	0	6	13	17	10	4	1	39.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,602	88	360	1,041	1,019	1,011	863	219	43.0
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	226	1	7	33	47	71	54	13	48.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	190	1	16	52	39	41	28	13	41.3
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	140	2	8	32	29	30	33	6	43.6
Avionics technicians.....	9	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	19	0	1	3	5	5	4	1	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	9	0	0	3	2	2	2	0	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	5	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	29	1	2	8	4	8	6	2	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers...	63	0	5	14	20	11	10	2	40.8
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	153	1	6	41	38	35	25	7	43.3
Automotive body and related repairers.....	121	6	10	19	30	26	25	6	43.9
Automotive glass installers and repairers...	15	1	0	4	3	4	2	0	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	750	25	93	195	149	141	115	32	39.8
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	357	6	33	89	68	74	70	18	42.2
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	191	1	20	51	45	33	30	11	40.7
Small engine mechanics.....	48	1	4	13	12	6	9	3	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	84	6	10	28	18	14	6	2	34.5
Control and valve installers and repairers...	28	0	1	9	10	3	4	1	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	450	10	33	103	132	88	67	17	41.2
Home appliance repairers.....	38	1	2	7	7	11	6	4	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	399	0	20	64	85	116	94	20	48.1
Maintenance and repair workers, general...	584	12	29	103	134	136	134	36	46.7
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	24	0	0	7	3	7	5	2	—
Millwrights.....	57	1	3	7	12	20	13	1	50.4
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	127	1	14	43	29	20	20	0	36.7
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	131	2	9	30	33	33	23	0	41.1
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	73	1	6	15	11	13	19	8	45.8
Wind turbine service technicians.....	5	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	29	0	2	8	4	5	9	1	—
Commercial divers.....	6	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	28	0	0	9	3	5	8	3	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	5	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	—
Riggers.....	7	0	1	3	2	0	0	1	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	16	4	2	6	1	2	1	0	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	183	4	20	39	33	41	38	9	43.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	18,215	731	1,908	3,991	3,514	3,708	3,306	1,056	42.1
Production occupations.....	7,590	157	666	1,719	1,555	1,662	1,442	390	43.0
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	748	0	25	164	172	195	158	33	45.6
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	4	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	91	2	5	24	16	14	21	7	45.3
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	7	0	2	0	3	0	1	0	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	21	0	2	6	6	4	3	0	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	872	22	86	210	172	174	159	49	42.1
Bakers.....	235	11	32	57	44	42	37	12	38.9
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	266	11	31	55	63	50	40	16	40.7
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders. ...	10	0	2	2	2	1	3	0	—
Food batchmakers.....	94	5	8	23	23	20	11	3	39.2
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	13	3	2	3	0	3	1	0	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	125	2	7	37	31	22	23	3	40.5
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers.....	105	1	8	29	21	17	21	7	42.6
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	28	0	1	10	2	9	3	3	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	72	2	4	15	15	15	19	1	45.9
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	41	3	7	5	8	4	9	4	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	7	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Machinists.....	290	5	23	61	53	60	70	18	45.1
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	21	1	1	7	4	6	1	2	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	8	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	35	2	3	8	7	7	8	0	—
Tool and die makers.....	37	0	1	8	5	8	12	3	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers. ...	520	12	65	137	118	103	72	13	38.9
Other metal workers and plastic workers. ...	341	4	27	87	57	74	80	10	43.6
Prepress technicians and workers.....	13	1	2	3	3	3	1	0	—
Printing press operators.....	128	3	7	26	27	27	32	5	46.0
Print binding and finishing workers.....	17	0	0	1	3	4	7	2	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	120	4	9	19	19	31	27	11	48.4
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	25	0	2	2	8	9	4	0	—
Sewing machine operators.....	131	1	10	19	23	33	28	16	48.8
Shoe and leather workers.....	12	0	0	2	3	1	5	1	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	64	0	3	10	7	14	19	11	53.6
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	16	1	2	5	1	2	3	1	—
Upholsterers.....	24	0	4	1	5	8	5	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	13	0	1	3	1	5	3	0	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	50	2	4	5	13	13	8	5	44.3
Furniture finishers.....	13	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	28	1	3	11	4	4	5	1	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	13	1	1	2	2	4	3	0	—
Other woodworkers.....	23	0	2	6	4	6	3	2	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	41	0	3	6	15	7	8	2	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators..	56	1	0	10	7	11	20	7	53.5
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	112	0	2	27	24	24	30	4	45.3
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	43	0	2	14	12	5	10	1	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	49	0	0	12	17	11	7	2	—
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	79	1	6	19	10	25	15	2	44.3
Cutting workers.....	54	3	6	11	3	14	11	7	49.3
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	23	0	0	6	8	5	2	1	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	12	0	0	2	2	5	3	0	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	751	14	61	153	147	190	138	48	44.3
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	48	1	6	8	13	13	7	1	—
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	74	0	7	21	11	18	13	4	40.6
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	252	3	35	61	39	59	43	12	42.4
Painting workers.....	148	4	9	34	37	34	24	6	42.6
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	10	2	0	2	2	3	1	0	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	11	0	0	5	2	0	2	2	—
Etchers and engravers.....	5	0	0	2	0	1	2	0	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	26	0	1	2	9	6	5	2	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	22	0	4	2	1	4	7	3	—
Tire builders.....	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	—
Helpers--production workers.....	38	5	11	6	9	3	5	0	—
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	8	0	1	2	4	1	0	0	—
Other production workers.....	1,046	22	116	243	227	221	174	42	41.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,625	574	1,242	2,272	1,959	2,046	1,864	666	41.4
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	265	1	8	73	80	51	37	14	42.2
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	155	0	3	22	39	40	41	10	48.4
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	38	1	3	7	12	9	4	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Flight attendants.....	81	0	3	17	12	18	27	3	49.6
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	10	1	1	3	1	1	4	0	—
Bus drivers, school.....	201	0	5	25	21	49	63	38	54.7
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	187	0	2	16	24	50	65	29	54.4
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,364	61	220	623	660	806	769	226	46.5
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	88	0	2	12	19	23	18	14	51.7
Taxi drivers.....	327	3	20	79	66	73	50	36	43.5
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	143	1	10	17	17	22	35	42	54.5
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	55	0	0	9	17	20	7	2	45.5
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	40	0	0	7	15	9	9	0	—
Other rail transportation workers.....	12	0	0	1	3	5	2	2	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	19	0	3	7	2	5	2	0	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	31	0	2	6	5	9	7	1	—
Ship engineers.....	3	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	—
Parking attendants.....	53	3	9	16	7	8	6	4	37.4
Transportation service attendants.....	93	12	20	14	14	16	12	6	34.3
Transportation inspectors.....	35	1	1	9	6	8	10	1	—
Passenger attendants.....	21	0	2	5	2	3	4	4	—
Other transportation workers.....	25	0	1	8	5	5	4	2	—
Crane and tower operators.....	54	0	2	10	12	17	10	1	45.5
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	30	0	9	4	5	3	6	2	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	553	10	53	143	117	121	87	22	41.5
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	344	49	53	83	62	49	34	12	34.7
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,995	157	325	494	361	312	259	86	35.9
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	11	1	2	1	2	2	1	0	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	640	70	107	152	100	104	82	25	34.8
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,570	193	361	365	229	171	180	71	30.9
Pumping station operators.....	20	1	1	2	8	6	3	1	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors...	98	6	8	31	21	17	12	4	38.7
Other material moving workers.....	62	3	7	11	13	14	10	4	42.6

NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race**

[In thousands]

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
Total, 16 years and over.....	157,538	147,795	122,441	115,341	19,381	17,873	10,179	9,437
Men.....	83,460	78,560	66,100	62,446	9,145	8,392	5,353	5,041
Women.....	74,078	69,234	56,341	52,895	10,236	9,481	4,826	4,396
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	64,218	63,644	50,706	50,108	6,186	6,203	5,604	5,494
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	26,981	27,143	22,140	22,178	2,269	2,386	1,878	1,820
Management occupations.....	18,985	18,564	15,867	15,488	1,474	1,482	1,156	1,072
Business and financial operations occupations.....	7,996	8,578	6,273	6,689	795	904	722	747
Professional and related occupations.....	37,237	36,502	28,567	27,930	3,917	3,817	3,725	3,674
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,352	5,603	3,517	3,666	465	508	1,238	1,287
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,305	3,169	2,563	2,473	224	191	439	431
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,485	1,627	1,142	1,222	93	106	214	242
Community and social service occupations.....	2,717	2,717	1,981	1,975	547	540	97	92
Legal occupations.....	1,955	1,882	1,622	1,572	162	162	120	106
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,455	8,902	7,729	7,300	963	892	498	439
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,285	3,042	2,719	2,494	253	257	193	180
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,684	9,559	7,295	7,229	1,209	1,160	926	897
Service occupations.....	26,978	22,853	19,482	16,669	4,621	3,884	1,603	1,291
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,758	4,790	2,411	3,069	1,002	1,210	192	297
Protective service occupations.....	3,128	3,024	2,311	2,252	634	587	69	75
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,378	6,556	6,172	4,901	1,167	914	577	417
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,746	5,084	4,444	3,974	856	723	165	158
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,968	3,399	4,144	2,473	962	449	600	343
Sales and office occupations.....	33,370	29,726	26,059	23,404	4,324	3,729	1,731	1,508
Sales and related occupations.....	15,582	14,168	12,436	11,362	1,744	1,499	835	780
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,789	15,558	13,623	12,042	2,580	2,231	896	728
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14,343	13,357	12,367	11,574	1,100	1,006	316	278
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,156	1,045	1,032	941	51	45	21	17
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,325	7,710	7,251	6,766	604	540	133	121
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,862	4,602	4,084	3,867	445	421	162	141
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	18,628	18,215	13,827	13,586	3,149	3,050	926	866
Production occupations.....	8,565	7,590	6,558	5,904	1,139	994	516	424
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,063	10,625	7,268	7,683	2,010	2,057	409	443
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
<b>Agriculture</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,658	1,578	1,520	1,430	44	55	33	26
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	741	742	708	714	10	10	7	3
Unpaid family workers.....	26	29	26	25	0	1	0	0
<b>Nonagricultural industries</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	146,262	136,881	112,809	105,957	18,606	17,116	9,675	8,965
Government.....	20,976	20,599	15,950	15,644	3,249	3,145	1,050	1,025
Private industries.....	125,285	116,281	96,860	90,313	15,357	13,971	8,625	7,940
Private households.....	821	654	655	523	103	62	30	38
Other industries.....	124,465	115,627	96,204	89,790	15,254	13,908	8,594	7,901
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,799	8,511	7,340	7,166	716	690	457	440
Unpaid family workers.....	53	55	37	48	5	1	8	4
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>2</sup></b>								
Full-time workers.....	130,597	123,188	101,064	95,790	16,448	15,107	8,696	8,109
Part-time workers.....	26,941	24,607	21,377	19,550	2,933	2,766	1,483	1,328

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

<sup>2</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group**  
[In thousands]

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
Total, 16 years and over.....	27,805	25,952	16,836	15,568	2,325	2,200	1,265	1,181
Men.....	15,782	14,857	9,795	9,093	1,222	1,146	685	691
Women.....	12,023	11,095	7,041	6,475	1,102	1,054	580	490
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	6,490	6,615	3,404	3,477	732	763	412	421
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	2,800	2,946	1,497	1,584	288	284	161	180
Management occupations.....	2,038	1,982	1,102	1,076	217	197	116	114
Business and financial operations occupations.....	762	963	395	508	70	87	45	66
Professional and related occupations.....	3,690	3,669	1,906	1,894	444	480	251	240
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	420	468	216	214	47	59	35	39
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	302	335	151	179	42	49	10	16
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	141	138	71	75	16	17	11	6
Community and social service occupations.....	354	365	185	193	46	52	15	16
Legal occupations.....	186	156	83	70	20	21	22	15
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,037	971	569	538	122	123	61	50
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	380	342	198	174	32	35	20	16
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	870	895	433	450	119	123	78	83
Service occupations.....	6,739	5,709	4,128	3,526	517	444	238	192
Healthcare support occupations.....	717	967	377	572	79	91	43	50
Protective service occupations.....	479	480	265	293	76	68	40	20
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	2,264	1,789	1,485	1,191	150	125	45	32
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	2,193	1,925	1,368	1,165	123	100	57	63
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,086	549	633	306	89	61	51	26
Sales and office occupations.....	5,721	5,132	3,486	3,103	543	500	287	235
Sales and related occupations.....	2,606	2,423	1,549	1,464	242	219	140	109
Office and administrative support occupations.....	3,115	2,709	1,938	1,639	302	281	147	125
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	4,571	4,160	3,094	2,720	201	163	154	155
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	550	450	486	385	16	5	4	6
Construction and extraction occupations.....	3,032	2,752	2,003	1,763	102	89	88	96
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	989	957	605	572	82	69	62	53
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	4,284	4,336	2,724	2,742	331	330	175	178
Production occupations.....	1,979	1,792	1,316	1,195	150	122	52	44
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	2,306	2,544	1,408	1,547	181	208	124	135
<b>CLASS OF WORKER<sup>2</sup></b>								
<b>Agriculture</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>3</sup> .....	646	545	560	469	20	9	10	8
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	19	23	12	18	0	0	0	0
<b>Nonagricultural industries</b>								
Wage and salary workers <sup>3</sup> .....	25,448	23,763	15,232	14,118	2,229	2,108	1,155	1,091
Government.....	2,596	2,698	1,527	1,634	289	324	107	101
Private industries.....	22,852	21,066	13,706	12,484	1,940	1,784	1,048	990
Private households.....	339	230	178	121	8	8	6	5
Other industries.....	22,513	20,836	13,528	12,363	1,932	1,776	1,042	985
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	1,683	1,607	1,024	953	75	82	99	81
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>4</sup></b>								
Full-time workers.....	23,295	21,689	14,042	12,932	1,938	1,845	1,110	1,033
Part-time workers.....	4,510	4,263	2,794	2,636	386	355	155	147

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but are not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

<sup>4</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2020											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and utili- ties	Informa- tion	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices <sup>1</sup>	Public adminis- tration
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Total, 16 years and over.....	684	10,786	14,550	18,989	8,552	2,594	10,646	18,816	34,105	11,480	6,742	7,501
16 to 19 years.....	5	199	169	1,197	136	37	63	225	477	1,869	194	30
20 years and over.....	679	10,587	14,381	17,792	8,415	2,557	10,582	18,591	33,628	9,611	6,548	7,471
20 to 24 years.....	41	817	940	2,504	643	164	627	1,213	2,426	2,054	584	322
25 years and over.....	638	9,771	13,441	15,288	7,772	2,393	9,955	17,378	31,202	7,557	5,964	7,149
25 to 54 years.....	498	7,323	9,732	10,919	5,606	1,881	7,099	12,948	22,993	5,859	4,098	5,178
55 years and over.....	140	2,448	3,709	4,369	2,166	512	2,855	4,430	8,209	1,698	1,866	1,971
Men, 16 years and over.....	585	9,613	10,255	10,634	6,492	1,544	5,121	11,031	8,672	5,694	3,198	4,020
16 to 19 years.....	4	187	123	587	91	20	30	138	127	842	97	15
20 years and over.....	580	9,426	10,132	10,048	6,401	1,524	5,092	10,893	8,545	4,852	3,101	4,005
20 to 24 years.....	36	740	655	1,396	457	73	288	660	617	969	235	160
25 years and over.....	545	8,687	9,477	8,652	5,944	1,451	4,803	10,232	7,929	3,883	2,866	3,845
25 to 54 years.....	426	6,557	6,828	6,206	4,288	1,156	3,439	7,569	5,710	3,017	1,939	2,882
55 years and over.....	119	2,130	2,649	2,446	1,656	295	1,365	2,663	2,218	866	927	963
Women, 16 years and over.....	99	1,173	4,295	8,355	2,059	1,050	5,524	7,785	25,432	5,786	3,544	3,481
16 to 19 years.....	0	12	46	610	45	17	34	87	350	1,026	98	15
20 years and over.....	99	1,161	4,249	7,745	2,014	1,033	5,490	7,699	25,082	4,759	3,447	3,466
20 to 24 years.....	5	77	285	1,108	186	91	339	553	1,809	1,085	349	162
25 years and over.....	94	1,084	3,964	6,636	1,828	942	5,151	7,146	23,273	3,674	3,098	3,304
25 to 54 years.....	72	766	2,904	4,714	1,318	724	3,661	5,378	17,283	2,842	2,158	2,297
55 years and over.....	22	317	1,060	1,923	510	217	1,491	1,767	5,991	832	940	1,007
<b>White</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	517	8,522	8,316	8,367	4,794	1,180	4,118	8,632	6,483	4,293	2,556	3,109
16 to 19 years.....	4	165	98	466	68	17	25	119	97	658	82	11
20 years and over.....	513	8,357	8,217	7,902	4,727	1,163	4,094	8,513	6,386	3,635	2,474	3,099
20 to 24 years.....	28	648	543	1,040	317	57	231	527	450	747	190	126
25 years and over.....	485	7,709	7,675	6,862	4,409	1,106	3,863	7,986	5,935	2,888	2,285	2,972
25 to 54 years.....	379	5,795	5,397	4,772	3,100	854	2,698	5,703	4,172	2,207	1,514	2,205
55 years and over.....	106	1,914	2,278	2,090	1,310	252	1,166	2,284	1,764	681	770	767
Women, 16 years and over.....	79	1,030	3,284	6,544	1,401	794	4,313	5,973	19,335	4,397	2,740	2,393
16 to 19 years.....	0	11	40	457	29	12	28	63	284	807	83	13
20 years and over.....	79	1,019	3,244	6,087	1,372	782	4,284	5,911	19,050	3,590	2,657	2,380
20 to 24 years.....	2	65	224	829	123	62	250	411	1,405	827	282	103
25 years and over.....	77	954	3,020	5,258	1,250	720	4,034	5,500	17,645	2,763	2,376	2,277
25 to 54 years.....	57	669	2,182	3,617	872	541	2,748	4,026	12,922	2,102	1,625	1,559
55 years and over.....	20	285	838	1,642	378	179	1,286	1,474	4,724	660	751	718
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	30	588	1,007	1,236	1,133	149	439	991	1,170	701	338	558
16 to 19 years.....	0	10	15	68	14	1	2	5	16	99	8	0
20 years and over.....	30	578	992	1,167	1,119	148	437	986	1,154	602	330	558
20 to 24 years.....	3	43	67	212	91	7	31	74	77	132	18	19
25 years and over.....	27	535	925	956	1,028	142	406	911	1,077	470	312	539
25 to 54 years.....	24	419	755	783	792	116	312	723	799	394	222	402
55 years and over.....	3	116	171	173	236	26	94	188	278	75	90	137
Women, 16 years and over.....	1	58	485	996	466	148	676	877	3,885	762	355	756
16 to 19 years.....	0	1	3	91	12	4	2	12	34	139	7	0
20 years and over.....	1	58	482	905	454	144	674	865	3,851	623	348	755
20 to 24 years.....	0	4	35	177	43	19	50	72	216	145	25	39
25 years and over.....	1	54	448	728	411	125	625	793	3,636	478	323	716
25 to 54 years.....	1	38	333	584	320	99	507	617	2,774	401	237	511
55 years and over.....	0	16	115	144	91	26	117	176	862	78	86	205
<b>Asian</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	15	171	649	628	350	167	441	1,097	736	391	197	179
16 to 19 years.....	0	1	5	20	7	0	1	9	9	25	4	2
20 years and over.....	15	170	644	609	344	167	440	1,088	727	365	192	177

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity  
— Continued**

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2020											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extract- ion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices <sup>1</sup>	Public adminis- tration
20 to 24 years.....	3	7	24	67	19	5	18	38	54	29	13	5
25 years and over.....	12	164	620	541	324	161	422	1,049	673	337	179	173
25 to 54 years.....	9	110	478	408	239	151	342	903	540	251	131	138
55 years and over.....	3	54	142	133	86	10	80	146	134	86	48	35
Women, 16 years and over.....	14	45	375	451	113	85	396	693	1,396	336	320	165
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	0	16	3	0	1	5	14	22	4	0
20 years and over.....	14	45	375	435	111	84	394	687	1,382	314	316	164
20 to 24 years.....	3	5	15	32	9	6	28	46	98	51	19	8
25 years and over.....	11	40	360	404	102	79	366	641	1,284	263	297	157
25 to 54 years.....	10	28	284	316	76	70	296	556	1,000	198	207	114
55 years and over.....	0	12	76	88	26	9	70	84	284	65	90	42
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Men, 16 years and over.....	101	3,010	1,707	1,944	1,311	206	636	1,802	1,038	1,444	703	523
16 to 19 years.....	2	55	27	114	28	3	3	28	18	208	23	3
20 years and over.....	99	2,956	1,680	1,831	1,282	204	633	1,773	1,020	1,237	680	521
20 to 24 years.....	12	260	145	348	109	11	59	125	111	257	71	26
25 years and over.....	87	2,696	1,535	1,482	1,173	193	574	1,648	909	980	609	495
25 to 54 years.....	72	2,335	1,221	1,210	926	171	458	1,352	723	824	489	426
55 years and over.....	16	361	314	273	247	21	116	296	186	156	120	68
Women, 16 years and over.....	15	225	816	1,564	377	134	731	1,237	3,453	1,320	627	457
16 to 19 years.....	0	3	11	130	10	2	9	17	61	232	19	5
20 years and over.....	15	222	805	1,434	367	132	722	1,220	3,391	1,088	608	452
20 to 24 years.....	0	18	62	279	58	18	78	119	339	263	68	21
25 years and over.....	15	204	743	1,155	309	113	643	1,101	3,052	824	539	431
25 to 54 years.....	12	177	606	943	259	102	545	880	2,484	695	434	334
55 years and over.....	3	27	137	212	50	11	98	221	568	129	105	97

<sup>1</sup> Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**15. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker**

[In thousands]

Age and sex	2020													
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries									
	Total	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>							Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government				
Total							Private household workers	Other private industries						
Total, 16 years and over. . . . .	2,349	1,578	742	29	145,446	136,881	116,281	654	115,627	20,599	8,511	55		
16 to 19 years. . . . .	93	76	8	9	4,602	4,534	4,362	35	4,327	173	61	6		
16 to 17 years. . . . .	45	36	4	5	1,672	1,646	1,608	17	1,591	39	22	4		
18 to 19 years. . . . .	48	40	3	4	2,929	2,888	2,754	18	2,736	134	39	2		
20 to 24 years. . . . .	161	135	17	9	12,336	12,083	11,045	102	10,943	1,037	247	6		
25 to 34 years. . . . .	386	320	64	2	33,040	31,820	27,617	109	27,509	4,203	1,214	7		
35 to 44 years. . . . .	403	308	92	4	31,404	29,503	24,661	112	24,550	4,842	1,891	9		
45 to 54 years. . . . .	409	283	124	1	29,690	27,732	22,814	118	22,696	4,919	1,948	9		
55 to 64 years. . . . .	462	286	175	1	24,992	23,089	18,909	129	18,780	4,181	1,891	11		
65 years and over. . . . .	435	170	263	2	9,383	8,119	6,874	50	6,823	1,245	1,259	5		
Men, 16 years and over. . . . .	1,699	1,151	533	15	76,862	71,874	63,060	73	62,987	8,814	4,967	21		
16 to 19 years. . . . .	71	58	5	8	2,262	2,224	2,144	5	2,139	80	35	3		
16 to 17 years. . . . .	34	28	2	4	769	757	737	3	734	20	10	2		
18 to 19 years. . . . .	37	31	3	3	1,493	1,467	1,407	2	1,405	60	25	1		
20 to 24 years. . . . .	116	99	13	4	6,285	6,138	5,689	9	5,680	449	144	3		
25 to 34 years. . . . .	285	233	51	1	17,560	16,860	15,021	13	15,008	1,840	696	3		
35 to 44 years. . . . .	292	231	62	0	16,828	15,734	13,627	16	13,611	2,108	1,091	2		
45 to 54 years. . . . .	295	204	91	0	15,630	14,496	12,427	12	12,415	2,070	1,130	3		
55 to 64 years. . . . .	322	200	121	1	13,145	12,025	10,309	14	10,295	1,716	1,116	3		
65 years and over. . . . .	318	127	191	1	5,152	4,396	3,844	4	3,839	553	753	2		
Women, 16 years and over. . . . .	650	427	209	14	68,585	65,007	53,222	581	52,640	11,785	3,544	34		
16 to 19 years. . . . .	22	18	2	2	2,340	2,310	2,218	30	2,188	92	26	3		
16 to 17 years. . . . .	11	8	2	1	903	889	871	14	857	18	12	2		
18 to 19 years. . . . .	11	10	0	1	1,436	1,421	1,347	16	1,331	74	14	1		
20 to 24 years. . . . .	46	37	4	5	6,051	5,945	5,356	93	5,263	589	103	3		
25 to 34 years. . . . .	101	87	13	1	15,481	14,960	12,596	96	12,501	2,363	517	4		
35 to 44 years. . . . .	111	77	30	4	14,576	13,769	11,035	96	10,939	2,734	800	7		
45 to 54 years. . . . .	114	79	33	1	14,059	13,236	10,387	106	10,281	2,849	817	6		
55 to 64 years. . . . .	140	86	54	1	11,847	11,064	8,600	115	8,485	2,464	775	8		
65 years and over. . . . .	117	44	72	1	4,231	3,722	3,030	46	2,984	693	506	3		

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker**

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2020					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	145,446	136,881	116,281	20,599	8,511	55
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	684	674	670	3	10	0
Construction.....	10,786	9,219	8,840	379	1,558	9
Manufacturing.....	14,550	14,275	14,176	98	273	3
Durable goods.....	9,129	8,969	8,885	83	157	2
Nondurable goods.....	5,421	5,306	5,291	15	115	0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,989	18,210	18,121	89	772	7
Wholesale trade.....	3,380	3,252	3,246	5	128	0
Retail trade.....	15,609	14,958	14,874	84	644	7
Transportation and utilities.....	8,552	8,017	6,732	1,286	531	3
Transportation and warehousing.....	7,170	6,640	5,692	949	526	3
Utilities.....	1,382	1,377	1,040	337	—	—
Information.....	2,594	2,452	2,300	152	143	0
Financial activities.....	10,646	9,897	9,714	182	744	5
Finance and insurance.....	7,605	7,359	7,243	116	244	2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,040	2,537	2,471	66	500	3
Professional and business services.....	18,816	16,882	16,445	437	1,922	13
Professional and technical services.....	12,643	11,550	11,270	280	1,087	5
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,173	5,332	5,175	157	834	7
Education and health services.....	34,105	33,099	22,978	10,121	1,000	5
Educational services.....	13,369	13,130	4,629	8,501	238	1
Health care and social assistance.....	20,736	19,969	18,350	1,620	763	4
Hospitals.....	7,305	7,285	6,502	783	21	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,284	9,889	9,544	345	393	2
Social assistance.....	3,147	2,796	2,304	492	349	2
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,480	10,870	10,563	307	604	6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,601	2,208	1,949	260	392	0
Accommodation and food services.....	8,879	8,662	8,614	48	212	5
Other services.....	6,742	5,785	5,742	42	954	3
Other services, except private households.....	6,088	5,130	5,088	42	954	3
Private households.....	654	654	654	—	—	—
Public administration.....	7,501	7,501	—	7,501	—	—
<b>Men</b>						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	76,862	71,874	63,060	8,814	4,967	21
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	585	575	572	3	10	0
Construction.....	9,613	8,154	7,812	341	1,455	5
Manufacturing.....	10,255	10,088	10,017	71	166	1
Durable goods.....	6,814	6,701	6,639	63	112	1
Nondurable goods.....	3,441	3,387	3,379	9	54	0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,634	10,218	10,175	43	414	3
Wholesale trade.....	2,358	2,259	2,256	3	99	0
Retail trade.....	8,276	7,959	7,919	40	315	2
Transportation and utilities.....	6,492	6,046	5,184	862	445	1
Transportation and warehousing.....	5,406	4,963	4,367	596	442	1
Utilities.....	1,087	1,083	817	266	—	—
Information.....	1,544	1,448	1,409	39	96	0
Financial activities.....	5,121	4,712	4,631	82	408	1
Finance and insurance.....	3,545	3,373	3,329	44	172	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,577	1,339	1,301	38	237	1
Professional and business services.....	11,031	9,987	9,708	279	1,039	5
Professional and technical services.....	7,329	6,757	6,576	181	569	3
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,702	3,230	3,133	98	470	2
Education and health services.....	8,672	8,456	5,577	2,879	213	3
Educational services.....	4,077	4,009	1,542	2,467	68	0
Health care and social assistance.....	4,595	4,447	4,035	412	145	2
Hospitals.....	1,835	1,830	1,590	240	5	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	2,307	2,188	2,093	95	119	0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker — Continued**

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2020					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Social assistance.....	453	429	353	77	21	2
Leisure and hospitality.....	5,694	5,374	5,202	172	319	1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,418	1,215	1,067	149	203	0
Accommodation and food services.....	4,276	4,159	4,135	24	117	0
Other services.....	3,198	2,795	2,772	23	402	2
Other services, except private households.....	3,125	2,722	2,700	23	402	2
Private households.....	73	73	73	—	—	—
Public administration.....	4,020	4,020	—	4,020	—	—
<b>Women</b>						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	68,585	65,007	53,222	11,785	3,544	34
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	99	99	98	0	0	0
Construction.....	1,173	1,065	1,028	38	103	5
Manufacturing.....	4,295	4,186	4,159	27	107	2
Durable goods.....	2,314	2,268	2,247	21	45	2
Nondurable goods.....	1,981	1,919	1,912	6	62	0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,355	7,992	7,946	46	358	4
Wholesale trade.....	1,022	993	991	2	29	0
Retail trade.....	7,333	6,999	6,955	44	329	4
Transportation and utilities.....	2,059	1,971	1,547	424	86	2
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,764	1,677	1,325	353	85	2
Utilities.....	295	294	223	71	—	—
Information.....	1,050	1,003	891	113	47	0
Financial activities.....	5,524	5,184	5,084	101	335	5
Finance and insurance.....	4,060	3,986	3,914	72	72	2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,464	1,198	1,170	29	263	2
Professional and business services.....	7,785	6,895	6,736	159	883	7
Professional and technical services.....	5,314	4,794	4,694	99	518	2
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	2,471	2,101	2,042	59	365	5
Education and health services.....	25,432	24,643	17,401	7,242	787	2
Educational services.....	9,292	9,121	3,087	6,035	170	0
Health care and social assistance.....	16,141	15,522	14,314	1,208	617	2
Hospitals.....	5,470	5,455	4,912	543	15	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	7,976	7,701	7,451	250	274	2
Social assistance.....	2,694	2,366	1,951	415	328	0
Leisure and hospitality.....	5,786	5,496	5,361	135	285	5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,183	993	882	111	190	0
Accommodation and food services.....	4,603	4,503	4,479	24	95	5
Other services.....	3,544	2,990	2,970	20	553	2
Other services, except private households.....	2,963	2,408	2,388	20	553	2
Private households.....	581	581	581	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,481	3,481	—	3,481	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation**

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2020											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	2,349	961	58	13	94	12	96	931	10	33	42	99
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	684	146	104	1	6	11	38	0	208	39	57	74
Construction.....	10,786	2,210	337	14	46	145	545	6	6,404	618	153	307
Manufacturing.....	14,550	2,845	2,247	34	176	631	1,148	17	301	653	5,334	1,162
Durable goods.....	9,129	1,767	1,620	17	79	344	697	7	233	414	3,322	629
Nondurable goods.....	5,421	1,078	627	17	97	288	451	11	68	239	2,012	533
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,989	1,607	1,214	68	611	8,769	1,971	45	129	656	585	3,333
Wholesale trade.....	3,380	519	172	10	39	1,165	445	28	24	144	130	704
Retail trade.....	15,609	1,088	1,041	58	573	7,603	1,526	17	105	513	456	2,628
Transportation and utilities.....	8,552	1,012	402	47	100	150	1,843	3	210	515	352	3,917
Information.....	2,594	651	1,095	6	38	200	329	0	12	219	23	23
Financial activities.....	10,646	4,729	1,081	56	222	2,283	1,932	1	48	164	45	83
Professional and business services.....	18,816	5,064	6,601	540	2,757	583	2,006	12	153	286	269	545
Education and health services.....	34,105	3,693	19,540	179	6,495	138	3,258	5	83	197	164	352
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,480	2,009	795	149	6,482	860	604	8	35	92	106	340
Other services.....	6,742	763	994	19	2,406	348	540	3	24	987	380	280
Other services, except private households.....	6,088	755	987	19	1,795	348	531	3	24	986	370	270
Private households.....	654	9	7	0	611	0	8	0	0	0	10	10
Public administration.....	7,501	1,451	2,035	1,897	395	39	1,248	13	92	143	77	111
<b>Men</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	1,699	707	36	11	52	6	16	714	10	31	36	80
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	585	104	90	1	4	9	11	0	200	38	56	72
Construction.....	9,613	1,894	256	10	32	112	101	6	6,157	604	147	294
Manufacturing.....	10,255	1,831	1,722	26	111	402	466	15	287	607	3,857	932
Durable goods.....	6,814	1,197	1,305	12	50	257	290	7	221	383	2,562	530
Nondurable goods.....	3,441	634	417	13	61	145	176	8	66	224	1,295	402
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,634	940	559	49	265	4,491	680	27	124	640	373	2,488
Wholesale trade.....	2,358	340	106	7	28	855	159	16	24	140	86	597
Retail trade.....	8,276	600	453	42	237	3,636	521	10	100	500	287	1,891
Transportation and utilities.....	6,492	708	303	34	62	81	1,023	2	205	502	301	3,271
Information.....	1,544	361	690	3	22	118	114	0	12	194	15	16
Financial activities.....	5,121	2,454	621	36	146	1,140	430	1	46	151	25	72
Professional and business services.....	11,031	2,788	4,224	394	1,728	329	509	10	142	274	181	451
Education and health services.....	8,672	1,187	5,243	120	1,236	33	340	4	75	181	65	187
Leisure and hospitality.....	5,694	1,053	442	104	3,209	268	166	7	34	87	54	271
Other services.....	3,198	321	553	16	476	260	91	0	22	964	266	230
Other services, except private households.....	3,125	318	549	16	424	260	91	0	22	963	261	221
Private households.....	73	3	4	0	52	0	0	0	0	0	5	8
Public administration.....	4,020	681	968	1,506	166	13	297	8	87	140	67	87
<b>Women</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	650	253	22	2	42	6	79	217	0	2	7	20
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	99	43	14	0	2	1	28	0	8	1	1	2
Construction.....	1,173	316	82	4	14	32	444	0	247	14	7	14
Manufacturing.....	4,295	1,014	525	9	66	230	682	3	14	46	1,477	230
Durable goods.....	2,314	570	315	5	29	87	406	0	12	32	760	99

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**17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued**

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2020											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Nondurable goods.....	1,981	445	210	4	37	143	276	3	2	14	717	131
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,355	668	655	20	346	4,278	1,291	18	5	17	212	845
Wholesale trade.....	1,022	179	67	3	10	310	286	11	0	4	44	107
Retail trade.....	7,333	488	588	16	336	3,968	1,005	7	5	13	168	738
Transportation and utilities.....	2,059	304	99	13	38	69	819	1	5	13	51	646
Information.....	1,050	290	405	3	15	82	215	0	0	25	8	7
Financial activities.....	5,524	2,276	460	20	77	1,143	1,502	0	2	14	20	10
Professional and business services...	7,785	2,276	2,377	146	1,029	255	1,497	2	10	13	88	94
Education and health services.....	25,432	2,506	14,297	58	5,259	105	2,918	1	8	16	99	165
Leisure and hospitality.....	5,786	957	353	46	3,274	592	437	1	1	5	52	69
Other services.....	3,544	442	441	3	1,930	88	449	3	2	23	114	50
Other services, except private households.....	2,963	437	438	3	1,371	88	441	3	2	23	110	48
Private households.....	581	5	3	0	559	0	8	0	0	0	4	2
Public administration.....	3,481	770	1,066	391	229	26	951	5	5	3	10	24
<b>White</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	2,170	926	48	12	86	11	91	840	8	29	35	83
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	596	129	85	1	6	9	33	0	188	37	51	58
Construction.....	9,552	2,018	268	11	41	134	500	3	5,660	530	128	258
Manufacturing.....	11,600	2,414	1,699	27	130	547	965	16	264	564	4,121	852
Durable goods.....	7,332	1,491	1,234	15	57	301	596	6	209	354	2,601	466
Nondurable goods.....	4,268	923	465	12	72	246	369	10	56	209	1,520	386
Wholesale and retail trade.....	14,911	1,341	886	56	467	6,964	1,574	39	110	574	468	2,432
Wholesale trade.....	2,805	448	123	7	28	1,020	377	23	22	128	97	532
Retail trade.....	12,106	893	763	49	439	5,945	1,197	16	87	446	371	1,900
Transportation and utilities.....	6,196	816	314	31	63	111	1,265	2	180	424	282	2,707
Information.....	1,974	514	815	4	26	163	233	0	11	168	20	21
Financial activities.....	8,431	3,756	755	37	169	1,908	1,529	1	38	133	33	70
Professional and business services...	14,605	4,090	4,948	314	2,250	502	1,536	12	125	220	209	399
Education and health services.....	25,818	2,883	15,241	140	4,313	113	2,509	5	61	160	133	260
Leisure and hospitality.....	8,690	1,595	639	122	4,859	586	447	7	25	76	77	258
Other services.....	5,296	635	796	15	1,741	289	458	3	20	839	283	217
Other services, except private households.....	4,772	630	790	15	1,249	289	450	3	20	839	280	208
Private households.....	523	5	6	0	492	0	8	0	0	0	3	9
Public administration.....	5,502	1,060	1,437	1,482	267	23	903	13	76	113	62	67
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Agriculture and related.....	66	6	5	0	4	1	1	38	2	3	2	4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	31	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	12	2	3	8
Construction.....	647	80	25	2	2	6	19	2	417	52	11	31
Manufacturing.....	1,492	148	130	5	30	32	103	1	22	65	744	212
Durable goods.....	868	96	88	1	15	12	55	0	15	45	424	117
Nondurable goods.....	624	53	42	4	15	20	48	1	7	20	320	96
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,232	117	121	9	80	948	230	2	11	37	62	615
Wholesale trade.....	298	28	17	2	7	51	34	1	2	8	19	129
Retail trade.....	1,934	89	104	7	73	896	196	2	10	29	43	486
Transportation and utilities.....	1,599	117	40	9	25	27	399	1	21	52	47	862
Information.....	298	59	98	2	6	23	67	0	2	39	2	0
Financial activities.....	1,115	461	97	17	33	190	274	0	7	20	6	10

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued**

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2020											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Professional and business services...	1,868	366	482	183	320	38	296	0	13	31	30	109
Education and health services. ....	5,055	517	2,282	31	1,598	16	471	0	16	26	24	74
Leisure and hospitality. ....	1,463	190	75	12	855	175	81	0	5	6	19	47
Other services. ....	693	77	108	2	271	34	42	0	3	74	34	48
Other services, except private households. ....	630	77	108	2	212	34	42	0	3	74	31	47
Private households. ....	62	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Public administration. ....	1,314	243	354	315	72	9	249	0	10	15	11	36
<b>Asian</b>												
Agriculture and related. ....	28	7	3	0	0	0	2	12	0	0	3	1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction. ....	29	10	13	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	1
Construction. ....	216	50	35	0	0	2	15	1	94	13	2	3
Manufacturing. ....	1,024	209	357	2	10	31	45	0	6	16	300	47
Durable goods. ....	674	132	257	0	5	15	29	0	4	12	200	21
Nondurable goods. ....	350	77	100	2	5	16	16	0	2	5	100	26
Wholesale and retail trade. ....	1,080	105	166	1	37	496	82	3	1	19	26	143
Wholesale trade. ....	182	33	25	0	1	68	20	3	0	3	7	21
Retail trade. ....	898	72	141	0	36	428	61	0	1	16	19	122
Transportation and utilities. ....	464	53	40	4	10	10	114	0	3	19	10	199
Information. ....	252	64	158	0	2	8	15	0	0	4	1	1
Financial activities. ....	837	392	208	0	10	129	88	0	2	3	3	1
Professional and business services...	1,790	493	1,025	25	60	31	103	0	5	18	17	12
Education and health services. ....	2,132	181	1,429	2	328	7	161	0	4	7	4	9
Leisure and hospitality. ....	726	151	39	3	426	49	34	0	2	3	6	14
Other services. ....	516	27	55	1	303	16	24	0	0	35	48	7
Other services, except private households. ....	478	24	54	1	273	16	24	0	0	35	45	6
Private households. ....	38	3	0	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
Public administration. ....	344	76	147	37	29	1	43	0	2	3	3	4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	147,795	46.8	78.0	12.1	6.4	17.6
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,349	27.7	92.4	2.8	1.2	24.2
Crop production.....	1,186	28.9	92.7	2.2	1.7	30.3
Animal production and aquaculture.....	832	28.1	92.9	3.3	0.4	17.9
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	145	33.9	90.4	5.7	0.4	26.0
Forestry, except logging.....	53	25.5	97.8	0.0	0.5	9.9
Logging.....	88	7.3	89.9	3.8	2.0	13.1
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	684	14.5	87.2	4.6	4.2	17.0
Oil and gas extraction.....	97	14.9	80.6	4.1	10.5	13.0
Coal mining.....	51	10.1	93.1	3.1	0.0	4.2
Metal ore mining.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	83	10.7	90.4	0.8	2.5	12.7
Not specified type of mining.....	0	—	—	—	—	—
Support activities for mining.....	417	15.2	86.5	6.0	3.9	20.7
Construction.....	10,786	10.9	88.6	6.0	2.0	30.0
Manufacturing.....	14,550	29.5	79.7	10.3	7.0	17.3
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,129	25.4	80.3	9.5	7.4	15.5
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	410	21.3	84.0	8.8	2.4	24.4
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing.....	123	22.9	78.9	10.6	4.3	21.8
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	157	12.9	89.3	7.1	2.1	29.8
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	75	29.6	84.5	7.9	1.6	23.1
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,534	16.4	89.3	5.7	2.4	14.9
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	256	12.1	87.4	8.2	1.0	13.5
Aluminum production and processing.....	71	26.9	92.2	6.1	0.8	23.4
Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Foundries.....	59	18.5	94.6	4.7	0.4	8.0
Metal forgings and stampings.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing.....	304	16.1	86.4	6.9	2.6	15.6
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	287	14.0	90.9	3.9	4.6	13.8
Coating, engraving, heat treating, and allied activities.....	61	18.5	91.8	1.0	2.3	20.9
Ordnance.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	310	18.6	89.8	5.7	1.9	15.3
Not specified metal industries.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,119	23.3	85.4	7.7	4.6	11.2
Agricultural implement manufacturing.....	93	18.3	84.7	9.4	3.8	4.3
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing.....	129	21.5	89.7	4.8	3.9	10.0
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing.....	81	26.1	84.0	4.0	6.1	16.5
Metalworking machinery manufacturing.....	91	13.5	91.1	1.2	4.5	6.7
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c. or not specified.....	684	25.0	84.5	9.0	4.5	12.1
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,039	30.5	68.1	5.9	22.8	11.6
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	155	27.3	58.7	7.4	31.4	12.7
Communications, audio, and video equipment manufacturing.....	103	21.5	73.3	8.6	18.1	10.0
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	175	28.7	82.3	7.2	9.0	12.6
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	606	33.4	65.6	4.7	25.4	11.2
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	376	28.9	81.6	9.4	5.5	15.3
Household appliance manufacturing.....	68	33.0	70.6	17.7	3.6	13.2
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	307	28.0	84.0	7.5	6.0	15.8
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	2,304	24.0	76.5	14.3	6.9	12.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,266	26.1	73.1	18.2	6.5	9.9
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	772	22.7	81.1	7.6	8.6	16.7
Aerospace products and parts manufacturing.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building.....	176	16.0	76.9	16.1	4.9	19.2
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	430	16.6	85.1	9.1	1.7	23.6
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	141	13.5	86.5	7.5	0.5	21.9
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes manufacturing. ...	29	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	230	19.7	86.3	8.0	2.4	28.1
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	395	27.9	86.7	8.6	3.6	24.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,522	36.4	77.3	10.4	9.1	18.7
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	660	39.7	76.9	8.4	11.5	13.9
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	97	33.1	85.0	8.0	6.2	13.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	455	36.4	79.3	10.4	6.6	19.0
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	310	30.4	72.5	15.7	8.6	30.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,421	36.5	78.7	11.5	6.4	20.5
Food manufacturing.....	1,672	42.2	77.4	13.2	5.3	31.0
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling.....	149	33.5	85.0	10.1	2.7	12.6
Sugar and confectionery products.....	60	41.7	74.7	17.2	5.6	27.1
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing..	138	38.5	81.4	8.8	5.7	35.5
Dairy product manufacturing.....	136	24.4	88.4	5.2	2.5	23.7
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	485	43.0	69.5	20.0	6.5	36.9
Retail bakeries.....	236	68.1	83.4	9.0	4.3	22.5
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries.....	193	41.1	77.7	10.2	5.5	40.5
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	188	32.6	75.1	14.4	6.3	30.8
Not specified food industries.....	87	39.3	73.8	12.5	6.9	38.5
Beverages and tobacco products manufacturing.....	285	24.9	83.3	10.8	2.4	15.0
Beverage manufacturing.....	263	24.0	85.5	10.5	1.9	16.0
Tobacco manufacturing.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	444	52.2	75.9	11.9	8.5	22.6
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	84	45.1	70.0	16.0	3.8	19.6
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	52	41.1	86.9	8.0	0.8	26.1
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	63	48.1	78.8	11.6	8.7	6.8
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Cut and sew, and apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	186	59.7	73.6	11.0	12.9	29.9
Footwear manufacturing.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and hide tanning and finishing, and other leather and allied product manufacturing.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	801	28.1	83.4	10.8	2.7	16.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	193	17.5	84.9	12.9	0.0	14.2
Paperboard container manufacturing.....	91	23.4	81.7	11.9	3.5	16.4
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	98	36.1	76.7	16.9	1.2	11.1
Printing and related support activities.....	419	32.1	84.6	8.1	4.1	18.4
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	194	17.8	78.1	11.2	4.9	16.7
Petroleum refining.....	173	19.0	76.8	12.1	5.3	17.7
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,479	36.3	76.7	9.8	11.1	14.3
Resin, synthetic rubber, and fibers and filaments manufacturing. ...	157	27.8	76.2	9.6	9.5	17.1
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	669	43.2	72.1	9.2	17.1	14.2
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	66	30.2	81.5	13.9	2.7	18.2
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	146	56.6	77.8	12.3	6.7	19.0
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals.....	405	23.4	82.2	10.4	4.9	11.3
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	548	32.1	81.7	12.1	3.9	14.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Plastics product manufacturing.....	435	33.4	80.4	13.3	3.8	15.0
Tire manufacturing.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	65	35.4	90.4	4.0	4.3	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,989	44.0	78.5	11.8	5.7	18.5
Wholesale trade.....	3,380	30.2	83.0	8.8	5.4	18.8
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	151	22.0	85.5	8.6	4.4	10.4
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers.....	58	50.3	79.9	3.2	6.3	19.7
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers.....	151	15.9	89.0	5.9	0.9	23.8
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	317	36.1	82.3	10.4	5.2	11.8
Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	51	23.2	92.5	7.1	0.0	22.6
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers.....	165	22.1	79.8	6.0	11.5	18.1
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	156	32.2	89.3	9.5	0.3	14.3
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	344	27.7	91.5	2.8	1.5	12.0
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers.....	88	16.0	82.4	13.5	2.9	21.1
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers.....	60	36.5	89.9	1.3	5.9	9.6
Paper and paper products merchant wholesalers.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers.....	241	46.3	79.9	8.4	10.4	14.0
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers.....	73	51.1	67.0	11.2	17.1	27.7
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers.....	833	26.9	77.4	15.1	4.6	26.6
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers.....	61	26.5	91.7	1.8	3.5	14.3
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers.....	97	22.8	84.5	5.8	3.7	13.1
Alcoholic beverages merchant wholesalers.....	102	25.8	96.9	1.8	0.4	18.9
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers.....	205	37.8	85.2	6.1	4.7	20.7
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	73	35.7	71.1	8.3	18.5	21.7
Not specified wholesale trade.....	69	42.3	76.5	3.6	19.3	25.7
Retail trade.....	15,609	47.0	77.6	12.4	5.8	18.4
Automobile dealers.....	1,179	21.1	83.5	10.1	2.5	19.3
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	165	19.2	95.5	0.9	0.4	14.5
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	481	16.9	85.4	9.3	2.1	21.6
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	496	40.9	81.5	11.6	3.4	20.1
Household appliance stores.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Electronics stores.....	475	29.3	74.6	13.2	8.2	19.0
Building material and supplies dealers.....	1,110	31.6	80.7	11.6	2.5	16.5
Hardware stores.....	202	32.4	86.3	6.5	3.1	7.6
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	292	33.7	94.5	1.0	0.8	16.9
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores.....	2,368	46.1	78.4	12.4	5.1	20.8
Convenience stores.....	336	53.3	72.1	10.4	11.6	15.1
Specialty food stores.....	208	51.1	82.3	7.6	7.1	23.9
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	140	34.2	73.9	8.9	12.2	14.9
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	845	66.8	73.1	12.6	10.0	15.2
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	411	74.6	81.2	9.2	6.3	23.0
Gasoline stations.....	485	51.4	70.4	11.7	15.3	13.5
Clothing stores.....	765	71.5	72.7	14.8	7.2	24.1
Shoe stores.....	110	64.1	73.4	14.7	6.6	26.2
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	151	66.3	83.8	9.7	3.6	18.7
Sporting goods, and hobby and toy stores.....	421	44.0	84.7	6.5	4.5	9.6
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instrument and supplies stores.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Book stores and news dealers.....	70	59.0	85.6	8.3	2.0	11.4
Department stores.....	352	70.4	72.0	14.4	7.4	23.7
General merchandise stores, including warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	1,958	54.1	69.2	20.3	4.6	19.2
Florists.....	89	72.6	90.6	4.4	0.8	18.2
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	94	42.4	85.2	8.1	5.8	14.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Used merchandise stores.....	228	64.4	82.8	10.8	2.2	13.8
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	96	68.6	82.7	6.2	7.4	8.0
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	504	52.4	85.6	5.9	4.5	18.2
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	799	44.5	63.5	19.6	13.6	16.1
Vending machine operators.....	34	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel dealers.....	92	24.0	93.9	1.6	0.1	11.0
Other direct selling establishments.....	142	61.6	83.8	12.5	1.1	21.1
Not specified retail trade.....	384	52.2	73.1	14.3	8.2	20.2
Transportation and utilities.....	8,552	24.1	72.4	18.7	5.4	19.7
Transportation and warehousing.....	7,170	24.6	70.1	20.7	5.6	20.8
Air transportation.....	589	31.6	71.8	15.5	8.3	14.2
Rail transportation.....	210	7.4	80.2	13.7	1.6	19.3
Water transportation.....	70	29.4	72.9	14.6	4.7	12.9
Truck transportation.....	2,004	12.4	76.6	17.1	3.6	22.6
Bus service and urban transit.....	389	39.3	58.2	33.4	5.1	16.5
Taxi and limousine service.....	425	18.2	57.0	27.1	13.7	22.6
Pipeline transportation.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	822	26.9	73.1	17.8	5.0	18.2
Postal Service.....	622	41.6	64.8	24.8	8.5	10.8
Couriers and messengers.....	1,155	25.5	67.2	23.9	4.5	20.7
Warehousing and storage.....	813	33.6	65.6	23.5	5.6	34.3
Utilities.....	1,382	21.4	84.9	8.1	4.5	14.2
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	741	19.5	85.5	7.9	4.1	14.0
Natural gas distribution.....	100	19.1	85.5	7.4	3.9	10.8
Electric and gas, and other combinations.....	129	34.7	78.6	12.3	8.6	19.2
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	272	20.1	87.0	6.8	3.5	15.4
Sewage treatment facilities.....	104	17.0	86.8	7.4	2.1	9.3
Not specified utilities.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Information.....	2,594	40.5	76.1	11.5	9.7	13.1
Newspaper publishers.....	129	53.3	87.8	7.3	2.0	7.6
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	173	53.9	84.8	5.2	7.0	4.7
Software publishers.....	98	32.7	79.1	0.4	16.4	12.8
Motion pictures and video industries.....	383	38.0	81.1	11.6	4.5	17.2
Sound recording industries.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
Broadcasting (except internet).....	411	36.5	80.5	11.3	6.0	14.5
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	231	39.0	58.9	10.9	26.9	7.8
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	441	26.2	72.7	15.6	9.0	15.1
Telecommunications, except wired telecommunications carriers.....	374	36.8	69.9	15.7	11.7	17.0
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	99	46.7	71.7	6.7	19.0	8.1
Libraries and archives.....	190	78.1	83.2	9.6	4.9	10.3
Other information services, except libraries and archives, and internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Financial activities.....	10,646	51.9	79.2	10.5	7.9	12.8
Finance and insurance.....	7,605	53.4	77.5	10.8	9.3	11.4
Banking and related activities.....	2,106	57.4	75.0	12.5	10.2	12.2
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	321	66.6	79.6	12.8	3.6	10.9
Nondepository credit and related activities.....	1,075	48.1	75.0	10.3	11.9	12.4
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,340	37.4	80.5	5.8	11.5	8.1
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,764	58.6	78.6	12.0	7.1	12.1
Insurance carriers.....	1,752	60.3	76.5	13.7	7.2	13.0
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	1,012	55.8	82.3	8.9	6.8	10.6
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,040	48.1	83.5	9.6	4.3	16.4
Real estate.....	2,738	50.0	83.6	9.3	4.5	16.2
Lessors of real estate, and offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	2,198	51.7	84.1	8.7	4.6	16.2
Real estate property managers, offices of real estate appraisers, and other activities related to real estate.....	540	43.3	81.7	11.8	4.1	16.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Rental and leasing services.....	303	31.2	82.1	12.4	3.1	18.1
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	110	35.1	77.1	15.4	4.8	21.9
Other consumer goods rental.....	82	26.8	81.7	15.2	1.1	15.0
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing.....	111	30.6	87.4	7.4	2.8	16.6
Professional and business services.....	18,816	41.4	77.6	9.9	9.5	16.1
Professional and technical services.....	12,643	42.0	77.7	7.4	12.6	9.6
Legal services.....	1,626	55.0	84.7	7.9	5.6	9.8
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,127	61.9	79.6	8.4	9.1	13.6
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,795	27.0	85.0	6.0	7.5	8.7
Specialized design services.....	424	63.2	81.4	7.4	8.3	11.7
Computer systems design and related services.....	3,836	27.0	67.5	7.8	22.6	7.5
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,808	43.0	79.6	8.3	9.6	10.6
Scientific research and development services.....	649	48.0	72.5	5.8	19.1	10.3
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	542	52.5	85.4	6.6	6.0	7.9
Veterinary services.....	379	82.4	91.3	3.0	1.9	10.4
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	457	54.0	82.8	7.4	6.9	13.6
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,173	40.0	77.4	15.2	3.1	29.6
Management of companies and enterprises.....	87	47.6	69.6	16.4	8.1	8.5
Administrative and support services.....	5,629	3.4	3.8	4.8	1.8	6.6
Employment services.....	808	59.4	72.6	18.9	4.3	17.4
Business support services.....	552	65.9	72.0	20.1	3.2	18.8
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	195	58.9	85.0	7.5	6.9	9.3
Investigation and security services.....	753	27.3	63.1	28.4	4.2	18.0
Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction).....	1,631	54.4	79.9	12.9	2.4	42.1
Landscaping services.....	1,293	8.8	86.5	8.1	1.2	42.5
Other administrative and other support services.....	397	48.9	76.4	12.6	5.6	18.7
Waste management and remediation services.....	457	15.5	79.8	14.5	2.4	24.8
Education and health services.....	34,105	74.6	75.7	14.8	6.3	13.2
Educational services.....	13,369	69.5	80.7	10.8	5.4	12.5
Elementary and secondary schools.....	8,671	75.7	82.6	11.6	3.1	13.6
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges.....	3,772	55.4	75.7	10.2	10.4	10.1
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	77	57.8	84.9	5.8	7.9	14.1
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	850	69.8	83.8	6.7	6.5	11.1
Health care and social assistance.....	20,736	77.8	72.5	17.4	6.8	13.6
Hospitals.....	7,305	74.9	72.1	16.2	8.7	10.6
General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals.....	7,197	74.9	72.3	15.9	8.8	10.6
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	109	73.2	63.2	30.6	4.5	12.9
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,284	77.6	73.0	17.5	6.1	14.6
Offices of physicians.....	1,548	74.5	79.0	10.5	7.1	15.1
Offices of dentists.....	879	79.8	84.9	4.7	8.2	18.6
Offices of chiropractors.....	142	59.3	90.5	3.6	3.2	9.8
Offices of optometrists.....	139	79.8	81.9	6.9	8.2	10.6
Offices of other health practitioners.....	348	80.4	83.8	8.1	5.6	8.7
Outpatient care centers.....	1,934	76.5	76.7	13.8	5.8	15.4
Home health care services.....	1,338	87.5	62.8	28.8	4.9	19.0
Other health care services.....	1,560	69.2	69.5	18.7	7.7	13.8
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities).....	1,431	83.6	64.6	27.7	5.1	10.7
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities.....	967	74.8	69.8	21.7	4.3	13.4
Social assistance.....	3,147	85.6	71.4	19.9	4.5	17.4
Individual and family services.....	1,707	80.5	68.9	20.6	5.8	15.7
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	146	72.0	67.4	27.3	1.9	14.2
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	65	62.5	75.5	18.5	0.9	13.2
Child day care services.....	1,229	95.6	75.1	18.2	3.1	20.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,480	50.4	75.7	12.7	6.3	24.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,601	45.5	80.3	9.4	4.3	13.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Performing arts companies.....	140	53.0	79.4	13.6	4.5	12.9
Spectator sports.....	126	19.3	89.1	7.9	0.2	12.9
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events, agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures.....	118	49.2	79.1	12.6	3.7	15.4
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	331	47.8	83.4	8.0	3.3	9.9
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	307	51.5	82.2	7.5	3.6	9.3
Bowling centers.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	1,548	45.2	78.8	9.4	5.1	14.6
Accommodation and food services.....	8,879	51.8	74.3	13.7	6.9	27.3
Accommodation.....	967	59.0	69.8	16.7	8.2	25.9
Traveler accommodation.....	906	59.7	68.7	17.5	8.6	27.2
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses, dormitories, and workers' camps.....	60	48.3	87.2	6.1	1.5	7.2
Food services and drinking places.....	7,912	51.0	74.9	13.4	6.8	27.5
Restaurants and other food services.....	7,763	51.0	74.7	13.5	6.8	27.7
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	149	47.1	83.7	7.2	4.0	13.7
Other services.....	6,742	52.6	78.5	10.3	7.7	19.7
Other services, except private households.....	6,088	48.7	78.4	10.4	7.8	18.1
Repair and maintenance.....	1,907	12.1	85.9	7.2	3.7	27.0
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,167	9.0	87.0	6.6	2.8	26.6
Car washes.....	180	18.9	76.5	17.4	2.2	42.2
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	94	18.2	79.6	1.7	13.4	22.2
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	282	9.5	88.2	7.3	2.8	23.2
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	184	26.5	87.2	3.5	7.3	23.2
Personal and laundry services.....	2,207	73.4	69.5	11.8	15.2	16.3
Barber shops.....	108	30.3	63.2	28.0	4.6	34.6
Beauty salons.....	869	89.6	76.2	13.4	6.8	16.0
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	500	74.7	47.4	6.4	43.5	10.9
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	213	54.3	64.3	11.6	17.3	26.3
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories.....	111	36.1	85.6	9.7	1.1	13.0
Other personal services.....	407	69.1	82.4	11.5	3.7	14.4
Membership associations and organizations.....	1,974	56.2	81.1	11.8	3.7	11.4
Religious organizations.....	989	45.7	84.4	10.3	3.1	11.5
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services.....	758	68.7	75.7	14.8	4.3	11.2
Labor unions.....	66	47.2	84.9	13.1	0.8	24.0
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	161	66.1	84.9	6.0	5.6	6.5
Other services, private households.....	654	88.9	80.0	9.5	5.9	35.2
Public administration.....	7,501	46.4	73.3	17.5	4.6	13.1
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	1,122	53.1	69.4	17.8	5.0	12.8
Public finance activities.....	310	57.0	72.8	17.6	5.6	12.7
Other general government and support.....	166	39.9	76.6	18.2	2.1	20.0
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,771	35.5	78.2	16.1	2.7	12.5
Administration of human resource programs.....	1,186	70.8	65.4	22.8	6.1	15.9
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	296	45.5	78.5	11.3	4.3	6.8
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	682	46.7	74.1	15.0	6.8	13.1
National security and international affairs.....	968	37.8	71.3	18.4	6.3	12.2

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not shown for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2017 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total, 16 years and over.....	147,795	4,695	12,497	33,426	31,807	30,099	25,454	9,818	42.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,349	93	161	386	403	409	462	435	48.5
Crop production.....	1,186	41	74	208	199	205	243	216	48.6
Animal production and aquaculture.....	832	40	63	114	143	144	148	180	49.2
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	145	9	13	28	27	26	32	11	44.3
Forestry, except logging.....	53	1	2	9	12	10	12	5	46.6
Logging.....	88	2	7	16	15	18	18	12	48.7
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	45	1	2	11	7	6	8	11	—
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction. . .	684	5	41	147	198	153	107	33	42.8
Oil and gas extraction.....	97	0	3	23	29	23	13	7	43.3
Coal mining.....	51	0	2	10	16	12	10	1	44.1
Metal ore mining.....	36	0	0	10	5	12	6	2	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying. . .	83	0	9	12	19	14	21	7	48.0
Not specified type of mining.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Support activities for mining.....	417	4	27	92	130	92	57	16	41.8
Construction.....	10,786	199	817	2,321	2,650	2,352	1,850	598	42.9
Manufacturing.....	14,550	169	940	3,200	3,145	3,388	2,929	780	44.4
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,129	100	593	1,980	1,947	2,118	1,900	491	44.6
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	410	6	28	70	96	91	95	24	45.8
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	17	0	0	2	5	4	3	3	—
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing.....	38	1	4	8	6	6	10	5	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing..	123	2	9	20	25	31	27	9	46.8
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	157	1	11	29	32	34	44	6	46.0
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	75	2	4	11	28	16	12	1	43.0
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,534	20	100	320	314	328	366	85	45.4
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	256	2	19	53	55	51	65	11	45.2
Aluminum production and processing. . .	71	1	3	14	13	20	17	2	47.3
Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing.....	31	1	0	4	8	6	8	4	—
Foundries.....	59	1	5	14	13	12	12	3	42.6
Metal forgings and stampings.....	45	0	3	9	11	10	9	3	—
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing. . . .	46	1	4	11	9	5	13	4	—
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing. . . .	304	5	17	73	66	74	52	17	43.3
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	287	1	19	51	57	54	85	20	48.4
Coating, engraving, heat treating, and allied activities.....	61	1	3	17	10	11	17	1	45.0
Ordnance.....	46	1	7	7	10	13	7	3	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	310	7	16	65	58	72	74	17	45.4
Not specified metal industries.....	18	0	3	2	5	2	7	0	—
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,119	9	84	219	224	261	248	74	45.9
Agricultural implement manufacturing. . .	93	0	9	20	21	25	13	5	42.5
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing. . . .	129	1	12	26	30	30	24	6	43.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**  
**ANNUAL AVERAGES**  
**18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Commercial and service industry									
machinery manufacturing.....	81	0	9	12	17	18	21	4	47.1
Metalworking machinery manufacturing...	91	2	7	17	13	15	23	13	48.1
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	41	0	4	8	10	10	6	3	—
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c. or not specified.....	684	6	42	137	133	163	160	43	46.9
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,039	10	49	219	225	250	225	61	45.9
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	155	0	9	43	43	24	30	6	42.3
Communications, audio, and video equipment manufacturing.....	103	3	4	19	23	27	21	7	45.1
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	175	1	10	24	37	39	53	10	49.3
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	606	6	26	133	121	160	121	38	46.2
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	376	4	25	88	83	84	70	21	43.3
Household appliance manufacturing.....	68	1	8	16	10	23	7	2	40.6
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	307	2	17	72	73	60	63	20	43.9
Transportation equipment manufacturing. ...	2,304	15	139	570	499	550	448	83	43.6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,266	12	82	316	273	320	224	37	43.2
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	772	1	41	186	165	167	179	33	44.5
Aerospace products and parts manufacturing.....	44	0	2	16	10	6	9	1	—
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	27	0	3	7	6	9	1	2	—
Ship and boat building.....	176	1	10	40	41	42	33	9	43.4
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	20	0	1	5	5	5	3	1	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	430	8	35	97	97	94	73	26	42.6
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	141	2	11	37	31	26	26	7	42.2
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	30	0	3	4	10	7	6	0	—
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes manufacturing.....	29	2	3	6	9	6	2	1	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	230	3	18	50	47	55	40	17	43.6
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	395	12	33	79	88	96	67	21	43.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,522	18	99	319	321	363	308	95	44.6
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	660	5	35	157	134	164	132	34	44.7
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	97	2	11	19	19	19	16	11	43.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	455	8	29	79	98	111	104	27	45.4
Not specified manufacturing industries. ...	310	2	24	64	70	70	57	24	43.9
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,421	68	348	1,220	1,198	1,270	1,029	289	44.0
Food manufacturing.....	1,672	41	138	393	378	364	278	80	42.1
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling. ...	149	2	5	34	32	43	22	11	45.0
Sugar and confectionery products.....	60	2	1	9	13	12	18	5	49.4
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing.....	138	1	11	31	29	34	24	8	43.7



**HOUSEHOLD DATA**  
**ANNUAL AVERAGES**  
**18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Dairy product manufacturing.....	136	0	11	32	29	28	30	6	44.1
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	485	9	43	129	122	98	68	16	40.4
Retail bakeries.....	236	21	29	54	44	46	33	10	37.8
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries.....	193	3	16	49	42	39	35	10	42.4
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	188	3	18	40	37	47	34	9	43.2
Not specified food industries.....	87	1	5	16	30	15	14	6	43.9
Beverages and tobacco products manufacturing.....	285	4	22	91	65	52	36	14	39.3
Beverage manufacturing.....	263	4	20	90	57	44	34	14	38.8
Tobacco manufacturing.....	22	0	2	1	9	8	3	0	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	444	6	32	97	93	91	87	37	44.7
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	5	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	—
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	84	0	7	13	18	21	18	6	47.4
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	7	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	52	1	4	13	7	12	10	5	45.2
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	63	2	7	10	13	10	11	9	45.6
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	6	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	—
Cut and sew, and apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	186	2	12	44	38	40	39	12	44.3
Footwear manufacturing.....	18	0	0	8	4	2	3	0	—
Leather and hide tanning and finishing, and other leather and allied product manufacturing.....	25	0	1	7	7	4	2	3	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	801	5	39	163	160	202	178	54	47.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	193	1	6	42	42	50	43	9	46.8
Paperboard container manufacturing.....	91	0	8	24	15	18	18	6	44.7
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..	98	0	8	19	18	27	20	5	46.3
Printing and related support activities. . .	419	4	17	77	86	106	96	33	47.9
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	194	1	10	42	59	46	28	7	42.8
Petroleum refining.....	173	1	9	36	53	42	26	7	42.9
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	20	0	1	6	6	4	2	0	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,479	6	76	315	320	394	292	75	45.2
Resin, synthetic rubber, and fibers and filaments manufacturing.....	157	1	11	28	31	42	36	10	47.3
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	35	0	1	5	11	7	5	6	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	669	1	32	150	160	195	107	22	44.0
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	66	1	4	16	12	14	18	3	44.5
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	146	1	11	34	29	41	23	7	43.0
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals..	405	2	18	82	77	96	104	26	47.7
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	548	6	31	119	122	120	129	22	44.8
Plastics product manufacturing.....	435	5	24	92	100	93	103	18	44.9
Tire manufacturing.....	49	0	3	12	7	12	14	1	—
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	65	1	4	16	14	15	12	3	44.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,989	1,197	2,504	4,346	3,343	3,231	3,006	1,363	39.7
Wholesale trade.....	3,380	37	186	744	720	798	665	231	44.9
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	151	2	12	23	38	30	27	20	45.5
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers.....	58	0	4	14	12	12	12	4	44.7
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers.....	151	1	11	21	30	32	43	13	48.5
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	317	5	12	82	62	83	57	16	44.5
Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	51	1	1	6	7	14	15	7	51.0
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers...	165	1	6	32	37	43	33	13	46.4
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	156	3	9	34	30	37	33	9	45.6
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	344	5	16	77	65	73	81	26	46.6
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers.....	88	2	8	24	19	19	12	6	42.3
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers.....	60	2	1	20	8	17	7	5	43.0
Paper and paper products merchant wholesalers.....	43	0	1	9	4	10	16	1	—
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers.....	241	1	14	48	55	72	39	12	44.6
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers.....	73	0	9	13	13	21	13	3	45.2
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers.....	833	10	47	202	198	193	146	37	42.8
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers.....	61	1	6	10	13	11	14	7	45.5
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers.....	97	0	3	14	23	30	19	8	47.5
Alcoholic beverages merchant wholesalers.....	102	0	3	32	31	18	16	3	41.1
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers.....	41	0	2	9	8	7	8	7	—
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers.....	205	2	15	40	43	44	44	17	45.6
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	73	0	2	14	14	13	17	14	50.7
Not specified wholesale trade.....	69	1	4	18	11	20	11	5	44.9
Retail trade.....	15,609	1,160	2,318	3,602	2,623	2,433	2,341	1,132	38.3
Automobile dealers.....	1,179	29	163	295	209	209	193	82	40.1
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	165	6	14	33	32	39	27	16	44.5
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	481	15	55	114	89	85	85	39	42.3
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	496	14	42	108	96	101	93	42	44.1
Household appliance stores.....	48	0	3	10	6	8	14	6	—
Electronics stores.....	475	15	67	170	88	70	50	14	33.6
Building material and supplies dealers.....	1,110	64	161	203	177	195	225	85	42.8
Hardware stores.....	202	11	27	36	36	25	45	21	42.9
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	292	28	25	45	61	52	58	24	44.0
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores.....	2,368	331	417	484	336	330	327	142	34.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Convenience stores.....	336	27	56	75	51	58	43	27	36.8
Specialty food stores.....	208	18	26	43	31	35	31	25	40.4
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	140	1	18	42	26	21	19	13	39.4
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	845	41	97	250	153	151	114	38	38.3
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	411	12	59	113	72	71	55	28	38.2
Gasoline stations.....	485	35	68	98	114	83	64	21	38.2
Clothing stores.....	765	103	145	171	110	102	83	52	32.7
Shoe stores.....	110	17	23	24	13	16	11	5	30.6
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	151	3	12	21	39	28	32	17	46.7
Sporting goods, and hobby and toy stores.....	421	51	71	106	57	48	55	35	32.9
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	41	2	4	7	3	7	10	9	—
Musical instrument and supplies stores.....	37	3	5	6	10	5	3	5	—
Book stores and news dealers.....	70	4	14	13	7	15	9	7	39.1
Department stores.....	352	42	60	67	41	47	61	34	37.7
General merchandise stores, including warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	1,958	186	348	455	312	265	272	121	35.5
Florists.....	89	2	10	13	13	9	27	16	49.6
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	94	3	7	19	16	20	23	5	45.6
Used merchandise stores.....	228	18	18	41	33	32	40	46	47.4
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	96	7	13	15	9	15	17	21	47.9
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	504	28	88	119	83	74	71	41	37.5
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	799	24	132	267	178	103	65	30	35.2
Vending machine operators.....	34	0	0	7	4	8	11	3	—
Fuel dealers.....	92	0	3	16	16	16	32	8	50.0
Other direct selling establishments.....	142	4	15	32	26	24	25	16	42.9
Not specified retail trade.....	384	15	51	84	77	66	51	40	40.9
Transportation and utilities.....	8,552	136	643	1,905	1,811	1,890	1,693	474	43.9
Transportation and warehousing.....	7,170	131	591	1,575	1,494	1,576	1,382	422	43.7
Air transportation.....	589	3	36	123	121	156	118	31	45.6
Rail transportation.....	210	0	6	45	65	55	34	5	43.9
Water transportation.....	70	1	3	17	11	18	16	4	44.4
Truck transportation.....	2,004	15	99	353	441	498	469	129	47.2
Bus service and urban transit.....	389	0	7	47	71	100	115	49	52.1
Taxi and limousine service.....	425	2	27	101	88	99	62	46	43.6
Pipeline transportation.....	49	0	2	13	11	12	7	4	—
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	23	1	5	3	4	6	3	1	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	822	11	60	191	179	168	162	51	43.1
Postal Service.....	622	4	31	111	118	144	179	35	48.9
Couriers and messengers.....	1,155	62	198	323	215	200	121	36	35.8
Warehousing and storage.....	813	32	117	247	170	119	96	33	36.5
Utilities.....	1,382	5	53	330	317	314	311	52	44.8
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	741	3	37	177	168	166	167	24	44.6
Natural gas distribution.....	100	0	5	28	27	20	16	3	42.1
Electric and gas, and other combinations...	129	1	1	40	34	27	22	4	43.0
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	272	1	10	50	54	74	67	15	47.2
Sewage treatment facilities.....	104	0	1	29	26	18	25	4	44.4
Not specified utilities.....	37	0	0	6	8	8	14	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA**  
**ANNUAL AVERAGES**  
**18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Information.....	2,594	37	164	679	608	594	378	135	42.0
Newspaper publishers.....	129	1	7	27	30	28	22	15	46.0
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	173	1	5	29	48	41	34	16	45.8
Software publishers.....	98	0	3	26	30	27	10	1	42.1
Motion pictures and video industries.....	383	21	39	121	76	73	36	17	37.4
Sound recording industries.....	46	0	2	19	10	8	3	4	—
Broadcasting (except internet).....	411	0	27	103	102	89	69	20	42.6
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	231	2	23	105	54	32	12	3	34.3
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	441	4	20	88	107	126	83	13	43.8
Telecommunications, except wired telecommunications carriers.....	374	1	21	78	94	107	59	14	43.9
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	99	1	5	41	21	20	8	2	38.0
Libraries and archives.....	190	5	11	35	29	41	40	28	49.1
Other information services, except libraries and archives, and internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	19	0	1	7	6	3	2	0	—
Financial activities.....	10,646	63	627	2,368	2,419	2,312	2,002	853	44.5
Finance and insurance.....	7,605	42	479	1,834	1,797	1,673	1,355	426	43.2
Banking and related activities.....	2,106	20	149	524	539	416	370	89	42.0
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	321	0	24	91	75	66	57	8	41.6
Nondepository credit and related activities.....	1,075	10	78	307	250	225	162	42	40.8
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,340	3	72	318	318	306	228	93	43.9
Insurance carriers and related activities....	2,764	8	157	593	614	660	538	194	45.1
Insurance carriers.....	1,752	5	106	387	403	413	332	104	44.2
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	1,012	3	51	205	211	247	205	89	46.7
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,040	21	148	534	623	639	647	427	48.1
Real estate.....	2,738	15	117	457	561	583	604	400	48.8
Lessors of real estate, and offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	2,198	12	99	366	450	469	481	321	48.8
Real estate property managers, offices of real estate appraisers, and other activities related to real estate.....	540	4	18	91	111	114	123	79	48.8
Rental and leasing services.....	303	6	31	77	62	56	44	27	41.8
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	110	2	14	34	15	16	12	15	40.3
Other consumer goods rental.....	82	1	9	24	18	12	13	4	39.8
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing....	111	2	8	19	29	28	18	8	44.4
Professional and business services.....	18,816	225	1,213	4,811	4,362	3,775	3,092	1,339	42.7
Professional and technical services.....	12,643	85	687	3,371	2,997	2,543	2,032	927	42.7
Legal services.....	1,626	9	55	333	356	334	330	210	47.0
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,127	7	64	287	210	220	212	127	45.2
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,795	9	102	447	377	377	345	137	44.4
Specialized design services.....	424	6	18	101	105	95	65	34	43.6
Computer systems design and related services.....	3,836	17	177	1,159	1,073	819	467	123	40.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,808	6	96	443	386	358	330	189	44.9
Scientific research and development services.....	649	2	50	192	156	110	108	31	41.1
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	542	5	32	174	135	92	74	30	40.0
Veterinary services.....	379	19	64	122	75	42	42	16	34.0
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	457	5	29	111	125	99	58	31	42.0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,173	140	526	1,441	1,365	1,231	1,060	411	42.5
Management of companies and enterprises.....	87	0	5	21	25	24	10	3	41.7
Administrative and support services.....	5,629	134	497	1,322	1,255	1,092	949	380	42.2
Employment services.....	808	14	85	223	165	155	116	50	40.3
Business support services.....	552	14	75	169	94	91	80	29	37.5
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	195	1	4	38	43	55	38	15	46.0
Investigation and security services.....	753	7	81	181	147	130	127	82	42.9
Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction)....	1,631	36	104	300	387	361	320	122	44.9
Landscaping services.....	1,293	59	120	298	334	220	204	58	40.6
Other administrative and other support services.....	397	3	28	112	86	80	65	23	42.7
Waste management and remediation services.....	457	6	24	98	85	116	100	29	46.7
Education and health services.....	34,105	477	2,426	7,912	7,760	7,321	6,010	2,199	43.1
Educational services.....	13,369	176	916	2,794	3,122	3,080	2,421	861	43.9
Elementary and secondary schools.....	8,671	56	368	1,734	2,181	2,190	1,654	489	44.9
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges.....	3,772	76	461	837	784	714	619	281	41.5
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	77	1	3	15	16	19	15	6	47.1
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	850	44	83	207	141	156	134	84	41.6
Health care and social assistance.....	20,736	301	1,510	5,118	4,639	4,241	3,588	1,338	42.7
Hospitals.....	7,305	41	461	1,956	1,770	1,520	1,237	320	42.1
General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals.....	7,197	41	455	1,929	1,736	1,499	1,226	311	42.1
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	109	1	6	27	34	21	12	8	40.9
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,284	165	746	2,419	2,251	2,109	1,835	758	43.2
Offices of physicians.....	1,548	9	84	338	358	341	285	133	44.6
Offices of dentists.....	879	16	69	223	189	179	150	54	42.1
Offices of chiropractors.....	142	1	10	32	31	29	28	11	44.2
Offices of optometrists.....	139	0	14	32	31	24	23	14	42.5
Offices of other health practitioners.....	348	1	17	75	50	77	68	59	49.1
Outpatient care centers.....	1,934	9	130	556	487	363	284	105	41.1
Home health care services.....	1,338	18	76	258	279	310	281	116	46.3
Other health care services.....	1,560	20	113	397	369	331	246	84	42.0
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities).....	1,431	55	126	292	287	276	285	110	43.8
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities.....	967	35	106	215	172	180	186	72	42.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Social assistance.....	3,147	94	304	743	618	612	516	260	42.1
Individual and family services.....	1,707	25	115	412	345	341	304	165	44.1
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	146	3	8	24	31	33	24	23	46.7
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	65	2	4	14	16	11	16	3	43.9
Child day care services.....	1,229	65	177	292	226	227	172	70	38.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,480	1,869	2,054	2,504	1,850	1,505	1,148	551	31.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,601	203	331	601	447	404	373	243	39.2
Performing arts companies.....	140	3	12	49	25	17	19	15	38.9
Spectator sports.....	126	7	13	36	24	20	18	9	39.8
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events, agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures.....	118	3	14	31	25	24	14	7	39.2
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	331	1	22	82	58	55	54	59	45.9
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	307	14	33	73	54	32	70	31	42.6
Bowling centers.....	30	5	9	7	2	4	2	2	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	1,548	169	228	323	260	252	196	120	37.2
Accommodation and food services.....	8,879	1,666	1,723	1,902	1,403	1,102	775	308	30.2
Accommodation.....	967	37	104	215	195	184	165	67	41.7
Traveler accommodation.....	906	26	94	203	191	175	157	60	42.0
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses, dormitories, and workers' camps.....	60	11	10	11	4	10	9	6	32.8
Food services and drinking places.....	7,912	1,629	1,619	1,688	1,208	917	609	241	28.9
Restaurants and other food services.....	7,763	1,626	1,596	1,640	1,174	899	598	231	28.8
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	149	4	23	48	34	18	11	10	35.3
Other services.....	6,742	194	584	1,336	1,445	1,316	1,259	608	43.8
Other services, except private households....	6,088	160	482	1,228	1,333	1,199	1,129	558	43.9
Repair and maintenance.....	1,907	84	169	401	401	359	364	129	42.6
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,167	43	98	252	248	239	220	67	42.7
Car washes.....	180	28	29	42	31	28	18	5	34.7
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	94	4	3	26	16	16	18	10	44.4
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	282	6	27	62	64	43	60	21	42.9
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	184	3	12	20	42	34	47	26	48.5
Personal and laundry services.....	2,207	54	204	464	525	461	328	171	42.1
Barber shops.....	108	2	9	25	27	19	16	11	41.3
Beauty salons.....	869	11	88	199	227	171	103	70	41.0
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	500	9	43	95	124	127	74	29	42.5
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	213	5	8	30	52	59	45	15	46.8
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories.....	111	1	6	17	20	17	29	21	51.3
Other personal services.....	407	26	51	99	76	68	61	25	39.2
Membership associations and organizations.....	1,974	22	109	363	406	379	437	258	47.5
Religious organizations.....	989	11	49	137	187	191	246	169	50.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2020								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services...	758	9	46	190	176	132	139	67	43.5
Labor unions.....	66	0	1	7	13	21	20	5	51.3
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	161	3	14	29	30	35	33	18	45.7
Other services, private households.....	654	35	102	109	112	118	129	50	42.2
Public administration.....	7,501	30	322	1,512	1,814	1,853	1,520	451	45.6
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	1,122	6	52	191	248	283	256	86	47.8
Public finance activities.....	310	1	11	52	67	80	80	20	48.3
Other general government and support.....	166	2	6	20	36	38	52	12	49.4
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,771	9	133	705	704	669	422	129	43.0
Administration of human resource programs..	1,186	3	42	217	298	289	252	86	45.9
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	296	1	24	60	66	77	54	14	45.4
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	682	1	32	106	147	160	179	57	48.7
National security and international affairs.....	968	7	24	160	247	257	226	47	47.2

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2017 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**19. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work**

[Numbers in thousands]

Hours of work	2020					
	Persons at work			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, persons at work.....	141,061	2,263	138,798	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	34,585	587	33,997	24.5	26.0	24.5
1 to 4 hours.....	1,663	44	1,619	1.2	1.9	1.2
5 to 14 hours.....	5,289	132	5,157	3.7	5.8	3.7
15 to 29 hours.....	16,358	258	16,101	11.6	11.4	11.6
30 to 34 hours.....	11,274	154	11,120	8.0	6.8	8.0
35 hours and over.....	106,476	1,675	104,801	75.5	74.0	75.5
35 to 39 hours.....	8,511	90	8,420	6.0	4.0	6.1
40 hours.....	65,897	720	65,176	46.7	31.8	47.0
41 hours and over.....	32,069	864	31,204	22.7	38.2	22.5
41 to 48 hours.....	11,120	140	10,981	7.9	6.2	7.9
49 to 59 hours.....	12,616	294	12,322	8.9	13.0	8.9
60 hours and over.....	8,333	431	7,902	5.9	19.1	5.7
Average hours, total at work.....	38.3	42.0	38.2	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time.....	41.6	47.5	41.5	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2020					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, at work 1 to 34 hours.....	34,585	12,623	21,962	33,997	12,454	21,543
Economic reasons.....	7,227	3,612	3,614	7,126	3,543	3,584
Slack work or business conditions.....	5,897	3,429	2,468	5,818	3,371	2,447
Could only find part-time work.....	1,089	–	1,089	1,081	–	1,081
Seasonal work.....	153	95	58	141	86	56
Job started or ended during week.....	88	88	–	86	86	–
Noneconomic reasons.....	27,358	9,010	18,348	26,871	8,912	17,959
Child-care problems.....	890	92	798	885	90	794
Other family or personal obligations.....	3,943	495	3,448	3,866	489	3,376
Health or medical limitations.....	781	–	781	764	–	764
In school or training.....	5,076	69	5,007	5,021	68	4,952
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings.....	2,361	–	2,361	2,226	–	2,226
Vacation or personal day.....	3,056	3,056	–	3,033	3,033	–
Holiday, legal or religious.....	2,225	2,225	–	2,211	2,211	–
Weather-related curtailment.....	301	301	–	287	287	–
All other reasons.....	8,725	2,772	5,952	8,580	2,733	5,847
Average hours, economic reasons.....	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.0	22.0	22.1
Average hours, noneconomic reasons.....	21.6	25.2	19.9	21.7	25.2	19.9

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (value not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	2020							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	138,798	33,997	7,126	8,912	17,959	104,801	38.2	41.5
Wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup> .....	131,184	30,784	6,322	8,362	16,101	100,400	38.4	41.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	651	68	16	36	15	583	45.3	46.1
Construction.....	8,876	1,583	519	615	449	7,292	40.0	41.4
Manufacturing.....	13,833	1,720	354	865	502	12,113	41.4	42.3
Durable goods.....	8,708	1,044	208	570	265	7,665	41.5	42.2
Nondurable goods.....	5,124	676	146	294	237	4,448	41.3	42.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17,510	5,072	1,083	850	3,139	12,437	37.0	41.5
Transportation and utilities.....	7,639	1,358	386	406	566	6,281	40.9	43.1
Information.....	2,359	434	79	159	196	1,925	39.5	41.9
Financial activities.....	9,622	1,541	204	717	620	8,081	40.2	41.7
Professional and business services.....	16,386	3,098	651	1,058	1,389	13,288	39.6	41.8
Education and health services.....	31,228	8,104	1,264	2,180	4,660	23,124	37.4	40.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	10,310	4,845	1,215	455	3,174	5,465	32.5	40.1
Other services.....	5,501	1,782	420	316	1,046	3,719	36.0	41.1
Other services, except private households.....	4,890	1,445	340	280	825	3,445	36.8	41.3
Private households.....	611	337	80	36	221	274	29.9	39.5
Public administration.....	7,271	1,177	130	704	344	6,094	40.5	41.7
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	7,559	3,182	798	547	1,837	4,378	34.3	41.1
Unpaid family workers.....	55	32	7	3	22	23	30.9	–

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2020							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	138,798	33,997	7,126	8,912	17,959	104,801	38.2	41.5
16 to 19 years.....	4,380	3,199	322	128	2,749	1,181	24.4	38.3
16 to 17 years.....	1,580	1,357	42	27	1,287	224	19.8	37.2
18 to 19 years.....	2,800	1,843	279	101	1,462	957	27.1	38.5
20 years and over.....	134,418	30,798	6,805	8,783	15,210	103,620	38.7	41.6
20 to 24 years.....	11,850	4,504	998	621	2,885	7,346	34.1	39.9
25 years and over.....	122,568	26,294	5,807	8,162	12,325	96,274	39.1	41.7
25 to 54 years.....	90,080	17,395	4,319	6,064	7,011	72,685	39.7	41.7
55 years and over.....	32,488	8,899	1,487	2,098	5,314	23,589	37.5	41.6
Men, 16 years and over.....	73,930	14,359	3,659	4,460	6,240	59,571	40.1	42.5
16 to 19 years.....	2,158	1,455	172	67	1,216	703	26.1	39.0
16 to 17 years.....	725	588	23	12	554	137	21.2	38.4
18 to 19 years.....	1,433	867	149	55	662	566	28.6	39.2
20 years and over.....	71,772	12,904	3,487	4,394	5,024	58,868	40.5	42.5
20 to 24 years.....	6,080	2,048	516	316	1,216	4,032	35.5	40.5
25 years and over.....	65,692	10,856	2,970	4,078	3,808	54,836	41.0	42.6
25 to 54 years.....	48,305	6,985	2,204	3,029	1,752	41,320	41.5	42.7
55 years and over.....	17,387	3,871	766	1,048	2,057	13,516	39.4	42.6
Women, 16 years and over.....	64,868	19,638	3,468	4,451	11,719	45,230	36.1	40.3
16 to 19 years.....	2,222	1,744	150	62	1,533	478	22.8	37.2
16 to 17 years.....	855	768	20	16	733	87	18.6	35.3
18 to 19 years.....	1,367	976	130	46	800	391	25.5	37.6
20 years and over.....	62,646	17,894	3,318	4,390	10,186	44,752	36.5	40.3
20 to 24 years.....	5,770	2,456	482	305	1,669	3,313	32.7	39.2
25 years and over.....	56,877	15,438	2,836	4,084	8,517	41,439	36.9	40.4
25 to 54 years.....	41,775	10,410	2,115	3,035	5,260	31,365	37.5	40.4
55 years and over.....	15,102	5,028	722	1,049	3,257	10,074	35.4	40.4
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White, 16 years and over.....	108,075	26,913	5,413	7,090	14,410	81,162	38.2	41.6
Men.....	58,614	11,390	2,816	3,609	4,966	47,223	40.2	42.6
Women.....	49,461	15,522	2,597	3,481	9,444	33,938	35.8	40.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	16,928	3,865	986	983	1,896	13,063	38.3	41.2
Men.....	7,988	1,579	493	416	670	6,409	39.6	42.1
Women.....	8,940	2,286	493	567	1,226	6,654	37.2	40.4
Asian, 16 years and over.....	8,985	1,899	407	520	972	7,086	38.3	41.1
Men.....	4,828	805	187	273	345	4,023	39.7	41.6
Women.....	4,157	1,094	220	247	627	3,063	36.7	40.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	24,282	6,155	1,916	1,455	2,784	18,128	37.5	40.5
Men.....	13,915	2,863	1,075	810	978	11,052	39.1	41.1
Women.....	10,368	3,292	841	645	1,806	7,076	35.5	39.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	41,398	6,260	1,515	2,573	2,172	35,138	41.5	43.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	8,630	1,622	473	529	620	7,008	40.7	42.8
Never married.....	23,902	6,477	1,671	1,359	3,448	17,424	37.3	41.2
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	32,373	9,192	1,347	2,289	5,556	23,180	36.5	40.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	11,729	3,233	687	870	1,677	8,496	37.1	40.6
Never married.....	20,767	7,213	1,434	1,292	4,486	13,554	34.9	40.0

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>2</sup> Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not

sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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**23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and sex	2020							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over.....	141,061	34,585	7,227	9,010	18,348	106,476	38.3	41.6
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	60,832	11,930	1,869	4,266	5,795	48,902	39.8	42.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	26,232	4,174	700	1,718	1,756	22,058	41.6	43.4
Professional and related occupations.....	34,600	7,756	1,169	2,548	4,039	26,844	38.4	41.2
Service occupations.....	21,546	8,463	2,046	1,188	5,229	13,084	34.3	40.3
Sales and office occupations.....	28,505	8,059	1,467	1,717	4,875	20,447	36.7	40.9
Sales and related occupations.....	13,524	4,095	835	662	2,599	9,429	36.9	41.8
Office and administrative support occupations.....	14,981	3,963	632	1,055	2,276	11,018	36.6	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	12,797	2,369	809	895	665	10,428	39.9	41.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,337	1,483	559	572	352	5,854	39.4	40.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,454	631	187	268	176	3,822	40.8	41.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	17,380	3,765	1,037	944	1,784	13,615	39.3	42.1
Production occupations.....	7,299	1,114	282	440	391	6,186	40.4	41.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,081	2,651	754	504	1,393	7,430	38.5	42.4
Men, 16 years and over.....	75,577	14,687	3,727	4,523	6,436	60,890	40.2	42.6
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	29,694	4,581	844	1,915	1,821	25,113	41.6	43.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	14,548	1,987	393	859	735	12,561	43.0	44.5
Professional and related occupations.....	15,146	2,594	451	1,056	1,087	12,553	40.3	42.2
Service occupations.....	9,375	2,939	828	504	1,608	6,436	36.9	41.6
Sales and office occupations.....	11,085	2,415	530	568	1,317	8,670	39.2	42.4
Sales and related occupations.....	6,986	1,504	345	318	841	5,481	39.7	42.9
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,099	910	185	249	476	3,189	38.3	41.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	12,089	2,163	763	839	561	9,927	40.1	41.5
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,050	1,399	536	547	315	5,651	39.5	40.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,273	596	179	257	160	3,677	40.8	41.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,333	2,589	763	698	1,129	10,744	40.2	42.6
Production occupations.....	5,273	662	178	299	185	4,612	41.4	42.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,060	1,928	585	399	944	6,133	39.5	42.9
Women, 16 years and over.....	65,484	19,898	3,499	4,487	11,912	45,586	36.1	40.3
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	31,138	7,349	1,025	2,351	3,973	23,789	38.0	40.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	11,684	2,187	307	859	1,021	9,497	39.8	41.9
Professional and related occupations.....	19,454	5,162	718	1,492	2,953	14,292	36.9	40.3
Service occupations.....	12,172	5,524	1,218	685	3,621	6,648	32.3	39.1
Sales and office occupations.....	17,421	5,644	937	1,149	3,558	11,777	35.2	39.8
Sales and related occupations.....	6,538	2,591	490	343	1,758	3,948	33.9	40.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	10,882	3,053	447	806	1,800	7,829	35.9	39.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	707	206	46	56	104	501	36.6	40.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	287	84	22	25	37	202	36.4	39.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	181	36	8	12	16	145	38.6	40.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	4,047	1,176	274	246	656	2,871	36.4	40.2
Production occupations.....	2,026	452	104	141	207	1,574	37.9	40.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	2,021	724	170	105	449	1,297	34.9	40.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Unemployed		Unemployment rates		Unemployed		Unemployment rates	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
Total, 16 years and over.....	3,227	6,644	3.7	7.8	2,774	6,304	3.6	8.3
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	857	2,271	1.8	4.9	836	2,347	2.2	6.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	429	847	4.0	8.4	552	1,143	3.8	8.4
Never married.....	1,941	3,526	6.7	12.3	1,386	2,813	5.5	11.4
White, 16 years and over.....	2,266	4,725	3.3	7.0	1,893	4,365	3.2	7.6
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	667	1,723	1.7	4.6	660	1,774	2.2	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	323	631	3.8	7.8	407	826	3.7	8.0
Never married.....	1,277	2,371	5.9	11.2	825	1,765	4.8	10.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	645	1,150	6.6	12.1	607	1,155	5.6	10.9
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	99	259	2.6	6.9	84	231	2.7	7.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	75	137	5.5	10.8	101	203	4.2	9.0
Never married.....	470	754	10.1	16.7	422	721	7.8	13.7
Asian, 16 years and over.....	149	427	2.7	7.8	132	467	2.7	9.6
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	66	215	1.9	6.1	62	260	2.1	8.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	12	40	2.7	9.8	15	50	2.2	9.1
Never married.....	71	172	4.5	11.1	54	158	4.2	11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	657	1,598	4.0	9.7	591	1,421	4.7	11.4
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	192	568	2.3	6.9	184	493	3.5	9.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	68	173	3.6	9.1	95	260	3.8	11.4
Never married.....	398	856	6.3	13.6	311	668	6.4	13.6
Total, 25 years and over.....	2,217	5,102	2.9	6.8	2,014	4,830	3.0	7.4
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	836	2,228	1.8	4.9	796	2,274	2.2	6.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	415	823	3.9	8.3	536	1,107	3.7	8.3
Never married.....	965	2,051	5.0	10.7	682	1,449	4.3	9.2
White, 25 years and over.....	1,580	3,665	2.6	6.2	1,395	3,363	2.8	6.8
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	651	1,692	1.7	4.5	627	1,719	2.1	5.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	313	615	3.7	7.8	394	800	3.6	7.9
Never married.....	616	1,358	4.4	9.8	374	845	3.7	8.3
Black or African American, 25 years and over.....	424	860	5.1	10.4	423	867	4.5	9.4
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	96	252	2.6	6.8	80	224	2.6	7.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	74	135	5.5	10.7	100	196	4.3	8.8
Never married.....	253	473	7.7	14.5	243	447	6.2	11.4
Asian, 25 years and over.....	120	353	2.4	7.0	101	392	2.3	8.9
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	64	213	1.9	6.1	62	255	2.1	8.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	11	37	2.5	9.5	14	49	2.2	9.2
Never married.....	45	103	3.9	9.0	25	88	2.9	9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over.....	420	1,199	3.0	8.6	400	1,029	3.8	10.0
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	185	557	2.3	6.9	166	471	3.3	9.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	65	165	3.5	9.0	88	246	3.6	11.1
Never married.....	170	477	4.3	11.9	146	312	5.1	10.9

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>2</sup> Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2019	2020	Total		Men		Women	
			2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	6,001	12,947	3.7	8.1	3.7	7.8	3.6	8.3
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,310	3,029	2.0	4.5	1.8	4.2	2.1	4.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	499	1,149	1.8	4.1	1.7	3.8	2.0	4.4
Management occupations.....	314	752	1.6	3.9	1.5	3.6	1.8	4.3
Business and financial operations occupations.....	185	397	2.3	4.4	2.0	4.3	2.5	4.6
Professional and related occupations.....	811	1,880	2.1	4.9	2.0	4.6	2.2	5.1
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	107	199	2.0	3.4	1.8	3.5	2.4	3.3
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	58	117	1.7	3.6	1.6	3.4	2.2	4.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	27	72	1.8	4.3	2.4	4.8	1.2	3.7
Community and social service occupations.....	56	87	2.0	3.1	1.9	2.9	2.1	3.2
Legal occupations.....	27	53	1.4	2.7	1.0	2.9	1.6	2.6
Education, training, and library occupations.....	279	678	2.9	7.1	2.9	5.8	2.9	7.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	121	372	3.5	10.9	3.6	12.3	3.5	9.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	136	303	1.4	3.1	1.0	2.5	1.5	3.3
Service occupations.....	1,255	3,407	4.4	13.0	4.8	12.6	4.2	13.3
Healthcare support occupations.....	122	380	3.1	7.3	2.8	7.5	3.2	7.3
Protective service occupations.....	93	162	2.9	5.1	2.3	3.9	4.8	8.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	491	1,595	5.5	19.6	6.1	20.8	5.0	18.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	310	623	5.1	10.9	5.6	9.4	4.4	13.1
Personal care and service occupations.....	239	648	3.9	16.0	4.4	17.5	3.7	15.5
Sales and office occupations.....	1,274	2,591	3.7	8.0	3.5	7.2	3.8	8.5
Sales and related occupations.....	614	1,367	3.8	8.8	2.9	6.9	4.7	10.8
Office and administrative support occupations.....	659	1,224	3.6	7.3	4.3	7.9	3.3	7.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	703	1,298	4.7	8.9	4.4	8.6	9.0	12.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	123	120	9.6	10.3	7.7	8.4	14.8	15.7
Construction and extraction occupations.....	452	862	5.2	10.1	5.1	10.0	6.1	10.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	129	316	2.6	6.4	2.5	6.2	3.7	10.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	847	2,076	4.3	10.2	4.2	9.8	4.9	11.6
Production occupations.....	350	747	3.9	9.0	3.7	8.5	4.5	10.0
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	497	1,329	4.7	11.1	4.5	10.6	5.4	13.2
No previous work experience.....	591	526	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years.....	323	275	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	146	144	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over.....	121	107	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2019	2020	Total		Men		Women	
			2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	6,001	12,947	3.7	8.1	3.7	7.8	3.6	8.3
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup> .....	4,522	10,599	3.5	8.4	3.5	8.1	3.4	8.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	24	85	3.2	11.3	3.4	11.9	2.0	7.4
Construction.....	435	838	4.5	8.7	4.5	8.8	3.8	7.5
Manufacturing.....	468	1,026	3.0	6.8	2.7	6.4	3.5	7.5
Durable goods.....	274	638	2.7	6.7	2.7	6.6	3.0	7.0
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	21	18	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.2	2.2	5.1
Primary metals and fabricated metal products.....	43	111	2.3	6.9	2.2	7.1	3.3	5.9
Machinery manufacturing.....	27	68	2.4	5.8	2.2	6.3	3.0	4.1
Computers and electronic products.....	20	45	1.8	4.2	1.7	4.8	2.2	2.7
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	7	22	1.7	5.6	1.9	5.3	1.1	6.4
Transportation equipment.....	73	201	2.9	8.2	2.6	7.6	3.6	10.3
Wood products.....	9	19	2.2	4.3	2.2	4.2	2.0	4.6
Furniture and related products.....	18	29	4.4	7.3	4.3	7.8	4.6	6.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	56	125	3.5	7.8	3.8	7.3	3.0	8.7
Nondurable goods.....	194	389	3.3	6.8	2.9	6.1	4.1	8.1
Food manufacturing.....	92	132	4.8	7.5	4.2	6.5	5.7	8.7
Beverage and tobacco products.....	4	17	1.5	5.7	1.1	4.9	2.5	8.1
Textiles, apparel, and leather.....	22	52	4.0	11.3	3.1	11.4	4.8	11.3
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	22	58	2.5	6.9	2.5	6.1	2.6	9.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	8	25	3.7	11.3	4.0	9.4	—	—
Chemicals.....	27	66	1.8	4.3	1.6	4.0	2.1	5.0
Plastics and rubber products.....	20	39	3.6	6.8	3.1	6.8	5.0	6.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	803	1,648	4.1	8.3	3.7	7.5	4.5	9.4
Wholesale trade.....	97	192	2.8	5.6	2.5	5.5	3.3	5.8
Retail trade.....	706	1,456	4.4	8.9	4.1	8.0	4.7	9.9
Transportation and utilities.....	256	688	3.5	9.3	3.3	8.7	3.9	11.3
Transportation and warehousing.....	237	662	3.8	10.4	3.6	9.7	4.2	12.6
Utilities.....	19	26	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.4
Information <sup>3</sup> .....	89	186	3.5	7.5	3.5	6.8	3.5	8.5
Publishing, except Internet.....	21	27	5.3	7.0	6.2	5.7	4.3	8.4
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	31	92	6.5	20.1	7.4	19.7	5.1	20.8
Broadcasting (except internet).....	13	12	2.5	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.6	2.1
Telecommunications.....	17	37	2.1	4.4	1.6	4.1	3.1	5.2
Libraries, archives, and other information services.....	3	6	3.3	8.3	—	—	—	11.0
Financial activities.....	216	388	2.1	3.8	2.3	3.7	2.0	4.0
Finance and insurance.....	145	218	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.8	1.9	3.0
Finance.....	91	131	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.7
Insurance.....	53	86	2.0	3.2	2.0	2.7	1.9	3.6
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	71	170	2.5	6.4	2.7	5.9	2.3	7.0
Real estate.....	59	131	2.4	5.6	2.4	4.6	2.4	6.7
Rental and leasing services.....	12	39	3.3	12.1	4.1	12.7	1.6	10.8
Professional and business services.....	647	1,176	3.6	6.7	3.5	6.1	3.8	7.5
Professional and technical services.....	273	536	2.3	4.5	2.1	4.1	2.7	5.2
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>3</sup> .....	374	639	6.1	11.0	6.1	10.1	6.1	12.3
Administrative and support services.....	355	606	6.4	11.4	6.5	10.5	6.3	12.6
Waste management and remediation services.....	11	29	2.5	7.1	2.7	6.9	1.4	8.0
Education and health services.....	621	1,394	2.5	5.7	2.6	5.1	2.5	5.9
Educational services.....	180	405	3.5	8.1	3.7	8.1	3.4	8.0
Health care and social assistance.....	441	988	2.2	5.1	2.1	3.9	2.3	5.5
Hospitals.....	86	164	1.3	2.5	1.2	2.4	1.3	2.5
Health services, except hospitals.....	248	542	2.4	5.4	2.3	4.0	2.4	5.7
Social assistance.....	107	282	4.0	10.9	4.5	9.3	3.9	11.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	746	2,544	5.2	19.4	5.3	19.6	5.2	19.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	141	586	5.1	23.1	5.0	22.7	5.2	23.6
Accommodation and food services.....	605	1,958	5.3	18.5	5.4	18.8	5.1	18.3
Accommodation.....	72	342	4.7	26.8	4.5	29.6	4.9	24.7
Food services and drinking places.....	533	1,616	5.3	17.4	5.5	17.5	5.2	17.3
Other services.....	217	626	3.2	9.8	2.9	7.9	3.4	11.5
Other services, except private households.....	171	529	2.9	9.4	2.7	7.9	3.1	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2019	2020	Total		Men		Women	
			2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
Repair and maintenance.....	59	138	3.3	8.0	3.2	7.9	3.9	8.5
Personal and laundry services.....	62	292	3.1	15.8	2.6	13.2	3.2	16.9
Membership associations and organizations.....	50	99	2.4	4.8	1.9	4.7	2.8	4.9
Private households.....	46	97	5.3	13.0	11.0	10.7	4.7	13.2
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup> ...	129	135	7.4	8.1	6.3	6.8	10.5	11.5
Government workers.....	496	1,045	2.3	4.8	2.2	3.9	2.4	5.5
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	263	643	2.7	6.4	2.8	6.3	2.5	6.7
No previous work experience.....	591	526	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

<sup>2</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed.....	6,001	12,947	2,819	6,118	2,435	5,804	746	1,025
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	2,786	9,770	1,548	4,837	1,132	4,507	106	426
On temporary layoff.....	823	6,371	457	2,917	324	3,121	42	333
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,963	3,399	1,091	1,920	807	1,386	64	92
Permanent job losers.....	1,343	2,655	736	1,480	569	1,107	37	68
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	620	744	355	440	238	279	26	25
Job leavers.....	814	683	418	343	344	296	52	44
Reentrants.....	1,810	1,969	708	817	836	872	265	281
New entrants.....	591	526	144	121	123	130	323	275
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	46.4	75.5	54.9	79.1	46.5	77.6	14.2	41.5
On temporary layoff.....	13.7	49.2	16.2	47.7	13.3	53.8	5.6	32.5
Not on temporary layoff.....	32.7	26.3	38.7	31.4	33.2	23.9	8.6	9.0
Job leavers.....	13.6	5.3	14.8	5.6	14.1	5.1	7.0	4.3
Reentrants.....	30.2	15.2	25.1	13.3	34.3	15.0	35.5	27.4
New entrants.....	9.8	4.1	5.1	2.0	5.1	2.2	43.3	26.8
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	1.7	6.1	1.8	5.9	1.5	6.2	1.8	7.4
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8
Reentrants.....	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	4.5	4.9
New entrants.....	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.5	4.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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**28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed.....	4,159	9,090	1,251	2,304	280	894	1,248	3,018
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	2,005	6,968	541	1,634	116	695	588	2,324
On temporary layoff.....	667	4,624	97	942	24	493	210	1,547
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,338	2,343	444	691	92	202	378	777
Permanent job losers.....	946	1,869	281	511	65	152	231	580
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	392	474	163	180	27	50	147	197
Job leavers.....	569	476	165	126	41	39	140	124
Reentrants.....	1,205	1,306	414	445	79	115	373	417
New entrants.....	380	341	131	100	44	45	147	153
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	48.2	76.6	43.2	70.9	41.3	77.7	47.1	77.0
On temporary layoff.....	16.0	50.9	7.7	40.9	8.6	55.2	16.8	51.3
Not on temporary layoff.....	32.2	25.8	35.5	30.0	32.8	22.6	30.3	25.8
Job leavers.....	13.7	5.2	13.2	5.5	14.7	4.4	11.2	4.1
Reentrants.....	29.0	14.4	33.1	19.3	28.2	12.8	29.9	13.8
New entrants.....	9.1	3.7	10.5	4.3	15.8	5.0	11.8	5.1
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	1.6	5.6	2.6	8.1	1.1	6.7	2.0	8.0
Job leavers.....	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Reentrants.....	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

[Percent distribution]

Reason, sex, and age	2020						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over.....	12,947	100.0	28.6	36.5	34.8	19.4	15.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	9,770	100.0	28.1	39.0	32.9	20.2	12.7
On temporary layoff.....	6,371	100.0	31.2	43.6	25.2	18.3	6.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,399	100.0	22.3	30.4	47.4	23.8	23.6
Permanent job losers.....	2,655	100.0	21.0	29.8	49.2	24.9	24.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	744	100.0	26.8	32.2	41.1	20.0	21.1
Job leavers.....	683	100.0	34.0	28.6	37.3	16.0	21.3
Reentrants.....	1,969	100.0	28.8	28.4	42.8	17.9	25.0
New entrants.....	526	100.0	30.7	31.6	37.7	15.3	22.4
Men, 20 years and over.....	6,118	100.0	27.6	35.4	37.1	19.8	17.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	4,837	100.0	27.9	37.3	34.8	20.4	14.4
On temporary layoff.....	2,917	100.0	32.2	42.4	25.4	18.2	7.3
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,920	100.0	21.3	29.7	49.0	23.8	25.2
Permanent job losers.....	1,480	100.0	20.0	29.2	50.8	25.5	25.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	440	100.0	25.6	31.6	42.8	18.1	24.7
Job leavers.....	343	100.0	31.2	29.2	39.5	17.6	21.9
Reentrants.....	817	100.0	25.6	27.8	46.6	17.9	28.7
New entrants.....	121	100.0	17.3	25.7	56.9	17.7	39.2
Women, 20 years and over.....	5,804	100.0	27.5	37.7	34.7	20.1	14.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	4,507	100.0	27.3	40.3	32.4	20.7	11.6
On temporary layoff.....	3,121	100.0	29.4	44.5	26.0	19.1	6.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,386	100.0	22.5	30.9	46.6	24.3	22.3
Permanent job losers.....	1,107	100.0	21.4	30.3	48.3	24.6	23.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	279	100.0	26.9	33.3	39.9	23.1	16.7
Job leavers.....	296	100.0	34.8	27.6	37.7	15.5	22.2
Reentrants.....	872	100.0	27.0	28.6	44.5	18.8	25.7
New entrants.....	130	100.0	22.0	32.2	45.8	16.7	29.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,025	100.0	41.4	36.4	22.2	13.3	8.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	426	100.0	39.2	43.3	17.5	12.8	4.7
On temporary layoff.....	333	100.0	39.6	45.3	15.1	11.7	3.5
Not on temporary layoff.....	92	100.0	37.8	36.0	26.1	16.8	9.3
Permanent job losers.....	68	100.0	35.1	37.9	27.0	16.7	10.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	25	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Job leavers.....	44	100.0	51.3	30.8	17.9	7.0	10.8
Reentrants.....	281	100.0	43.9	29.4	26.7	14.9	11.8
New entrants.....	275	100.0	40.7	33.9	25.4	13.6	11.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Unemployed		Percent distribution		Unemployed		Percent distribution	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
Total unemployed.....	6,001	12,947	100.0	100.0	4,843	10,222	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,086	3,708	34.8	28.6	1,516	2,762	31.3	27.0
5 to 14 weeks.....	1,789	4,728	29.8	36.5	1,459	3,656	30.1	35.8
5 to 10 weeks.....	1,216	3,204	20.3	24.7	977	2,440	20.2	23.9
11 to 14 weeks.....	572	1,525	9.5	11.8	482	1,216	10.0	11.9
15 weeks and over.....	2,126	4,511	35.4	34.8	1,868	3,804	38.6	37.2
15 to 26 weeks.....	860	2,516	14.3	19.4	746	2,059	15.4	20.1
27 weeks and over.....	1,266	1,995	21.1	15.4	1,122	1,745	23.2	17.1
27 to 51 weeks.....	504	1,267	8.4	9.8	447	1,104	9.2	10.8
52 weeks and over.....	762	728	12.7	5.6	675	642	13.9	6.3
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	21.6	16.5	–	–	23.4	17.5	–	–
Median duration, in weeks.....	9.1	9.7	–	–	10.1	10.3	–	–

NOTE: Full-time workers are unemployed persons looking for full-time work (35 hours or more per week) or on layoff from full-time jobs. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2020							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Unemployed					Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over.....	12,947	3,708	4,728	4,511	2,516	1,995	16.5	9.7	
16 to 19 years.....	1,025	424	374	227	137	91	11.6	6.6	
20 to 24 years.....	1,990	632	753	605	365	240	14.5	8.8	
25 to 34 years.....	3,080	855	1,112	1,113	619	494	17.1	10.1	
35 to 44 years.....	2,177	595	800	782	438	344	16.4	10.0	
45 to 54 years.....	2,042	534	731	778	415	362	18.1	10.4	
55 to 64 years.....	1,839	460	665	714	373	342	18.4	10.9	
65 years and over.....	795	208	295	291	169	122	17.3	10.2	
Men, 16 years and over.....	6,644	1,901	2,358	2,384	1,287	1,097	17.1	9.9	
16 to 19 years.....	526	215	194	116	73	44	11.4	6.7	
20 to 24 years.....	1,016	317	359	339	194	145	15.6	9.1	
25 to 34 years.....	1,664	449	608	608	332	275	17.7	10.2	
35 to 44 years.....	1,126	318	401	408	222	187	16.3	10.1	
45 to 54 years.....	995	264	337	393	195	198	19.4	10.6	
55 to 64 years.....	916	230	310	376	187	189	19.7	11.6	
65 years and over.....	401	108	150	143	84	59	16.7	9.9	
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,304	1,806	2,370	2,127	1,230	898	15.8	9.5	
16 to 19 years.....	500	209	179	111	64	47	11.7	6.6	
20 to 24 years.....	974	315	393	266	171	95	13.3	8.5	
25 to 34 years.....	1,416	406	504	505	287	219	16.5	9.9	
35 to 44 years.....	1,050	278	399	374	216	158	16.5	9.9	
45 to 54 years.....	1,047	269	394	385	220	165	16.7	10.2	
55 to 64 years.....	924	229	356	338	186	152	17.2	10.3	
65 years and over.....	394	100	145	149	85	63	18.0	10.4	
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
White, 16 years and over.....	9,090	2,724	3,365	3,001	1,699	1,302	15.7	9.3	
Men.....	4,725	1,414	1,696	1,615	875	739	16.5	9.5	
Women.....	4,365	1,310	1,669	1,386	824	563	14.8	9.1	
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	2,304	591	795	918	482	436	19.3	11.0	
Men.....	1,150	289	379	482	250	232	20.0	11.7	
Women.....	1,155	303	415	437	232	204	18.7	10.3	
Asian, 16 years and over.....	894	202	335	357	201	156	18.4	11.2	
Men.....	427	100	161	166	92	75	18.1	11.0	
Women.....	467	102	174	191	109	81	18.7	11.3	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	3,018	898	1,100	1,020	575	445	15.6	9.6	
Men.....	1,598	482	584	531	295	236	15.7	9.5	
Women.....	1,421	416	516	488	280	209	15.5	9.7	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>									
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	2,271	665	834	772	427	345	15.9	9.6	
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	847	222	290	335	170	166	19.4	11.1	
Never married.....	3,526	1,015	1,234	1,277	690	587	17.4	9.9	
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>									
Married, spouse present <sup>1</sup> .....	2,347	654	908	785	468	317	15.3	9.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>2</sup> .....	1,143	300	413	430	250	181	17.4	10.3	
Never married.....	2,813	852	1,049	912	512	400	15.6	9.3	

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>2</sup> Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2020							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
Total unemployed <sup>1</sup> .....	12,947	3,708	4,728	4,511	2,516	1,995	16.5	9.7	
No previous work experience.....	526	161	166	198	80	118	24.2	10.2	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	3,029	837	1,098	1,094	602	493	17.1	10.0	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,149	312	377	460	244	216	18.1	10.9	
Professional and related occupations.....	1,880	525	720	634	357	277	16.5	9.6	
Service occupations.....	3,407	932	1,292	1,183	690	493	15.4	9.8	
Sales and office occupations.....	2,591	755	948	889	498	391	16.3	9.6	
Sales and related occupations.....	1,367	399	504	465	257	208	15.8	9.6	
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,224	356	445	424	241	183	16.9	9.7	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	1,298	415	456	427	228	199	16.1	9.0	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	120	43	35	42	24	18	14.7	9.6	
Construction and extraction occupations.....	862	274	303	285	151	134	16.4	9.0	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	316	98	118	100	53	47	15.7	8.6	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	2,076	602	763	711	414	297	16.0	9.7	
Production occupations.....	747	238	267	242	141	101	15.6	9.1	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,329	364	496	469	273	196	16.2	10.0	
<b>INDUSTRY<sup>2</sup></b>									
Agriculture and related industries.....	138	46	41	51	28	24	17.0	10.2	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	86	21	25	40	21	19	18.1	12.8	
Construction.....	857	267	303	287	158	129	15.9	9.2	
Manufacturing.....	1,035	341	368	326	180	145	15.6	8.8	
Durable goods.....	644	217	234	193	105	88	15.6	8.5	
Nondurable goods.....	390	124	133	133	76	57	15.5	9.3	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,658	510	612	536	305	231	15.2	9.2	
Transportation and utilities.....	726	190	264	272	159	113	16.7	10.4	
Information.....	205	47	70	88	43	45	19.9	12.2	
Financial activities.....	403	106	130	168	82	86	19.3	11.4	
Professional and business services.....	1,194	338	419	437	234	203	18.0	10.0	
Education and health services.....	2,004	593	802	609	353	256	15.4	8.9	
Leisure and hospitality.....	2,613	662	993	958	574	384	15.4	10.3	
Other services.....	628	181	246	201	123	77	15.0	9.2	
Public administration.....	211	69	65	76	42	35	17.0	8.9	

<sup>1</sup> Persons whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Industry data refer to wage and salary workers. Persons who were unpaid family workers or self-employed, unincorporated, on their last job are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

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**33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2020									Average number of methods used
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency		
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	12,947	6,577	49.1	56.0	14.2	24.5	14.3	8.3	15.2	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	1,025	692	49.0	59.0	10.8	18.9	7.9	3.1	10.5	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	1,990	1,193	49.5	59.7	14.0	20.6	12.0	6.6	13.7	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	3,080	1,636	50.6	57.6	14.2	23.8	14.4	8.3	14.9	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	2,177	1,055	48.7	55.3	13.4	28.5	16.9	10.2	16.4	1.9
45 to 54 years.....	2,042	912	48.9	54.4	16.0	29.1	17.5	11.5	16.6	1.9
55 to 64 years.....	1,839	807	49.2	51.4	16.3	25.7	15.8	9.3	17.6	1.9
65 years and over.....	795	282	42.1	43.8	14.9	25.1	13.7	7.2	18.7	1.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	6,644	3,571	50.2	54.1	14.1	26.1	14.9	8.2	15.2	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	526	370	50.2	55.9	10.2	20.6	9.2	3.4	10.2	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	1,016	646	47.8	58.3	14.5	21.7	12.5	6.8	13.3	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	1,664	915	51.9	54.7	14.2	25.2	15.9	7.8	15.0	1.9
35 to 44 years.....	1,126	566	49.7	55.5	13.8	31.6	17.0	10.2	16.5	1.9
45 to 54 years.....	995	492	51.8	53.1	14.9	29.8	18.1	11.0	15.7	1.9
55 to 64 years.....	916	428	50.3	48.9	16.0	28.5	15.5	9.8	19.4	1.9
65 years and over.....	401	154	47.3	40.7	13.9	24.0	13.3	7.3	19.0	1.7
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,304	3,006	47.9	58.2	14.4	22.6	13.5	8.4	15.2	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	500	322	47.7	62.7	11.5	17.0	6.4	2.7	10.8	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	974	546	51.5	61.4	13.4	19.3	11.5	6.4	14.2	1.8
25 to 34 years.....	1,416	721	49.0	61.3	14.3	22.0	12.6	8.9	14.9	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	1,050	490	47.5	55.1	13.0	24.9	16.9	10.2	16.4	1.9
45 to 54 years.....	1,047	420	45.4	56.0	17.3	28.4	16.9	12.2	17.7	1.9
55 to 64 years.....	924	379	48.0	54.2	16.8	22.7	16.2	8.8	15.6	1.8
65 years and over.....	394	128	35.9	47.4	16.1	26.6	14.2	7.2	18.4	1.7
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>										
White.....	9,090	4,466	49.8	54.9	14.5	25.1	13.8	8.3	15.8	1.8
Men.....	4,725	2,471	51.0	53.1	14.3	26.4	14.3	8.2	15.8	1.8
Women.....	4,365	1,994	48.2	57.2	14.6	23.5	13.1	8.4	15.8	1.8
Black or African American.....	2,304	1,362	46.8	56.8	13.4	21.4	17.0	8.7	12.5	1.8
Men.....	1,150	717	46.9	55.4	13.0	23.1	18.4	8.9	12.4	1.8
Women.....	1,155	645	46.8	58.4	14.0	19.4	15.5	8.4	12.6	1.8
Asian.....	894	401	48.8	59.2	15.1	27.0	12.1	7.9	16.1	1.9
Men.....	427	200	49.9	55.3	14.7	31.0	11.7	7.3	17.0	1.9
Women.....	467	201	47.7	63.1	15.5	23.0	12.6	8.4	15.2	1.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	3,018	1,471	49.6	51.5	11.5	29.5	14.5	7.4	12.8	1.8
Men.....	1,598	794	51.0	49.5	11.0	32.0	14.6	7.0	12.9	1.8
Women.....	1,421	677	47.9	53.7	12.0	26.5	14.4	7.9	12.8	1.8

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



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**34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used**

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and reason	2020									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total unemployed.....	12,947	6,577	49.1	56.0	14.2	24.5	14.3	8.3	15.2	1.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	9,770	3,399	49.6	56.8	16.0	27.8	17.0	10.2	15.8	1.9
Job leavers.....	683	683	51.5	58.7	14.3	22.2	12.2	7.1	14.1	1.8
Reentrants.....	1,969	1,969	47.5	53.3	11.9	20.6	11.5	6.4	15.3	1.7
New entrants.....	526	526	49.4	57.0	11.4	20.4	9.9	4.9	12.9	1.7
Men.....	6,644	3,571	50.2	54.1	14.1	26.1	14.9	8.2	15.2	1.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	5,045	1,972	50.4	55.0	15.4	29.5	17.2	10.0	16.0	1.9
Job leavers.....	367	367	53.5	55.9	15.0	22.7	13.8	6.4	13.6	1.8
Reentrants.....	952	952	48.9	50.2	11.4	22.0	12.4	6.2	15.3	1.7
New entrants.....	280	280	48.8	57.7	12.4	20.1	9.0	4.3	11.9	1.6
Women.....	6,304	3,006	47.9	58.2	14.4	22.6	13.5	8.4	15.2	1.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs <sup>1</sup> .....	4,725	1,427	48.4	59.2	16.8	25.5	16.8	10.3	15.5	1.9
Job leavers.....	316	316	49.2	62.0	13.6	21.7	10.2	7.9	14.7	1.8
Reentrants.....	1,017	1,017	46.2	56.2	12.4	19.3	10.6	6.5	15.2	1.7
New entrants.....	246	246	50.1	56.2	10.3	20.8	11.0	5.6	14.0	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

[In thousands]

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2019	2020	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
Total not in the labor force.....	95,636	99,587	16,656	17,278	22,102	23,416	56,879	58,893	38,667	40,718	56,970	58,869
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	90,593	92,464	15,153	15,364	20,023	20,052	55,417	57,048	36,252	37,256	54,341	55,208
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	5,043	7,123	1,503	1,914	2,078	3,363	1,462	1,846	2,415	3,462	2,629	3,661
Did not search for work in previous year.....	3,084	4,588	883	1,176	1,157	2,068	1,045	1,344	1,430	2,166	1,654	2,423
Searched for work in previous year, but not in past 4 weeks <sup>2</sup> .....	1,959	2,535	620	739	921	1,295	418	501	984	1,296	975	1,239
Not available to work now.....	556	572	229	193	252	299	75	80	242	241	314	331
Marginally attached (available to work now) <sup>3</sup> .....	1,403	1,962	391	545	669	996	343	421	742	1,055	661	907
Discouraged over job prospects <sup>4</sup> .....	382	574	86	136	193	301	103	137	239	343	143	231
Reasons other than discouragement.....	1,021	1,388	306	409	476	694	240	285	503	712	519	676
Family responsibilities.....	156	124	21	18	103	84	32	22	44	40	112	84
In school or training.....	146	141	116	110	27	29	4	2	76	68	70	73
Ill health or disability.....	135	123	14	14	63	57	58	52	73	68	63	55
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	584	1,000	155	267	283	524	147	209	310	536	274	464

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

<sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

<sup>3</sup> Persons "marginally attached to the labor force" are those who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

<sup>4</sup> Discouraged workers are persons marginally attached to the labor force who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

<sup>5</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**36. Multiple jobholders by selected characteristics**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	8,050	6,687	5.1	4.5	3,908	3,258	4.7	4.1	4,141	3,429	5.6	5.0
16 to 19 years.....	201	155	3.9	3.3	82	63	3.2	2.7	119	92	4.5	3.9
20 years and over.....	7,849	6,532	5.2	4.6	3,826	3,195	4.7	4.2	4,023	3,337	5.6	5.0
20 to 24 years.....	769	548	5.4	4.4	297	202	4.1	3.2	472	346	6.8	5.7
25 years and over.....	7,079	5,984	5.1	4.6	3,529	2,993	4.8	4.3	3,550	2,991	5.5	4.9
25 to 54 years.....	5,365	4,551	5.3	4.8	2,634	2,253	4.9	4.4	2,731	2,299	5.8	5.2
55 years and over.....	1,714	1,433	4.6	4.1	895	740	4.5	3.9	819	692	4.7	4.2
55 to 64 years.....	1,275	1,058	4.7	4.2	646	529	4.6	3.9	628	530	4.9	4.4
65 years and over.....	440	375	4.2	3.8	249	212	4.4	3.9	191	163	4.1	3.7
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White.....	6,304	5,153	5.1	4.5	3,086	2,568	4.7	4.1	3,218	2,585	5.7	4.9
Black or African American.....	1,074	960	5.5	5.4	488	424	5.3	5.0	586	537	5.7	5.7
Asian.....	338	317	3.3	3.4	174	155	3.3	3.1	164	161	3.4	3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	1,027	837	3.7	3.2	550	445	3.5	3.0	478	392	4.0	3.5
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present <sup>3</sup> .....	3,971	3,507	4.8	4.4	2,233	1,984	4.9	4.5	1,738	1,523	4.8	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated <sup>4</sup> .....	1,388	1,114	5.7	5.1	472	402	4.6	4.4	916	711	6.5	5.7
Never married.....	2,690	2,067	5.3	4.4	1,203	871	4.4	3.5	1,487	1,195	6.3	5.4
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	4,499	3,793	-	-	2,381	2,034	-	-	2,118	1,759	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	2,062	1,636	-	-	720	552	-	-	1,342	1,085	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	307	287	-	-	203	174	-	-	104	113	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	1,127	923	-	-	580	479	-	-	547	444	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

<sup>4</sup> Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total, 16 years and over.....	117,584	110,387	\$917	\$984
Men, 16 years and over.....	65,007	60,911	1,007	1,082
16 to 24 years.....	5,936	5,191	607	622
25 years and over.....	59,070	55,720	1,070	1,144
Women, 16 years and over.....	52,577	49,476	821	891
16 to 24 years.....	4,830	4,172	540	589
25 years and over.....	47,747	45,304	865	929
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>				
White.....	90,194	85,142	945	1,003
Men.....	51,110	48,051	1,036	1,110
Women.....	39,084	37,091	840	905
Black or African American.....	15,460	14,044	735	794
Men.....	7,378	6,709	769	830
Women.....	8,081	7,335	704	764
Asian.....	7,898	7,353	1,174	1,310
Men.....	4,334	4,084	1,336	1,447
Women.....	3,563	3,269	1,025	1,143
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	21,227	19,558	706	758
Men.....	12,611	11,695	747	797
Women.....	8,616	7,863	642	705

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total, 16 years and over.....	23,946	21,616	\$279	\$307
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,235	7,705	269	305
16 to 24 years.....	3,504	3,259	215	248
25 years and over.....	4,731	4,446	324	376
Women, 16 years and over.....	15,710	13,911	284	309
16 to 24 years.....	4,576	4,095	211	231
25 years and over.....	11,134	9,816	324	359
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>				
White.....	18,778	16,871	281	309
Men.....	6,345	5,919	272	305
Women.....	12,433	10,952	287	312
Black or African American.....	2,735	2,654	265	286
Men.....	1,042	981	261	294
Women.....	1,693	1,673	267	281
Asian.....	1,388	1,214	295	328
Men.....	459	462	269	322
Women.....	929	752	304	332
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	4,168	3,971	281	309
Men.....	1,476	1,552	285	316
Women.....	2,692	2,420	279	304

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, full-time wage and salary workers.....	110,387	\$984	60,911	\$1,082	49,476	\$891
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	50,023	1,356	24,090	1,578	25,933	1,164
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	20,811	1,461	11,082	1,667	9,729	1,274
Management occupations.....	13,517	1,541	7,770	1,737	5,747	1,347
Chief executives.....	1,157	2,402	794	2,712	363	2,051
General and operations managers.....	983	1,453	702	1,541	281	1,241
Legislators.....	11	—	9	—	3	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	46	—	19	—	27	—
Marketing managers.....	483	1,537	199	1,732	284	1,435
Sales managers.....	495	1,794	332	1,896	163	1,411
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	74	1,344	25	—	50	1,286
Administrative services managers.....	62	1,284	22	—	41	—
Facilities managers.....	122	1,318	89	1,389	33	—
Computer and information systems managers.....	703	2,018	516	2,091	187	1,910
Financial managers.....	1,228	1,492	603	1,880	624	1,242
Compensation and benefits managers.....	14	—	1	—	13	—
Human resources managers.....	264	1,644	70	1,748	194	1,599
Training and development managers.....	47	—	27	—	20	—
Industrial production managers.....	248	1,550	195	1,582	53	1,402
Purchasing managers.....	221	1,544	123	1,636	98	1,441
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	266	972	212	989	55	943
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	109	874	92	874	17	—
Construction managers.....	606	1,575	556	1,586	50	1,368
Education and childcare administrators.....	846	1,462	286	1,590	560	1,400
Architectural and engineering managers.....	155	2,413	140	2,402	15	—
Food service managers.....	707	877	363	1,006	344	791
Funeral home managers.....	6	—	4	—	3	—
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	34	—	24	—	9	—
Lodging managers.....	74	888	36	—	38	—
Medical and health services managers.....	629	1,555	192	1,839	438	1,464
Natural sciences managers.....	11	—	3	—	8	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	19	—	9	—	10	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	433	1,140	209	1,182	224	1,086
Social and community service managers.....	330	1,234	90	1,580	240	1,163
Emergency management directors.....	10	—	7	—	3	—
Personal service managers, all other.....	2	—	1	—	1	—
Managers, all other.....	3,120	1,564	1,821	1,749	1,299	1,379
Business and financial operations occupations.....	7,294	1,363	3,312	1,550	3,982	1,209
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	27	—	12	—	15	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	9	—	5	—	4	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	130	1,053	64	1,047	66	1,066
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	219	1,231	106	1,387	113	1,138
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	325	1,108	122	1,336	203	967
Compliance officers.....	286	1,372	119	1,373	167	1,371
Cost estimators.....	111	1,434	96	1,456	15	—
Human resources workers.....	739	1,251	185	1,443	553	1,174
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	67	1,143	14	—	53	1,041
Training and development specialists.....	103	1,255	43	—	60	1,171
Logisticians.....	134	1,173	84	1,256	50	1,140
Project management specialists.....	644	1,560	350	1,693	295	1,468
Management analysts.....	658	1,629	384	1,856	273	1,455
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	92	1,049	29	—	63	996
Fundraisers.....	91	1,479	26	—	65	1,486
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	358	1,326	145	1,608	212	1,198
Business operations specialists, all other.....	271	1,273	126	1,540	144	1,086
Accountants and auditors.....	1,488	1,298	595	1,520	893	1,186
Property appraisers and assessors.....	51	1,225	32	—	19	—
Budget analysts.....	66	1,461	33	—	32	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Credit analysts.....	20	—	9	—	11	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	310	1,590	182	1,742	128	1,488
Personal financial advisors.....	400	1,638	251	1,900	149	1,291
Insurance underwriters.....	101	1,261	42	—	59	1,141
Financial examiners.....	21	—	8	—	13	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	391	1,199	169	1,492	222	1,013
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	59	1,086	26	—	33	—
Tax preparers.....	44	—	17	—	27	—
Other financial specialists.....	80	1,328	37	—	43	—
Professional and related occupations.....	29,213	1,270	13,008	1,532	16,204	1,121
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,083	1,633	3,838	1,738	1,246	1,423
Computer and information research scientists.....	39	—	30	—	9	—
Computer systems analysts.....	529	1,515	353	1,621	175	1,413
Information security analysts.....	125	2,078	114	2,082	11	—
Computer programmers.....	388	1,653	307	1,673	82	1,529
Software developers.....	1,742	1,920	1,420	2,004	322	1,728
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	94	1,697	73	1,977	21	—
Web developers.....	78	1,554	60	1,551	18	—
Web and digital interface designers.....	52	1,158	30	—	22	—
Computer support specialists.....	584	1,147	427	1,163	157	1,095
Database administrators and architects.....	107	1,725	78	1,718	29	—
Network and computer systems administrators.....	235	1,438	187	1,461	48	—
Computer network architects.....	93	1,902	83	1,980	10	—
Computer occupations, all other.....	716	1,394	517	1,456	199	1,161
Actuaries.....	24	—	15	—	9	—
Mathematicians.....	2	—	2	—	1	—
Operations research analysts.....	154	1,615	81	1,786	73	1,460
Statisticians.....	53	1,572	24	—	30	—
Other mathematical science occupations.....	68	1,416	38	—	30	—
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,933	1,575	2,466	1,626	467	1,382
Architects, except landscape and naval.....	136	1,537	101	1,549	34	—
Landscape architects.....	15	—	11	—	5	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	38	—	36	—	3	—
Aerospace engineers.....	121	1,939	107	1,993	14	—
Agricultural engineers.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers.....	22	—	12	—	10	—
Chemical engineers.....	70	1,862	55	1,900	14	—
Civil engineers.....	370	1,611	317	1,629	54	1,588
Computer hardware engineers.....	84	1,889	66	1,884	18	—
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	243	1,864	213	1,866	30	—
Environmental engineers.....	26	—	15	—	11	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	225	1,584	179	1,595	46	—
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	18	—	18	—	0	—
Materials engineers.....	52	1,586	42	—	10	—
Mechanical engineers.....	348	1,713	317	1,736	31	—
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	15	—	13	—	2	—
Nuclear engineers.....	9	—	7	—	1	—
Petroleum engineers.....	18	—	16	—	2	—
Engineers, all other.....	543	1,746	460	1,759	83	1,463
Architectural and civil drafters.....	34	—	25	—	9	—
Other drafters.....	77	1,126	60	1,137	16	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	81	1,172	78	1,198	3	—
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters..	340	1,119	275	1,186	65	900
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	43	—	38	—	6	—
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,401	1,336	735	1,450	666	1,202
Agricultural and food scientists.....	26	—	15	—	11	—
Biological scientists.....	72	1,141	37	—	35	—
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	11	—	8	—	3	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Medical scientists.....	114	1,612	53	2,103	60	1,372
Life scientists, all other.....	7	—	4	—	3	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	19	—	10	—	9	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	9	—	5	—	4	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	83	1,362	50	1,435	34	—
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	39	—	19	—	20	—
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	43	—	34	—	8	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	324	1,438	175	1,728	149	1,325
Economists.....	26	—	15	—	11	—
Survey researchers.....	5	—	1	—	3	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists.....	8	—	3	—	5	—
School psychologists.....	34	—	5	—	29	—
Other psychologists.....	63	1,435	13	—	50	1,302
Sociologists.....	3	—	1	—	2	—
Urban and regional planners.....	47	—	29	—	19	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	39	—	24	—	15	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	38	—	24	—	15	—
Biological technicians.....	22	—	7	—	15	—
Chemical technicians.....	64	1,039	39	—	25	—
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	18	—	13	—	6	—
Nuclear technicians.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Social science research assistants.....	3	—	2	—	1	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	202	1,074	90	1,116	111	1,047
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	77	1,444	53	1,423	24	—
Community and social service occupations.....	2,187	1,003	703	1,103	1,484	976
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	99	950	17	—	82	966
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	294	1,080	72	1,133	222	1,061
Marriage and family therapists.....	22	—	3	—	19	—
Mental health counselors.....	86	1,066	21	—	65	1,089
Rehabilitation counselors.....	24	—	11	—	13	—
Counselors, all other.....	132	956	47	—	85	947
Child, family, and school social workers.....	58	894	7	—	51	894
Healthcare social workers.....	70	1,152	9	—	61	1,139
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	19	—	2	—	17	—
Social workers, all other.....	593	985	84	1,170	509	972
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	111	1,058	53	1,203	58	977
Social and human service assistants.....	168	841	35	—	133	803
Other community and social service specialists.....	83	1,034	22	—	62	1,045
Clergy.....	353	1,055	292	1,131	61	858
Directors, religious activities and education.....	36	—	14	—	22	—
Religious workers, all other.....	38	—	14	—	24	—
Legal occupations.....	1,410	1,540	599	2,275	812	1,252
Lawyers.....	821	2,097	470	2,324	351	1,665
Judicial law clerks.....	15	—	4	—	11	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	60	1,856	26	—	34	—
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	343	942	48	—	295	918
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	101	1,136	25	—	76	989
Legal support workers, all other.....	71	1,042	25	—	46	—
Education, training, and library occupations.....	7,012	1,096	1,870	1,327	5,142	1,026
Postsecondary teachers.....	891	1,516	443	1,633	448	1,384
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	412	721	2	—	411	721
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,064	1,118	634	1,258	2,430	1,085
Secondary school teachers.....	914	1,199	383	1,319	530	1,149
Special education teachers.....	301	1,044	58	1,102	244	1,036
Tutors.....	42	—	11	—	31	—
Other teachers and instructors.....	376	1,061	145	1,314	231	942
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	46	—	19	—	27	—
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	120	1,073	19	—	100	1,127
Library technicians.....	17	—	2	—	14	—
Teaching assistants.....	714	617	123	732	591	604



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	116	1,145	31	—	85	1,108
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,681	1,179	877	1,252	804	1,128
Artists and related workers.....	87	1,116	59	1,152	28	—
Commercial and industrial designers.....	6	—	3	—	3	—
Fashion designers.....	24	—	7	—	16	—
Floral designers.....	38	—	11	—	27	—
Graphic designers.....	209	1,230	91	1,395	119	1,140
Interior designers.....	74	1,107	19	—	55	1,021
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	22	—	10	—	12	—
Other designers.....	271	1,210	170	1,234	101	1,107
Actors.....	10	—	6	—	5	—
Producers and directors.....	123	1,499	63	1,458	60	1,548
Athletes and sports competitors.....	21	—	19	—	2	—
Coaches and scouts.....	90	931	54	946	36	—
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	9	—	9	—	1	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	4	—	0	—	4	—
Music directors and composers.....	16	—	13	—	3	—
Musicians and singers.....	12	—	10	—	2	—
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	7	—	5	—	3	—
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	18	—	16	—	2	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	62	1,044	29	—	34	—
Public relations specialists.....	128	1,553	48	—	80	1,452
Editors.....	57	1,237	28	—	29	—
Technical writers.....	53	1,347	28	—	26	—
Writers and authors.....	98	1,257	35	—	64	1,127
Interpreters and translators.....	44	—	18	—	25	—
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	21	—	3	—	18	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	14	—	8	—	6	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	53	1,001	47	—	6	—
Photographers.....	66	990	36	—	30	—
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	40	—	30	—	10	—
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,504	1,227	1,921	1,506	5,584	1,153
Chiropractors.....	9	—	8	—	2	—
Dentists.....	58	2,079	41	—	18	—
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	83	1,009	5	—	77	1,019
Optometrists.....	21	—	11	—	10	—
Pharmacists.....	241	2,222	108	2,286	134	2,160
Emergency medicine physicians.....	10	—	8	—	2	—
Radiologists.....	20	—	15	—	5	—
Other physicians.....	752	2,102	439	2,311	313	1,905
Surgeons.....	48	—	32	—	16	—
Physician assistants.....	113	1,911	47	—	67	1,894
Podiatrists.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Audiologists.....	13	—	1	—	12	—
Occupational therapists.....	96	1,373	11	—	85	1,357
Physical therapists.....	209	1,468	74	1,591	135	1,451
Radiation therapists.....	11	—	8	—	3	—
Recreational therapists.....	11	—	3	—	7	—
Respiratory therapists.....	100	1,162	29	—	71	1,093
Speech-language pathologists.....	152	1,297	8	—	143	1,272
Exercise physiologists.....	5	—	0	—	4	—
Therapists, all other.....	159	1,043	29	—	130	986
Veterinarians.....	55	1,795	19	—	36	—
Registered nurses.....	2,701	1,262	364	1,454	2,337	1,240
Nurse anesthetists.....	30	—	15	—	16	—
Nurse midwives.....	7	—	0	—	7	—
Nurse practitioners.....	171	1,872	26	—	145	1,867

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Acupuncturists.....	7	—	4	—	3	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	289	1,028	78	1,195	211	946
Dental hygienists.....	96	1,125	7	—	89	1,083
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	37	—	12	—	25	—
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	73	1,227	12	—	61	1,208
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	222	1,103	77	1,234	145	1,063
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	45	—	24	—	21	—
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	39	—	21	—	18	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	134	844	90	936	44	—
Paramedics.....	65	1,163	43	—	23	—
Pharmacy technicians.....	257	723	58	814	199	700
Psychiatric technicians.....	53	658	5	—	48	—
Surgical technologists.....	74	875	25	—	49	—
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	73	655	8	—	65	633
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	44	—	10	—	34	—
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	500	875	55	964	445	864
Medical records specialists.....	166	888	4	—	162	893
Opticians, dispensing.....	32	—	4	—	27	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	143	888	51	1,120	93	825
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	73	1,254	30	—	43	—
Service occupations.....	13,771	621	6,740	704	7,032	574
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,210	606	532	640	2,678	600
Home health aides.....	310	549	27	—	283	551
Personal care aides.....	788	543	176	567	612	537
Nursing assistants.....	966	595	115	689	851	588
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	57	663	27	—	30	—
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	26	—	5	—	21	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	58	964	21	—	37	—
Massage therapists.....	38	—	14	—	25	—
Dental assistants.....	204	661	11	—	193	663
Medical assistants.....	450	675	44	—	407	665
Medical transcriptionists.....	29	—	4	—	24	—
Pharmacy aides.....	32	—	11	—	21	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	42	—	12	—	31	—
Phlebotomists.....	86	614	15	—	70	612
Other healthcare support workers.....	124	682	51	738	73	615
Protective service occupations.....	2,690	982	2,080	1,043	610	768
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	51	976	34	—	16	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	92	1,551	80	1,553	11	—
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	34	—	30	—	4	—
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	67	946	44	—	24	—
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Firefighters.....	320	1,233	304	1,256	16	—
Fire inspectors.....	21	—	20	—	1	—
Bailiffs.....	11	—	5	—	5	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	337	907	225	1,073	112	743
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	146	1,437	107	1,544	39	—
Fish and game wardens.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	7	—	5	—	2	—
Police officers.....	742	1,155	611	1,188	131	1,074
Animal control workers.....	9	—	7	—	3	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	72	979	38	—	35	—
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	673	650	503	680	170	583
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	17	—	10	—	7	—
Transportation security screeners.....	40	—	24	—	16	—
School bus monitors.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Other protective service workers.....	37	—	22	—	15	—
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	3,353	530	1,700	570	1,653	506

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Chefs and head cooks.....	321	696	263	707	57	613
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	335	602	137	636	198	583
Cooks.....	1,026	510	610	512	416	505
Food preparation workers.....	355	510	132	576	224	489
Bartenders.....	169	648	99	708	70	585
Fast food and counter workers.....	231	468	84	462	146	470
Waiters and waitresses.....	600	514	212	563	388	497
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	85	531	25	—	60	513
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	99	508	50	545	48	—
Dishwashers.....	83	528	74	567	9	—
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	46	—	10	—	36	—
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	4	—	3	—	1	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,138	603	2,051	651	1,087	511
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	171	738	107	902	64	596
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	108	786	102	785	6	—
Janitors and building cleaners.....	1,372	614	925	662	447	522
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	629	503	98	556	531	497
Pest control workers.....	90	749	87	747	3	—
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	665	605	635	603	30	—
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	82	666	77	684	5	—
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	21	—	20	—	1	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,380	616	376	740	1,004	591
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	96	761	35	—	60	719
Animal trainers.....	34	—	12	—	22	—
Animal caretakers.....	108	626	22	—	86	591
Gambling services workers.....	53	765	27	—	26	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	3	—	1	—	1	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	47	—	31	—	15	—
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	8	—	7	—	2	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	10	—	8	—	2	—
Barbers.....	49	—	39	—	11	—
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	205	606	24	—	180	601
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	110	607	26	—	84	578
Skincare specialists.....	23	—	3	—	20	—
Other personal appearance workers.....	5	—	0	—	5	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	44	—	28	—	16	—
Tour and travel guides.....	16	—	13	—	3	—
Childcare workers.....	383	537	25	—	358	542
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	53	618	20	—	33	—
Recreation workers.....	80	715	29	—	51	658
Residential advisors.....	17	—	10	—	7	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	37	—	14	—	22	—
Sales and office occupations.....	21,165	809	8,435	956	12,729	746
Sales and related occupations.....	8,958	880	4,991	1,046	3,967	715
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	2,141	858	1,181	981	960	733
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	783	1,226	510	1,338	273	1,076
Cashiers.....	1,088	507	284	524	805	501
Counter and rental clerks.....	48	—	27	—	21	—
Parts salespersons.....	97	741	77	756	20	—
Retail salespersons.....	1,603	705	992	779	611	603
Advertising sales agents.....	120	1,066	50	1,199	69	1,055
Insurance sales agents.....	469	931	226	1,169	242	825
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	200	1,545	158	1,880	41	—
Travel agents.....	30	—	7	—	23	—
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	497	1,351	333	1,482	163	1,101
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,073	1,275	758	1,378	315	1,065
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	6	—	3	—	3	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	498	1,084	215	1,352	283	937

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Sales engineers.....	37	—	32	—	5	—
Telemarketers.....	28	—	13	—	15	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	34	—	23	—	12	—
Sales and related workers, all other.....	206	950	100	1,039	106	838
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,207	781	3,445	868	8,762	756
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,129	966	395	1,145	734	925
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	8	—	1	—	7	—
Telephone operators.....	19	—	6	—	14	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	8	—	6	—	3	—
Bill and account collectors.....	96	758	27	—	69	744
Billing and posting clerks.....	379	749	40	—	339	736
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	741	824	105	1,101	636	809
Gambling cage workers.....	11	—	5	—	6	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	129	945	18	—	111	921
Procurement clerks.....	27	—	11	—	16	—
Tellers.....	225	639	42	—	183	634
Financial clerks, all other.....	90	1,039	31	—	58	903
Brokerage clerks.....	4	—	2	—	3	—
Correspondence clerks.....	3	—	0	—	3	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	73	777	8	—	65	764
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	41	—	13	—	28	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,814	721	655	771	1,160	698
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	71	898	17	—	54	824
File clerks.....	138	751	32	—	106	744
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	60	534	10	—	50	520
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	155	711	33	—	123	710
Library assistants, clerical.....	25	—	6	—	19	—
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	135	911	32	—	103	874
New accounts clerks.....	22	—	8	—	14	—
Order clerks.....	75	704	36	—	39	—
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	44	—	6	—	38	—
Receptionists and information clerks.....	846	642	108	688	738	636
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	81	879	37	—	44	—
Information and record clerks, all other.....	81	915	24	—	57	830
Cargo and freight agents.....	16	—	9	—	7	—
Couriers and messengers.....	340	779	284	814	55	701
Public safety telecommunicators.....	102	858	42	—	60	799
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	178	768	84	908	95	717
Meter readers, utilities.....	18	—	17	—	1	—
Postal service clerks.....	80	1,010	35	—	45	—
Postal service mail carriers.....	290	1,017	185	1,089	104	962
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	60	977	34	—	26	—
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	243	1,072	118	1,227	125	908
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks.....	505	696	340	713	165	667
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	53	729	30	—	23	—
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	170	991	12	—	158	991
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	54	914	12	—	42	—
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	63	804	4	—	59	800
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	1,607	781	112	929	1,496	777
Data entry keyers.....	180	710	51	803	128	700
Word processors and typists.....	32	—	6	—	26	—
Desktop publishers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	221	760	37	—	184	759
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	35	—	19	—	17	—
Office clerks, general.....	912	736	153	790	759	726
Office machine operators, except computer.....	12	—	4	—	9	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	4	—	2	—	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Statistical assistants.....	66	1,272	39	—	27	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	437	867	107	836	330	875
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10,690	905	10,152	917	538	682
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	787	589	600	608	187	528
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	43	—	39	—	5	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	14	—	6	—	8	—
Animal breeders.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	41	—	11	—	30	—
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	628	574	491	589	137	519
Fishing and hunting workers.....	14	—	14	—	0	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	17	—	10	—	7	—
Logging workers.....	29	—	29	—	0	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,826	906	5,635	910	191	796
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers..	596	1,200	579	1,199	17	—
Boilermakers.....	14	—	14	—	0	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	87	749	87	749	0	—
Carpenters.....	756	892	739	889	17	—
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	117	770	113	785	4	—
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	54	782	52	787	2	—
Construction laborers.....	1,343	783	1,304	788	39	—
Construction equipment operators.....	328	979	317	980	10	—
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	131	784	123	787	8	—
Electricians.....	735	1,024	713	1,035	22	—
Glaziers.....	43	—	41	—	2	—
Insulation workers.....	49	—	47	—	2	—
Painters and paperhangers.....	316	691	290	695	26	—
Pipelayers.....	41	—	39	—	1	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	444	1,002	436	1,004	8	—
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	24	—	24	—	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Roofers.....	146	732	145	729	1	—
Sheet metal workers.....	103	905	99	905	4	—
Structural iron and steel workers.....	38	—	36	—	1	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	18	—	18	—	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	48	—	46	—	2	—
Construction and building inspectors.....	73	1,119	62	1,113	11	—
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Fence erectors.....	27	—	27	—	0	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	26	—	22	—	4	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	89	846	83	868	6	—
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	22	—	22	—	0	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	16	—	16	—	0	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	19	—	18	—	1	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Underground mining machine operators.....	35	—	33	—	2	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	40	—	40	—	0	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,077	984	3,917	991	160	801
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	212	1,269	191	1,283	21	—
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	142	960	127	965	15	—
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers..	125	1,192	116	1,242	8	—
Avionics technicians.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	15	—	14	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	9	—	9	—	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	23	—	22	—	1	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	50	1,028	50	1,028	0	—
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	151	1,164	146	1,174	5	—
Automotive body and related repairers.....	102	904	100	975	2	—
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	12	—	10	—	3	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	585	855	581	857	4	—
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	312	1,023	306	1,023	6	—
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	179	999	178	998	1	—
Small engine mechanics.....	36	—	36	—	0	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	72	665	71	668	1	—
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	25	—	24	—	1	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	382	1,003	377	1,011	6	—
Home appliance repairers.....	24	—	22	—	1	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	401	1,031	377	1,049	23	—
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	550	895	526	897	24	—
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	22	—	22	—	0	—
Millwrights.....	62	1,178	61	1,185	1	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	139	1,268	136	1,306	2	—
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	155	1,031	146	1,076	9	—
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	62	1,085	52	1,098	11	—
Wind turbine service technicians.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers. . .	27	—	22	—	6	—
Commercial divers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	19	—	19	—	0	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Riggers.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	16	—	14	—	2	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	139	780	131	810	8	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14,738	746	11,494	796	3,243	614
Production occupations.....	6,820	775	5,055	841	1,765	630
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	713	1,038	591	1,099	122	816
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	3	—	2	—	1	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	90	640	53	742	37	—
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	828	705	565	740	263	638
Bakers.....	131	596	53	621	78	584
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers. . . .	221	733	163	754	57	642
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	8	—	7	—	1	—
Food batchmakers.....	70	649	32	—	38	—
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	7	—	2	—	5	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	118	669	74	743	44	—
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers. . .	96	964	89	974	6	—
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	24	—	23	—	1	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	69	821	58	843	11	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	35	—	29	—	6	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	8	—	6	—	2	—
Machinists.....	297	923	272	940	25	—
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	19	—	19	—	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	9	—	7	—	2	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	37	—	31	—	5	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Tool and die makers.....	37	—	36	—	1	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	486	839	471	848	16	—
Other metal workers and plastic workers.....	338	770	277	816	61	622
Prepress technicians and workers.....	12	—	10	—	3	—
Printing press operators.....	120	748	95	757	25	—
Print binding and finishing workers.....	16	—	9	—	7	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	94	538	34	—	60	522
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	23	—	7	—	15	—
Sewing machine operators.....	97	579	37	—	59	584
Shoe and leather workers.....	6	—	2	—	3	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	31	—	5	—	26	—
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	15	—	5	—	10	—
Upholsterers.....	20	—	18	—	2	—
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	12	—	9	—	2	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	31	—	29	—	1	—
Furniture finishers.....	9	—	3	—	6	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	20	—	16	—	3	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	9	—	9	—	1	—
Other woodworkers.....	12	—	12	—	0	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	38	—	37	—	1	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	45	—	40	—	5	—
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	116	955	104	990	12	—
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	42	—	38	—	4	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	50	1,083	47	—	3	—
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	79	766	61	788	17	—
Cutting workers.....	54	692	40	—	14	—
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	22	—	15	—	7	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	10	—	10	—	0	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	684	814	418	910	266	710
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	22	—	12	—	10	—
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	59	694	23	—	36	—
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	224	620	126	667	98	544
Painting workers.....	139	849	124	879	15	—
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators... ..	3	—	1	—	2	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	8	—	6	—	2	—
Etchers and engravers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	19	—	17	—	2	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	22	—	18	—	4	—
Tire builders.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Helpers—production workers.....	31	—	23	—	9	—
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Other production workers.....	957	739	706	798	251	637
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7,917	719	6,439	759	1,478	600
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	222	919	175	943	47	—
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	112	1,923	109	1,984	3	—
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	32	—	29	—	3	—
Flight attendants.....	54	895	13	—	41	—
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	8	—	7	—	1	—
Bus drivers, school.....	105	647	52	708	53	622
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	146	783	89	774	57	791
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	2,592	896	2,409	916	183	666
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	57	606	47	—	10	—
Taxi drivers.....	157	734	132	743	25	—
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	84	616	70	642	15	—
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	50	1,489	45	—	5	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	34	—	34	—	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2020					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Other rail transportation workers.....	11	—	8	—	2	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	16	—	16	—	0	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	30	—	28	—	2	—
Ship engineers.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Parking attendants.....	44	—	36	—	7	—
Transportation service attendants.....	81	611	70	614	11	—
Transportation inspectors.....	26	—	21	—	6	—
Passenger attendants.....	14	—	4	—	11	—
Other transportation workers.....	24	—	16	—	7	—
Crane and tower operators.....	48	—	46	—	2	—
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	23	—	22	—	1	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	507	711	467	708	41	—
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	214	580	179	581	35	—
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,587	650	1,268	672	319	595
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	11	—	4	—	6	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	436	582	205	604	231	544
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,058	593	714	602	345	576
Pumping station operators.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	70	680	64	698	6	—
Other material moving workers.....	46	—	41	—	5	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
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**40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2019					2020				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	141,737	14,574	10.3	16,383	11.6	132,174	14,253	10.8	15,939	12.1
16 to 24 years.....	18,869	827	4.4	977	5.2	16,744	741	4.4	865	5.2
25 years and over.....	122,868	13,747	11.2	15,406	12.5	115,430	13,512	11.7	15,074	13.1
25 to 34 years.....	33,718	2,973	8.8	3,464	10.3	31,444	3,071	9.8	3,455	11.0
35 to 44 years.....	29,898	3,515	11.8	3,906	13.1	28,473	3,475	12.2	3,836	13.5
45 to 54 years.....	28,191	3,543	12.6	3,918	13.9	26,364	3,469	13.2	3,868	14.7
55 to 64 years.....	23,207	2,952	12.7	3,266	14.1	21,838	2,842	13.0	3,175	14.5
65 years and over.....	7,854	764	9.7	852	10.9	7,311	656	9.0	740	10.1
Men, 16 years and over.....	73,349	7,950	10.8	8,845	12.1	68,711	7,582	11.0	8,432	12.3
16 to 24 years.....	9,449	495	5.2	574	6.1	8,463	433	5.1	488	5.8
25 years and over.....	63,899	7,455	11.7	8,271	12.9	60,249	7,149	11.9	7,944	13.2
25 to 34 years.....	17,892	1,648	9.2	1,922	10.7	16,648	1,662	10.0	1,865	11.2
35 to 44 years.....	15,811	1,958	12.4	2,136	13.5	15,073	1,836	12.2	2,016	13.4
45 to 54 years.....	14,363	1,923	13.4	2,088	14.5	13,591	1,847	13.6	2,035	15.0
55 to 64 years.....	11,777	1,520	12.9	1,674	14.2	11,125	1,473	13.2	1,649	14.8
65 years and over.....	4,056	406	10.0	451	11.1	3,812	331	8.7	379	10.0
Women, 16 years and over.....	68,388	6,624	9.7	7,538	11.0	63,462	6,672	10.5	7,507	11.8
16 to 24 years.....	9,420	332	3.5	403	4.3	8,281	308	3.7	377	4.6
25 years and over.....	58,969	6,292	10.7	7,135	12.1	55,181	6,363	11.5	7,129	12.9
25 to 34 years.....	15,826	1,326	8.4	1,541	9.7	14,796	1,409	9.5	1,590	10.7
35 to 44 years.....	14,086	1,557	11.1	1,770	12.6	13,401	1,639	12.2	1,820	13.6
45 to 54 years.....	13,828	1,620	11.7	1,830	13.2	12,773	1,622	12.7	1,833	14.3
55 to 64 years.....	11,430	1,431	12.5	1,592	13.9	10,713	1,370	12.8	1,526	14.2
65 years and over.....	3,797	357	9.4	401	10.6	3,499	324	9.3	360	10.3
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>										
White.....	109,132	11,208	10.3	12,583	11.5	102,142	10,944	10.7	12,221	12.0
Men.....	57,537	6,280	10.9	6,965	12.1	54,042	5,950	11.0	6,597	12.2
Women.....	51,594	4,928	9.6	5,618	10.9	48,100	4,994	10.4	5,624	11.7
Black or African American.....	18,231	2,043	11.2	2,310	12.7	16,726	2,055	12.3	2,321	13.9
Men.....	8,440	1,002	11.9	1,132	13.4	7,704	990	12.9	1,123	14.6
Women.....	9,791	1,042	10.6	1,178	12.0	9,022	1,065	11.8	1,198	13.3
Asian.....	9,291	817	8.8	932	10.0	8,573	766	8.9	855	10.0
Men.....	4,795	384	8.0	438	9.1	4,551	375	8.2	421	9.3
Women.....	4,496	433	9.6	494	11.0	4,021	392	9.7	434	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	25,417	2,258	8.9	2,590	10.2	23,562	2,315	9.8	2,586	11.0
Men.....	14,100	1,312	9.3	1,490	10.6	13,270	1,336	10.1	1,485	11.2
Women.....	11,317	947	8.4	1,099	9.7	10,291	980	9.5	1,101	10.7
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>3</sup></b>										
Full-time workers.....	117,584	13,224	11.2	14,822	12.6	110,387	12,987	11.8	14,486	13.1
Part-time workers.....	23,946	1,329	5.5	1,540	6.4	21,616	1,247	5.8	1,430	6.6

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

<sup>3</sup> The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics**

Characteristic	2019				2020			
	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre-sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre-sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	\$917	\$1,095	\$1,082	\$892	\$984	\$1,144	\$1,138	\$958
16 to 24 years.....	581	692	684	575	606	717	711	601
25 years and over.....	969	1,121	1,110	944	1,029	1,160	1,155	1,007
25 to 34 years.....	846	980	970	827	904	1,008	1,003	888
35 to 44 years.....	1,035	1,203	1,196	1,007	1,106	1,241	1,232	1,073
45 to 54 years.....	1,033	1,174	1,160	1,008	1,129	1,243	1,234	1,102
55 to 64 years.....	1,017	1,136	1,132	999	1,096	1,167	1,168	1,072
65 years and over.....	936	1,006	1,016	920	999	1,112	1,097	987
Men, 16 years and over.....	1,007	1,147	1,139	986	1,082	1,216	1,210	1,051
16 to 24 years.....	607	710	703	602	622	723	724	615
25 years and over.....	1,070	1,172	1,165	1,048	1,144	1,240	1,234	1,129
25 to 34 years.....	897	1,008	998	883	952	1,072	1,070	934
35 to 44 years.....	1,149	1,243	1,242	1,131	1,205	1,344	1,337	1,178
45 to 54 years.....	1,169	1,271	1,254	1,156	1,260	1,325	1,320	1,248
55 to 64 years.....	1,166	1,199	1,200	1,159	1,228	1,250	1,250	1,222
65 years and over.....	1,066	1,069	1,079	1,064	1,115	1,140	1,117	1,114
Women, 16 years and over.....	821	1,018	1,004	792	891	1,067	1,057	862
16 to 24 years.....	540	656	652	534	589	711	698	583
25 years and over.....	865	1,043	1,026	837	929	1,082	1,074	905
25 to 34 years.....	788	944	932	767	852	957	949	836
35 to 44 years.....	920	1,140	1,129	890	978	1,140	1,135	945
45 to 54 years.....	904	1,086	1,066	878	977	1,151	1,139	947
55 to 64 years.....	880	1,031	1,016	855	955	1,079	1,082	931
65 years and over.....	815	949	961	784	897	1,086	1,078	877
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White.....	945	1,127	1,115	917	1,003	1,165	1,157	978
Men.....	1,036	1,181	1,173	1,012	1,110	1,243	1,237	1,080
Women.....	840	1,044	1,023	810	905	1,085	1,070	877
Black or African American.....	735	905	901	711	794	965	971	766
Men.....	769	948	930	746	830	1,020	1,022	798
Women.....	704	874	875	683	764	917	923	742
Asian.....	1,174	1,173	1,158	1,179	1,310	1,240	1,247	1,326
Men.....	1,336	1,151	1,135	1,357	1,447	1,247	1,237	1,477
Women.....	1,025	1,216	1,180	995	1,143	1,233	1,256	1,124
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	706	954	926	686	758	1,016	1,011	730
Men.....	747	1,009	992	722	797	1,076	1,064	770
Women.....	642	875	845	622	705	955	947	684

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

<sup>3</sup> Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2019					2020				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Total wage and salary workers.....	141,737	14,574	10.3	16,383	11.6	132,174	14,253	10.8	15,939	12.1
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	56,495	6,277	11.1	7,211	12.8	55,873	6,311	11.3	7,265	13.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	21,991	957	4.4	1,183	5.4	22,134	962	4.3	1,194	5.4
Management occupations.....	14,753	614	4.2	748	5.1	14,350	611	4.3	761	5.3
Business and financial operations occupations.....	7,238	343	4.7	435	6.0	7,785	351	4.5	433	5.6
Professional and related occupations.....	34,504	5,319	15.4	6,028	17.5	33,738	5,349	15.9	6,070	18.0
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,145	196	3.8	254	4.9	5,312	202	3.8	269	5.1
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,137	220	7.0	264	8.4	3,039	190	6.2	229	7.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,392	120	8.6	138	9.9	1,539	148	9.6	185	12.0
Community and social service occupations.....	2,617	408	15.6	454	17.4	2,576	402	15.6	452	17.5
Legal occupations.....	1,598	78	4.9	110	6.9	1,526	105	6.9	121	7.9
Education, training, and library occupations.....	9,233	3,057	33.1	3,381	36.6	8,639	3,104	35.9	3,440	39.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,259	165	7.3	180	8.0	2,103	131	6.2	151	7.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,123	1,076	11.8	1,247	13.7	9,004	1,069	11.9	1,224	13.6
Service occupations.....	24,547	2,294	9.3	2,539	10.3	20,486	2,170	10.6	2,404	11.7
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,605	265	7.4	298	8.3	4,641	373	8.0	434	9.4
Protective service occupations.....	3,073	1,038	33.8	1,100	35.8	3,006	1,101	36.6	1,165	38.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,306	294	3.5	351	4.2	6,429	219	3.4	268	4.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	4,962	433	8.7	483	9.7	4,104	394	9.6	435	10.6
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,600	264	5.7	307	6.7	2,306	82	3.6	102	4.4
Sales and office occupations.....	30,700	1,879	6.1	2,155	7.0	27,111	1,733	6.4	1,937	7.1
Sales and related occupations.....	13,371	374	2.8	467	3.5	12,117	387	3.2	441	3.6
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,329	1,505	8.7	1,688	9.7	14,994	1,346	9.0	1,496	10.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	12,427	1,854	14.9	1,991	16.0	11,433	1,750	15.3	1,871	16.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,060	22	2.1	36	3.4	926	24	2.6	27	2.9
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,859	1,192	17.4	1,269	18.5	6,243	1,105	17.7	1,167	18.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,508	640	14.2	686	15.2	4,264	620	14.5	676	15.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	17,567	2,269	12.9	2,487	14.2	17,270	2,290	13.3	2,463	14.3
Production occupations.....	8,304	976	11.8	1,067	12.8	7,324	870	11.9	943	12.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9,263	1,294	14.0	1,420	15.3	9,946	1,420	14.3	1,520	15.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Private sector.....	120,714	7,508	6.2	8,562	7.1	111,542	7,080	6.3	8,018	7.2
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,352	23	1.7	38	2.8	1,281	21	1.7	25	1.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	119,362	7,485	6.3	8,524	7.1	110,260	7,059	6.4	7,994	7.3
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	710	28	4.0	33	4.7	656	37	5.6	43	6.6
Construction.....	8,352	1,055	12.6	1,133	13.6	7,829	993	12.7	1,050	13.4
Manufacturing.....	15,070	1,291	8.6	1,423	9.4	13,887	1,181	8.5	1,289	9.3
Durable goods.....	9,502	835	8.8	912	9.6	8,705	754	8.7	821	9.4
Nondurable goods.....	5,568	455	8.2	510	9.2	5,182	427	8.2	468	9.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,113	741	4.1	863	4.8	17,407	787	4.5	874	5.0
Wholesale trade.....	3,186	143	4.5	160	5.0	3,116	133	4.3	146	4.7
Retail trade.....	14,927	598	4.0	704	4.7	14,292	655	4.6	728	5.1
Transportation and utilities.....	6,745	1,166	17.3	1,259	18.7	6,441	1,135	17.6	1,213	18.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	5,659	912	16.1	997	17.6	5,377	916	17.0	979	18.2
Utilities.....	1,086	254	23.4	261	24.0	1,064	219	20.6	234	22.0
Information <sup>3</sup> .....	2,352	242	10.3	263	11.2	2,160	200	9.3	222	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2019					2020				
	Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>		Total employed	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>		Represented by unions <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Publishing, except Internet.....	355	12	3.3	13	3.8	338	8	2.4	9	2.6
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	386	53	13.6	57	14.7	285	40	14.0	43	15.1
Broadcasting (except internet).....	482	53	11.0	57	11.9	398	30	7.6	35	8.7
Telecommunications.....	821	115	14.1	125	15.3	778	111	14.3	122	15.7
Financial activities.....	9,364	182	1.9	237	2.5	9,107	169	1.9	244	2.7
Finance and insurance.....	6,982	87	1.2	125	1.8	6,977	96	1.4	152	2.2
Finance.....	4,390	49	1.1	74	1.7	4,492	53	1.2	92	2.0
Insurance.....	2,592	37	1.4	51	2.0	2,484	43	1.7	60	2.4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,382	95	4.0	112	4.7	2,131	74	3.5	93	4.3
Professional and business services.....	15,720	339	2.2	471	3.0	14,938	323	2.2	442	3.0
Professional and technical services.....	10,280	143	1.4	227	2.2	10,153	132	1.3	208	2.1
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	5,440	197	3.6	244	4.5	4,785	191	4.0	233	4.9
Education and health services.....	23,690	1,885	8.0	2,182	9.2	22,365	1,876	8.4	2,174	9.7
Educational services.....	4,922	608	12.3	693	14.1	4,507	607	13.5	697	15.5
Health care and social assistance.....	18,768	1,278	6.8	1,489	7.9	17,858	1,269	7.1	1,478	8.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,097	384	2.9	457	3.5	10,127	223	2.2	280	2.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,498	164	6.6	184	7.4	1,810	86	4.8	106	5.9
Accommodation and food services.....	10,599	220	2.1	274	2.6	8,317	137	1.6	174	2.1
Accommodation.....	1,427	93	6.5	100	7.0	916	52	5.7	59	6.5
Food services and drinking places.....	9,172	128	1.4	173	1.9	7,401	85	1.2	114	1.5
Other services <sup>3</sup> .....	6,150	172	2.8	202	3.3	5,344	134	2.5	162	3.0
Other services, except private households...	5,327	163	3.1	193	3.6	4,669	130	2.8	159	3.4
Public sector.....	21,023	7,066	33.6	7,821	37.2	20,632	7,173	34.8	7,921	38.4
Federal government.....	3,798	974	25.6	1,158	30.5	3,892	1,014	26.0	1,167	30.0
State government.....	6,958	2,043	29.4	2,249	32.3	6,980	2,085	29.9	2,350	33.7
Local government.....	10,267	4,050	39.4	4,414	43.0	9,760	4,074	41.7	4,404	45.1

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry**

Occupation and industry	2019				2020			
	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non- union <sup>3</sup>	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre- sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non- union <sup>3</sup>
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$917	\$1,095	\$1,082	\$892	\$984	\$1,144	\$1,138	\$958
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,309	1,254	1,246	1,327	1,356	1,313	1,294	1,366
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,415	1,365	1,366	1,420	1,461	1,386	1,378	1,468
Management occupations.....	1,478	1,446	1,430	1,481	1,541	1,445	1,440	1,546
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,285	1,217	1,247	1,290	1,363	1,253	1,254	1,369
Professional and related occupations.....	1,237	1,239	1,227	1,240	1,270	1,294	1,271	1,269
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,579	1,392	1,394	1,592	1,633	1,461	1,424	1,649
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,550	1,492	1,490	1,557	1,575	1,723	1,652	1,568
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,334	1,538	1,552	1,286	1,336	1,378	1,417	1,327
Community and social service occupations.....	968	1,178	1,159	928	1,003	1,166	1,148	966
Legal occupations.....	1,562	1,569	1,566	1,561	1,540	1,464	1,515	1,541
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,057	1,173	1,157	972	1,096	1,244	1,224	982
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,151	1,389	1,356	1,139	1,179	1,349	1,341	1,169
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,180	1,275	1,272	1,162	1,227	1,376	1,381	1,200
Service occupations.....	592	874	848	573	621	931	911	599
Healthcare support occupations.....	591	684	680	584	606	689	682	600
Protective service occupations.....	900	1,243	1,234	739	982	1,263	1,258	806
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	522	624	604	519	530	613	607	524
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	580	706	692	567	603	709	711	589
Personal care and service occupations.....	565	620	620	559	616	710	617	616
Sales and office occupations.....	758	867	854	750	809	947	944	797
Sales and related occupations.....	830	798	783	833	880	860	897	879
Office and administrative support occupations.....	732	885	875	717	781	965	956	764
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	869	1,207	1,185	810	905	1,227	1,215	844
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	574	–	–	572	589	–	–	583
Construction and extraction occupations.....	866	1,201	1,183	801	906	1,237	1,221	830
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	939	1,236	1,215	902	984	1,235	1,219	933
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	727	924	918	705	746	954	938	720
Production occupations.....	745	910	907	722	775	923	911	753
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	711	943	926	685	719	979	967	691
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Private sector.....	893	1,025	1,013	881	959	1,089	1,084	948
Agriculture and related industries.....	611	–	–	610	640	–	–	638
Nonagricultural industries.....	897	1,027	1,015	886	964	1,090	1,086	954
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,423	–	–	1,410	1,444	–	–	1,449
Construction.....	909	1,257	1,240	868	961	1,254	1,234	920
Manufacturing.....	936	962	962	933	1,008	1,016	1,012	1,008
Durable goods.....	973	982	983	972	1,049	1,076	1,081	1,043
Nondurable goods.....	883	914	912	879	946	914	900	953
Wholesale and retail trade.....	748	790	779	746	768	791	780	768
Wholesale trade.....	963	937	944	964	980	1,116	1,062	973
Retail trade.....	701	744	730	699	721	731	728	721
Transportation and utilities.....	906	1,184	1,151	862	963	1,215	1,197	912
Transportation and warehousing.....	840	1,103	1,066	799	893	1,138	1,117	849
Utilities.....	1,329	1,461	1,449	1,273	1,405	1,533	1,535	1,343
Information <sup>4</sup> .....	1,182	1,265	1,214	1,174	1,356	1,403	1,390	1,348
Publishing, except Internet.....	1,159	–	–	1,168	1,431	–	–	1,439
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	1,042	1,453	1,398	1,018	1,149	–	–	1,053
Broadcasting (except internet).....	1,061	1,371	1,345	1,019	1,118	–	–	1,077
Telecommunications.....	1,213	1,257	1,206	1,217	1,321	1,388	1,350	1,306
Financial activities.....	1,125	950	980	1,128	1,187	1,012	1,112	1,194
Finance and insurance.....	1,167	1,033	1,062	1,169	1,266	1,003	1,125	1,270
Finance.....	1,225	–	1,030	1,227	1,337	1,108	1,138	1,340
Insurance.....	1,124	–	–	1,123	1,171	–	1,077	1,173
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	948	941	937	949	1,001	1,081	1,105	999
Professional and business services.....	1,149	903	918	1,155	1,220	960	993	1,228

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued**

Occupation and industry	2019				2020			
	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre-sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>	Total	Members of unions <sup>1</sup>	Repre-sented by unions <sup>2</sup>	Non-union <sup>3</sup>
Professional and technical services.....	1,452	1,179	1,230	1,455	1,487	1,394	1,362	1,492
Management, administrative, and waste services. ....	698	770	769	694	726	781	770	724
Education and health services.....	896	1,059	1,051	879	968	1,129	1,130	949
Educational services.....	1,015	1,129	1,116	994	1,059	1,171	1,166	1,026
Health care and social assistance.....	864	1,008	1,006	851	937	1,079	1,094	923
Leisure and hospitality.....	601	722	698	597	624	741	772	620
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	759	819	823	752	849	850	892	845
Accommodation and food services.....	574	656	615	571	592	723	723	589
Accommodation.....	621	704	685	616	671	—	813	643
Food services and drinking places.....	562	611	595	560	582	690	660	580
Other services <sup>4</sup> .....	762	1,091	1,098	752	823	1,174	1,143	812
Other services, except private households.....	796	1,114	1,117	785	852	1,178	1,148	838
Public sector.....	1,043	1,147	1,141	973	1,100	1,186	1,173	1,022
Federal government.....	1,222	1,151	1,183	1,241	1,326	1,223	1,226	1,374
State government.....	1,015	1,138	1,126	959	1,051	1,157	1,151	979
Local government.....	999	1,150	1,136	888	1,054	1,196	1,174	939

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

<sup>2</sup> Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

<sup>3</sup> Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

<sup>4</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2020				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>					
Total, 16 years and over.....	73,305	865	247	1,112	1.5
16 to 24 years.....	14,051	376	153	529	3.8
25 years and over.....	59,254	489	94	583	1.0
Men, 16 years and over.....	36,792	258	111	369	1.0
16 to 24 years.....	7,059	94	65	159	2.3
25 years and over.....	29,734	164	46	210	0.7
Women, 16 years and over.....	36,513	607	136	742	2.0
16 to 24 years.....	6,992	281	88	369	5.3
25 years and over.....	29,521	325	48	373	1.3
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>					
White.....	55,889	631	178	810	1.4
Men.....	28,632	180	86	266	0.9
Women.....	27,257	451	92	544	2.0
Black or African American.....	10,738	146	50	196	1.8
Men.....	4,892	42	15	57	1.2
Women.....	5,846	104	35	139	2.4
Asian.....	3,533	39	3	43	1.2
Men.....	1,676	22	1	23	1.4
Women.....	1,857	18	2	20	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	16,220	160	46	205	1.3
Men.....	8,963	58	24	82	0.9
Women.....	7,257	102	22	124	1.7
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS<sup>1</sup></b>					
Full-time workers.....	55,669	397	72	468	0.8
Men.....	30,514	116	34	150	0.5
Women.....	25,156	281	38	318	1.3
Part-time workers.....	17,531	462	175	637	3.6
Men.....	6,226	139	77	216	3.5
Women.....	11,305	323	98	421	3.7

<sup>1</sup> The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2020. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2020				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Total wage and salary workers.....	73,305	865	247	1,112	1.5
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	17,769	63	20	83	0.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	5,354	16	0	16	0.3
Management occupations.....	3,011	9	0	10	0.3
Business and financial operations occupations.....	2,343	7	0	7	0.3
Professional and related occupations.....	12,415	47	20	66	0.5
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,206	1	0	1	0.1
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	942	1	1	3	0.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	479	2	0	2	0.4
Community and social service occupations.....	972	3	3	6	0.6
Legal occupations.....	360	4	0	4	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations.....	2,296	20	13	33	1.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	822	4	1	5	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	5,339	11	2	13	0.2
Service occupations.....	16,295	660	114	774	4.8
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,906	51	9	60	1.5
Protective service occupations.....	1,972	18	0	19	0.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	5,675	533	73	605	10.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,243	15	14	29	0.9
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,499	44	17	61	4.1
Sales and office occupations.....	16,929	69	70	139	0.8
Sales and related occupations.....	6,849	41	49	90	1.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	10,080	28	21	50	0.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	8,438	28	4	31	0.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	676	8	4	11	1.6
Construction and extraction occupations.....	4,681	14	0	14	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3,081	6	0	6	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,874	45	39	85	0.6
Production occupations.....	6,100	18	16	34	0.6
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7,773	28	23	50	0.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					
Private sector.....	64,248	827	231	1,058	1.6
Agriculture and related industries.....	847	9	2	11	1.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	63,401	818	229	1,047	1.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	350	3	0	3	0.8
Construction.....	5,059	12	3	15	0.3
Manufacturing.....	8,288	22	16	37	0.5
Durable goods.....	5,070	14	11	24	0.5
Nondurable goods.....	3,218	8	5	13	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,846	50	47	97	0.8
Wholesale trade.....	1,522	2	3	5	0.3
Retail trade.....	10,324	48	44	92	0.9
Transportation and utilities.....	3,826	12	3	15	0.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	3,277	12	1	13	0.4
Utilities.....	549	0	2	2	0.3
Information <sup>1</sup> .....	877	2	3	5	0.6
Publishing, except Internet.....	92	0	0	0	0.0
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	139	0	3	3	2.2
Broadcasting (except internet).....	160	1	0	1	0.7
Telecommunications.....	364	1	0	1	0.3
Financial activities.....	3,217	8	2	10	0.3
Finance and insurance.....	2,366	6	1	8	0.3
Finance.....	1,517	4	1	5	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2020				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Insurance.....	849	2	0	2	0.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	851	2	1	3	0.3
Professional and business services.....	6,103	18	9	27	0.4
Professional and technical services.....	2,879	11	1	12	0.4
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,224	7	8	15	0.5
Education and health services.....	13,146	95	34	129	1.0
Educational services.....	1,558	27	7	34	2.2
Health care and social assistance.....	11,589	69	27	95	0.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	7,933	564	103	667	8.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,102	32	10	42	3.8
Accommodation and food services.....	6,831	532	93	625	9.1
Accommodation.....	666	9	1	10	1.5
Food services and drinking places.....	6,165	523	93	615	10.0
Other services.....	2,753	32	10	42	1.5
Other services, except private households.....	2,279	24	9	33	1.4
Private households.....	474	8	2	10	2.0
Public sector.....	9,057	38	15	54	0.6
Federal government.....	1,862	7	1	8	0.4
State government.....	2,782	11	6	17	0.6
Local government.....	4,413	21	8	29	0.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2020. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other non-hourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2020						
	Full-time wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Absence rate <sup>1</sup>			Lost worktime rate <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>							
Total, 16 years and over.....	110,495	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.5
16 to 19 years.....	1,324	3.7	3.3	0.5	1.9	1.8	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	8,164	3.2	2.5	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.4
25 years and over.....	101,007	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.6
25 to 54 years.....	77,136	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.6
55 years and over.....	23,870	3.0	2.5	0.6	2.0	1.7	0.3
Men, 16 years and over.....	60,971	2.4	1.9	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.3
16 to 19 years.....	802	3.4	2.9	0.5	1.9	1.7	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	4,484	2.7	2.2	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.2
25 years and over.....	55,685	2.3	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.3
25 to 54 years.....	42,617	2.2	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.3
55 years and over.....	13,068	2.7	2.3	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	49,524	3.7	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.5	0.9
16 to 19 years.....	522	4.3	3.9	0.4	2.0	1.9	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	3,680	3.8	2.9	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.7
25 years and over.....	45,322	3.7	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.9
25 to 54 years.....	34,519	3.8	2.3	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.1
55 years and over.....	10,803	3.5	2.8	0.7	2.2	1.8	0.4
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>							
White.....	85,210	2.9	2.1	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.5
Black or African American.....	14,071	3.8	2.7	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.7
Asian.....	7,381	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6
Hispanic or Latino.....	19,673	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.6

<sup>1</sup> Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

<sup>2</sup> Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2020						
	Full-time wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Absence rate <sup>1</sup>			Lost worktime rate <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total employed.....	110,495	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.5
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	50,126	2.3	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations... ..	20,901	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4
Management occupations.....	13,635	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4
Business and financial operations occupations.....	7,266	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.5
Professional and related occupations.....	29,225	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.7
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,177	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,912	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,379	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.7
Community and social service occupations.....	2,186	3.2	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.2	0.9
Legal occupations.....	1,427	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4
Education, training, and library occupations.....	6,979	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations... ..	1,684	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,482	3.6	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.0
Service occupations.....	13,804	4.0	2.9	1.1	2.6	1.9	0.7
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,194	4.9	3.3	1.6	3.3	2.3	1.1
Protective service occupations.....	2,689	3.2	2.2	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	3,351	4.1	3.1	0.9	2.4	1.9	0.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations... ..	3,157	3.7	2.8	0.9	2.1	1.7	0.4
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,413	4.3	3.0	1.4	2.9	2.0	0.8
Sales and office occupations.....	21,219	3.3	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.6
Sales and related occupations.....	9,003	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.6
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,216	3.5	2.4	1.1	2.1	1.4	0.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10,661	2.9	2.4	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	775	3.0	2.5	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,867	2.9	2.3	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,019	2.9	2.4	0.5	1.9	1.6	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14,685	3.8	3.1	0.7	2.6	2.2	0.4
Production occupations.....	6,768	3.7	3.1	0.6	2.5	2.1	0.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7,917	3.8	3.1	0.7	2.8	2.3	0.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
Private sector.....	92,265	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.5
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,088	2.8	2.3	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	91,178	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	630	2.2	1.7	0.5	1.8	1.4	0.4
Construction.....	7,294	2.5	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.3
Manufacturing.....	13,187	3.0	2.4	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.4
Durable goods.....	8,351	2.9	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.4
Nondurable goods.....	4,836	3.1	2.5	0.6	2.2	1.7	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,174	3.5	2.6	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.6
Wholesale trade.....	2,866	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.3
Retail trade.....	10,309	3.7	2.7	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.6
Transportation and utilities.....	5,606	3.0	2.4	0.6	2.2	1.8	0.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,601	3.2	2.6	0.7	2.4	1.9	0.4
Utilities.....	1,005	2.3	1.7	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.3
Information.....	1,993	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.6
Financial activities.....	8,415	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.5
Finance and insurance.....	6,631	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.5
Finance.....	4,281	2.1	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.5
Insurance.....	2,350	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.6
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,784	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.5
Professional and business services.....	13,327	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.6
Professional and technical services.....	9,316	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.6
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,010	3.4	2.3	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.6
Education and health services.....	17,774	3.6	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.8
Educational services.....	3,468	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.6
Health care and social assistance.....	14,306	3.9	2.5	1.3	2.5	1.6	0.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	5,851	3.2	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2020						
	Full-time wage and salary workers <sup>1</sup>	Absence rate <sup>1</sup>			Lost worktime rate <sup>2</sup>		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,189	2.5	1.9	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.4
Accommodation and food services.....	4,662	3.4	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.6	0.5
Accommodation.....	689	2.6	2.1	0.5	1.7	1.3	0.4
Food services and drinking places.....	3,972	3.6	2.7	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.5
Other services <sup>3</sup> .....	3,926	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5
Other services, except private households.....	3,590	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.5
Public sector.....	18,229	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.6
Federal government.....	3,668	3.7	2.8	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.6
State government.....	6,025	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.6
Local government.....	8,536	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

<sup>2</sup> Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex**

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2020							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL VETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over.....	18,466	8,918	48.3	8,338	45.2	581	6.5	9,548
18 to 24 years.....	275	194	70.5	166	60.3	28	14.6	81
25 to 34 years.....	1,529	1,249	81.7	1,139	74.5	110	8.8	280
35 to 44 years.....	2,035	1,711	84.1	1,611	79.2	99	5.8	324
45 to 54 years.....	2,521	2,072	82.2	1,967	78.0	105	5.0	450
55 to 64 years.....	3,433	2,160	62.9	2,019	58.8	141	6.5	1,273
65 years and over.....	8,674	1,534	17.7	1,436	16.6	98	6.4	7,140
Men, 18 years and over.....	16,562	7,826	47.2	7,319	44.2	507	6.5	8,737
18 to 24 years.....	200	142	70.9	124	62.0	18	12.5	58
25 to 34 years.....	1,247	1,068	85.6	966	77.5	102	9.5	179
35 to 44 years.....	1,652	1,432	86.7	1,351	81.8	81	5.7	220
45 to 54 years.....	2,150	1,795	83.5	1,707	79.4	87	4.9	355
55 to 64 years.....	2,996	1,911	63.8	1,786	59.6	125	6.5	1,084
65 years and over.....	8,318	1,478	17.8	1,384	16.6	94	6.4	6,840
Women, 18 years and over.....	1,904	1,093	57.4	1,019	53.5	74	6.7	811
18 to 24 years.....	75	52	69.6	42	55.6	11	20.2	23
25 to 34 years.....	282	181	64.1	172	61.1	8	4.6	101
35 to 44 years.....	383	279	72.7	260	68.0	18	6.5	104
45 to 54 years.....	371	277	74.7	260	70.0	17	6.2	94
55 to 64 years.....	437	249	56.9	233	53.3	16	6.3	188
65 years and over.....	356	56	15.7	52	14.6	4	6.6	300
<b>Gulf War-era II veterans</b>								
Total, 18 years and over.....	4,484	3,530	78.7	3,271	72.9	259	7.3	955
18 to 24 years.....	275	194	70.5	166	60.3	28	14.6	81
25 to 34 years.....	1,529	1,249	81.7	1,139	74.5	110	8.8	280
35 to 44 years.....	1,462	1,219	83.4	1,147	78.5	72	5.9	243
45 to 54 years.....	655	527	80.4	498	76.1	28	5.4	128
55 to 64 years.....	454	309	68.1	293	64.6	16	5.2	145
65 years and over.....	110	33	29.9	29	26.2	4	—	77
Men, 18 years and over.....	3,725	3,009	80.8	2,788	74.8	221	7.4	716
18 to 24 years.....	200	142	70.9	124	62.0	18	12.5	58
25 to 34 years.....	1,247	1,068	85.6	966	77.5	102	9.5	179
35 to 44 years.....	1,194	1,020	85.4	962	80.5	58	5.7	174
45 to 54 years.....	570	464	81.4	438	76.9	26	5.5	106
55 to 64 years.....	412	284	68.8	270	65.3	14	5.0	129
65 years and over.....	101	31	31.2	27	27.1	4	—	70
Women, 18 years and over.....	760	521	68.6	483	63.6	38	7.2	239
18 to 24 years.....	75	52	69.6	42	55.6	11	20.2	23
25 to 34 years.....	282	181	64.1	172	61.1	8	4.6	101
35 to 44 years.....	267	199	74.4	185	69.1	14	7.1	69
45 to 54 years.....	85	63	73.7	60	70.4	3	4.4	22
55 to 64 years.....	41	25	61.3	23	56.8	2	—	16
65 years and over.....	9	2	—	2	—	0	—	8
<b>NONVETERANS</b>								
Total, 18 years and over.....	233,099	149,742	64.2	137,739	59.1	12,003	8.0	83,357
18 to 24 years.....	28,446	17,931	63.0	15,309	53.8	2,623	14.6	10,514
25 to 34 years.....	43,316	35,257	81.4	32,288	74.5	2,970	8.4	8,058
35 to 44 years.....	39,295	32,273	82.1	30,195	76.8	2,077	6.4	7,023
45 to 54 years.....	37,348	30,067	80.5	28,131	75.3	1,936	6.4	7,281

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex — Continued**

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2020							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
55 to 64 years.....	38,766	25,141	64.9	23,434	60.5	1,706	6.8	13,625
65 years and over.....	45,928	9,073	19.8	8,382	18.3	691	7.6	36,855
Men, 18 years and over.....	104,960	76,404	72.8	70,438	67.1	5,966	7.8	28,555
18 to 24 years.....	14,221	9,160	64.4	7,807	54.9	1,353	14.8	5,061
25 to 34 years.....	21,140	18,441	87.2	16,878	79.8	1,563	8.5	2,699
35 to 44 years.....	18,691	16,814	90.0	15,769	84.4	1,045	6.2	1,877
45 to 54 years.....	17,336	15,124	87.2	14,218	82.0	905	6.0	2,213
55 to 64 years.....	17,340	12,479	72.0	11,680	67.4	799	6.4	4,861
65 years and over.....	16,232	4,387	27.0	4,086	25.2	301	6.9	11,845
Women, 18 years and over.....	128,140	73,338	57.2	67,301	52.5	6,037	8.2	54,802
18 to 24 years.....	14,225	8,772	61.7	7,502	52.7	1,269	14.5	5,454
25 to 34 years.....	22,176	16,817	75.8	15,410	69.5	1,407	8.4	5,359
35 to 44 years.....	20,604	15,458	75.0	14,426	70.0	1,032	6.7	5,146
45 to 54 years.....	20,011	14,943	74.7	13,913	69.5	1,030	6.9	5,068
55 to 64 years.....	21,426	12,662	59.1	11,754	54.9	907	7.2	8,765
65 years and over.....	29,696	4,686	15.8	4,296	14.5	390	8.3	25,010

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Gulf War-era II veterans served on active duty anywhere in the world sometime since September 2001. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**49. Certification and licensing status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by employment status, 2020 annual averages**

Employment status	Number of persons (in thousands)					Percent distribution				
	Total	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>				Total	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			
		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	Without a certification or license		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	Without a certification or license
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	260,329	44,405	4,127	40,278	215,924	100.0	17.1	1.6	15.5	82.9
Civilian labor force.....	160,742	38,729	3,585	35,144	122,013	100.0	24.1	2.2	21.9	75.9
Employed.....	147,795	36,906	3,390	33,517	110,889	100.0	25.0	2.3	22.7	75.0
Usually work full time.....	123,188	32,191	3,023	29,168	90,997	100.0	26.1	2.5	23.7	73.9
Usually work part time.....	24,607	4,716	367	4,349	19,891	100.0	19.2	1.5	17.7	80.8
Unemployed.....	12,947	1,823	196	1,627	11,125	100.0	14.1	1.5	12.6	85.9
Not in the labor force.....	99,587	5,676	542	5,134	93,911	100.0	5.7	0.5	5.2	94.3

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> Persons with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2020 annual averages**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
<b>Age</b>								
Total, 16 years and over.....	260,329	160,742	61.7	147,795	56.8	12,947	8.1	99,587
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	44,405	38,729	87.2	36,906	83.1	1,823	4.7	5,676
With a certification, but no license.....	4,127	3,585	86.9	3,390	82.1	196	5.5	542
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	40,278	35,144	87.3	33,517	83.2	1,627	4.6	5,134
Without a certification or license.....	215,924	122,013	56.5	110,889	51.4	11,125	9.1	93,911
16 to 24 years.....	37,485	20,207	53.9	17,192	45.9	3,015	14.9	17,278
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	2,258	1,949	86.3	1,758	77.8	191	9.8	309
With a certification, but no license.....	247	206	83.1	179	72.2	27	13.1	42
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	2,011	1,744	86.7	1,579	78.5	164	9.4	267
Without a certification or license.....	35,226	18,258	51.8	15,434	43.8	2,824	15.5	16,968
25 to 54 years.....	126,045	102,630	81.4	95,331	75.6	7,298	7.1	23,416
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	28,528	26,687	93.5	25,551	89.6	1,135	4.3	1,841
With a certification, but no license.....	2,720	2,520	92.6	2,393	88.0	127	5.0	200
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	25,807	24,167	93.6	23,158	89.7	1,009	4.2	1,641
Without a certification or license.....	97,517	75,943	77.9	69,780	71.6	6,163	8.1	21,574
55 years and over.....	96,799	37,905	39.2	35,271	36.4	2,634	6.9	58,893
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	13,619	10,093	74.1	9,597	70.5	497	4.9	3,525
With a certification, but no license.....	1,160	860	74.2	818	70.5	42	4.9	300
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	12,459	9,234	74.1	8,779	70.5	454	4.9	3,226
Without a certification or license.....	83,180	27,812	33.4	25,674	30.9	2,138	7.7	55,368
<b>Sex</b>								
Men, 16 years and over.....	125,922	85,204	67.7	78,560	62.4	6,644	7.8	40,718
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	20,216	18,136	89.7	17,345	85.8	791	4.4	2,080
With a certification, but no license.....	2,318	2,056	88.7	1,950	84.1	106	5.1	262
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	17,898	16,080	89.8	15,395	86.0	685	4.3	1,818
Without a certification or license.....	105,706	67,068	63.4	61,215	57.9	5,853	8.7	38,638
Women, 16 years and over.....	134,407	75,538	56.2	69,234	51.5	6,304	8.3	58,869
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	24,189	20,594	85.1	19,561	80.9	1,032	5.0	3,596
With a certification, but no license.....	1,810	1,530	84.5	1,440	79.6	90	5.9	280
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	22,379	19,064	85.2	18,122	81.0	942	4.9	3,316
Without a certification or license.....	110,218	54,945	49.9	49,673	45.1	5,272	9.6	55,273

See footnotes at end of table.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2020 annual averages — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
White, 16 years and over.....	201,306	124,431	61.8	115,341	57.3	9,090	7.3	76,875
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	35,584	31,058	87.3	29,701	83.5	1,357	4.4	4,526
With a certification, but no license.....	3,225	2,811	87.2	2,674	82.9	137	4.9	414
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	32,359	28,247	87.3	27,027	83.5	1,220	4.3	4,112
Without a certification or license.....	165,722	93,373	56.3	85,640	51.7	7,733	8.3	72,349
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	33,344	20,177	60.5	17,873	53.6	2,304	11.4	13,167
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	4,937	4,236	85.8	3,960	80.2	276	6.5	701
With a certification, but no license.....	449	383	85.4	348	77.6	35	9.2	65
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	4,488	3,853	85.8	3,612	80.5	241	6.2	635
Without a certification or license.....	28,407	15,941	56.1	13,912	49.0	2,029	12.7	12,466
Asian, 16 years and over.....	16,467	10,331	62.7	9,437	57.3	894	8.7	6,136
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	2,497	2,229	89.3	2,115	84.7	115	5.1	267
With a certification, but no license.....	290	253	87.1	235	81.0	18	7.1	37
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	2,206	1,976	89.6	1,879	85.2	97	4.9	230
Without a certification or license.....	13,970	8,102	58.0	7,323	52.4	779	9.6	5,868
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	44,182	28,970	65.6	25,952	58.7	3,018	10.4	15,213
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	5,117	4,519	88.3	4,220	82.5	299	6.6	597
With a certification, but no license.....	525	455	86.8	423	80.6	32	7.1	69
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	4,592	4,064	88.5	3,797	82.7	266	6.6	528
Without a certification or license.....	39,066	24,451	62.6	21,732	55.6	2,719	11.1	14,615

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2020 annual averages — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
<b>Educational attainment</b>								
Total, 25 years and over.....	222,844	140,535	63.1	130,603	58.6	9,933	7.1	82,309
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	42,147	36,780	87.3	35,148	83.4	1,632	4.4	5,367
With a certification, but no license.....	3,880	3,380	87.1	3,211	82.8	169	5.0	500
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	38,267	33,400	87.3	31,937	83.5	1,463	4.4	4,867
Without a certification or license.....	180,697	103,755	57.4	95,454	52.8	8,301	8.0	76,942
Less than a high school diploma.....	19,900	8,930	44.9	7,888	39.6	1,041	11.7	10,971
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	855	710	83.0	647	75.6	63	8.9	145
With a certification, but no license.....	95	66	70.0	58	61.4	8	12.3	29
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	760	644	84.6	589	77.4	55	8.5	117
Without a certification or license.....	19,045	8,220	43.2	7,241	38.0	978	11.9	10,825
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	62,121	34,741	55.9	31,606	50.9	3,135	9.0	27,380
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	5,668	4,930	87.0	4,605	81.2	325	6.6	738
With a certification, but no license.....	481	401	83.4	374	77.8	27	6.7	80
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	5,187	4,529	87.3	4,231	81.6	298	6.6	658
Without a certification or license.....	56,453	29,811	52.8	27,001	47.8	2,810	9.4	26,642
Some college or associate degree.....	57,327	36,401	63.5	33,570	58.6	2,831	7.8	20,926
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	11,191	9,732	87.0	9,173	82.0	559	5.7	1,459
With a certification, but no license.....	1,164	1,009	86.7	951	81.7	59	5.8	155
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	10,028	8,723	87.0	8,223	82.0	500	5.7	1,305
Without a certification or license.....	46,136	26,669	57.8	24,396	52.9	2,273	8.5	19,467
Some college, no degree.....	34,076	20,766	60.9	19,037	55.9	1,728	8.3	13,311
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	5,226	4,524	86.6	4,255	81.4	270	6.0	702
With a certification, but no license.....	597	517	86.5	482	80.7	34	6.7	81
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	4,628	4,008	86.6	3,772	81.5	235	5.9	621
Without a certification or license.....	28,850	16,241	56.3	14,783	51.2	1,458	9.0	12,609
Associate degree.....	23,251	15,636	67.2	14,532	62.5	1,103	7.1	7,616
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	5,965	5,208	87.3	4,919	82.5	289	5.5	758
With a certification, but no license.....	566	492	87.0	468	82.7	24	4.9	74
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	5,399	4,715	87.3	4,450	82.4	265	5.6	684
Without a certification or license.....	17,286	10,428	60.3	9,614	55.6	814	7.8	6,858
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	83,495	60,463	72.4	57,538	68.9	2,925	4.8	23,032
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	24,432	21,408	87.6	20,723	84.8	685	3.2	3,024
With a certification, but no license.....	2,140	1,903	88.9	1,828	85.4	75	4.0	237
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	22,292	19,505	87.5	18,895	84.8	610	3.1	2,787
Without a certification or license.....	59,063	39,055	66.1	36,815	62.3	2,240	5.7	20,008
Bachelor's degree only.....	51,985	37,340	71.8	35,286	67.9	2,054	5.5	14,645
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	11,769	10,369	88.1	9,959	84.6	410	4.0	1,400
With a certification, but no license.....	1,230	1,119	91.0	1,069	86.9	50	4.5	111
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	10,539	9,250	87.8	8,890	84.4	359	3.9	1,290
Without a certification or license.....	40,216	26,971	67.1	25,327	63.0	1,644	6.1	13,245
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	31,510	23,123	73.4	22,252	70.6	871	3.8	8,387
With a certification or license <sup>1</sup> .....	12,663	11,039	87.2	10,764	85.0	275	2.5	1,624
With a certification, but no license.....	910	784	86.1	759	83.4	25	3.2	126
With a license <sup>2</sup> .....	11,752	10,255	87.3	10,005	85.1	250	2.4	1,497
Without a certification or license.....	18,847	12,084	64.1	11,489	61.0	595	4.9	6,763

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> Persons with a license may also have a certification.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>4</sup> Includes persons with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**51. Certification and licensing status of employed persons 16 years and over by selected characteristics, 2020 annual averages**

Characteristic	Number of persons (in thousands)					Percent distribution				
	Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license	Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
<b>Age and sex</b>										
Total, 16 years and over.....	147,795	36,906	3,390	33,517	110,889	100.0	25.0	2.3	22.7	75.0
16 to 24 years.....	17,192	1,758	179	1,579	15,434	100.0	10.2	1.0	9.2	89.8
25 to 54 years.....	95,331	25,551	2,393	23,158	69,780	100.0	26.8	2.5	24.3	73.2
25 to 34 years.....	33,426	7,998	751	7,247	25,428	100.0	23.9	2.2	21.7	76.1
35 to 44 years.....	31,807	9,018	865	8,153	22,789	100.0	28.4	2.7	25.6	71.6
45 to 54 years.....	30,099	8,535	778	7,758	21,563	100.0	28.4	2.6	25.8	71.6
55 years and over.....	35,271	9,597	818	8,779	25,674	100.0	27.2	2.3	24.9	72.8
55 to 64 years.....	25,454	6,903	646	6,257	18,551	100.0	27.1	2.5	24.6	72.9
65 years and over.....	9,818	2,694	172	2,522	7,124	100.0	27.4	1.7	25.7	72.6
Men, 16 years and over.....	78,560	17,345	1,950	15,395	61,215	100.0	22.1	2.5	19.6	77.9
16 to 24 years.....	8,734	740	105	635	7,994	100.0	8.5	1.2	7.3	91.5
25 to 54 years.....	50,890	11,624	1,391	10,232	39,266	100.0	22.8	2.7	20.1	77.2
25 to 34 years.....	17,844	3,483	438	3,045	14,361	100.0	19.5	2.5	17.1	80.5
35 to 44 years.....	17,120	4,147	517	3,631	12,972	100.0	24.2	3.0	21.2	75.8
45 to 54 years.....	15,926	3,993	437	3,556	11,932	100.0	25.1	2.7	22.3	74.9
55 years and over.....	18,936	4,982	454	4,528	13,955	100.0	26.3	2.4	23.9	73.7
55 to 64 years.....	13,467	3,461	353	3,108	10,005	100.0	25.7	2.6	23.1	74.3
65 years and over.....	5,470	1,520	101	1,419	3,950	100.0	27.8	1.8	25.9	72.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	69,234	19,561	1,440	18,122	49,673	100.0	28.3	2.1	26.2	71.7
16 to 24 years.....	8,458	1,018	74	944	7,440	100.0	12.0	0.9	11.2	88.0
25 to 54 years.....	44,442	13,928	1,002	12,926	30,514	100.0	31.3	2.3	29.1	68.7
25 to 34 years.....	15,582	4,515	313	4,202	11,067	100.0	29.0	2.0	27.0	71.0
35 to 44 years.....	14,687	4,871	349	4,522	9,816	100.0	33.2	2.4	30.8	66.8
45 to 54 years.....	14,173	4,542	341	4,202	9,631	100.0	32.0	2.4	29.6	68.0
55 years and over.....	16,335	4,615	364	4,252	11,720	100.0	28.3	2.2	26.0	71.7
55 to 64 years.....	11,987	3,441	293	3,148	8,546	100.0	28.7	2.4	26.3	71.3
65 years and over.....	4,348	1,174	71	1,103	3,174	100.0	27.0	1.6	25.4	73.0
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
White, 16 years and over.....	115,341	29,701	2,674	27,027	85,640	100.0	25.8	2.3	23.4	74.2
Men.....	62,446	14,337	1,571	12,766	48,108	100.0	23.0	2.5	20.4	77.0
Women.....	52,895	15,364	1,103	14,261	37,531	100.0	29.0	2.1	27.0	71.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	17,873	3,960	348	3,612	13,912	100.0	22.2	1.9	20.2	77.8
Men.....	8,392	1,530	159	1,371	6,862	100.0	18.2	1.9	16.3	81.8
Women.....	9,481	2,430	189	2,242	7,050	100.0	25.6	2.0	23.6	74.4
Asian, 16 years and over.....	9,437	2,115	235	1,879	7,323	100.0	22.4	2.5	19.9	77.6
Men.....	5,041	947	152	795	4,094	100.0	18.8	3.0	15.8	81.2
Women.....	4,396	1,168	83	1,084	3,229	100.0	26.6	1.9	24.7	73.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	25,952	4,220	423	3,797	21,732	100.0	16.3	1.6	14.6	83.7
Men.....	14,857	2,157	258	1,899	12,701	100.0	14.5	1.7	12.8	85.5
Women.....	11,095	2,064	165	1,898	9,031	100.0	18.6	1.5	17.1	81.4
<b>Educational attainment</b>										
Total, 25 years and over.....	130,603	35,148	3,211	31,937	95,454	100.0	26.9	2.5	24.5	73.1
Less than a high school diploma.....	7,888	647	58	589	7,241	100.0	8.2	0.7	7.5	91.8
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	31,606	4,605	374	4,231	27,001	100.0	14.6	1.2	13.4	85.4
Some college or associate degree.....	33,570	9,173	951	8,223	24,396	100.0	27.3	2.8	24.5	72.7
Some college, no degree.....	19,037	4,255	482	3,772	14,783	100.0	22.3	2.5	19.8	77.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**51. Certification and licensing status of employed persons 16 years and over by selected characteristics, 2020  
annual averages — Continued**

Characteristic	Number of persons (in thousands)					Percent distribution				
	Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license	Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
Associate degree.....	14,532	4,919	468	4,450	9,614	100.0	33.8	3.2	30.6	66.2
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	57,538	20,723	1,828	18,895	36,815	100.0	36.0	3.2	32.8	64.0
Bachelor's degree only.....	35,286	9,959	1,069	8,890	25,327	100.0	28.2	3.0	25.2	71.8
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	22,252	10,764	759	10,005	11,489	100.0	48.4	3.4	45.0	51.6
Men, 25 years and over.....	69,826	16,605	1,845	14,760	53,221	100.0	23.8	2.6	21.1	76.2
Less than a high school diploma.....	5,130	413	42	371	4,717	100.0	8.1	0.8	7.2	91.9
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	18,910	2,852	236	2,616	16,058	100.0	15.1	1.2	13.8	84.9
Some college or associate degree.....	17,264	4,503	523	3,980	12,761	100.0	26.1	3.0	23.1	73.9
Some college, no degree.....	10,297	2,346	273	2,074	7,951	100.0	22.8	2.6	20.1	77.2
Associate degree.....	6,966	2,157	250	1,907	4,810	100.0	31.0	3.6	27.4	69.0
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	28,522	8,837	1,045	7,793	19,685	100.0	31.0	3.7	27.3	69.0
Bachelor's degree only.....	17,827	4,363	612	3,752	13,464	100.0	24.5	3.4	21.0	75.5
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	10,695	4,474	433	4,041	6,221	100.0	41.8	4.0	37.8	58.2
Women, 25 years and over.....	60,776	18,543	1,366	17,177	42,233	100.0	30.5	2.2	28.3	69.5
Less than a high school diploma.....	2,758	234	16	218	2,524	100.0	8.5	0.6	7.9	91.5
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	12,696	1,753	139	1,615	10,943	100.0	13.8	1.1	12.7	86.2
Some college or associate degree.....	16,306	4,671	428	4,243	11,636	100.0	28.6	2.6	26.0	71.4
Some college, no degree.....	8,740	1,909	210	1,699	6,832	100.0	21.8	2.4	19.4	78.2
Associate degree.....	7,566	2,762	218	2,544	4,804	100.0	36.5	2.9	33.6	63.5
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	29,016	11,885	783	11,102	17,131	100.0	41.0	2.7	38.3	59.0
Bachelor's degree only.....	17,458	5,595	457	5,138	11,863	100.0	32.0	2.6	29.4	68.0
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	11,557	6,290	326	5,964	5,267	100.0	54.4	2.8	51.6	45.6

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> Persons with a license may also have a certification.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>4</sup> Includes persons with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**52. Certification and licensing status of the employed by industry and class of worker, 2020 annual averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total employed	Percent distribution				
		Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
Total, 16 years and over.....	147,795	100.0	25.0	2.3	22.7	75.0
<b>Industry</b>						
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,349	100.0	12.1	0.8	11.4	87.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	145,446	100.0	25.2	2.3	22.9	74.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	684	100.0	18.6	2.4	16.2	81.4
Construction.....	10,786	100.0	20.8	1.9	18.9	79.2
Manufacturing.....	14,550	100.0	10.5	2.3	8.1	89.5
Wholesale trade.....	3,380	100.0	11.1	1.5	9.6	88.9
Retail trade.....	15,609	100.0	9.9	1.2	8.7	90.1
Transportation and utilities.....	8,552	100.0	21.7	1.4	20.3	78.3
Information.....	2,594	100.0	9.8	2.5	7.3	90.2
Financial activities.....	10,646	100.0	32.0	3.7	28.4	68.0
Professional and business services.....	18,816	100.0	21.2	3.4	17.9	78.8
Education and health services.....	34,105	100.0	47.4	2.4	45.0	52.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,480	100.0	9.0	1.4	7.6	91.0
Other services.....	6,742	100.0	26.7	3.2	23.5	73.3
Public administration.....	7,501	100.0	30.4	2.2	28.2	69.6
<b>Class of worker<sup>3</sup></b>						
Wage and salary workers <sup>4</sup> .....	138,459	100.0	24.7	2.3	22.4	75.3
Private industries.....	117,810	100.0	22.1	2.4	19.8	77.9
Government.....	20,649	100.0	39.3	1.8	37.5	60.7
Federal.....	3,902	100.0	22.7	2.1	20.6	77.3
State.....	6,939	100.0	37.9	1.8	36.1	62.1
Local.....	9,807	100.0	47.0	1.7	45.2	53.0
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,253	100.0	29.1	2.4	26.7	70.9

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> Persons with a license may also have a certification.

<sup>3</sup> Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but not shown separately.

<sup>4</sup> Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**53. Certification and licensing status of the employed by occupation, 2020 annual averages**

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total employed	Percent distribution				
		Total employed	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
Total, 16 years and over.....	147,795	100.0	25.0	2.3	22.7	75.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	63,644	100.0	35.6	3.3	32.3	64.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	27,143	100.0	22.3	3.3	19.0	77.7
Management occupations.....	18,564	100.0	22.1	3.1	19.0	77.9
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,578	100.0	22.7	3.8	18.9	77.3
Professional and related occupations.....	36,502	100.0	45.5	3.2	42.3	54.5
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,603	100.0	12.4	5.4	7.0	87.6
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,169	100.0	22.8	3.3	19.5	77.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,627	100.0	28.0	3.5	24.5	72.0
Community and social services occupations.....	2,717	100.0	38.1	4.1	34.0	61.9
Legal occupations.....	1,882	100.0	66.3	3.5	62.8	33.7
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,902	100.0	53.7	1.8	52.0	46.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,042	100.0	12.8	3.0	9.8	87.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,559	100.0	76.3	3.1	73.2	23.7
Service occupations.....	22,853	100.0	22.5	1.5	21.0	77.5
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,790	100.0	40.1	2.6	37.5	59.9
Protective service occupations.....	3,024	100.0	38.1	1.5	36.6	61.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	6,556	100.0	7.0	0.7	6.3	93.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,084	100.0	8.2	0.8	7.3	91.8
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,399	100.0	35.1	2.3	32.8	64.9
Sales and office occupations.....	29,726	100.0	13.2	1.4	11.8	86.8
Sales and related occupations.....	14,168	100.0	16.5	1.6	14.9	83.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,558	100.0	10.2	1.3	8.8	89.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,357	100.0	19.2	2.2	17.1	80.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,045	100.0	8.6	0.6	8.0	91.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,710	100.0	18.2	1.5	16.7	81.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,602	100.0	23.3	3.7	19.6	76.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	18,215	100.0	14.3	1.4	12.9	85.7
Production occupations.....	7,590	100.0	10.2	1.7	8.4	89.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,625	100.0	17.2	1.1	16.1	82.8

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> Persons with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**54. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2020 annual averages**

Characteristic	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
<b>Age and sex</b>						
Total, 16 years and over.....	110,387	\$984	\$1,189	\$1,307	\$1,177	\$913
16 to 24 years.....	9,364	606	690	711	685	599
25 to 54 years.....	77,117	1,018	1,199	1,318	1,188	955
25 to 34 years.....	27,661	904	1,047	1,088	1,041	854
35 to 44 years.....	25,641	1,106	1,295	1,490	1,274	1,016
45 to 54 years.....	23,814	1,129	1,338	1,454	1,327	1,037
55 years and over.....	23,906	1,076	1,302	1,466	1,278	997
55 to 64 years.....	19,017	1,096	1,311	1,482	1,286	1,013
65 years and over.....	4,890	999	1,261	1,338	1,258	923
Men, 16 years and over.....	60,911	1,082	1,341	1,451	1,332	1,002
16 to 24 years.....	5,191	622	719	758	714	613
25 to 54 years.....	42,596	1,129	1,352	1,471	1,341	1,047
55 years and over.....	13,123	1,204	1,438	1,655	1,421	1,143
Women, 16 years and over.....	49,476	891	1,094	1,171	1,088	806
16 to 24 years.....	4,172	589	656	—	655	580
25 to 54 years.....	34,521	925	1,103	1,153	1,099	847
55 years and over.....	10,783	944	1,166	1,337	1,155	859
<b>Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
White, 16 years and over.....	85,142	1,003	1,214	1,334	1,204	930
Men.....	48,051	1,110	1,365	1,458	1,357	1,019
Women.....	37,091	905	1,111	1,171	1,105	814
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	14,044	794	982	1,061	973	754
Men.....	6,709	830	1,051	1,065	1,045	786
Women.....	7,335	764	928	1,054	919	724
Asian, 16 years and over.....	7,353	1,310	1,483	1,840	1,451	1,239
Men.....	4,084	1,447	1,642	2,083	1,576	1,409
Women.....	3,269	1,143	1,380	1,544	1,374	1,039
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	19,558	758	1,034	1,008	1,038	721
Men.....	11,695	797	1,135	1,053	1,144	765
Women.....	7,863	705	954	888	959	668
<b>Educational attainment</b>						
Total, 25 years and over.....	101,024	1,029	1,222	1,353	1,210	965
Less than a high school diploma.....	5,699	619	772	—	774	611
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	24,153	781	908	1,001	901	765
Some college or associate degree.....	25,413	903	985	1,036	979	876
Some college, no degree.....	14,331	877	958	1,035	942	857
Associate degree.....	11,082	938	1,009	1,036	1,007	903
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	45,759	1,421	1,446	1,736	1,426	1,405
Bachelor's degree only.....	27,904	1,305	1,313	1,632	1,267	1,302
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	17,854	1,624	1,570	1,881	1,554	1,664
Men, 25 years and over.....	55,720	1,144	1,370	1,499	1,359	1,073
Less than a high school diploma.....	3,870	674	904	—	910	660
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	15,013	881	1,052	1,076	1,048	851
Some college or associate degree.....	13,736	1,027	1,139	1,135	1,140	997
Some college, no degree.....	8,091	995	1,115	1,126	1,113	967
Associate degree.....	5,645	1,096	1,159	1,142	1,162	1,057
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	23,100	1,644	1,738	1,900	1,710	1,607
Bachelor's degree only.....	14,557	1,504	1,567	1,823	1,537	1,478
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	8,543	1,890	1,881	2,104	1,866	1,895

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**54. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2020 annual averages — Continued**

Characteristic	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
Women, 25 years and over.....	45,304	929	1,119	1,190	1,112	850
Less than a high school diploma.....	1,829	525	609	—	603	521
High school graduates, no college <sup>3</sup> .....	9,140	671	710	767	708	666
Some college or associate degree.....	11,677	779	829	928	821	759
Some college, no degree.....	6,240	750	766	896	754	746
Associate degree.....	5,437	809	883	952	876	779
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	22,658	1,239	1,291	1,467	1,276	1,185
Bachelor's degree only.....	13,347	1,135	1,161	1,403	1,149	1,118
Advanced degree <sup>4</sup> .....	9,311	1,426	1,423	1,596	1,418	1,429

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> Persons with a license may also have a certification.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>4</sup> Includes persons with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**55. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and occupation, 2020 annual averages**

Occupation	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license <sup>1</sup>			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license <sup>2</sup>	
Total, 16 years and over.....	110,387	\$984	\$1,189	\$1,307	\$1,177	\$913
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	50,023	1,356	1,372	1,637	1,352	1,348
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	20,811	1,461	1,700	1,897	1,637	1,416
Management occupations.....	13,517	1,541	1,742	1,941	1,661	1,478
Business and financial operations occupations.....	7,294	1,363	1,605	1,739	1,562	1,300
Professional and related occupations.....	29,213	1,270	1,277	1,417	1,270	1,264
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,083	1,633	1,647	1,839	1,545	1,630
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,933	1,575	1,738	1,862	1,726	1,536
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,401	1,336	1,407	1,651	1,375	1,309
Community and social services occupations.....	2,187	1,003	1,065	1,059	1,065	953
Legal occupations.....	1,410	1,540	1,898	–	1,897	1,023
Education, training, and library occupations.....	7,012	1,096	1,144	1,029	1,145	967
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,681	1,179	1,182	–	1,137	1,179
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,504	1,227	1,331	1,153	1,339	976
Service occupations.....	13,771	621	739	685	743	600
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,210	606	641	614	643	586
Protective service occupations.....	2,690	982	1,123	–	1,129	895
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	3,353	530	571	–	571	526
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,138	603	719	–	738	596
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,380	616	684	–	680	599
Sales and office occupations.....	21,165	809	948	1,007	942	792
Sales and related occupations.....	8,958	880	1,094	1,162	1,080	840
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,207	781	855	913	842	773
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10,690	905	1,136	1,067	1,142	854
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	787	589	–	–	–	578
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,826	906	1,179	1,042	1,183	850
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,077	984	1,117	1,089	1,122	947
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14,738	746	961	872	973	721
Production occupations.....	6,820	775	923	894	929	761
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7,917	719	981	813	987	684

<sup>1</sup> A person may have more than one certification or license.

<sup>2</sup> Persons with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).