

For release 10:00 a.m. (EDT) Thursday, March 24, 2011

USDL-11-0396

Technical information: (202) 691-6378 • cpsinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/cps
Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

EMPLOYMENT CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES — 2010

In 2010, 12.4 percent of families included an unemployed person, up from 12.0 percent in 2009, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. The proportion of families with an unemployed member in 2010 was at its highest level since the data series began in 1994. Of the nation's 78.2 million families, 80.0 percent had at least one employed member in 2010, down from 80.4 percent in 2009.

These data on employment, unemployment, and family relationships are collected as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS), a monthly sample survey of approximately 60,000 households. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. For further information about the CPS, see the Technical Note.

Families and Unemployment

The number of families with at least one unemployed member edged up to 9.7 million in 2010. The proportion of families with an unemployed member was 12.4 percent in 2010, up from 12.0 percent in 2009 and nearly double the 6.3 percent in 2007. (The most recent recession began in December 2007 and ended in June 2009 according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.) In 2010, black and Hispanic families remained more likely to have an unemployed member (19.2 and 17.4 percent, respectively) than white and Asian families (11.3 percent each). (See table 1.)

Most families with an unemployed member also have at least one family member who is employed. Among families with an unemployed member in 2010, 67.7 percent also had an employed member, down from 68.6 percent in 2009 and 71.2 percent in 2007. (See table 1.)

Among married-couple families with an unemployed member in 2010, 79.4 percent contained at least one employed member. Among families maintained by men (no spouse present) with an unemployed member, 53.3 percent had an employed member in 2010; for families maintained by women (no spouse present), the proportion was 44.7 percent. These proportions were little changed from 2009 for the three family types. (See table 3.)

Families and Employment

The share of families with an employed member fell from 80.4 percent in 2009 to 80.0 percent in 2010. In 2007, 82.6 percent of families had an employed member. The likelihood of having an employed family member declined from 2009 to 2010 for white and Asian families, to 80.3 and 87.3 percent, respec-

tively, and edged lower for black families to 74.8 percent. There was little change in the likelihood of employment among Hispanic families (84.2 percent). (See table 1.)

In 2010, families maintained by women with no spouse present remained less likely to have an employed member (71.9 percent) than married-couple families (82.1 percent) or families maintained by men with no spouse present (79.3 percent). For all three family types, the likelihood of having an employed member has fallen since 2007. (See table 2.)

Both the husband and wife were employed in 47.8 percent of married-couple families in 2010, compared with 48.5 percent in 2009. The husband was the only worker in 19.7 percent of married-couple families in 2010, and the wife was the only worker in 8.6 percent. Both measures were little changed over the year. (See table 2.)

Families with Children

Forty-four percent of all families included children (sons, daughters, step-children, and adopted children) under age 18. Among the 34.5 million families with children, 87.4 percent had an employed parent in 2010, down from 87.8 percent in 2009. The 2010 proportion is the lowest since the data series began in 1994. The mother was employed in 67.0 percent of families maintained by women with no spouse present in 2010, down from 67.8 percent in 2009. The father was employed in 75.8 percent of families maintained by men with no spouse present in 2010, little changed over the year. Among married-couple families with children, 95.7 percent had an employed parent in 2010, unchanged from the prior year. The share of married-couple families where both parents worked fell to 58.1 percent in 2010 from 58.9 percent in 2009. (See table 4.)

Mothers

The labor force participation rate—the percent of the population working or looking for work—for all mothers with children under 18 was 70.8 percent in 2010, down from 71.4 percent in 2009. In 2010, the participation rate for married mothers with a spouse present (68.9 percent) remained lower than the rate for mothers with other marital statuses (75.0 percent). Married mothers were about as likely to be employed as mothers with other marital statuses in 2010, but their unemployment rate was substantially lower—6.3 percent, compared with 14.6 percent for mothers with other marital statuses. Unemployment rates increased from 2009 to 2010 for mothers of all marital statuses. (See table 5.)

Mothers with younger children are less likely to be in the labor force than mothers with older children. In 2010, the labor force participation rate of mothers with children under 6 years old (63.9 percent) was lower than the rate of those whose youngest child was 6 to 17 years old (76.5 percent). The participation rate of mothers with infants under a year old was 56.5 percent. Among mothers with infants, there was little difference in the participation rate of married mothers (56.3 percent) and those with other marital statuses (57.0 percent). However, the unemployment rate for married mothers of infants, at 7.1 percent, was significantly lower than the rate for mothers with other marital statuses (22.5 percent). (See tables 5 and 6.)

Technical Note

The estimates in this release are based on annual average data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a national sample survey of about 60,000 households conducted monthly for the Bureau of Labor Statistics by the U.S. Census Bureau. The information relates to the labor force status of persons 16 years old and over in the civilian noninstitutional population during an "average" week of the year.

The data for 2010 presented in this release are not strictly comparable with data for 2009 and earlier years because of the introduction in January 2010 of revised population controls used in the CPS. The effect of the revised population controls on the family estimates is unknown. However, the effect of the new controls on the monthly CPS estimates was to decrease the December 2009 employment level by 243,000 and the unemployment level by 5,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on unemployment rates and other ratios. Additional information is available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#pop.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request: Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Reliability of the estimates

Statistics based on the CPS are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the "true" population values they represent. The exact difference, or *sampling error*, varies depending on the particular sample selected, and this variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 90-percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.6 standard errors from the "true" population value because of sampling error. BLS analyses are generally conducted at the 90-percent level of confidence.

The CPS data also are affected by *nonsampling error*. Nonsampling error can occur for many reasons, including the failure to sample a segment of the population, inability to obtain information for all respondents in the sample, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, and errors made in the collection or processing of the data.

A full discussion of the reliability of data from the CPS and information on estimating standard errors is available at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#reliability.

Definitions

Definitions of the principal terms used in this release are presented below.

Family. A family is a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption. The count of families is for "primary" families only, that is, the householder and all other persons related to and residing with the householder. Families are classified either as married-

couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses.

Householder. The householder is the family reference person. This is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The relationship of other individuals in the household is defined in terms of relationship to the householder. The race or ethnicity of the family is determined by that of the householder.

Married, spouse present; other marital status. These terms denote the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, refers to husbands and wives living together in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, or for other reasons. Other marital status includes persons who are never-married; married, spouse absent; separated; widowed; or divorced. Separated includes persons with legal separations, those living apart with intentions of obtaining a divorce, and other people permanently or temporarily separated because of marital discord. Married, spouse absent, includes married people living apart because either the husband or wife was employed and living at a considerable distance from home, was serving away from home in the Armed Forces, had moved to another area, or had a different place of residence for any other reason except separation as defined above.

Children. Data on children refer to own children and include sons, daughters, step-children, and adopted children, of the husband, wife, or person maintaining the family. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, other related children, and all unrelated children living in the household.

Employed. Employed persons are (a) all those who, during the survey reference week, did any work at all as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in a family-operated enterprise; and (b) all those who did not work but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, vacation, child-care problems, labor disputes, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off and whether or not they were seeking other jobs.

Unemployed. The unemployed are persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work at that time, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not be looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Civilian labor force. The civilian labor force comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate is the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Labor force participation rate. The labor force participation rate is the labor force as a percent of the population.

Table 1. Employment and unemployment in families by race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2009-10 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2009	2010
TOTAL		
Total families	78,361	78,246
With employed member(s)	63,010	62,560
As percent of total families	80.4	80.0
Some usually work full time ¹	57,037	56,471
With no employed member	15,351	15,686
As percent of total families	19.6	20.0
With unemployed member(s)	9,381	9,695
As percent of total families	12.0	12.4
Some member(s) employed	6,438	6,566
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	68.6	67.7
Some usually work full time ¹	5,460	5,572
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	58.2	57.5
White		
Total families	63,774	63,551
With employed member(s)	51,494	51,048
As percent of total families	80.7	80.3
Some usually work full time ¹	46,629	46,150
With no employed member	12,280	12,502
As percent of total families	19.3	19.7
With unemployed member(s)	7,089	7,202
As percent of total families	11.1	11.3
Some member(s) employed	5,072	5,069
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	71.5	70.4
Some usually work full time ¹	4,294	4,289
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	60.6	59.6
Black or African American		
Total families	9,318	9,404
With employed member(s)	7,022	7,030
As percent of total families	75.4	74.8
Some usually work full time ¹	6,265	6,222
With no employed member	2,296	2,374
As percent of total families	24.6	25.2
With unemployed member(s)	1,624	1,807
As percent of total families	17.4	19.2
Some member(s) employed	886	1,009
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	54.5	55.8
Some usually work full time ¹	748	862
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	46.0	47.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment and unemployment in families by race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2009-10 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2009	2010
Asian		
Total families	3,471	3,531
With employed member(s)	3,057	3,081
As percent of total families	88.1	87.3
Some usually work full time ¹	2,857	2,863
With no employed member	414	450
As percent of total families	11.9	12.7
With unemployed member(s)	394	400
As percent of total families	11.4	11.3
Some member(s) employed	306	308
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	77.8	76.8
Some usually work full time ¹	272	267
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	69.0	66.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total families	10,489	10,561
With employed member(s)	8,852	8,897
As percent of total families	84.4	84.2
Some usually work full time ¹	7,923	7,934
With no employed member	1,637	1,664
As percent of total families	15.6	15.8
With unemployed member(s)	1,770	1,841
As percent of total families	16.9	17.4
Some member(s) employed	1,228	1,262
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	69.3	68.6
Some usually work full time ¹	1,021	1,060
As percent of families with unemployed member(s)	57.7	57.6

¹ Usually work 35 hours or more a week at all jobs.

NOTE: The race or ethnicity of the family is determined by that of the householder. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not

presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table 2. Families by presence and relationship of employed members and family type, 2009-10 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number		Percent distribution	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES				
Total	58,124	57,524	100.0	100.0
Member(s) employed, total	47,876	47,238	82.4	82.1
Husband only	11,371	11,311	19.6	19.7
Wife only	4,909	4,937	8.4	8.6
Husband and wife	28,211	27,501	48.5	47.8
Other employment combinations	3,384	3,489	5.8	6.1
No member(s) employed	10,248	10,286	17.6	17.9
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY WOMEN ¹				
Total	14,610	14,913	100.0	100.0
Member(s) employed, total	10,642	10,715	72.8	71.9
Householder only	6,135	6,189	42.0	41.5
Householder and other member(s)	2,642	2,603	18.1	17.5
Other member(s), not householder	1,866	1,923	12.8	12.9
No member(s) employed	3,968	4,198	27.2	28.1
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY MEN ¹				
Total	5,627	5,809	100.0	100.0
Member(s) employed, total	4,492	4,607	79.8	79.3
Householder only	2,104	2,215	37.4	38.1
Householder and other member(s)	1,557	1,525	27.7	26.2
Other member(s), not householder	831	867	14.8	14.9
No member(s) employed	1,135	1,202	20.2	20.7

¹ No spouse present.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table 3. Unemployment in families by presence and relationship of employed members and family type, 2009-10 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number		Percent distribution	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES				
With unemployed member(s), total	6,056	6,147	100.0	100.0
No member employed	1,218	1,263	20.1	20.6
Some member(s) employed	4,838	4,884	79.9	79.4
Husband unemployed	2,808	2,813	46.4	45.8
Wife employed	1,799	1,783	29.7	29.0
Wife unemployed	1,630	1,697	26.9	27.6
Husband employed	1,397	1,455	23.1	23.7
Other family member unemployed	1,618	1,637	26.7	26.6
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY WOMEN ¹				
With unemployed member(s), total	2,309	2,446	100.0	100.0
No member employed	1,244	1,351	53.9	55.3
Some member(s) employed	1,065	1,094	46.1	44.7
Householder unemployed	1,141	1,227	49.4	50.2
Other member(s) employed	225	254	9.7	10.4
Other member(s) unemployed	1,168	1,218	50.6	49.8
FAMILIES MAINTAINED BY MEN ¹				
With unemployed member(s), total	1,016	1,102	100.0	100.0
No member employed	482	515	47.4	46.7
Some member(s) employed	535	587	52.6	53.3
Householder unemployed	626	680	61.6	61.7
Other member(s) employed	239	259	23.5	23.5
Other member(s) unemployed	391	422	38.4	38.3

¹ No spouse present.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table 4. Families with own children: Employment status of parents by age of youngest child and family type, 2009-10 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number		Percent distribution	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Total	34,762	34,513	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	30,521	30,153	87.8	87.4
No parent employed	4,241	4,359	12.2	12.6
Married-couple families	24,223	23,804	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	23,179	22,776	95.7	95.7
Mother employed	16,055	15,577	66.3	65.4
Both parents employed	14,269	13,822	58.9	58.1
Mother employed, not father	1,786	1,755	7.4	7.4
Father employed, not mother	7,124	7,199	29.4	30.2
Neither parent employed	1,044	1,028	4.3	4.3
Families maintained by women ¹	8,308	8,401	100.0	100.0
Mother employed	5,632	5,627	67.8	67.0
Mother not employed	2,677	2,774	32.2	33.0
Families maintained by men ¹	2,231	2,308	100.0	100.0
Father employed	1,710	1,750	76.6	75.8
Father not employed	521	557	23.4	24.2
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER				
Total	19,699	19,480	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	17,465	17,224	88.7	88.4
No parent employed	2,234	2,257	11.3	11.6
Married-couple families	13,449	13,203	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	12,867	12,650	95.7	95.8
Mother employed	9,691	9,333	72.1	70.7
Both parents employed	8,582	8,256	63.8	62.5
Mother employed, not father	1,109	1,076	8.2	8.2
Father employed, not mother	3,176	3,318	23.6	25.1
Neither parent employed	582	553	4.3	4.2
Families maintained by women ¹	4,928	4,987	100.0	100.0
Mother employed	3,578	3,594	72.6	72.1
Mother not employed	1,350	1,393	27.4	27.9
Families maintained by men ¹	1,321	1,290	100.0	100.0
Father employed	1,019	979	77.1	75.9
Father not employed	302	311	22.9	24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Families with own children: Employment status of parents by age of youngest child and family type, 2009-10 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number		Percent distribution	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS				
Total	15,063	15,032	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	13,056	12,930	86.7	86.0
No parent employed	2,007	2,103	13.3	14.0
Married-couple families	10,774	10,601	100.0	100.0
Parent(s) employed	10,312	10,125	95.7	95.5
Mother employed	6,364	6,244	59.1	58.9
Both parents employed	5,688	5,566	52.8	52.5
Mother employed, not father	676	678	6.3	6.4
Father employed, not mother	3,948	3,881	36.6	36.6
Neither parent employed	462	475	4.3	4.5
Families maintained by women ¹	3,380	3,414	100.0	100.0
Mother employed	2,053	2,033	60.8	59.6
Mother not employed	1,327	1,381	39.2	40.4
Families maintained by men ¹	910	1,018	100.0	100.0
Father employed	691	771	75.9	75.8
Father not employed	219	247	24.1	24.2

¹ No spouse present.

NOTE: Own children include sons, daughters, step-children, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and

unrelated children. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table 5. Employment status of the population by sex, marital status, and presence and age of own children under 18, 2009-10 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2009			2010		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Civilian noninstitutional population	64,854	28,778	36,076	64,488	28,463	36,025
Civilian labor force	52,748	26,985	25,763	52,159	26,661	25,499
Participation rate	81.3	93.8	71.4	80.9	93.7	70.8
Employed	48,621	24,989	23,632	47,863	24,653	23,210
Employment-population ratio	75.0	86.8	65.5	74.2	86.6	64.4
Full-time workers ¹	41,003	23,583	17,419	40,282	23,176	17,106
Part-time workers ²	7,618	1,406	6,212	7,581	1,477	6,104
Unemployed	4,128	1,996	2,132	4,296	2,008	2,289
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.4	8.3	8.2	7.5	9.0
Married, spouse present						
Civilian noninstitutional population	51,634	26,249	25,385	50,868	25,820	25,049
Civilian labor force	42,424	24,763	17,661	41,600	24,332	17,268
Participation rate	82.2	94.3	69.6	81.8	94.2	68.9
Employed	39,732	23,100	16,632	38,870	22,689	16,181
Employment-population ratio	76.9	88.0	65.5	76.4	87.9	64.6
Full-time workers ¹	33,846	21,871	11,975	33,142	21,444	11,698
Part-time workers ²	5,886	1,229	4,657	5,728	1,245	4,482
Unemployed	2,692	1,663	1,029	2,730	1,643	1,087
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.7	5.8	6.6	6.8	6.3
Other marital status ³						
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,221	2,529	10,691	13,620	2,643	10,977
Civilian labor force	10,325	2,223	8,102	10,559	2,329	8,230
Participation rate	78.1	87.9	75.8	77.5	88.1	75.0
Employed	8,889	1,889	7,000	8,994	1,964	7,029
Employment-population ratio	67.2	74.7	65.5	66.0	74.3	64.0
Full-time workers ¹	7,157	1,712	5,445	7,140	1,732	5,408
Part-time workers ²	1,732	177	1,555	1,853	232	1,621
Unemployed	1,436	334	1,103	1,566	365	1,201
Unemployment rate	13.9	15.0	13.6	14.8	15.7	14.6
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER						
Civilian noninstitutional population	35,885	15,982	19,903	35,402	15,639	19,763
Civilian labor force	30,200	14,821	15,379	29,625	14,515	15,110
Participation rate	84.2	92.7	77.3	83.7	92.8	76.5
Employed	28,059	13,775	14,284	27,421	13,482	13,939
Employment-population ratio	78.2	86.2	71.8	77.5	86.2	70.5
Full-time workers ¹	23,864	13,067	10,798	23,239	12,725	10,514
Part-time workers ²	4,194	708	3,486	4,182	757	3,425
Unemployed	2,141	1,046	1,095	2,204	1,032	1,172
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment status of the population by sex, marital status, and presence and age of own children under 18, 2009-10 annual averages — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2009			2010		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS						
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,969	12,796	16,173	29,086	12,824	16,262
Civilian labor force	22,549	12,164	10,384	22,534	12,146	10,388
Participation rate	77.8	95.1	64.2	77.5	94.7	63.9
Employed	20,562	11,214	9,348	20,442	11,171	9,271
Employment-population ratio	71.0	87.6	57.8	70.3	87.1	57.0
Full-time workers ¹	17,138	10,517	6,622	17,043	10,451	6,592
Part-time workers ²	3,424	697	2,726	3,399	720	2,679
Unemployed	1,987	950	1,036	2,092	975	1,117
Unemployment rate	8.8	7.8	10.0	9.3	8.0	10.8
WITH NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS						
Civilian noninstitutional population	170,947	85,358	85,589	173,342	86,711	86,631
Civilian labor force	101,394	55,138	46,256	101,729	55,324	46,405
Participation rate	59.3	64.6	54.0	58.7	63.8	53.6
Employed	91,257	48,681	42,576	91,201	48,706	42,495
Employment-population ratio	53.4	57.0	49.7	52.6	56.2	49.1
Full-time workers ¹	71,631	40,368	31,263	71,432	40,325	31,108
Part-time workers ²	19,626	8,313	11,313	19,769	8,381	11,387
Unemployed	10,137	6,457	3,680	10,528	6,618	3,910
Unemployment rate	10.0	11.7	8.0	10.3	12.0	8.4

¹ Usually work 35 hours or more a week at all jobs.

² Usually work less than 35 hours a week at all jobs.

³ Includes never married; married, spouse absent; divorced; separated; and widowed persons.

NOTE: Own children include sons, daughters, step-children, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Table 6. Employment status of mothers with own children under 3 years old by single year of age of youngest child and marital status, 2009-10 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed	
				Total	Percent of population	Full-time workers ¹	Part-time workers ²	Number	Percent of labor force
2009									
TOTAL MOTHERS									
With own children under 3 years old	9,476	5,787	61.1	5,191	54.8	3,626	1,565	595	10.3
2 years	2,848	1,855	65.1	1,693	59.4	1,195	498	162	8.7
1 year	3,398	2,104	61.9	1,880	55.3	1,314	566	224	10.6
Under 1 year	3,231	1,828	56.6	1,619	50.1	1,117	502	209	11.4
Married, spouse present									
With own children under 3 years old	6,784	4,047	59.7	3,780	55.7	2,657	1,123	267	6.6
2 years	2,053	1,288	62.7	1,208	58.8	858	350	80	6.2
1 year	2,425	1,465	60.4	1,369	56.4	963	406	96	6.6
Under 1 year	2,306	1,293	56.1	1,204	52.2	836	368	90	7.0
Other marital status ³									
With own children under 3 years old	2,693	1,740	64.6	1,411	52.4	969	442	328	18.9
2 years	795	567	71.3	485	61.0	337	148	82	14.4
1 year	973	639	65.6	511	52.5	351	160	127	20.0
Under 1 year	925	534	57.8	415	44.9	281	134	119	22.3
2010									
TOTAL MOTHERS									
With own children under 3 years old	9,503	5,770	60.7	5,114	53.8	3,570	1,543	656	11.4
2 years	2,968	1,908	64.3	1,708	57.6	1,200	509	199	10.5
1 year	3,351	2,062	61.5	1,815	54.2	1,243	572	246	12.0
Under 1 year	3,184	1,800	56.5	1,590	49.9	1,128	462	210	11.7
Married, spouse present									
With own children under 3 years old	6,642	3,941	59.3	3,670	55.3	2,596	1,074	271	6.9
2 years	2,055	1,275	62.1	1,195	58.2	841	354	80	6.3
1 year	2,344	1,403	59.8	1,301	55.5	896	405	101	7.2
Under 1 year	2,243	1,263	56.3	1,174	52.3	859	315	89	7.1
Other marital status ³									
With own children under 3 years old	2,862	1,828	63.9	1,444	50.4	974	470	385	21.0
2 years	914	633	69.2	514	56.2	359	155	119	18.8
1 year	1,007	659	65.5	514	51.1	346	168	145	22.0
Under 1 year	941	537	57.0	416	44.2	269	147	121	22.5

¹ Usually work 35 hours or more a week at all jobs.

² Usually work less than 35 hours a week at all jobs.

³ Includes never married; married, spouse absent; divorced; separated; and widowed persons.

NOTE: Own children include sons, daughters, step-children, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.