

Relative standard errors (in percent) of average hourly wages for selected occupational groups and areas by job characteristic, civilian workers, 2018¹

Selected occupational groups and areas	Job characteristic			
	Union	Nonunion	Full-time	Part-time
13-0000 Business and financial operations				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	–	0.7	0.7	–
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	2.8	0.7	0.7	10.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	10.3	0.9	0.9	–
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	–	0.5	0.6	–
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	–	0.9	0.9	–
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	–	1.1	1.2	–
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	2.4	0.8	0.7	–
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	–	0.9	1.0	–
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	3.7	0.7	0.7	–
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	4.7	0.9	0.8	11.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	4.2	0.8	0.6	–
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	–	0.6	0.7	–
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	3.9	0.8	0.6	–
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	3.7	0.6	0.5	–
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	5.2	0.9	0.9	–
15-0000 Computer and mathematical				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	–	1.5	1.2	–
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	3.1	0.6	0.5	–
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	–	1.0	0.8	–
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	–	0.4	0.3	–
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	–	0.9	0.9	–
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	–	0.5	0.4	–
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	5.1	0.6	0.6	–
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	–	0.8	0.8	–
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	–	0.9	0.6	–
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	–	0.6	0.5	–
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	–	0.5	0.3	–
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	–	0.7	0.5	–
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	–	0.6	0.5	–
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	–	0.9	0.6	–
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	–	0.5	0.3	–
17-0000 Architecture and engineering				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	–	1.4	1.5	–
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	–	0.9	0.8	–
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	–	0.4	0.4	–
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	–	1.3	1.2	–
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	–	0.6	0.6	–
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	–	2.0	1.3	–
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	6.5	0.9	0.6	–
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	6.7	1.2	0.9	–
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	–	0.9	0.9	–
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	6.1	1.2	1.0	–
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	–	0.9	0.9	–
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	–	0.7	0.6	–
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	–	0.8	0.6	–
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2.3	0.7	0.5	–
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	–	1.1	0.9	–

See footnotes at end of table.

Relative standard errors (in percent) of average hourly wages for selected occupational groups and areas by job characteristic, civilian workers, 2018¹ — Continued

Selected occupational groups and areas	Job characteristic			
	Union	Nonunion	Full-time	Part-time
19-0000 Life, physical, and social science				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	3.1	3.3	—
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	—	1.1	1.0	—
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	4.1	2.4	2.0	—
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	—	1.1	—	—
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	—	1.2	1.0	—
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	4.5	1.9	1.0	—
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	—	2.9	2.3	—
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	—	1.4	—	—
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	—	1.9	1.4	—
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	—	1.9	1.4	5.5
21-0000 Community and social services				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	1.5	1.3	—
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	3.9	1.9	2.0	7.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	—	1.6	1.6	—
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	—	2.2	0.8	—
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2.6	1.6	1.7	—
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	—	2.2	0.7	—
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	3.6	2.0	1.9	—
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	4.2	1.5	1.4	—
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	3.2	1.2	1.4	4.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	—	2.0	1.7	7.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	4.2	1.5	1.5	—
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	—	1.5	1.4	—
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	2.7	2.6	1.5	—
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2.7	1.8	1.3	—
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	—	1.9	1.1	—
23-0000 Legal				
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	—	3.1	3.5	—
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	—	6.9	5.4	—
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	—	2.4	2.9	—
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	—	3.9	4.4	—
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	—	3.8	3.0	—
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	—	3.5	3.7	—
27-0000 Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	1.6	1.7	—
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	—	1.6	1.4	5.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	—	1.4	1.2	5.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	—	1.7	1.5	—
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	—	1.9	—	—
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	—	2.2	1.7	6.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	—	2.0	2.1	—
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	—	1.5	1.3	—
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	—	1.8	1.2	—
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	—	2.5	1.5	—
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	—	1.9	2.0	—
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	—	1.6	1.1	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	—	—	1.6	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Relative standard errors (in percent) of average hourly wages for selected occupational groups and areas by job characteristic, civilian workers, 2018¹ — Continued

Selected occupational groups and areas	Job characteristic			
	Union	Nonunion	Full-time	Part-time
29-0000 Healthcare practitioners and technical				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	1.4	—	3.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	10.0	3.4	2.2	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	7.7	1.2	1.2	4.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	—	1.1	1.3	4.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	5.4	1.4	1.6	4.0
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	—	1.2	1.7	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	2.5	2.3	1.5	4.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	—	1.5	—	2.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	4.6	1.8	2.4	1.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	—	3.7	1.6	5.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	11.9	3.2	1.7	5.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	—	1.2	1.5	3.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	1.9	—	—	—
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	3.3	—	2.9	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	9.6	2.1	1.6	2.2
31-0000 Healthcare support				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	1.2	1.0	—
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	4.5	0.6	2.2	2.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	—	1.7	1.9	3.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	—	2.0	2.4	8.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	—	1.3	1.5	2.0
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	—	2.2	2.9	11.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	1.4	1.0	0.8	3.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	—	1.4	1.6	3.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	3.3	0.9	1.8	1.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	6.2	1.5	1.9	1.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	8.0	1.0	1.4	1.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	—	0.7	1.7	2.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	2.6	1.4	1.5	—
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	—	1.3	1.7	3.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.9
33-0000 Protective service				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	2.6	1.8	—
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	3.1	4.9	2.9	—
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	2.8	3.0	1.6	3.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	—	4.2	3.2	11.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2.3	3.6	2.1	4.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	—	5.6	1.2	—
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	3.0	3.3	1.2	5.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	2.8	2.0	2.9	—
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	2.6	—	—	—
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	8.5	3.9	1.7	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	2.5	1.8	3.0	—
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	—	8.5	—	—
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	5.8	—	1.7	—
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	3.6	3.4	2.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Relative standard errors (in percent) of average hourly wages for selected occupational groups and areas by job characteristic, civilian workers, 2018¹ — Continued

Selected occupational groups and areas	Job characteristic			
	Union	Nonunion	Full-time	Part-time
35-0000 Food preparation and serving related				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	9.5	3.9	12.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	4.1	0.6	2.1	1.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	—	3.3	3.5	4.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	7.1	7.2	5.6	10.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	3.9	0.9	3.4	1.0
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	—	6.6	4.8	9.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	4.4	0.5	2.6	0.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	—	3.9	2.1	5.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	6.3	0.9	1.9	1.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	6.8	1.1	1.7	1.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	6.1	4.2	2.6	5.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	—	0.5	2.8	1.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	6.4	1.3	2.3	1.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	5.3	1.6	2.5	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	6.3	2.3	1.7	3.4
37-0000 Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	3.0	2.6	6.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	4.1	1.5	2.2	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	3.6	1.3	1.2	5.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	—	2.2	3.2	4.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	—	1.2	2.0	1.2
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	—	4.5	4.0	14.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	6.5	1.1	1.5	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	7.9	2.2	1.7	4.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	2.4	2.1	2.0	5.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	3.7	3.4	1.6	3.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	—	0.8	2.1	1.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	3.7	2.1	1.7	3.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	8.1	2.6	2.1	7.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	4.5	1.2	1.6	2.4
39-0000 Personal care and service				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	4.2	3.2	5.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	—	1.0	1.5	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	—	2.2	2.8	3.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	—	6.4	5.7	7.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	—	1.4	2.8	1.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	—	7.5	4.6	10.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	5.8	2.0	2.3	1.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	—	2.3	2.1	3.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	—	0.8	2.6	1.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	3.0	0.7	2.1	1.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	4.0	2.3	2.5	3.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	—	0.8	—	—
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	—	2.6	2.8	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	—	1.9	2.1	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	—	1.5	1.3	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Relative standard errors (in percent) of average hourly wages for selected occupational groups and areas by job characteristic, civilian workers, 2018¹ — Continued

Selected occupational groups and areas	Job characteristic			
	Union	Nonunion	Full-time	Part-time
41-0000 Sales and related				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	1.7	1.8	7.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	8.9	1.6	6.0	1.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	10.0	1.4	1.8	2.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	—	2.0	2.3	5.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	9.7	1.3	1.2	0.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	—	1.6	2.3	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	—	0.9	2.2	1.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	—	1.5	1.4	3.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	—	1.2	3.3	1.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	—	1.7	1.8	1.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	—	1.4	5.0	4.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	—	1.8	2.9	1.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	9.4	1.6	1.4	2.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	4.9	1.8	3.4	1.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	5.5	1.2	2.0	1.6
43-0000 Office and administrative support				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	4.5	0.9	0.8	5.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	4.2	0.9	0.5	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	3.3	0.7	0.7	3.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	8.4	0.7	0.7	4.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	6.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	5.7	0.8	0.6	6.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	2.4	0.6	0.7	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	3.4	0.6	0.7	3.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	2.6	0.5	0.8	3.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	3.3	1.0	0.7	2.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	3.5	0.9	0.9	3.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	7.9	0.5	0.5	2.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	2.9	0.9	0.9	6.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	3.0	0.7	0.6	2.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	3.4	0.7	0.8	3.0
47-0000 Construction and extraction				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	1.9	1.5	—
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	1.7	2.8	1.0	—
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	0.7	—	1.1	12.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	5.4	1.4	0.6	—
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	1.1	1.9	0.9	—
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	6.5	0.9	0.7	—
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	2.2	1.8	1.3	3.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	—	1.1	1.2	—
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	1.7	2.0	1.2	—
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	1.7	2.0	0.7	—
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	1.6	1.8	0.9	—
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	3.0	1.1	0.7	—
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	2.8	3.3	2.2	—
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	1.9	1.7	1.0	—
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	2.1	1.3	0.9	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Relative standard errors (in percent) of average hourly wages for selected occupational groups and areas by job characteristic, civilian workers, 2018¹ — Continued

Selected occupational groups and areas	Job characteristic			
	Union	Nonunion	Full-time	Part-time
49-0000 Installation, maintenance, and repair				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	3.1	1.1	0.6	—
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	2.9	1.3	0.7	—
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	2.0	1.2	0.6	—
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	3.1	1.0	0.7	—
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	3.5	1.4	1.0	—
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	2.5	1.1	0.7	—
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	2.5	1.0	0.9	6.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	4.9	1.1	0.9	—
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	2.0	0.9	0.9	—
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	2.0	1.9	0.9	8.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	2.6	1.1	1.0	—
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	2.5	1.3	0.9	—
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	3.7	—	—	—
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2.4	1.3	0.8	—
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	1.6	1.1	0.8	8.6
51-0000 Production				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	1.9	1.1	0.8	8.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	3.7	0.8	0.7	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	3.7	0.7	0.6	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	2.9	1.3	0.8	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.7
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	—	1.4	1.0	6.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	2.6	0.6	0.7	1.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	—	1.2	1.0	—
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	2.1	0.7	0.6	2.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	6.0	1.4	0.6	2.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	4.1	1.1	0.7	—
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	3.1	0.8	0.7	—
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	—	1.1	1.3	6.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	1.3	1.0	0.7	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	—	1.3	1.1	7.3
53-0000 Transportation and material moving				
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	—	2.6	—	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH.....	3.2	1.5	1.6	1.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	6.3	1.7	2.3	3.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	3.1	1.3	2.1	7.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	4.3	1.5	1.6	1.7
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	—	1.7	—	6.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	—	1.8	2.0	1.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	3.8	1.9	1.1	3.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	—	1.0	1.8	3.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	2.6	1.4	1.6	2.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	5.7	1.9	1.6	2.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	6.6	1.0	1.4	2.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	—	1.0	0.8	2.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	—	2.0	1.8	2.9

¹ For definitions of terms, see the Frequently Asked Questions available at www.bls.gov/mwe/faq.htm.

Note: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data do not meet publication criteria. Additional occupational groups and areas are available at www.bls.gov/mwe.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Modeled Wage Estimates.