

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2020				2021			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$984	\$1,144	\$1,138	\$958	\$998	\$1,169	\$1,158	\$975
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,356	1,313	1,294	1,366	1,390	1,360	1,345	1,400
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,461	1,386	1,378	1,468	1,482	1,450	1,430	1,487
Management occupations.....	1,541	1,445	1,440	1,546	1,546	1,545	1,535	1,547
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,363	1,253	1,254	1,369	1,382	1,301	1,267	1,391
Professional and related occupations.....	1,270	1,294	1,271	1,269	1,335	1,346	1,330	1,337
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,633	1,461	1,424	1,649	1,660	1,463	1,474	1,673
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,575	1,723	1,652	1,568	1,641	1,770	1,745	1,633
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,336	1,378	1,417	1,327	1,407	1,336	1,348	1,416
Community and social service occupations.....	1,003	1,166	1,148	966	1,065	1,342	1,333	1,010
Legal occupations.....	1,540	1,464	1,515	1,541	1,586	1,728	1,591	1,586
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,096	1,244	1,224	982	1,138	1,273	1,256	1,025
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,179	1,349	1,341	1,169	1,229	1,434	1,532	1,215
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,227	1,376	1,381	1,200	1,273	1,402	1,389	1,259
Service occupations.....	621	931	911	599	644	929	909	619
Healthcare support occupations.....	606	689	682	600	637	705	711	629
Protective service occupations.....	982	1,263	1,258	806	998	1,278	1,263	846
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	530	613	607	524	573	652	645	570
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	603	709	711	589	623	732	731	612
Personal care and service occupations.....	616	710	617	616	618	622	687	617
Sales and office occupations.....	809	947	944	797	826	933	929	817
Sales and related occupations.....	880	860	897	879	887	808	839	890
Office and administrative support occupations.....	781	965	956	764	806	961	951	791
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	905	1,227	1,215	844	919	1,262	1,237	872
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	589	–	–	583	623	–	–	615
Construction and extraction occupations.....	906	1,237	1,221	830	904	1,262	1,227	837
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	984	1,235	1,219	933	1,017	1,287	1,273	983
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	746	954	938	720	774	968	954	746
Production occupations.....	775	923	911	753	809	957	944	789
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	719	979	967	691	738	976	961	713
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	959	1,089	1,084	948	973	1,098	1,080	965
Agriculture and related industries.....	640	–	–	638	675	–	–	673
Nonagricultural industries.....	964	1,090	1,086	954	978	1,100	1,082	969
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,444	–	–	1,449	1,317	–	–	1,315
Construction.....	961	1,254	1,234	920	966	1,344	1,322	922
Manufacturing.....	1,008	1,016	1,012	1,008	1,033	1,016	1,015	1,036
Durable goods.....	1,049	1,076	1,081	1,043	1,061	1,041	1,051	1,062
Nondurable goods.....	946	914	900	953	995	981	976	998
Wholesale and retail trade.....	768	791	780	768	790	776	773	791
Wholesale trade.....	980	1,116	1,062	973	1,003	910	876	1,014
Retail trade.....	721	731	728	721	744	763	766	742
Transportation and utilities.....	963	1,215	1,197	912	973	1,199	1,170	934
Transportation and warehousing.....	893	1,138	1,117	849	914	1,147	1,120	883
Utilities.....	1,405	1,533	1,535	1,343	1,390	1,482	1,425	1,369
Information ⁴	1,356	1,403	1,390	1,348	1,378	1,568	1,527	1,370
Publishing, except Internet.....	1,431	–	–	1,439	1,271	–	–	1,332
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	1,149	–	–	1,053	1,325	1,884	1,885	1,230
Broadcasting (except internet).....	1,118	–	–	1,077	1,213	–	–	1,199
Telecommunications.....	1,321	1,388	1,350	1,306	1,367	1,302	1,297	1,374
Financial activities.....	1,187	1,012	1,112	1,194	1,233	1,017	1,019	1,239
Finance and insurance.....	1,266	1,003	1,125	1,270	1,317	1,012	1,037	1,328
Finance.....	1,337	1,108	1,138	1,340	1,367	1,022	1,072	1,372
Insurance.....	1,171	–	1,077	1,173	1,209	–	1,003	1,222
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,001	1,081	1,105	999	1,000	1,027	995	1,001
Professional and business services.....	1,220	960	993	1,228	1,241	1,023	1,017	1,249

See footnotes at end of table.

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43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2020				2021			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Professional and technical services.....	1,487	1,394	1,362	1,492	1,515	1,527	1,365	1,518
Management, administrative, and waste services.	726	781	770	724	742	766	767	740
Education and health services.....	968	1,129	1,130	949	982	1,140	1,134	966
Educational services.....	1,059	1,171	1,166	1,026	1,110	1,143	1,133	1,105
Health care and social assistance.....	937	1,079	1,094	923	953	1,139	1,134	939
Leisure and hospitality.....	624	741	772	620	650	752	756	645
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	849	850	892	845	824	904	864	818
Accommodation and food services.....	592	723	723	589	618	725	735	615
Accommodation.....	671	—	813	643	691	735	752	683
Food services and drinking places.....	582	690	660	580	609	709	725	607
Other services ⁴	823	1,174	1,143	812	858	1,200	1,166	847
Other services, except private households.....	852	1,178	1,148	838	894	1,258	1,206	885
Public sector.....	1,100	1,186	1,173	1,022	1,133	1,237	1,229	1,055
Federal government.....	1,326	1,223	1,226	1,374	1,319	1,209	1,219	1,372
State government.....	1,051	1,157	1,151	979	1,088	1,231	1,224	1,007
Local government.....	1,054	1,196	1,174	939	1,102	1,246	1,235	969

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).