

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$20.28	1.0%	\$807	1.1%	\$40,906	1.1%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	43.68	3.1	1,779	3.1	91,628	3.1
General and operations managers .....	47.27	10.5	1,974	10.4	102,553	10.4
Advertising and promotions managers .....	42.75	18.7	1,759	18.4	91,446	18.4
Marketing and sales managers .....	51.88	10.0	2,117	9.8	110,101	9.8
Marketing managers .....	51.83	9.3	2,071	9.3	107,713	9.3
Sales managers .....	51.93	16.6	2,162	15.8	112,419	15.8
Public relations managers .....	32.57	14.5	1,259	16.3	64,842	16.3
Administrative services managers .....	29.40	9.6	1,206	10.0	62,178	10.0
Computer and information systems managers .....	49.63	14.6	1,999	14.3	103,949	14.3
Financial managers .....	51.85	6.7	2,100	6.4	109,037	6.4
Human resources managers .....	42.96	6.9	1,733	6.8	90,122	6.8
Compensation and benefits managers .....	36.57	6.7	1,480	7.3	76,972	7.3
Industrial production managers .....	42.69	8.0	1,716	7.9	89,225	7.9
Purchasing managers .....	40.35	14.6	1,614	14.6	83,918	14.6
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers .....	33.71	7.7	1,360	7.7	70,562	7.7
Construction managers .....	36.56	6.6	1,489	6.3	77,431	6.3
Education administrators .....	39.51	9.5	1,561	9.8	74,593	9.8
Education administrators, preschool and child care center/program .....	21.55	10.4	860	10.4	44,377	10.4
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school .....	41.89	3.7	1,650	4.7	74,000	4.7
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	53.20	25.3	2,093	25.3	108,602	25.3
Engineering managers .....	58.31	4.8	2,359	5.4	122,680	5.4
Food service managers .....	24.04	7.4	1,068	8.5	55,554	8.5
Medical and health services managers .....	35.90	5.8	1,502	6.7	78,083	6.7
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	23.22	9.9	929	9.9	48,321	9.9
Social and community service managers .....	23.53	19.0	934	19.2	48,557	19.2
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	29.25	1.9	1,175	1.8	60,593	1.8
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	29.92	5.3	1,201	5.2	62,443	5.2
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	28.17	5.0	1,132	4.7	58,886	4.7
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	28.97	5.3	1,134	5.4	58,948	5.4
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	28.03	5.9	1,095	5.9	56,933	5.9
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation .....	27.47	12.3	1,100	12.2	57,176	12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Business and financial operations occupations –Continued</b>						
Cost estimators .....	\$33.94	2.9%	\$1,380	3.1%	\$71,785	3.1%
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	25.46	4.0	1,018	3.3	52,926	3.3
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists .....	21.49	6.6	838	7.2	43,583	7.2
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists .....	24.39	6.8	1,024	6.4	53,249	6.4
Training and development specialists .....	28.28	12.3	1,121	12.4	58,300	12.4
Logisticians .....	36.15	7.8	1,446	7.8	75,182	7.8
Management analysts .....	30.38	8.8	1,225	9.5	63,679	9.5
Accountants and auditors .....	29.07	4.3	1,169	4.4	60,796	4.4
Appraisers and assessors of real estate .....	24.18	28.4	959	28.7	49,880	28.7
Credit analysts .....	25.51	7.8	1,020	7.8	53,059	7.8
Financial analysts and advisors .....	30.40	9.9	1,216	9.9	63,224	9.9
Financial analysts .....	32.24	11.3	1,290	11.3	67,064	11.3
Personal financial advisors .....	26.44	8.2	1,058	8.2	54,991	8.2
Loan counselors and officers .....	31.07	11.9	1,243	11.9	64,626	11.9
Loan officers .....	31.07	11.9	1,243	11.9	64,626	11.9
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations .....</b>						
Computer programmers .....	36.84	10.4	1,476	10.4	76,755	10.4
Computer software engineers .....	44.85	3.9	1,798	3.9	93,471	3.9
Computer software engineers, applications .....	43.41	5.7	1,744	5.7	90,662	5.7
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	46.19	5.0	1,848	5.0	96,071	5.0
Computer support specialists .....	25.29	8.5	1,012	8.5	52,436	8.5
Computer systems analysts .....	42.34	8.4	1,698	8.5	88,299	8.5
Database administrators .....	33.35	13.7	1,334	13.7	69,367	13.7
Network and computer systems administrators .....	27.75	5.3	1,112	5.5	57,386	5.5
Network systems and data communications analysts .....	33.32	5.8	1,333	5.8	69,041	5.8
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations ....</b>						
Architects, except naval .....	25.95	10.2	1,087	11.4	56,527	11.4
Engineers .....	44.36	3.5	1,790	3.4	93,080	3.4
Aerospace engineers .....	39.33	9.4	1,573	9.4	81,809	9.4
Chemical engineers .....	60.71	10.2	2,429	10.2	126,285	10.2
Civil engineers .....	35.89	7.1	1,495	6.9	77,746	6.9
Computer hardware engineers .....	45.61	6.5	1,859	6.2	96,660	6.2
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	42.00	6.8	1,700	6.3	88,390	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Electrical engineers .....	\$44.21	12.2%	\$1,811	11.5%	\$94,176	11.5%
Electronics engineers, except computer .....	39.87	6.1	1,595	6.1	82,932	6.1
Environmental engineers .....	33.65	17.2	1,346	17.2	69,991	17.2
Industrial engineers, including health and safety .....	40.28	4.3	1,611	4.3	83,785	4.3
Industrial engineers .....	39.89	4.9	1,595	4.9	82,964	4.9
Mechanical engineers .....	39.46	12.3	1,579	12.3	82,087	12.3
Petroleum engineers .....	56.83	14.0	2,273	14.0	118,213	14.0
Drafters .....	25.08	6.0	1,004	6.0	52,197	6.0
Architectural and civil drafters .....	27.27	10.3	1,091	10.3	56,720	10.3
Electrical and electronics drafters .....	20.30	15.9	812	15.9	42,221	15.9
Mechanical drafters .....	19.11	7.3	764	7.3	39,739	7.3
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	22.27	11.9	887	11.8	46,126	11.8
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	24.97	4.5	999	4.5	51,947	4.5
Surveying and mapping technicians .....	20.21	26.9	808	26.9	42,041	26.9
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>						
Life scientists .....	30.15	5.9	1,205	5.9	61,434	5.9
Life scientists .....	29.83	8.4	1,199	8.5	62,368	8.5
Biological scientists .....	30.58	11.5	1,227	11.5	63,829	11.5
Medical scientists .....	28.99	14.1	1,160	14.1	60,307	14.1
Physical scientists .....	38.50	14.6	1,540	14.6	76,991	14.6
Environmental scientists and geoscientists .....	42.16	19.7	1,686	19.7	87,695	19.7
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health .....	38.49	17.1	1,540	17.1	80,059	17.1
Market and survey researchers .....	39.55	17.7	1,582	17.7	82,261	17.7
Market research analysts .....	39.55	17.7	1,582	17.7	82,261	17.7
Psychologists .....	34.59	6.2	1,351	7.1	59,519	7.1
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists .....	38.89	4.6	1,541	4.0	64,395	4.0
Chemical technicians .....	24.97	10.0	1,015	11.1	52,799	11.1
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians .....	20.28	16.5	801	17.2	41,633	17.2
Environmental science and protection technicians, including health .....	21.13	27.5	845	27.5	43,957	27.5
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>						
Counselors .....	19.39	5.6	772	5.5	38,488	5.5
Counselors .....	22.93	16.4	909	16.0	42,577	16.0
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors .....	17.59	11.1	696	10.2	36,173	10.2
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	30.10	4.5	1,184	4.2	51,255	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Social workers .....	\$18.68	2.6%	\$747	2.6%	\$38,698	2.6%
Child, family, and school social workers ..	17.85	4.7	713	4.6	36,822	4.6
Medical and public health social workers	18.94	3.2	758	3.2	39,396	3.2
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	19.69	12.4	788	12.4	40,955	12.4
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	14.47	7.4	577	7.6	29,981	7.6
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists .....	20.11	3.4	804	3.4	41,829	3.4
Social and human service assistants .....	12.15	7.5	483	7.6	25,124	7.6
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	30.34	21.6	1,246	22.9	64,801	22.9
Lawyers .....	51.50	12.7	2,219	13.8	115,392	13.8
Paralegals and legal assistants .....	20.19	12.9	807	12.9	41,986	12.9
Miscellaneous legal support workers .....	21.30	10.4	878	10.8	45,653	10.8
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers	21.22	11.4	894	12.1	46,509	12.1
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	29.49	2.5	1,147	2.4	44,262	2.4
Postsecondary teachers .....	46.64	5.5	1,836	5.8	77,227	5.8
Business teachers, postsecondary .....	35.80	25.3	1,372	27.0	55,062	27.0
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary .....	25.36	10.8	985	6.8	46,287	6.8
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary .....	41.60	16.8	1,664	16.8	73,848	16.8
Biological science teachers, postsecondary .....	41.60	16.8	1,664	16.8	73,848	16.8
Physical sciences teachers, postsecondary	56.36	12.2	2,214	13.8	79,533	13.8
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary ....	49.35	11.4	1,958	11.8	75,495	11.8
Health teachers, postsecondary .....	53.95	15.2	2,120	15.5	100,585	15.5
Health specialties teachers, postsecondary .....	63.88	17.2	2,536	17.2	121,467	17.2
Nursing instructors and teachers, postsecondary .....	31.15	6.1	1,197	7.8	55,588	7.8
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	32.51	9.0	1,261	8.6	49,864	8.6
Art, drama, and music teachers, postsecondary .....	37.29	8.9	1,475	9.1	59,792	9.1
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers .....	48.39	7.0	1,924	7.0	78,285	7.0
Vocational education teachers, postsecondary .....	29.59	3.6	1,160	2.8	57,431	2.8
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	31.44	.9	1,215	.9	45,191	.9
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	24.87	7.9	958	7.6	39,087	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b> –Continued						
Preschool teachers, except special education .....	\$19.46	10.5%	\$752	9.7%	\$32,790	9.7%
Kindergarten teachers, except special education .....	33.04	3.0	1,265	3.1	47,143	3.1
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	31.63	.5	1,224	.6	44,968	.6
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	31.81	.9	1,231	.9	45,063	.9
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	31.03	2.4	1,199	2.7	44,602	2.7
Secondary school teachers .....	32.51	1.2	1,256	1.4	46,354	1.4
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	32.55	1.2	1,257	1.4	46,157	1.4
Vocational education teachers, secondary school .....	31.88	8.5	1,239	7.8	49,239	7.8
Special education teachers .....	33.19	1.8	1,284	1.5	47,902	1.5
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school	32.50	1.8	1,267	1.9	47,258	1.9
Special education teachers, middle school .....	34.26	3.8	1,312	2.2	48,934	2.2
Special education teachers, secondary school .....	33.95	4.8	1,299	5.2	48,516	5.2
Other teachers and instructors .....	26.39	8.6	984	8.9	38,089	8.9
Adult literacy, remedial education, and GED teachers and instructors .....	25.99	18.0	976	15.1	40,374	15.1
Librarians .....	30.08	5.4	1,173	4.6	50,188	4.6
Library technicians .....	13.53	6.2	537	6.4	25,314	6.4
Instructional coordinators .....	33.31	5.3	1,322	5.4	56,172	5.4
Teacher assistants .....	11.94	2.1	462	1.9	18,087	1.9
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	23.54	8.6	941	9.0	48,641	9.0
Artists and related workers .....	35.40	17.0	1,456	16.5	75,693	16.5
Designers .....	22.45	6.5	901	6.5	46,831	6.5
Graphic designers .....	22.85	8.6	914	8.6	47,515	8.6
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers .....	32.77	18.0	1,305	18.9	63,653	18.9
Coaches and scouts .....	32.77	18.0	1,305	18.9	63,653	18.9
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	25.30	17.7	1,022	18.0	53,140	18.0
Public relations specialists .....	20.15	15.8	805	15.7	41,851	15.7
Writers and editors .....	21.33	6.4	852	6.5	44,294	6.5
Editors .....	21.77	4.9	871	4.7	45,296	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
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Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations –Continued</b>						
Miscellaneous media and communication workers .....	\$17.13	8.7%	\$682	8.5%	\$34,988	8.5%
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....</b>						
Pharmacists .....	28.16	5.6	1,114	5.8	57,516	5.8
Physicians and surgeons .....	54.10	1.4	2,171	1.0	112,885	1.0
Registered nurses .....	80.18	14.2	3,550	20.8	184,578	20.8
Therapists .....	30.12	3.0	1,180	3.0	60,983	3.0
Occupational therapists .....	35.90	4.1	1,413	4.3	69,395	4.3
Physical therapists .....	36.94	2.9	1,425	3.2	71,231	3.2
Respiratory therapists .....	41.33	6.5	1,644	6.7	85,182	6.7
Speech-language pathologists .....	24.81	2.6	978	3.7	50,878	3.7
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	34.10	3.8	1,312	4.5	51,234	4.5
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists .....	18.27	8.7	725	8.5	37,705	8.5
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	23.38	4.9	921	4.8	47,884	4.8
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	15.06	8.6	601	8.5	31,234	8.5
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians .....	24.18	6.1	966	6.1	50,249	6.1
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	20.67	13.0	827	13.0	43,003	13.0
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics .....	23.40	5.0	935	5.0	48,619	5.0
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	13.17	9.7	522	8.5	27,144	8.5
Pharmacy technicians .....	16.52	4.4	651	4.5	33,876	4.5
Respiratory therapy technicians .....	14.64	5.9	581	5.9	30,234	5.9
Surgical technologists .....	20.71	4.3	828	4.3	43,076	4.3
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	18.86	5.1	744	5.3	38,665	5.3
Medical records and health information technicians .....	18.78	2.6	736	2.9	37,962	2.9
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians .....	17.25	13.1	685	13.3	35,601	13.3
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians .....	21.20	22.3	847	22.3	44,028	22.3
Occupational health and safety specialists	24.99	14.6	999	14.6	51,970	14.6
	25.42	15.6	1,017	15.6	52,865	15.6
<b>Healthcare support occupations .....</b>	<b>11.55</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>22,844</b>	<b>3.2</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

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**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Healthcare support occupations —Continued</b>						
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	\$9.99	2.5%	\$381	3.9%	\$19,756	3.9%
Home health aides .....	8.95	10.8	308	17.5	16,011	17.5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	10.22	1.9	399	2.2	20,694	2.2
Psychiatric aides .....	10.13	3.8	394	5.0	20,471	5.0
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	19.60	24.0	780	24.2	40,571	24.2
Physical therapist aides .....	10.83	5.2	429	6.1	22,311	6.1
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	13.51	4.0	512	3.4	26,634	3.4
Dental assistants .....	17.29	6.6	581	7.2	30,230	7.2
Medical assistants .....	12.10	2.4	483	2.5	25,110	2.5
Medical equipment preparers .....	14.34	6.4	568	5.8	29,520	5.8
<b>Protective service occupations .....</b>	<b>17.79</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>37,920</b>	<b>4.5</b>
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers .....	26.36	8.9	1,062	9.1	55,249	9.1
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers .....	18.80	11.8	755	11.7	39,253	11.7
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives .....	29.96	7.5	1,210	7.6	62,899	7.6
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers .....	25.69	5.7	1,204	9.1	62,604	9.1
Fire fighters .....	19.57	5.2	1,010	5.6	52,500	5.6
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers .....	13.92	7.1	560	7.1	29,112	7.1
Correctional officers and jailers .....	13.85	6.8	557	6.8	28,957	6.8
Detectives and criminal investigators .....	22.34	6.1	897	6.0	46,650	6.0
Police officers .....	22.50	4.2	901	4.1	46,589	4.1
Police and sheriff's patrol officers .....	22.50	4.2	901	4.1	46,589	4.1
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	12.05	3.8	473	4.2	24,411	4.2
Security guards .....	11.95	3.9	469	4.4	24,208	4.4
Miscellaneous protective service workers .....	11.09	10.0	422	10.4	14,127	10.4
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations .....</b>	<b>8.20</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>15,691</b>	<b>3.0</b>
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	14.86	3.8	626	3.9	31,065	3.9
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	14.79	3.8	623	4.0	30,926	4.0
Cooks .....	9.83	1.6	375	2.3	18,836	2.3
Cooks, fast food .....	8.62	3.8	315	7.2	16,388	7.2
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.29	2.5	391	2.8	17,989	2.8
Cooks, restaurant .....	10.23	2.9	395	2.6	20,541	2.6
Cooks, short order .....	8.90	4.3	355	4.4	18,439	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued</b>						
Food preparation workers .....	\$8.58	5.4%	\$329	6.0%	\$16,460	6.0%
Food service, tipped .....	4.23	5.7	155	6.2	8,016	6.2
Bartenders .....	6.21	10.3	213	13.2	10,636	13.2
Waiters and waitresses .....	3.22	5.8	118	5.8	6,122	5.8
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	7.23	10.8	278	11.3	14,289	11.3
Fast food and counter workers .....	8.80	1.7	330	1.9	16,296	1.9
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	8.87	2.0	332	2.2	16,215	2.2
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop .....	8.51	4.4	324	3.7	16,654	3.7
Food servers, nonrestaurant .....	8.07	7.5	313	7.2	16,257	7.2
Dishwashers .....	8.12	2.1	313	2.4	16,274	2.4
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop .....	7.84	10.8	291	11.7	15,124	11.7
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	10.31	2.3	404	2.5	20,806	2.5
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers ...	15.21	6.0	608	5.9	31,597	5.9
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers .....	14.66	7.5	579	7.2	30,111	7.2
Building cleaning workers .....	16.78	9.3	692	10.2	36,008	10.2
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.46	1.7	370	1.7	18,952	1.7
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.70	2.4	383	2.1	19,697	2.1
Grounds maintenance workers .....	8.67	2.5	330	4.3	16,812	4.3
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	10.44	6.1	412	5.8	21,333	5.8
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	10.41	6.5	410	6.2	21,279	6.2
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers .....	12.04	6.5	445	5.8	22,991	5.8
Nonfarm animal caretakers .....	14.68	4.4	579	8.2	30,088	8.2
Gaming services workers .....	11.46	12.8	458	12.8	23,830	12.8
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers .....	8.66	4.8	287	7.3	14,900	7.3
Amusement and recreation attendants .....	9.45	8.9	369	9.8	19,205	9.8
Barbers and cosmetologists .....	9.31	9.8	363	10.8	18,883	10.8
Barbers and cosmetologists .....	14.53	28.3	–	–	–	–

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges .....	\$7.56	9.9%	\$287	10.6%	\$14,945	10.6%
Baggage porters and bellhops .....	6.85	4.8	259	7.1	13,454	7.1
Transportation attendants .....	35.13	14.1	737	2.8	38,111	2.8
Child care workers .....	8.91	5.5	353	5.3	18,085	5.3
Personal and home care aides .....	9.02	9.0	351	9.4	18,227	9.4
Recreation and fitness workers .....	14.49	8.5	526	6.3	27,364	6.3
Recreation workers .....	13.59	7.1	514	7.2	26,717	7.2
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> .....	19.14	2.5	768	2.6	39,861	2.6
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	20.82	5.8	856	5.9	44,521	5.9
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	18.21	3.1	742	3.3	38,566	3.3
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	29.80	20.2	1,266	19.3	65,852	19.3
Retail sales workers .....	11.68	3.7	463	3.7	23,989	3.7
Cashiers, all workers .....	9.65	1.9	375	2.4	19,303	2.4
Cashiers .....	9.67	1.9	377	2.3	19,381	2.3
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	12.86	8.3	514	9.4	26,722	9.4
Counter and rental clerks .....	9.96	10.4	386	12.3	20,063	12.3
Parts salespersons .....	14.58	8.7	594	9.1	30,879	9.1
Retail salespersons .....	12.65	5.1	507	5.3	26,343	5.3
Advertising sales agents .....	25.64	16.2	1,032	16.4	53,665	16.4
Insurance sales agents .....	27.49	13.0	1,129	13.4	58,714	13.4
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	41.22	23.4	1,664	24.0	86,510	24.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	32.71	7.7	1,319	7.2	68,584	7.2
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	38.48	6.7	1,554	6.5	80,783	6.5
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	30.11	11.1	1,213	10.7	63,089	10.7
Real estate brokers and sales agents .....	20.10	16.6	814	16.8	42,346	16.8
Real estate sales agents .....	20.10	16.6	814	16.8	42,346	16.8
Telemarketers .....	12.74	22.0	510	22.0	26,500	22.0
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	14.70	17.6	588	17.6	30,584	17.6
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b> .....	14.92	1.0	592	1.0	30,627	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	\$22.54	4.8%	\$898	5.0%	\$46,711	5.0%
Switchboard operators, including answering service .....	10.31	6.2	403	6.9	20,948	6.9
Financial clerks .....	14.67	2.6	583	2.6	30,310	2.6
Bill and account collectors .....	14.07	7.8	562	7.8	29,230	7.8
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	14.52	6.4	574	6.6	29,849	6.6
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	15.75	2.1	625	2.0	32,439	2.0
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	17.01	5.6	674	5.7	35,049	5.7
Procurement clerks .....	17.63	10.0	705	10.0	36,661	10.0
Tellers .....	11.77	2.9	470	2.9	24,422	2.9
Brokerage clerks .....	18.50	7.2	740	7.2	38,483	7.2
Court, municipal, and license clerks .....	14.20	9.0	555	9.2	28,884	9.2
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks .....	15.28	7.1	611	7.1	31,788	7.1
Customer service representatives .....	14.62	1.9	582	2.0	30,231	2.0
Eligibility interviewers, government programs .....	13.17	14.9	507	14.7	24,971	14.7
File clerks .....	13.00	8.2	518	8.3	26,937	8.3
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	9.17	6.1	359	6.1	18,684	6.1
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	12.52	5.0	501	5.0	26,043	5.0
Library assistants, clerical .....	12.89	5.8	498	5.9	24,913	5.9
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	16.02	7.6	641	7.6	33,322	7.6
New accounts clerks .....	12.37	6.8	494	6.8	25,694	6.8
Order clerks .....	12.40	10.9	493	10.9	25,645	10.9
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	17.58	5.7	701	5.9	36,385	5.9
Receptionists and information clerks .....	11.84	2.2	468	2.3	24,288	2.3
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	16.46	9.7	659	9.7	34,246	9.7
Cargo and freight agents .....	19.50	6.5	810	5.9	42,140	5.9
Couriers and messengers .....	10.95	7.4	432	6.6	22,446	6.6
Dispatchers .....	16.84	5.5	678	5.4	35,239	5.4
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers ....	15.41	6.0	625	6.7	32,517	6.7
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance .....	17.46	6.9	700	6.7	36,393	6.7
Meter readers, utilities .....	12.08	13.7	483	13.7	25,123	13.7
Production, planning, and expediting clerks .....	18.04	5.7	721	5.7	37,476	5.7
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	12.58	3.1	500	2.9	26,025	2.9
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	11.76	2.7	467	2.8	24,266	2.8
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	17.03	2.8	674	2.8	34,429	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	\$20.06	2.4%	\$797	2.4%	\$41,140	2.4%
Legal secretaries .....	16.48	7.6	659	7.6	34,275	7.6
Medical secretaries .....	13.69	10.8	542	10.7	28,201	10.7
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	15.33	2.9	604	3.0	29,968	3.0
Computer operators .....	17.03	5.5	678	5.3	35,249	5.3
Data entry and information processing workers .....	12.66	4.5	505	4.5	26,230	4.5
Data entry keyers .....	12.46	4.4	498	4.4	25,825	4.4
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	16.44	11.4	646	11.4	33,583	11.4
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service .....	12.94	9.3	506	8.6	26,330	8.6
Office clerks, general .....	13.33	2.5	528	2.4	27,029	2.4
<b>Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ..</b>	14.74	18.2	590	18.2	26,983	18.2
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	16.78	3.5	677	3.9	35,115	3.9
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	25.74	7.0	1,068	8.6	55,529	8.6
Carpenters .....	16.28	4.0	651	4.0	33,732	4.0
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	17.17	4.8	667	6.5	34,690	6.5
Tile and marble setters .....	17.25	5.1	676	6.1	35,148	6.1
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers .....	13.70	11.1	548	11.1	28,159	11.1
Cement masons and concrete finishers .....	13.70	11.1	548	11.1	28,159	11.1
Construction laborers .....	11.70	4.2	468	4.2	24,259	4.2
Construction equipment operators .....	15.22	3.2	609	3.2	31,659	3.2
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators .....	12.65	8.7	506	8.7	26,310	8.7
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	15.81	2.8	633	2.8	32,890	2.8
Electricians .....	18.08	4.4	723	4.4	37,606	4.4
Painters and paperhangers .....	14.76	9.6	591	9.6	30,706	9.6
Painters, construction and maintenance .....	14.76	9.6	591	9.6	30,706	9.6
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	18.57	3.8	742	3.8	38,609	3.8
Pipelayers .....	14.04	11.2	562	11.2	29,206	11.2
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	19.17	4.3	766	4.3	39,847	4.3
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers .....	15.99	9.1	640	9.1	32,303	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Roofers .....	\$17.04	5.4%	\$681	5.4%	\$35,239	5.4%
Sheet metal workers .....	17.17	7.6	687	7.6	35,718	7.6
Helpers, construction trades .....	11.66	2.7	466	2.7	24,172	2.7
Helpers--brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons, and tile and marble setters .....	10.29	3.3	409	2.8	20,962	2.8
Helpers--carpenters .....	11.34	9.4	454	9.4	23,595	9.4
Helpers--electricians .....	12.94	11.9	518	11.9	26,915	11.9
Helpers--pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	12.47	4.6	499	4.6	25,939	4.6
Construction and building inspectors .....	27.90	21.5	1,116	21.5	58,034	21.5
Hazardous materials removal workers .....	12.36	11.3	494	11.3	24,968	11.3
Highway maintenance workers .....	15.42	20.2	617	20.2	32,079	20.2
Miscellaneous construction and related workers .....	13.79	4.9	551	4.9	28,677	4.9
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining .....	22.77	20.0	911	20.0	47,372	20.0
Roustabouts, oil and gas .....	18.69	3.0	748	3.0	38,879	3.0
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....						
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	19.22	1.9	772	1.9	40,045	1.9
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers .....	26.39	3.1	1,094	3.4	56,530	3.4
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers .....	16.50	8.9	660	8.9	34,328	8.9
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers .....	23.57	9.0	943	9.0	49,021	9.0
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	23.59	9.1	944	9.1	49,073	9.1
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay .....	19.68	7.3	791	7.5	41,157	7.5
Security and fire alarm systems installers	20.54	6.6	822	6.6	42,725	6.6
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	27.52	2.4	1,101	2.4	57,241	2.4
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	15.53	7.2	618	7.3	32,119	7.3
Automotive body and related repairers .....	27.95	3.4	1,118	3.4	58,143	3.4
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	17.51	4.6	714	4.7	37,142	4.7
	15.80	16.8	655	21.2	34,075	21.2
	17.83	5.3	725	5.7	37,706	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations –Continued</b>						
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	\$17.64	4.4%	\$706	4.4%	\$36,687	4.4%
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	19.14	7.9	766	7.9	39,819	7.9
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	18.84	9.1	754	9.1	39,184	9.1
Rail car repairers .....	22.30	13.4	892	13.4	46,388	13.4
Small engine mechanics .....	17.22	15.5	685	14.9	35,619	14.9
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanic, installers, and repairers .....	10.78	6.9	431	6.9	22,422	6.9
Tire repairers and changers .....	10.63	7.6	425	7.6	22,119	7.6
Control and valve installers and repairers .....	19.45	9.7	778	9.7	40,453	9.7
Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door .....	19.45	9.7	778	9.7	40,453	9.7
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers .....	18.38	10.0	735	10.0	38,201	10.0
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	17.23	3.7	689	3.8	35,739	3.8
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	21.92	4.5	877	4.5	45,584	4.5
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	14.36	2.9	574	2.9	29,773	2.9
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	15.91	5.1	632	5.4	32,759	5.4
Line installers and repairers .....	26.38	4.3	1,055	4.3	54,880	4.3
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	28.18	5.3	1,127	5.3	58,618	5.3
Telecommunications line installers and repairers .....	25.30	6.6	1,012	6.6	52,633	6.6
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	16.50	6.4	659	6.3	33,781	6.3
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	11.82	5.8	473	5.8	23,653	5.8
<b>Production occupations .....</b>	14.91	3.3	594	3.3	30,852	3.3
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	25.74	8.3	1,033	8.1	53,385	8.1
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers .....	20.86	9.0	835	9.0	43,397	9.0
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	11.56	5.0	461	5.0	23,995	5.0
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	11.72	5.7	468	5.7	24,321	5.7
Engine and other machine assemblers .....	14.56	14.2	582	14.2	30,286	14.2
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	12.86	6.5	510	6.6	26,500	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Team assemblers .....	\$13.80	19.5%	\$552	19.5%	\$28,700	19.5%
Bakers .....	11.70	17.2	458	17.3	23,466	17.3
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	12.01	5.9	479	5.9	24,922	5.9
Butchers and meat cutters .....	14.93	5.5	590	6.0	30,663	6.0
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers .....	9.70	3.4	388	3.4	20,172	3.4
Slaughterers and meat packers .....	12.48	4.3	499	4.3	25,968	4.3
Miscellaneous food processing workers .....	12.21	10.9	485	11.2	25,201	11.2
Computer control programmers and operators .....	16.26	14.2	651	14.2	33,828	14.2
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic .....	15.84	14.7	633	14.7	32,938	14.7
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.85	15.6	510	15.9	26,498	15.9
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	13.73	6.3	547	6.5	28,457	6.5
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	11.83	6.3	473	6.3	24,616	6.3
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	16.99	15.1	679	15.1	35,330	15.1
Machinists .....	18.91	5.1	759	4.9	39,483	4.9
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10.47	9.7	416	9.8	21,612	9.8
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	10.62	12.2	421	12.6	21,874	12.6
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	11.73	3.5	469	3.5	24,401	3.5
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	15.81	4.6	632	4.6	32,883	4.6
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers ....	16.00	4.9	640	4.9	33,270	4.9
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	13.35	8.7	534	8.7	27,768	8.7
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	13.31	14.0	532	14.0	27,677	14.0
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic .....	14.74	5.1	590	5.1	30,665	5.1
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	14.45	24.7	578	24.7	30,061	24.7
Printers .....	18.26	7.6	728	7.7	37,859	7.7
Prepress technicians and workers .....	20.93	10.5	830	11.0	43,177	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Printing machine operators .....	\$17.05	6.4%	\$681	6.5%	\$35,413	6.5%
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	9.53	4.6	373	5.0	19,384	5.0
Sewing machine operators .....	9.61	10.6	377	10.8	19,491	10.8
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers .....	10.59	18.9	415	17.9	21,570	17.9
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters .....	15.69	6.0	628	6.0	32,642	6.0
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	11.92	11.4	477	11.4	24,790	11.4
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers .....	30.66	14.8	1,226	14.8	63,775	14.8
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators .....	17.66	12.2	707	12.2	36,739	12.2
Miscellaneous plant and system operators ....	27.92	9.3	1,114	9.3	55,494	9.3
Chemical plant and system operators .....	31.15	2.4	1,215	3.5	63,203	3.5
Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and gaugers .....	29.11	6.8	1,167	6.8	56,407	6.8
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers .....	14.96	10.5	598	10.5	31,119	10.5
Grinding and polishing workers, hand .....	11.08	7.2	443	7.2	23,053	7.2
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	16.32	17.0	653	17.0	33,949	17.0
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	16.55	6.0	661	6.0	34,384	6.0
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	12.66	7.5	507	7.5	26,342	7.5
Painting workers .....	15.16	5.8	606	5.8	31,529	5.8
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.06	6.2	562	6.2	29,237	6.2
Painters, transportation equipment .....	17.41	12.0	696	12.0	36,209	12.0
Miscellaneous production workers .....	12.02	5.9	479	5.9	24,891	5.9
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic .....	10.62	12.6	425	12.6	22,082	12.6
Helpers--production workers .....	11.07	5.1	440	5.4	22,873	5.4
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand .....	15.27	5.3	619	5.4	31,767	5.4
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators .....	17.89	7.1	729	6.9	37,900	6.9
Bus drivers .....	26.36	9.7	1,127	10.0	58,628	10.0
Bus drivers, transit and intercity .....	14.64	7.3	516	6.9	21,810	6.9
Bus drivers, transit and intercity .....	14.24	13.0	570	13.0	29,621	13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 11

Full-time<sup>1</sup> civilian workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations –Continued</b>						
Bus drivers, school .....	\$15.05	5.9%	\$472	7.7%	\$17,381	7.7%
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	16.86	3.5	726	3.8	37,768	3.8
Driver/sales workers .....	14.37	12.5	583	12.8	30,291	12.8
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	17.55	6.9	780	7.1	40,563	7.1
Truck drivers, light or delivery services .....	15.85	9.8	642	8.6	33,391	8.6
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs .....	9.13	8.2	358	7.1	18,619	7.1
Crane and tower operators .....	19.56	10.7	782	10.7	40,685	10.7
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators .....	13.44	3.9	538	3.9	27,951	3.9
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators .....	13.44	3.9	538	3.9	27,951	3.9
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	12.22	7.8	488	7.8	25,402	7.8
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	11.02	2.0	434	2.1	22,169	2.1
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	10.82	4.5	433	4.5	22,500	4.5
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	11.46	2.8	450	2.9	22,717	2.9
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	10.95	8.1	438	8.1	22,766	8.1
Packers and packagers, hand .....	9.70	5.0	378	5.5	19,679	5.5
Refuse and recyclable material collectors .....	12.53	4.7	501	4.7	26,062	4.7

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at [http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm).

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.



RSE Table 12

Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$19.84	1.2%	\$791	1.2%	\$40,969	1.2%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	44.83	3.9	1,835	3.8	95,371	3.8
General and operations managers .....	49.86	11.8	2,094	11.8	108,865	11.8
Advertising and promotions managers .....	42.75	18.7	1,759	18.4	91,446	18.4
Marketing and sales managers .....	51.88	10.0	2,117	9.8	110,101	9.8
Marketing managers .....	51.83	9.3	2,071	9.3	107,713	9.3
Sales managers .....	51.93	16.6	2,162	15.8	112,419	15.8
Administrative services managers .....	28.27	13.4	1,171	14.1	60,870	14.1
Computer and information systems managers .....	56.82	14.6	2,295	14.0	119,358	14.0
Financial managers .....	53.22	7.0	2,151	6.8	111,871	6.8
Human resources managers .....	43.76	7.1	1,766	6.9	91,839	6.9
Compensation and benefits managers .....	37.17	7.1	1,505	7.6	78,275	7.6
Industrial production managers .....	42.69	8.0	1,716	7.9	89,225	7.9
Purchasing managers .....	40.35	14.6	1,614	14.6	83,918	14.6
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers .....	33.59	7.9	1,356	7.9	70,503	7.9
Construction managers .....	36.34	7.0	1,483	6.7	77,110	6.7
Education administrators .....	27.20	11.5	1,075	11.2	55,280	11.2
Education administrators, preschool and child care center/program .....	18.69	7.9	745	7.8	38,322	7.8
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	36.09	7.5	1,384	7.3	71,410	7.3
Engineering managers .....	58.31	4.8	2,359	5.4	122,679	5.4
Food service managers .....	24.04	7.4	1,068	8.5	55,554	8.5
Medical and health services managers .....	36.73	5.7	1,543	6.6	80,225	6.6
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	22.94	10.5	918	10.5	47,737	10.5
Social and community service managers .....	22.14	23.6	877	23.9	45,604	23.9
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	30.85	1.9	1,241	1.8	63,898	1.8
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	30.17	5.3	1,211	5.1	62,983	5.1
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	28.30	5.2	1,138	4.9	59,196	4.9
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	29.12	6.0	1,144	6.2	59,510	6.2
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	28.06	6.8	1,101	6.8	57,237	6.8
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation .....	35.10	16.3	1,406	16.3	73,105	16.3
Cost estimators .....	33.94	2.9	1,380	3.1	71,785	3.1
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	27.10	5.4	1,083	4.4	56,307	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Business and financial operations occupations –Continued</b>						
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists .....	\$23.96	6.8%	\$925	7.9%	\$48,116	7.9%
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists .....	23.35	6.3	992	6.5	51,568	6.5
Training and development specialists .....	32.53	21.9	1,279	21.8	66,517	21.8
Logisticians .....	36.15	7.8	1,446	7.8	75,182	7.8
Management analysts .....	35.27	10.2	1,429	11.3	74,312	11.3
Accountants and auditors .....	30.05	5.2	1,211	5.3	62,959	5.3
Credit analysts .....	25.51	7.8	1,020	7.8	53,059	7.8
Financial analysts and advisors .....	30.85	10.1	1,234	10.1	64,163	10.1
Financial analysts .....	32.24	11.3	1,290	11.3	67,064	11.3
Personal financial advisors .....	26.44	8.2	1,058	8.2	54,991	8.2
Loan counselors and officers .....	31.07	11.9	1,243	11.9	64,626	11.9
Loan officers .....	31.07	11.9	1,243	11.9	64,626	11.9
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations .....</b>						
Computer programmers .....	37.77	10.6	1,513	10.6	78,695	10.6
Computer software engineers .....	45.05	3.9	1,806	3.9	93,887	3.9
Computer software engineers, applications .....	43.74	5.4	1,757	5.4	91,363	5.4
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	46.19	5.0	1,848	5.0	96,071	5.0
Computer support specialists .....	25.98	9.0	1,040	9.1	54,095	9.1
Computer systems analysts .....	43.78	9.6	1,756	9.6	91,327	9.6
Database administrators .....	33.18	14.5	1,327	14.5	69,010	14.5
Network and computer systems administrators .....	27.77	6.2	1,118	6.5	58,117	6.5
Network systems and data communications analysts .....	33.65	6.8	1,346	6.8	69,999	6.8
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations ....</b>						
Architects, except naval .....	25.95	10.2	1,087	11.4	56,527	11.4
Engineers .....	44.62	3.5	1,801	3.5	93,641	3.5
Aerospace engineers .....	39.33	9.4	1,573	9.4	81,809	9.4
Chemical engineers .....	60.71	10.2	2,429	10.2	126,285	10.2
Civil engineers .....	36.09	7.4	1,506	7.2	78,309	7.2
Computer hardware engineers .....	45.61	6.5	1,859	6.2	96,660	6.2
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	41.87	7.4	1,696	6.9	88,201	6.9
Electrical engineers .....	44.22	12.6	1,813	11.9	94,278	11.9
Electronics engineers, except computer .....	39.36	7.1	1,574	7.1	81,869	7.1
Environmental engineers .....	33.65	17.2	1,346	17.2	69,991	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Industrial engineers, including health and safety .....	\$40.21	4.6%	\$1,608	4.6%	\$83,637	4.6%
Industrial engineers .....	39.78	5.2	1,591	5.2	82,747	5.2
Mechanical engineers .....	39.46	12.3	1,579	12.3	82,087	12.3
Petroleum engineers .....	56.94	14.1	2,278	14.1	118,430	14.1
Drafters .....	25.34	6.2	1,014	6.2	52,744	6.2
Architectural and civil drafters .....	27.63	10.9	1,105	10.9	57,465	10.9
Electrical and electronics drafters .....	20.64	20.5	826	20.5	42,932	20.5
Mechanical drafters .....	19.11	7.3	764	7.3	39,739	7.3
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	23.38	16.9	935	16.9	48,629	16.9
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	24.97	4.5	999	4.5	51,947	4.5
Surveying and mapping technicians .....	20.48	28.9	819	28.9	42,602	28.9
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	32.50	8.5	1,301	8.5	67,657	8.5
Physical scientists .....	47.17	22.3	1,887	22.3	98,116	22.3
Environmental scientists and geoscientists .....	58.96	29.0	2,358	29.0	122,628	29.0
Market and survey researchers .....	39.55	17.7	1,582	17.7	82,261	17.7
Market research analysts .....	39.55	17.7	1,582	17.7	82,261	17.7
Chemical technicians .....	25.16	10.1	1,024	11.2	53,224	11.2
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	15.93	8.0	636	7.9	32,899	7.9
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	24.25	12.7	962	12.8	45,830	12.8
Social workers .....	20.98	5.1	839	5.1	43,638	5.1
Child, family, and school social workers ..	18.19	8.4	728	8.4	37,835	8.4
Medical and public health social workers ..	22.44	5.3	898	5.3	46,674	5.3
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	11.89	6.6	473	6.8	24,620	6.8
Social and human service assistants .....	11.24	8.0	447	8.1	23,263	8.1
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	29.92	23.6	1,232	25.0	64,063	25.0
Lawyers .....	57.51	12.8	2,527	13.3	131,414	13.3
Paralegals and legal assistants .....	20.16	12.9	806	12.9	41,922	12.9
Miscellaneous legal support workers .....	20.11	10.9	836	12.1	43,463	12.1
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers ..	21.26	11.9	898	12.6	46,690	12.6
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	26.43	15.6	1,026	15.5	45,938	15.5
Postsecondary teachers .....	53.97	17.9	2,114	17.8	94,601	17.8
Health teachers, postsecondary .....	75.67	27.8	2,965	27.8	140,177	27.8
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	32.65	5.6	1,244	4.8	48,359	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b> –Continued						
Art, drama, and music teachers, postsecondary .....	\$36.46	8.5%	\$1,460	8.8%	\$55,203	8.8%
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers .....	36.88	17.3	1,458	16.5	69,524	16.5
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	21.45	12.1	835	11.7	35,142	11.7
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	11.47	7.7	449	6.7	22,267	6.7
Preschool teachers, except special education .....	11.47	7.7	449	6.7	22,267	6.7
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	26.42	8.0	1,004	6.5	36,983	6.5
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	27.01	10.6	1,063	7.4	39,023	7.4
Secondary school teachers .....	26.41	9.2	1,022	7.1	41,177	7.1
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	30.00	7.3	1,148	5.1	43,009	5.1
Other teachers and instructors .....	19.57	9.5	714	5.9	29,983	5.9
Teacher assistants .....	9.72	7.8	379	7.6	18,152	7.6
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	23.75	9.9	949	10.4	49,327	10.4
Artists and related workers .....	35.40	17.0	1,456	16.5	75,693	16.5
Designers .....	22.37	7.1	897	7.0	46,649	7.0
Graphic designers .....	22.76	9.4	910	9.4	47,317	9.4
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	25.30	17.7	1,022	18.0	53,140	18.0
Writers and editors .....	21.07	7.5	841	7.5	43,753	7.5
Editors .....	21.34	6.3	854	6.1	44,417	6.1
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	28.65	6.8	1,134	7.2	58,987	7.2
Pharmacists .....	54.24	1.4	2,177	1.0	113,194	1.0
Physicians and surgeons .....	93.68	8.1	4,390	17.9	228,266	17.9
Registered nurses .....	29.71	3.4	1,165	3.4	60,594	3.4
Therapists .....	37.19	4.6	1,473	4.9	76,593	4.9
Occupational therapists .....	38.30	2.5	1,479	4.1	76,922	4.1
Physical therapists .....	41.34	6.5	1,645	6.8	85,514	6.8
Respiratory therapists .....	24.81	2.6	978	3.7	50,878	3.7
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	17.71	10.2	702	9.9	36,497	9.9
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists .....	24.89	4.2	978	4.1	50,861	4.1
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	13.44	4.4	535	4.3	27,837	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> –Continued						
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	\$23.78	7.7%	\$950	7.7%	\$49,419	7.7%
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians .....	19.00	13.1	760	13.1	39,521	13.1
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	22.74	7.0	908	7.0	47,230	7.0
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics .....	12.83	14.6	504	11.7	26,209	11.7
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	16.88	5.3	664	5.5	34,525	5.5
Pharmacy technicians .....	14.76	8.8	584	8.7	30,372	8.7
Respiratory therapy technicians .....	20.71	4.3	828	4.3	43,076	4.3
Surgical technologists .....	18.84	5.1	743	5.4	38,629	5.4
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	19.37	2.9	760	3.2	39,527	3.2
Medical records and health information technicians .....	17.71	13.4	704	13.7	36,600	13.7
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians .....	21.89	22.7	874	22.8	45,466	22.8
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians .....	28.79	22.9	1,152	22.9	59,885	22.9
Occupational health and safety specialists	28.79	22.9	1,152	22.9	59,885	22.9
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	11.62	3.1	441	3.6	22,932	3.6
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	9.91	2.8	376	4.5	19,532	4.5
Home health aides .....	8.91	11.2	305	18.0	15,855	18.0
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	10.19	2.1	398	2.3	20,673	2.3
Psychiatric aides .....	9.95	4.9	382	6.3	19,872	6.3
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	19.60	24.0	780	24.2	40,571	24.2
Physical therapist aides .....	10.83	5.2	429	6.1	22,311	6.1
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	13.58	4.3	513	3.7	26,695	3.7
Dental assistants .....	17.39	7.0	581	7.4	30,228	7.4
Medical assistants .....	12.09	2.4	483	2.5	25,107	2.5
<b>Protective service occupations</b> .....	11.56	4.0	458	4.2	23,370	4.2
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	11.91	4.2	470	4.7	24,415	4.7
Security guards .....	11.91	4.2	470	4.7	24,415	4.7
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	7.94	2.8	303	3.2	15,704	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	\$14.70	4.0%	\$628	4.4%	\$32,645	4.4%
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	14.61	4.0	625	4.5	32,514	4.5
Cooks .....	9.76	1.8	374	2.5	19,359	2.5
Cooks, fast food .....	8.62	3.8	315	7.2	16,388	7.2
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.30	4.1	401	3.7	20,121	3.7
Cooks, restaurant .....	10.23	2.9	395	2.6	20,541	2.6
Cooks, short order .....	8.88	4.5	353	4.5	18,382	4.5
Food preparation workers .....	8.48	6.0	329	6.7	17,117	6.7
Food service, tipped .....	4.21	5.8	154	6.4	7,985	6.4
Bartenders .....	6.15	11.1	213	14.2	10,581	14.2
Waiters and waitresses .....	3.20	5.7	117	5.7	6,089	5.7
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	7.22	10.8	277	11.4	14,301	11.4
Fast food and counter workers .....	8.59	1.8	329	2.1	17,093	2.1
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	8.63	2.1	330	2.5	17,178	2.5
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop .....	8.47	4.6	323	3.9	16,784	3.9
Food servers, nonrestaurant .....	7.61	9.0	293	8.1	15,247	8.1
Dishwashers .....	8.18	2.1	319	1.8	16,567	1.8
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop .....	7.84	10.8	291	11.7	15,124	11.7
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	9.88	3.6	385	3.7	19,890	3.7
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers ...	13.65	8.0	545	8.1	28,322	8.1
Building cleaning workers .....	13.10	10.4	514	10.0	26,733	10.0
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.17	2.5	355	2.6	18,323	2.6
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.40	4.1	369	3.6	19,195	3.6
Grounds maintenance workers .....	8.61	2.6	327	4.5	16,648	4.5
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers .....	9.68	7.4	379	6.7	19,680	6.7
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers .....	9.61	8.1	376	7.2	19,520	7.2
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers .....	12.01	7.1	444	6.2	23,088	6.2
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers .....	14.68	4.4	579	8.2	30,088	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Nonfarm animal caretakers .....	\$11.48	12.9%	\$459	12.9%	\$23,870	12.9%
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers .....	9.45	8.9	369	9.8	19,205	9.8
Amusement and recreation attendants .....	9.31	9.8	363	10.8	18,883	10.8
Barbers and cosmetologists .....	14.53	28.3	–	–	–	–
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges ....	7.56	9.9	287	10.6	14,945	10.6
Baggage porters and bellhops .....	6.85	4.8	259	7.1	13,454	7.1
Transportation attendants .....	37.13	14.0	752	2.6	39,120	2.6
Child care workers .....	8.56	5.5	339	5.2	17,600	5.2
Personal and home care aides .....	9.00	9.1	350	9.5	18,183	9.5
Recreation and fitness workers .....	14.56	10.9	514	7.4	26,739	7.4
Recreation workers .....	12.94	10.2	485	10.2	25,199	10.2
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> .....	19.23	2.5	772	2.6	40,084	2.6
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	20.91	5.8	861	5.9	44,752	5.9
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	18.23	3.2	743	3.4	38,646	3.4
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	29.80	20.2	1,266	19.3	65,852	19.3
Retail sales workers .....	11.68	3.8	464	3.8	24,013	3.8
Cashiers, all workers .....	9.50	1.6	370	2.0	19,041	2.0
Cashiers .....	9.50	1.6	370	2.0	19,041	2.0
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	12.86	8.3	514	9.4	26,722	9.4
Counter and rental clerks .....	9.96	10.4	386	12.3	20,063	12.3
Parts salespersons .....	14.58	8.7	594	9.1	30,879	9.1
Retail salespersons .....	12.65	5.1	506	5.3	26,337	5.3
Advertising sales agents .....	25.64	16.2	1,032	16.4	53,665	16.4
Insurance sales agents .....	27.49	13.0	1,129	13.4	58,714	13.4
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	41.22	23.4	1,664	24.0	86,510	24.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	32.71	7.7	1,319	7.2	68,584	7.2
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	38.48	6.7	1,554	6.5	80,783	6.5
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	30.11	11.1	1,213	10.7	63,089	10.7
Real estate brokers and sales agents .....	19.82	17.2	804	17.5	41,785	17.5
Real estate sales agents .....	19.82	17.2	804	17.5	41,785	17.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Sales and related occupations –Continued</b>						
Telemarketers .....	\$12.74	22.0%	\$510	22.0%	\$26,500	22.0%
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	14.70	17.6	588	17.6	30,584	17.6
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	14.91	1.2	592	1.2	30,790	1.2
Switchboard operators, including answering service .....	22.78	5.2	907	5.3	47,184	5.3
Financial clerks .....	10.31	6.2	403	6.9	20,948	6.9
Bill and account collectors .....	14.58	2.8	579	2.7	30,124	2.7
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	14.09	8.0	563	8.0	29,268	8.0
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	14.52	6.4	574	6.6	29,849	6.6
Payroll and timekeeping clerks .....	15.71	2.1	623	2.0	32,367	2.0
Procurement clerks .....	17.09	8.0	674	8.4	35,031	8.4
Tellers .....	17.78	10.8	711	10.8	36,991	10.8
Brokers .....	11.77	2.9	470	2.9	24,422	2.9
Brokerage clerks .....	18.50	7.2	740	7.2	38,483	7.2
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks .....	15.28	7.1	611	7.1	31,788	7.1
Customer service representatives .....	14.61	2.1	581	2.2	30,198	2.2
File clerks .....	12.92	9.8	514	9.9	26,733	9.9
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	9.17	6.1	359	6.1	18,684	6.1
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	12.77	6.2	511	6.2	26,558	6.2
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	15.85	7.8	634	7.8	32,977	7.8
New accounts clerks .....	12.37	6.8	494	6.8	25,694	6.8
Order clerks .....	12.40	10.9	493	10.9	25,645	10.9
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	18.59	5.3	740	5.4	38,498	5.4
Receptionists and information clerks .....	11.81	2.2	468	2.2	24,336	2.2
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	16.46	9.7	659	9.7	34,246	9.7
Cargo and freight agents .....	19.50	6.5	810	5.9	42,140	5.9
Couriers and messengers .....	10.98	7.8	432	6.9	22,486	6.9
Dispatchers .....	17.21	7.2	690	7.0	35,884	7.0
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance .....	17.48	7.1	701	6.8	36,451	6.8
Production, planning, and expediting clerks .....	18.20	6.3	727	6.3	37,819	6.3
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	12.54	3.3	499	3.1	25,924	3.1
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	11.68	2.6	464	2.8	24,122	2.8
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	17.34	4.0	688	4.0	35,742	4.0
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	20.62	3.3	820	3.2	42,630	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Legal secretaries .....	\$16.53	9.1%	\$661	9.1%	\$34,391	9.1%
Medical secretaries .....	13.74	12.5	544	12.5	28,271	12.5
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	15.93	4.8	629	4.9	32,678	4.9
Data entry and information processing workers .....	12.38	4.3	495	4.3	25,719	4.3
Data entry keyers .....	12.10	4.0	483	4.0	25,130	4.0
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	16.44	11.6	646	11.6	33,578	11.6
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service .....	12.53	9.7	492	9.2	25,599	9.2
Office clerks, general .....	13.20	3.2	522	3.0	27,155	3.0
<b>Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ..</b>	14.74	18.2	590	18.2	26,983	18.2
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	16.92	3.8	683	4.3	35,436	4.3
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	26.39	7.3	1,099	9.0	57,130	9.0
Carpenters .....	16.43	4.2	657	4.2	34,054	4.2
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	17.17	4.8	667	6.5	34,690	6.5
Tile and marble setters .....	17.25	5.1	676	6.1	35,148	6.1
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers .....	13.20	10.9	528	10.9	27,086	10.9
Cement masons and concrete finishers .....	13.20	10.9	528	10.9	27,086	10.9
Construction laborers .....	11.70	4.4	468	4.4	24,299	4.4
Construction equipment operators .....	15.79	4.4	632	4.4	32,852	4.4
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	16.57	4.9	663	4.9	34,468	4.9
Electricians .....	18.13	4.5	725	4.5	37,700	4.5
Painters and paperhangers .....	14.18	8.9	567	8.9	29,484	8.9
Painters, construction and maintenance .....	14.18	8.9	567	8.9	29,484	8.9
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	19.18	4.5	767	4.5	39,865	4.5
Pipelayers .....	14.92	16.6	597	16.6	31,042	16.6
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	19.57	4.7	782	4.7	40,669	4.7
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers .....	15.99	9.1	640	9.1	32,303	9.1
Roofers .....	16.78	5.7	671	5.7	34,905	5.7
Sheet metal workers .....	17.17	7.6	687	7.6	35,718	7.6
Helpers, construction trades .....	11.64	2.7	465	2.7	24,132	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Helpers--brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons, and tile and marble setters .....	\$10.29	3.3%	\$409	2.8%	\$20,962	2.8%
Helpers--carpenters .....	11.34	9.4	454	9.4	23,595	9.4
Helpers--electricians .....	12.92	12.4	517	12.4	26,882	12.4
Helpers--pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	12.55	4.7	502	4.7	26,111	4.7
Hazardous materials removal workers .....	12.36	11.3	494	11.3	24,968	11.3
Miscellaneous construction and related workers .....	13.79	4.9	551	4.9	28,677	4.9
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining .....	22.77	20.0	911	20.0	47,372	20.0
Roustabouts, oil and gas .....	18.69	3.0	748	3.0	38,879	3.0
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	19.48	2.1	783	2.1	40,635	2.1
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	27.00	3.8	1,125	4.0	58,519	4.0
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers .....	16.78	8.4	671	8.4	34,902	8.4
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers .....	23.57	9.0	943	9.0	49,021	9.0
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers .....	23.59	9.1	944	9.1	49,073	9.1
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	19.64	7.5	790	7.7	41,070	7.7
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment .....	20.47	6.9	819	6.9	42,575	6.9
Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay .....	27.52	2.4	1,101	2.4	57,241	2.4
Security and fire alarm systems installers .....	15.53	7.2	618	7.3	32,119	7.3
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	27.95	3.4	1,118	3.4	58,143	3.4
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	17.57	4.8	718	4.9	37,327	4.9
Automotive body and related repairers .....	15.80	16.8	655	21.2	34,075	21.2
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	17.93	5.6	730	6.0	37,971	6.0
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	17.57	4.8	703	4.8	36,537	4.8
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	19.40	7.7	776	7.7	40,347	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations –Continued</b>						
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	\$19.16	9.1%	\$767	9.1%	\$39,859	9.1%
Rail car repairers .....	22.30	13.4	892	13.4	46,388	13.4
Small engine mechanics .....	17.59	16.2	700	15.5	36,378	15.5
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanic, installers, and repairers .....	10.78	6.9	431	6.9	22,422	6.9
Tire repairers and changers .....	10.63	7.6	425	7.6	22,119	7.6
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers .....	17.97	12.2	719	12.2	37,387	12.2
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	17.57	4.5	702	4.5	36,475	4.5
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	21.81	5.0	872	5.0	45,362	5.0
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	14.27	4.5	571	4.5	29,679	4.5
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	15.91	5.1	632	5.4	32,759	5.4
Line installers and repairers .....	26.61	4.3	1,064	4.3	55,344	4.3
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	29.07	6.0	1,163	6.0	60,462	6.0
Telecommunications line installers and repairers .....	25.30	6.6	1,012	6.6	52,633	6.6
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	16.65	7.0	665	7.0	34,035	7.0
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	11.72	6.2	469	6.2	23,377	6.2
<b>Production occupations .....</b>	14.88	3.4	593	3.4	30,788	3.4
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	25.68	8.5	1,030	8.3	53,252	8.3
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers .....	20.86	9.0	835	9.0	43,397	9.0
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	11.56	5.0	461	5.0	23,995	5.0
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	11.72	5.7	468	5.7	24,321	5.7
Engine and other machine assemblers .....	14.56	14.2	582	14.2	30,286	14.2
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	12.86	6.5	510	6.6	26,500	6.6
Team assemblers .....	13.80	19.5	552	19.5	28,700	19.5
Bakers .....	11.65	17.7	459	18.0	23,885	18.0
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	12.01	5.9	479	5.9	24,922	5.9
Butchers and meat cutters .....	14.93	5.5	590	6.0	30,663	6.0
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers .....	9.70	3.4	388	3.4	20,172	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Slaughterers and meat packers .....	\$12.48	4.3%	\$499	4.3%	\$25,968	4.3%
Miscellaneous food processing workers .....	12.21	10.9	485	11.2	25,201	11.2
Computer control programmers and operators .....	16.26	14.2	651	14.2	33,828	14.2
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic .....	15.84	14.7	633	14.7	32,938	14.7
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.85	15.6	510	15.9	26,498	15.9
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	13.73	6.3	547	6.5	28,457	6.5
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	11.83	6.3	473	6.3	24,616	6.3
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	16.99	15.1	679	15.1	35,330	15.1
Machinists .....	18.91	5.1	759	4.9	39,483	4.9
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	10.47	9.7	416	9.8	21,612	9.8
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	10.62	12.2	421	12.6	21,874	12.6
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	11.73	3.5	469	3.5	24,401	3.5
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers ....	15.79	4.6	631	4.6	32,834	4.6
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	15.97	5.0	639	5.0	33,221	5.0
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	13.35	8.7	534	8.7	27,768	8.7
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic .....	13.31	14.0	532	14.0	27,677	14.0
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	14.74	5.1	590	5.1	30,665	5.1
Printers .....	14.45	24.7	578	24.7	30,061	24.7
Prepress technicians and workers .....	18.34	7.7	731	7.8	38,030	7.8
Printing machine operators .....	20.93	10.5	830	11.0	43,177	11.0
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	17.13	6.6	684	6.6	35,594	6.6
Sewing machine operators .....	9.53	4.6	373	5.0	19,384	5.0
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers .....	9.61	10.6	377	10.8	19,491	10.8
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters .....	10.59	18.9	415	17.9	21,570	17.9
	15.69	6.0	628	6.0	32,642	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

**Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	\$11.92	11.4%	\$477	11.4%	\$24,790	11.4%
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers .....	33.56	16.7	1,342	16.7	69,796	16.7
Miscellaneous plant and system operators ....	27.92	9.3	1,114	9.3	55,494	9.3
Chemical plant and system operators .....	31.15	2.4	1,215	3.5	63,203	3.5
Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and gaugers .....	29.11	6.8	1,167	6.8	56,407	6.8
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers .....	14.96	10.5	598	10.5	31,119	10.5
Grinding and polishing workers, hand .....	11.08	7.2	443	7.2	23,053	7.2
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	16.32	17.0	653	17.0	33,949	17.0
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	16.55	6.0	661	6.0	34,384	6.0
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	12.66	7.5	507	7.5	26,342	7.5
Painting workers .....	14.92	5.6	597	5.6	31,031	5.6
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.06	6.2	562	6.2	29,237	6.2
Painters, transportation equipment .....	16.94	12.5	677	12.5	35,226	12.5
Miscellaneous production workers .....	12.02	5.9	479	5.9	24,907	5.9
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic .....	10.62	12.6	425	12.6	22,082	12.6
Helpers--production workers .....	11.08	5.2	440	5.5	22,884	5.5
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations</b>						
.....	15.32	5.5	625	5.6	32,308	5.6
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand .....	17.79	7.2	725	7.0	37,690	7.0
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators .....	26.36	9.7	1,127	10.0	58,628	10.0
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	16.91	3.6	729	3.8	37,912	3.8
Driver/sales workers .....	14.37	12.5	583	12.8	30,291	12.8
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	17.61	7.0	783	7.2	40,736	7.2
Truck drivers, light or delivery services ....	15.91	9.9	644	8.6	33,514	8.6
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs .....	8.93	8.2	350	7.0	18,179	7.0
Crane and tower operators .....	19.56	10.7	782	10.7	40,685	10.7
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators .....	13.53	4.3	541	4.3	28,136	4.3
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators .....	13.53	4.3	541	4.3	28,136	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 12

Full-time<sup>1</sup> private industry workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations</b> –Continued						
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	\$12.22	7.8%	\$488	7.8%	\$25,402	7.8%
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	10.99	1.9	433	2.1	22,118	2.1
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	10.80	4.5	432	4.5	22,464	4.5
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	11.43	2.7	449	2.9	22,660	2.9
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	10.95	8.1	438	8.1	22,766	8.1
Packers and packagers, hand .....	9.70	5.0	378	5.5	19,679	5.5

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at [http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm).

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$22.44	1.5%	\$886	1.8%	\$40,634	1.8%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	37.77	5.9	1,498	6.2	73,844	6.2
General and operations managers .....	30.49	7.7	1,229	8.2	63,593	8.2
Public relations managers .....	36.74	16.9	1,467	17.1	75,924	17.1
Administrative services managers .....	32.28	6.7	1,291	6.7	65,293	6.7
Financial managers .....	38.99	5.5	1,606	5.2	82,295	5.2
Education administrators .....	43.54	10.6	1,721	11.1	80,329	11.1
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school .....	41.90	3.7	1,650	4.7	74,057	4.7
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	60.33	29.9	2,400	29.6	124,795	29.6
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	22.40	5.2	893	5.2	46,391	5.2
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation .....	20.41	6.7	816	6.7	42,451	6.7
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	21.38	5.9	855	5.9	44,472	5.9
Training and development specialists .....	23.89	10.0	955	10.0	49,683	10.0
Management analysts .....	22.84	5.4	914	5.4	47,503	5.4
Accountants and auditors .....	24.96	4.7	999	4.7	51,860	4.7
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> .....	27.32	8.1	1,089	8.2	55,009	8.2
Computer support specialists .....	17.84	5.9	709	6.2	35,313	6.2
Computer systems analysts .....	31.73	10.1	1,269	10.1	65,996	10.1
Network and computer systems administrators .....	27.70	10.9	1,096	11.2	55,483	11.2
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b> ....	22.66	10.1	895	10.4	46,538	10.4
Engineers .....	36.41	9.9	1,457	9.9	75,741	9.9
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	17.63	7.5	690	8.1	35,866	8.1
Civil engineering technicians .....	17.33	8.9	693	8.9	36,036	8.9
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	26.12	5.6	1,042	5.8	51,354	5.8
Life scientists .....	25.62	8.6	1,033	8.7	53,698	8.7
Biological scientists .....	26.60	7.2	1,069	6.9	55,611	6.9
Medical scientists .....	24.23	13.2	969	13.2	50,400	13.2
Physical scientists .....	30.41	3.5	1,217	3.5	58,721	3.5
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	29.98	3.9	1,199	3.9	62,354	3.9
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health .....	28.71	3.1	1,148	3.1	59,720	3.1
Psychologists .....	38.89	4.6	1,541	4.0	64,395	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists .....	\$38.89	4.6%	\$1,541	4.0%	\$64,395	4.0%
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians .....	15.53	14.5	605	16.0	31,465	16.0
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	22.10	3.7	878	3.6	42,568	3.6
Counselors .....	29.14	4.4	1,147	4.0	50,211	4.0
Educational, vocational, and school counselors .....	30.85	4.6	1,213	4.1	51,873	4.1
Social workers .....	17.67	3.4	706	3.3	36,552	3.3
Child, family, and school social workers ..	17.70	5.4	707	5.2	36,363	5.2
Medical and public health social workers	17.61	3.4	704	3.4	36,630	3.4
Mental health and substance abuse social workers .....	16.69	6.0	667	6.0	34,707	6.0
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	18.76	4.4	748	4.4	38,914	4.4
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists .....	20.11	3.4	804	3.4	41,829	3.4
Social and human service assistants .....	16.03	11.7	636	11.6	33,067	11.6
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	33.69	7.0	1,357	6.3	70,568	6.3
Lawyers .....	34.26	7.6	1,398	7.3	72,699	7.3
Miscellaneous legal support workers .....	28.13	24.3	1,105	24.3	57,448	24.3
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	29.87	2.3	1,162	2.3	44,084	2.3
Postsecondary teachers .....	44.44	4.9	1,752	5.4	72,378	5.4
Physical sciences teachers, postsecondary	58.60	12.4	2,289	14.1	81,787	14.1
Health teachers, postsecondary .....	41.81	8.7	1,646	9.8	78,228	9.8
Health specialties teachers, postsecondary .....	47.84	4.2	1,922	4.1	93,752	4.1
Nursing instructors and teachers, postsecondary .....	28.40	6.6	1,070	8.1	48,287	8.1
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	32.46	13.3	1,268	12.7	50,528	12.7
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers .....	50.90	7.3	2,026	7.4	79,874	7.4
Vocational education teachers, postsecondary .....	29.94	3.7	1,174	2.9	57,820	2.9
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	32.00	.9	1,237	.8	45,682	.8
Preschool and kindergarten teachers .....	29.12	7.6	1,116	7.1	43,171	7.1
Preschool teachers, except special education .....	24.80	13.3	951	12.0	38,408	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b> –Continued						
Kindergarten teachers, except special education .....	\$33.04	3.0%	\$1,265	3.1%	\$47,143	3.1%
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	31.73	.5	1,228	.5	45,129	.5
Elementary school teachers, except special education .....	31.88	.9	1,235	.8	45,184	.8
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	31.23	2.4	1,206	2.7	44,879	2.7
Secondary school teachers .....	32.77	1.2	1,266	1.4	46,557	1.4
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	32.64	1.2	1,261	1.4	46,263	1.4
Vocational education teachers, secondary school .....	34.77	2.8	1,344	2.3	51,274	2.3
Special education teachers .....	33.16	2.0	1,278	1.6	47,800	1.6
Special education teachers, preschool, kindergarten, and elementary school .....	32.31	2.0	1,253	2.0	46,936	2.0
Special education teachers, middle school .....	34.26	3.8	1,312	2.2	48,934	2.2
Special education teachers, secondary school .....	33.95	4.8	1,299	5.2	48,516	5.2
Other teachers and instructors .....	32.02	4.8	1,217	5.6	44,106	5.6
Adult literacy, remedial education, and GED teachers and instructors .....	31.94	6.3	1,156	7.9	44,171	7.9
Librarians .....	31.02	5.0	1,206	4.1	50,708	4.1
Library technicians .....	13.55	6.6	537	6.7	25,222	6.7
Instructional coordinators .....	33.31	5.3	1,322	5.4	56,172	5.4
Teacher assistants .....	12.54	2.5	484	2.2	18,073	2.2
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	22.63	14.0	908	14.0	45,668	14.0
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers .....	34.82	24.1	1,431	23.9	65,557	23.9
Coaches and scouts .....	34.82	24.1	1,431	23.9	65,557	23.9
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	26.23	4.8	1,033	4.8	51,897	4.8
Physicians and surgeons .....	54.14	17.8	2,166	17.8	112,610	17.8
Registered nurses .....	31.92	3.9	1,246	3.8	62,643	3.8
Therapists .....	32.10	6.2	1,241	5.8	52,569	5.8
Speech-language pathologists .....	33.32	3.3	1,276	4.0	48,263	4.0
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	19.93	4.5	794	4.4	41,284	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued</b>						
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	\$25.40	2.8%	\$1,016	2.8%	\$52,840	2.8%
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	24.86	2.7	994	2.7	51,704	2.7
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics .....	13.70	7.3	551	9.6	28,654	9.6
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	14.51	3.4	580	3.4	30,178	3.4
Pharmacy technicians .....	14.40	3.1	576	3.1	29,949	3.1
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	16.29	1.8	632	2.8	31,611	2.8
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians .....	19.08	3.8	763	3.8	39,693	3.8
Occupational health and safety specialists	19.60	5.7	784	5.7	40,768	5.7
<b>Healthcare support occupations .....</b>	10.95	3.0	431	4.0	22,131	4.0
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	10.45	2.9	411	4.2	21,130	4.2
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	10.44	4.2	407	6.0	20,821	6.0
Psychiatric aides .....	10.56	2.7	423	2.7	21,971	2.7
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	12.42	4.5	493	4.3	25,660	4.3
<b>Protective service occupations .....</b>	20.34	2.8	861	3.0	44,364	3.0
First-line supervisors/managers, law enforcement workers .....	27.22	7.4	1,097	7.5	57,064	7.5
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers .....	20.22	9.7	812	9.6	42,246	9.6
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives .....	29.96	7.5	1,210	7.6	62,899	7.6
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers .....	25.69	5.7	1,204	9.1	62,604	9.1
Fire fighters .....	19.57	5.2	1,010	5.6	52,500	5.6
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers .....	15.61	4.6	629	4.5	32,717	4.5
Correctional officers and jailers .....	15.53	4.0	626	3.9	32,554	3.9
Detectives and criminal investigators .....	22.34	6.1	897	6.0	46,650	6.0
Police officers .....	22.53	4.2	902	4.1	46,653	4.1
Police and sheriff's patrol officers .....	22.53	4.2	902	4.1	46,653	4.1
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	13.27	2.2	505	2.9	24,376	2.9
Security guards .....	12.37	5.7	467	9.9	22,328	9.9
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations .....</b>	10.79	4.5	382	5.1	15,596	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	\$15.70	6.5%	\$614	6.9%	\$25,063	6.9%
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	15.70	6.5	614	6.9	25,063	6.9
Cooks .....	10.28	3.1	381	4.5	16,147	4.5
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.28	3.1	381	4.5	16,085	4.5
Food preparation workers .....	9.23	7.1	328	7.9	13,404	7.9
Fast food and counter workers .....	10.33	1.7	338	4.2	12,645	4.2
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	10.33	1.7	338	4.5	12,635	4.5
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	11.32	1.6	451	1.5	22,991	1.5
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers ...	18.29	6.6	731	6.6	38,035	6.6
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers .....	17.93	7.1	717	7.1	37,302	7.1
Building cleaning workers .....	19.15	17.3	766	17.3	39,823	17.3
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	10.12	1.3	403	1.5	20,402	1.5
Grounds maintenance workers .....	10.14	1.2	404	1.4	20,413	1.4
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers .....	12.34	7.6	493	7.6	25,504	7.6
Personal care and service occupations .....	12.40	8.3	496	8.3	25,733	8.3
Child care workers .....	12.25	5.6	454	8.2	22,254	8.2
Recreation and fitness workers .....	12.34	5.8	488	5.9	22,233	5.9
Recreation workers .....	14.37	12.2	549	13.5	28,553	13.5
Sales and related occupations .....	14.37	12.2	549	13.5	28,553	13.5
Retail sales workers .....	13.81	6.3	529	5.3	27,404	5.3
Cashiers, all workers .....	11.83	10.2	445	15.1	23,027	15.1
Cashiers .....	11.74	10.9	440	16.0	22,788	16.0
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12.30	9.8	479	10.8	24,767	10.8
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	15.00	1.6	594	1.7	29,653	1.7
Financial clerks .....	18.95	6.9	758	6.9	39,440	6.9
	15.90	3.6	636	3.6	32,874	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	\$15.99	5.3%	\$640	5.3%	\$32,999	5.3%
Court, municipal, and license clerks .....	14.20	9.0	555	9.2	28,884	9.2
Customer service representatives .....	14.81	10.0	592	10.0	30,806	10.0
Eligibility interviewers, government programs .....	14.38	12.1	549	12.5	26,705	12.5
Library assistants, clerical .....	12.66	6.2	491	6.5	24,812	6.5
Receptionists and information clerks .....	12.64	11.4	456	15.7	23,088	15.7
Dispatchers .....	15.96	6.3	648	6.6	33,684	6.6
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers ....	15.85	6.0	644	6.7	33,495	6.7
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	13.72	7.6	549	7.6	28,530	7.6
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	16.30	3.0	644	3.1	31,524	3.1
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	18.79	4.2	744	4.4	37,867	4.4
Legal secretaries .....	16.24	5.1	650	5.1	33,783	5.1
Medical secretaries .....	13.28	7.1	531	7.1	27,629	7.1
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	14.50	3.4	569	3.5	26,591	3.5
Office clerks, general .....	13.78	2.7	546	2.9	26,614	2.9
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	<b>15.30</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>31,674</b>	<b>3.6</b>
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	18.51	7.3	740	7.3	38,503	7.3
Carpenters .....	14.70	13.7	588	13.7	30,402	13.7
Construction laborers .....	11.81	8.7	472	8.7	23,327	8.7
Construction equipment operators .....	13.79	2.3	552	2.3	28,680	2.3
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	13.95	1.4	558	1.4	29,010	1.4
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	15.14	3.9	605	3.9	31,481	3.9
Pipelayers .....	12.66	3.4	506	3.4	26,335	3.4
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	16.21	3.7	648	3.7	33,717	3.7
Construction and building inspectors .....	18.11	7.6	724	7.6	37,662	7.6
Highway maintenance workers .....	16.27	21.8	651	21.8	33,847	21.8
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....</b>	<b>17.05</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>35,139</b>	<b>2.5</b>
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	22.29	6.1	892	6.1	44,284	6.1
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	15.88	3.1	635	3.1	32,764	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 13 Full-time<sup>1</sup> State and local government workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings — Continued**

Occupation <sup>2</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>3</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>5</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>6</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>4</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> –Continued						
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	\$22.82	6.0%	\$913	6.0%	\$47,468	6.0%
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	14.55	3.7	582	3.7	29,970	3.7
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	15.38	8.0	615	8.0	31,802	8.0
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	17.66	10.1	703	10.2	36,059	10.2
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators .....	13.82	5.6	553	5.6	28,754	5.6
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations</b> .....	14.22	2.5	518	3.0	23,068	3.0
Bus drivers .....	15.52	4.8	513	6.1	19,993	6.1
Bus drivers, school .....	15.05	5.9	472	7.7	17,381	7.7
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	12.43	7.7	490	9.4	24,859	9.4
Refuse and recyclable material collectors .....	12.61	4.8	504	4.8	26,224	4.8

<sup>1</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

<sup>2</sup> The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at [http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm).

<sup>5</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

<sup>6</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$17.65	1.9%	\$704	2.0%	\$36,503	2.0%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	37.15	4.4	1,535	5.0	79,765	5.0
General and operations managers .....	36.54	11.6	1,585	13.3	82,438	13.3
Marketing and sales managers .....	53.67	16.3	2,223	16.9	115,583	16.9
Marketing managers .....	43.34	18.9	1,734	18.9	90,142	18.9
Sales managers .....	60.01	21.3	2,540	21.6	132,076	21.6
Financial managers .....	46.33	10.5	1,875	10.6	97,505	10.6
Human resources managers .....	33.65	11.7	1,346	11.7	69,990	11.7
Industrial production managers .....	34.06	10.0	1,382	9.8	71,852	9.8
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers .....	27.90	14.2	1,136	14.2	59,056	14.2
Construction managers .....	33.87	11.7	1,367	11.2	71,109	11.2
Education administrators .....	18.82	7.7	750	7.6	38,442	7.6
Education administrators, preschool and child care center/program .....	18.69	7.9	745	7.8	38,322	7.8
Food service managers .....	25.56	7.0	1,169	10.3	60,781	10.3
Medical and health services managers .....	36.13	8.7	1,522	10.4	79,137	10.4
Property, real estate, and community association managers .....	23.97	14.1	960	14.0	49,896	14.0
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	29.61	2.1	1,199	1.9	60,915	1.9
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	29.90	12.9	1,196	12.9	62,191	12.9
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	32.62	6.1	1,300	6.5	67,589	6.5
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	30.41	2.6	1,211	3.1	62,952	3.1
Cost estimators .....	31.95	4.9	1,278	4.9	66,452	4.9
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	25.00	5.7	1,004	7.9	52,228	7.9
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists .....	26.01	8.9	977	13.1	50,804	13.1
Accountants and auditors .....	27.50	10.2	1,120	10.7	58,235	10.7
Financial analysts and advisors .....	27.18	12.3	1,087	12.3	56,527	12.3
Loan counselors and officers .....	31.12	13.3	1,245	13.3	64,726	13.3
Loan officers .....	31.12	13.3	1,245	13.3	64,726	13.3
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> .....	37.73	11.1	1,519	11.1	78,996	11.1
Computer programmers .....	34.01	27.3	1,360	27.3	70,745	27.3
Computer software engineers .....	43.85	8.3	1,760	8.4	91,507	8.4
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	44.91	9.0	1,796	9.0	93,410	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations</b> –Continued						
Computer support specialists .....	\$28.97	12.2%	\$1,157	12.3%	\$60,150	12.3%
Computer systems analysts .....	70.58	19.0	2,898	17.1	150,704	17.1
Network and computer systems administrators .....	26.69	10.6	1,067	10.6	55,509	10.6
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b> ....	28.71	14.8	1,169	14.7	60,795	14.7
Engineers .....	40.07	14.1	1,645	13.8	85,553	13.8
Civil engineers .....	32.87	5.3	1,390	6.1	72,303	6.1
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	31.88	12.0	1,318	10.6	68,549	10.6
Mechanical engineers .....	42.69	25.3	1,708	25.3	88,804	25.3
Drafters .....	20.28	7.9	811	7.9	42,177	7.9
Architectural and civil drafters .....	20.21	8.1	808	8.1	42,029	8.1
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	25.53	21.0	1,021	21.0	53,101	21.0
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	25.74	6.7	1,025	6.6	53,287	6.6
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	16.79	7.5	669	7.6	34,476	7.6
Counselors .....	22.81	11.7	912	11.7	44,128	11.7
Social workers .....	20.18	6.3	807	6.3	41,976	6.3
Child, family, and school social workers ..	18.28	8.5	731	8.5	38,026	8.5
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	11.35	6.8	450	7.0	23,425	7.0
Social and human service assistants .....	11.22	8.0	445	8.2	23,139	8.2
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	21.75	15.6	900	17.6	46,794	17.6
Lawyers .....	36.11	13.8	1,661	15.8	86,364	15.8
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	16.59	13.4	643	13.4	28,922	13.4
Postsecondary teachers .....	25.41	9.9	1,010	9.5	49,297	9.5
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	20.09	17.9	792	18.3	33,581	18.3
Teacher assistants .....	9.84	9.3	383	8.9	18,046	8.9
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	19.61	11.4	781	11.5	40,593	11.5
Designers .....	21.13	6.9	851	6.7	44,234	6.7
Graphic designers .....	22.24	13.8	889	13.8	46,251	13.8
Writers and editors .....	19.76	9.7	790	9.7	41,100	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	\$32.29	13.7%	\$1,290	14.8%	\$67,064	14.8%
Pharmacists .....	53.78	1.9	2,145	2.1	111,565	2.1
Registered nurses .....	29.93	10.9	1,189	10.0	61,828	10.0
Therapists .....	42.79	6.8	1,712	6.8	89,010	6.8
Physical therapists .....	44.16	7.1	1,767	7.1	91,863	7.1
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	25.97	11.4	1,039	11.4	54,016	11.4
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics .....	12.69	15.5	498	12.5	25,899	12.5
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	16.55	9.4	647	10.2	33,656	10.2
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	20.25	5.6	788	6.1	40,992	6.1
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	12.55	3.7	471	3.7	24,511	3.7
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	9.97	3.9	376	3.8	19,574	3.8
Home health aides .....	10.12	13.2	382	12.6	19,850	12.6
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	10.01	3.6	381	4.5	19,816	4.5
Psychiatric aides .....	9.55	.5	346	5.2	18,012	5.2
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	13.65	5.2	509	4.4	26,448	4.4
Dental assistants .....	17.39	7.0	581	7.4	30,228	7.4
Medical assistants .....	12.12	2.7	484	2.8	25,176	2.8
<b>Protective service occupations</b> .....	11.55	9.5	457	9.3	23,782	9.3
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	12.84	8.4	505	8.6	26,257	8.6
Security guards .....	12.84	8.4	505	8.6	26,257	8.6
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	7.79	4.1	296	4.6	15,383	4.6
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	14.27	4.2	620	5.7	32,225	5.7
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	14.15	4.3	616	5.9	32,042	5.9
Cooks .....	9.61	1.9	367	2.9	18,953	2.9
Cooks, fast food .....	8.65	4.0	315	7.6	16,369	7.6
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.32	8.3	388	8.1	18,708	8.1
Cooks, restaurant .....	10.18	3.4	394	3.3	20,487	3.3
Cooks, short order .....	8.88	4.5	353	4.5	18,382	4.5
Food preparation workers .....	8.01	6.3	309	7.1	16,058	7.1
Food service, tipped .....	3.95	6.8	144	6.9	7,477	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations –Continued</b>						
Bartenders .....	\$6.45	10.7%	\$221	15.1%	\$11,467	15.1%
Waiters and waitresses .....	3.08	7.0	112	7.5	5,841	7.5
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	7.23	7.3	271	8.1	14,114	8.1
Fast food and counter workers .....	8.22	1.7	313	1.8	16,264	1.8
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	8.25	2.1	315	2.1	16,391	2.1
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop .....	8.07	4.4	302	3.1	15,720	3.1
Dishwashers .....	8.22	2.5	319	2.0	16,562	2.0
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop .....	8.04	8.3	302	7.7	15,703	7.7
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations</b> .....	10.03	4.8	392	4.9	20,373	4.9
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	12.34	8.5	483	7.4	25,129	7.4
Building cleaning workers .....	9.07	3.5	353	3.5	18,364	3.5
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.07	6.1	355	5.0	18,474	5.0
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	8.66	2.9	334	4.8	17,359	4.8
Grounds maintenance workers .....	9.77	8.2	383	7.4	19,849	7.4
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers .....	9.60	8.3	376	7.4	19,483	7.4
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b> .....	10.81	10.1	417	9.5	21,672	9.5
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers .....	14.47	4.9	554	6.5	28,811	6.5
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers .....	9.92	9.1	392	9.6	20,371	9.6
Child care workers .....	8.55	5.5	338	5.2	17,570	5.2
Personal and home care aides .....	9.11	10.8	353	11.2	18,377	11.2
Recreation and fitness workers .....	16.04	10.9	538	9.0	27,966	9.0
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> .....	19.16	4.4	773	4.6	40,206	4.6
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	19.20	8.4	799	8.5	41,574	8.5
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	18.01	4.8	740	5.1	38,474	5.1
Retail sales workers .....	11.21	5.2	446	5.3	23,218	5.3
Cashiers, all workers .....	8.56	2.0	331	2.9	17,202	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 15**

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Sales and related occupations –Continued</b>						
Cashiers .....	\$8.56	2.0%	\$331	2.9%	\$17,202	2.9%
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	11.62	7.9	465	9.5	24,199	9.5
Counter and rental clerks .....	9.67	13.0	377	15.1	19,590	15.1
Parts salespersons .....	12.90	6.5	526	7.6	27,364	7.6
Retail salespersons .....	12.58	7.3	510	7.5	26,503	7.5
Insurance sales agents .....	26.96	13.0	1,120	15.4	58,215	15.4
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	44.67	22.0	1,787	22.0	92,920	22.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	27.38	8.6	1,104	8.4	57,404	8.4
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	34.06	12.1	1,386	12.1	72,081	12.1
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	25.28	13.8	1,016	13.5	52,852	13.5
Real estate brokers and sales agents .....	16.61	21.1	676	21.7	35,158	21.7
Real estate sales agents .....	16.61	21.1	676	21.7	35,158	21.7
Miscellaneous sales and related workers .....	16.79	14.1	672	14.1	34,931	14.1
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>	14.65	2.6	581	2.6	30,199	2.6
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	22.76	7.5	904	7.8	46,994	7.8
Financial clerks .....	14.20	3.3	563	3.2	29,248	3.2
Bill and account collectors .....	13.53	11.4	541	11.4	28,145	11.4
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	13.75	5.5	538	5.7	27,981	5.7
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	15.83	2.7	626	2.7	32,533	2.7
Procurement clerks .....	19.14	11.9	766	11.9	39,810	11.9
Tellers .....	11.68	3.6	466	3.5	24,228	3.5
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks .....	14.02	13.2	561	13.2	29,153	13.2
Customer service representatives .....	15.22	4.1	605	4.1	31,395	4.1
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks .....	9.05	7.4	353	7.5	18,382	7.5
Loan interviewers and clerks .....	15.82	9.4	633	9.4	32,900	9.4
New accounts clerks .....	11.96	8.8	478	8.8	24,836	8.8
Order clerks .....	12.31	9.7	493	9.7	25,610	9.7
Receptionists and information clerks .....	11.68	2.5	464	2.4	24,092	2.4
Dispatchers .....	16.81	12.9	686	14.5	35,690	14.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b> –Continued						
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance .....	\$17.56	13.6%	\$720	15.4%	\$37,425	15.4%
Production, planning, and expediting clerks .....	15.84	11.0	634	11.0	32,956	11.0
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks .....	13.49	7.2	532	7.0	27,674	7.0
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	10.90	4.6	433	4.8	22,525	4.8
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	16.08	5.1	636	4.9	33,058	4.9
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	18.64	5.0	738	4.2	38,378	4.2
Legal secretaries .....	16.53	9.1	661	9.1	34,391	9.1
Medical secretaries .....	14.24	15.0	557	14.6	28,949	14.6
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	14.47	5.5	574	5.5	29,804	5.5
Data entry and information processing workers .....	12.25	8.3	490	8.3	25,487	8.3
Data entry keyers .....	11.77	7.9	471	7.9	24,486	7.9
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	17.19	17.4	669	17.1	34,775	17.1
Office clerks, general .....	13.08	3.2	516	3.5	26,841	3.5
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b> .....	16.07	4.7	644	4.7	33,386	4.7
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	26.20	11.7	1,074	12.5	55,856	12.5
Carpenters .....	16.32	6.4	653	6.4	33,475	6.4
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers .....	17.00	5.0	659	6.5	34,281	6.5
Construction laborers .....	11.30	5.7	452	5.7	23,453	5.7
Construction equipment operators .....	15.05	6.9	602	6.9	31,312	6.9
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	16.10	6.7	644	6.7	33,494	6.7
Electricians .....	16.60	9.1	664	9.1	34,526	9.1
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	17.98	6.8	718	6.7	37,350	6.7
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	18.45	7.4	737	7.3	38,312	7.3
Roofers .....	16.78	5.7	671	5.7	34,905	5.7
Helpers, construction trades .....	11.42	4.9	456	5.0	23,608	5.0
Miscellaneous construction and related workers .....	14.21	6.6	569	6.6	29,564	6.6
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	18.90	2.5	761	2.4	39,458	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations –Continued</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	\$26.08	4.8%	\$1,099	4.7%	\$57,137	4.7%
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers .....	16.78	8.4	671	8.4	34,902	8.4
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers .....	22.54	10.1	902	10.1	46,894	10.1
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers .....	22.54	10.1	902	10.1	46,894	10.1
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	19.49	7.1	788	7.8	40,992	7.8
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment .....	19.17	8.7	767	8.7	39,875	8.7
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	17.61	5.6	720	5.6	37,460	5.6
Automotive body and related repairers .....	16.04	22.6	672	28.7	34,934	28.7
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	17.89	6.6	729	6.8	37,901	6.8
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	16.70	5.6	668	5.6	34,744	5.6
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	18.48	9.2	739	9.2	38,429	9.2
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	18.56	12.9	742	12.9	38,609	12.9
Small engine mechanics .....	17.84	16.4	709	15.7	36,875	15.7
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanic, installers, and repairers .....	10.84	7.8	433	7.8	22,538	7.8
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers .....	17.35	13.5	694	13.5	36,085	13.5
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	16.34	6.5	652	6.5	33,860	6.5
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	21.96	11.6	878	11.6	45,672	11.6
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	13.15	5.0	526	5.0	27,362	5.0
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	15.53	10.1	610	10.7	31,527	10.7
Line installers and repairers .....	26.61	5.1	1,065	5.1	55,356	5.1
Electrical power-line installers and repairers .....	30.83	4.8	1,233	4.8	64,129	4.8
Telecommunications line installers and repairers .....	25.30	6.7	1,012	6.7	52,620	6.7
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	16.92	8.0	676	7.9	34,430	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 15

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> –Continued						
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	\$11.45	7.1%	\$458	7.1%	\$22,628	7.1%
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	13.71	3.7	546	3.7	28,395	3.7
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	22.05	8.9	885	8.8	46,011	8.8
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	10.79	7.5	431	7.5	22,433	7.5
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	10.80	8.8	432	8.8	22,464	8.8
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	11.14	8.9	437	9.1	22,699	9.1
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	13.48	6.7	533	6.6	27,723	6.6
Butchers and meat cutters .....	14.90	9.1	583	9.9	30,312	9.9
Computer control programmers and operators .....	16.27	16.3	651	16.3	33,852	16.3
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic .....	15.76	17.1	630	17.1	32,786	17.1
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	13.14	5.7	522	6.0	27,170	6.0
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	12.16	4.9	487	4.9	25,299	4.9
Machinists .....	17.08	5.9	687	5.7	35,742	5.7
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	15.16	5.0	606	5.0	31,530	5.0
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers .....	15.14	5.2	606	5.2	31,494	5.2
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	10.37	9.5	415	9.5	21,580	9.5
Printers .....	16.71	10.3	665	10.4	34,561	10.4
Printing machine operators .....	15.67	11.4	627	11.4	32,591	11.4
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	9.54	5.9	371	6.9	19,294	6.9
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	12.23	13.4	489	13.4	25,435	13.4
Miscellaneous plant and system operators .....	27.56	13.4	1,102	13.4	57,318	13.4
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers .....	12.96	8.2	519	8.2	26,967	8.2
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	16.94	10.2	676	10.2	35,143	10.2
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	11.50	14.0	460	14.0	23,923	14.0
Miscellaneous production workers .....	12.23	11.3	489	11.3	25,407	11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 15**

**Private industry establishments with fewer than 100 workers: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Helpers--production workers .....	\$10.10	7.0%	\$403	7.0%	\$20,982	7.0%
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>	14.03	6.3	579	6.9	30,048	6.9
First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand .....	16.46	9.9	658	9.9	34,238	9.9
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	15.55	6.4	666	7.0	34,633	7.0
Driver/sales workers .....	13.84	14.1	562	14.5	29,223	14.5
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	16.61	12.4	733	12.5	38,131	12.5
Truck drivers, light or delivery services .....	13.59	11.0	554	9.5	28,831	9.5
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	11.67	18.1	467	18.1	24,282	18.1
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	10.18	3.9	402	4.1	20,754	4.1
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	9.91	8.1	396	8.1	20,614	8.1
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	10.77	4.7	425	4.8	21,818	4.8
Packers and packagers, hand .....	8.46	6.2	327	7.3	17,012	7.3

<sup>1</sup> The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of

Methods, at [http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

<sup>5</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$22.32	1.7%	\$889	1.7%	\$46,023	1.7%
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	51.21	4.4	2,080	4.2	108,142	4.2
General and operations managers .....	67.22	11.4	2,708	11.3	140,829	11.3
Advertising and promotions managers .....	48.19	18.7	2,027	17.0	105,418	17.0
Marketing and sales managers .....	50.76	8.6	2,053	8.3	106,741	8.3
Marketing managers .....	55.53	9.2	2,219	9.3	115,365	9.3
Sales managers .....	45.00	11.6	1,847	10.8	96,051	10.8
Administrative services managers .....	39.14	6.5	1,635	8.7	84,997	8.7
Computer and information systems managers .....	61.27	12.6	2,482	12.2	129,079	12.2
Financial managers .....	60.03	11.2	2,425	10.8	126,076	10.8
Human resources managers .....	48.38	8.0	1,961	7.9	101,967	7.9
Compensation and benefits managers .....	40.61	4.7	1,653	5.9	85,981	5.9
Industrial production managers .....	47.37	9.6	1,895	9.6	98,524	9.6
Purchasing managers .....	54.59	2.8	2,184	2.8	113,553	2.8
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers .....	39.96	10.5	1,598	10.5	83,113	10.5
Construction managers .....	39.05	11.7	1,612	12.4	83,850	12.4
Education administrators .....	42.59	9.6	1,658	9.9	85,803	9.9
Education administrators, postsecondary ..	36.19	7.5	1,388	7.4	71,611	7.4
Engineering managers .....	58.31	5.4	2,336	5.4	121,449	5.4
Medical and health services managers .....	37.40	9.4	1,566	11.3	81,437	11.3
Social and community service managers .....	19.01	17.6	751	17.8	39,047	17.8
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	31.70	3.0	1,268	2.9	65,958	2.9
Buyers and purchasing agents .....	30.39	7.2	1,223	6.8	63,621	6.8
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products .....	29.66	7.5	1,195	6.9	62,155	6.9
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators .....	27.10	10.3	1,056	10.1	54,932	10.1
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators .....	26.89	11.2	1,047	11.0	54,430	11.0
Cost estimators .....	35.91	7.2	1,485	5.7	77,221	5.7
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists .....	28.65	9.7	1,141	9.6	59,315	9.6
Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists .....	21.43	10.4	857	10.4	44,584	10.4
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists .....	26.09	10.2	1,044	10.2	54,270	10.2
Training and development specialists .....	32.74	22.1	1,287	21.9	66,912	21.9
Logisticians .....	36.15	7.8	1,446	7.8	75,182	7.8
Management analysts .....	33.18	7.9	1,327	7.9	69,019	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Business and financial operations occupations –Continued</b>						
Accountants and auditors .....	\$31.97	6.6%	\$1,278	6.6%	\$66,450	6.6%
Financial analysts and advisors .....	32.33	11.1	1,293	11.1	67,246	11.1
Financial analysts .....	32.31	12.3	1,293	12.3	67,213	12.3
Loan counselors and officers .....	30.83	24.1	1,233	24.1	64,127	24.1
Loan officers .....	30.83	24.1	1,233	24.1	64,127	24.1
<b>Computer and mathematical science occupations .....</b>						
Computer programmers .....	40.26	7.5	1,615	7.5	83,969	7.5
Computer software engineers .....	45.30	3.9	1,815	3.8	94,386	3.8
Computer software engineers, applications .....	44.06	5.1	1,768	5.1	91,948	5.1
Computer software engineers, systems software .....	46.61	4.6	1,864	4.6	96,953	4.6
Computer support specialists .....	24.62	8.7	987	8.8	51,336	8.8
Computer systems analysts .....	39.38	4.3	1,574	4.3	81,835	4.3
Network and computer systems administrators .....	29.32	6.4	1,191	7.6	61,930	7.6
Network systems and data communications analysts .....	31.57	3.4	1,263	3.4	65,668	3.4
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations .....</b>						
Architects, except naval .....	35.82	1.3	1,433	1.3	74,505	1.3
Architects, except landscape and naval .....	35.82	1.3	1,433	1.3	74,505	1.3
Engineers .....	46.61	2.5	1,867	2.5	97,103	2.5
Aerospace engineers .....	39.33	9.4	1,573	9.4	81,809	9.4
Chemical engineers .....	52.82	9.3	2,113	9.3	109,873	9.3
Civil engineers .....	46.27	12.9	1,851	12.9	96,243	12.9
Computer hardware engineers .....	43.64	4.2	1,784	4.7	92,790	4.7
Electrical and electronics engineers .....	48.11	5.8	1,924	5.8	100,069	5.8
Electrical engineers .....	50.94	14.7	2,038	14.7	105,950	14.7
Electronics engineers, except computer .....	44.42	6.0	1,777	6.0	92,400	6.0
Environmental engineers .....	31.59	14.7	1,264	14.7	65,714	14.7
Industrial engineers, including health and safety .....	40.21	4.6	1,608	4.6	83,637	4.6
Industrial engineers .....	39.78	5.2	1,591	5.2	82,747	5.2
Mechanical engineers .....	36.53	4.6	1,461	4.6	75,973	4.6
Petroleum engineers .....	52.97	14.2	2,119	14.2	110,187	14.2
Drafters .....	33.62	7.5	1,347	7.4	70,068	7.4
Architectural and civil drafters .....	40.70	9.2	1,628	9.2	84,646	9.2
Engineering technicians, except drafters .....	28.79	8.0	1,152	8.0	59,890	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.



RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Architecture and engineering occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians .....	\$24.75	8.8%	\$990	8.8%	\$51,470	8.8%
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations</b>	36.93	10.9	1,484	10.9	77,185	10.9
Physical scientists .....	46.90	22.9	1,876	22.9	97,554	22.9
Market and survey researchers .....	42.72	20.3	1,709	20.3	88,866	20.3
Market research analysts .....	42.72	20.3	1,709	20.3	88,866	20.3
Chemical technicians .....	28.32	6.1	1,161	7.4	60,382	7.4
<b>Community and social services occupations</b>	15.23	12.1	608	12.0	31,606	12.0
Social workers .....	23.18	4.3	927	4.3	48,221	4.3
Medical and public health social workers	23.70	4.4	948	4.4	49,298	4.4
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists .....	12.68	14.3	507	14.4	26,355	14.4
Social and human service assistants .....	11.28	16.7	451	16.7	23,461	16.7
<b>Legal occupations</b> .....	50.85	16.1	2,069	17.1	107,586	17.1
Lawyers .....	83.69	1.6	3,488	3.1	181,354	3.1
Paralegals and legal assistants .....	29.90	8.3	1,196	8.3	62,193	8.3
Miscellaneous legal support workers .....	21.82	22.1	873	22.1	45,378	22.1
<b>Education, training, and library occupations</b>	40.39	19.0	1,571	19.3	69,858	19.3
Postsecondary teachers .....	70.37	15.5	2,733	16.0	116,864	16.0
Health teachers, postsecondary .....	94.49	18.9	3,678	19.6	168,941	19.6
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary .....	35.76	4.4	1,355	5.8	52,569	5.8
Art, drama, and music teachers, postsecondary .....	39.55	5.6	1,584	7.1	59,419	7.1
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers .....	23.36	16.1	896	13.6	37,245	13.6
Elementary and middle school teachers ....	27.81	6.5	1,044	5.7	38,584	5.7
Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education .....	28.41	11.0	1,113	6.7	41,008	6.7
Secondary school teachers .....	26.63	13.6	1,014	10.4	42,296	10.4
Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education ....	33.42	6.0	1,234	5.8	46,034	5.8
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations</b> .....	29.39	12.7	1,179	13.1	61,327	13.1
Designers .....	23.60	10.9	943	10.9	49,059	10.9
Graphic designers .....	23.16	12.3	926	12.3	48,135	12.3

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations –Continued</b>						
Writers and editors .....	\$23.96	11.9%	\$953	14.1%	\$49,568	14.1%
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	26.58	3.2	1,047	3.3	54,465	3.3
Pharmacists .....	55.08	2.2	2,234	1.1	116,182	1.1
Registered nurses .....	29.65	2.3	1,159	2.4	60,277	2.4
Therapists .....	32.02	2.2	1,257	2.5	65,344	2.5
Occupational therapists .....	37.73	3.2	1,434	4.7	74,569	4.7
Physical therapists .....	35.23	5.3	1,385	6.5	72,036	6.5
Respiratory therapists .....	24.81	2.6	978	3.7	50,878	3.7
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	18.67	9.1	738	8.9	38,398	8.9
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists .....	24.89	4.2	978	4.1	50,861	4.1
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	13.48	5.4	536	5.3	27,887	5.3
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	22.53	6.6	900	6.5	46,800	6.5
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians .....	19.00	13.1	760	13.1	39,521	13.1
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	22.86	8.0	912	7.9	47,449	7.9
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	17.01	4.4	671	4.4	34,895	4.4
Pharmacy technicians .....	15.08	7.1	594	7.4	30,895	7.4
Respiratory therapy technicians .....	20.71	4.3	828	4.3	43,076	4.3
Surgical technologists .....	19.10	4.9	745	6.0	38,739	6.0
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	18.74	1.9	740	2.0	38,464	2.0
Medical records and health information technicians .....	18.87	22.8	747	22.8	38,845	22.8
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians .....	16.36	12.0	654	12.0	34,032	12.0
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians .....	28.79	22.9	1,152	22.9	59,885	22.9
Occupational health and safety specialists	28.79	22.9	1,152	22.9	59,885	22.9
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	10.71	4.2	411	6.2	21,359	6.2
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	9.87	3.4	375	5.9	19,510	5.9
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	10.27	2.6	405	2.6	21,072	2.6
Psychiatric aides .....	10.22	8.6	409	8.6	21,248	8.6
Physical therapist assistants and aides .....	14.19	15.4	563	16.0	29,252	16.0

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Healthcare support occupations –Continued</b>						
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	\$13.36	3.4%	\$531	3.6%	\$27,590	3.6%
Medical assistants .....	11.79	4.8	472	4.8	24,527	4.8
<b>Protective service occupations</b> .....	11.57	3.4	458	3.9	23,159	3.9
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers .....	11.54	4.2	455	4.9	23,671	4.9
Security guards .....	11.54	4.2	455	4.9	23,671	4.9
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....						
First-line supervisors/managers, food preparation and serving workers .....	16.45	11.2	658	11.2	34,218	11.2
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers .....	16.45	11.2	658	11.2	34,218	11.2
Cooks .....	10.52	3.6	415	4.4	21,599	4.4
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.29	2.7	411	2.6	21,363	2.6
Cooks, restaurant .....	10.79	4.4	406	8.6	21,105	8.6
Food preparation workers .....	10.24	4.8	408	4.9	21,214	4.9
Food service, tipped .....	5.00	16.7	189	16.6	9,574	16.6
Waiters and waitresses .....	3.71	15.7	137	14.5	7,105	14.5
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers .....	7.21	22.4	285	23.6	14,533	23.6
Fast food and counter workers .....	10.31	4.3	404	4.4	20,995	4.4
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food .....	10.77	4.6	419	5.1	21,775	5.1
Food servers, nonrestaurant .....	7.21	11.4	275	9.9	14,290	9.9
Dishwashers .....	8.03	3.0	319	2.9	16,581	2.9
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations</b> .....						
First-line supervisors/managers, building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers .....	16.23	5.6	674	5.3	35,030	5.3
Building cleaning workers .....	9.25	3.4	357	4.6	18,291	4.6
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.70	4.5	382	4.4	19,856	4.4
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	8.58	4.2	322	8.0	16,209	8.0
Grounds maintenance workers .....	8.79	6.0	345	6.3	17,954	6.3
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b> .....						
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges ....	7.51	10.4	301	10.4	15,629	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Personal care and service occupations</b>						
–Continued						
Baggage porters and bellhops .....	\$6.75	5.2%	\$270	5.2%	\$14,047	5.2%
Transportation attendants .....	37.13	14.0	752	2.6	39,120	2.6
<b>Sales and related occupations</b> .....	19.37	7.1	771	7.2	39,869	7.2
First-line supervisors/managers, sales workers .....	25.17	7.1	1,007	7.1	52,359	7.1
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers .....	18.78	5.2	751	5.2	39,054	5.2
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers .....	47.96	10.2	1,918	10.2	99,758	10.2
Retail sales workers .....	12.38	5.7	489	6.0	25,171	6.0
Cashiers, all workers .....	10.79	2.2	426	2.4	21,559	2.4
Cashiers .....	10.79	2.2	426	2.4	21,559	2.4
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons .....	19.73	9.0	781	11.2	40,594	11.2
Retail salespersons .....	12.74	8.3	503	8.7	26,131	8.7
Advertising sales agents .....	28.52	18.7	1,151	19.0	59,838	19.0
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents .....	25.85	29.6	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing .....	45.48	9.0	1,834	8.7	95,357	8.7
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products .....	43.70	11.4	1,748	11.4	90,900	11.4
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products .....	47.14	13.6	1,915	13.1	99,595	13.1
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b> .....	15.17	1.4	604	1.5	31,386	1.5
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers .....	22.79	7.5	911	7.4	47,387	7.4
Switchboard operators, including answering service .....	10.31	6.2	403	6.9	20,948	6.9
Financial clerks .....	14.98	4.0	597	4.0	31,060	4.0
Bill and account collectors .....	14.25	8.4	569	8.4	29,589	8.4
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators .....	15.36	8.0	614	8.0	31,944	8.0
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	15.57	3.9	619	4.0	32,166	4.0
Procurement clerks .....	17.15	14.5	686	14.5	35,671	14.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Tellers .....	\$12.14	4.7%	\$486	4.7%	\$25,247	4.7%
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks .....	16.15	7.0	646	7.0	33,593	7.0
Customer service representatives .....	14.28	3.9	568	4.0	29,548	4.0
File clerks .....	12.53	12.7	496	13.1	25,795	13.1
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	13.03	9.4	521	9.4	27,111	9.4
Order clerks .....	12.48	14.4	494	14.3	25,674	14.3
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping .....	18.15	5.7	722	5.9	37,560	5.9
Receptionists and information clerks .....	12.28	4.2	484	4.5	25,159	4.5
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks .....	16.77	9.8	671	9.8	34,884	9.8
Couriers and messengers .....	12.41	5.1	496	5.1	25,812	5.1
Dispatchers .....	17.45	9.4	692	9.0	35,991	9.0
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance .....	17.45	9.4	692	9.0	35,991	9.0
Production, planning, and expediting clerks .....	21.04	7.8	839	7.8	43,646	7.8
Stock clerks and order fillers .....	12.39	3.6	492	3.6	25,590	3.6
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	18.62	5.0	740	5.1	38,485	5.1
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	21.93	3.7	875	3.7	45,474	3.7
Medical secretaries .....	13.28	12.7	531	12.7	27,622	12.7
Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive .....	17.58	6.1	691	6.6	35,918	6.6
Data entry and information processing workers .....	12.45	3.6	497	3.5	25,840	3.5
Data entry keyers .....	12.27	3.4	490	3.3	25,454	3.3
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks .....	15.58	11.2	619	11.2	32,182	11.2
Office clerks, general .....	13.40	5.9	532	5.9	27,688	5.9
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>	<b>18.08</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>38,316</b>	<b>8.8</b>
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers .....	26.78	5.7	1,150	6.8	59,815	6.8
Carpenters .....	16.47	5.1	659	5.1	34,256	5.1
Construction laborers .....	12.36	5.2	494	5.2	25,705	5.2
Construction equipment operators .....	17.14	11.2	685	11.2	35,641	11.2
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators .....	17.19	11.6	688	11.6	35,755	11.6
Electricians .....	19.29	4.5	772	4.5	40,126	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Construction and extraction occupations</b> –Continued						
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	\$20.64	8.2%	\$826	8.2%	\$42,931	8.2%
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters .....	20.75	8.3	830	8.3	43,158	8.3
Sheet metal workers .....	15.84	3.3	633	3.3	32,937	3.3
Helpers, construction trades .....	11.86	4.7	474	4.7	24,672	4.7
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining .....	21.87	22.7	875	22.7	45,491	22.7
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations</b> .....	20.74	3.5	831	3.6	43,222	3.6
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	29.53	8.9	1,196	9.2	62,197	9.2
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers .....	19.87	11.1	792	11.1	41,184	11.1
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment .....	23.28	6.1	931	6.1	48,418	6.1
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians ..	27.95	3.4	1,118	3.4	58,143	3.4
Automotive technicians and repairers .....	17.45	10.2	708	10.6	36,838	10.6
Automotive service technicians and mechanics .....	18.11	11.7	736	12.2	38,251	12.2
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists .....	19.31	5.5	772	5.5	40,155	5.5
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics .....	22.01	12.3	880	12.3	45,784	12.3
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines .....	20.52	1.6	821	1.6	42,690	1.6
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers .....	18.69	4.8	747	4.8	38,870	4.8
Industrial machinery mechanics .....	21.74	4.3	870	4.3	45,224	4.3
Maintenance and repair workers, general ..	15.81	7.1	632	7.1	32,882	7.1
Maintenance workers, machinery .....	16.19	4.9	648	4.9	33,683	4.9
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers .....	15.64	9.1	626	9.1	32,533	9.1
<b>Production occupations</b> .....	16.08	3.8	642	3.8	33,255	3.8
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers .....	29.14	8.9	1,169	8.9	60,092	8.9
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers .....	23.59	5.5	944	5.5	49,070	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers .....	\$13.14	6.0%	\$522	6.0%	\$27,142	6.0%
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers .....	13.39	6.0	532	6.0	27,651	6.0
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators .....	14.17	9.4	567	9.4	29,483	9.4
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers .....	11.57	6.8	463	6.8	24,072	6.8
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers .....	9.70	3.4	388	3.4	20,172	3.4
Miscellaneous food processing workers .....	11.43	12.6	453	12.9	23,543	12.9
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	14.51	11.7	580	11.7	30,171	11.7
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	11.58	10.4	463	10.4	24,077	10.4
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	19.65	9.1	786	9.1	40,878	9.1
Machinists .....	21.93	7.5	877	7.5	45,611	7.5
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9.87	10.2	391	10.2	20,328	10.2
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic .....	9.82	14.9	388	15.3	20,155	15.3
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers .....	16.76	6.6	670	6.6	34,862	6.6
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers ....	17.47	7.7	699	7.7	36,328	7.7
Miscellaneous metalworkers and plastic workers .....	14.70	19.6	588	19.6	30,584	19.6
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic .....	14.74	5.1	590	5.1	30,665	5.1
Printers .....	19.58	10.7	782	10.7	40,658	10.7
Printing machine operators .....	18.46	9.8	737	9.7	38,304	9.7
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers .....	9.51	5.9	378	6.0	19,654	6.0
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers .....	13.01	20.3	512	18.9	26,633	18.9
Miscellaneous plant and system operators ....	28.03	10.8	1,117	10.8	55,003	10.8
Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and gaugers .....	30.28	4.5	1,214	4.5	58,444	4.5
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers .....	17.05	17.4	682	17.4	35,473	17.4
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers .....	16.21	9.5	649	9.5	33,725	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 16

**Private industry establishments with 100 workers or more: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by occupation for full-time workers — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Production occupations –Continued</b>						
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders .....	\$13.54	5.7%	\$542	5.7%	\$28,159	5.7%
Painting workers .....	15.68	6.6	627	6.6	32,619	6.6
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders .....	14.38	6.2	575	6.2	29,903	6.2
Painters, transportation equipment .....	17.71	15.0	709	15.0	36,846	15.0
Miscellaneous production workers .....	11.82	4.4	469	4.5	24,407	4.5
Helpers--production workers .....	11.41	5.2	452	5.6	23,511	5.6
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>						
First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators .....	16.60	6.9	669	6.4	34,473	6.4
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers .....	27.37	11.9	1,152	11.4	59,884	11.4
Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer .....	19.40	5.8	847	3.7	44,024	3.7
Truck drivers, light or delivery services .....	19.17	6.4	864	3.8	44,923	3.8
Crane and tower operators .....	20.29	10.4	812	10.4	42,205	10.4
Industrial truck and tractor operators .....	18.82	8.0	753	8.0	39,140	8.0
Laborers and material movers, hand .....	12.50	5.5	500	5.5	25,985	5.5
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment .....	11.58	2.4	456	2.5	23,084	2.5
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand .....	12.21	5.3	488	5.3	25,401	5.3
Machine feeders and offbearers .....	11.83	2.8	464	2.9	23,148	2.9
Packers and packagers, hand .....	10.84	5.7	433	5.7	22,537	5.7
	10.57	7.1	415	7.8	21,577	7.8

<sup>1</sup> The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of

Methods, at [http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

<sup>5</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.



**RSE Table 17 Union and nonunion workers: Relative standard errors<sup>1</sup> of mean hourly earnings<sup>2</sup> by ownership and major occupational group**

Occupational group <sup>3</sup>	Union			Nonunion		
	Civilian workers	Private industry workers	State and local government workers	Civilian workers	Private industry workers	State and local government workers
All workers .....	2.7%	3.3%	4.6%	1.0%	1.1%	1.5%
Management, professional, and related .....	4.7	5.4	5.4	2.2	3.1	1.4
Management, business, and financial .....	–	–	–	2.9	3.4	4.4
Professional and related .....	3.0	5.4	3.4	2.4	3.6	1.4
Service .....	5.6	7.7	7.1	1.6	1.5	2.9
Sales and office .....	5.4	6.4	5.1	1.0	1.1	1.6
Sales and related .....	19.1	19.9	–	2.2	2.2	6.4
Office and administrative support .....	4.4	5.2	5.8	.9	1.1	1.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	2.9	2.7	5.3	2.1	2.3	2.4
Construction and extraction .....	4.5	4.8	–	3.6	3.9	3.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	3.0	2.1	4.5	1.9	2.2	2.8
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	6.0	6.1	6.9	1.9	2.0	5.0
Production .....	7.4	7.5	–	3.3	3.3	9.8
Transportation and material moving ...	8.3	8.2	5.8	2.6	2.8	3.0

<sup>1</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at [http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm).

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 19

Industry sector<sup>1</sup>: Relative standard errors<sup>2</sup> of mean hourly earnings<sup>3</sup> for private industry workers by major occupational group

Occupational group <sup>4</sup>	Goods producing		Service providing						
	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services
	Relative error <sup>5</sup>								
All workers .....	6.8%	2.6%	2.2%	6.5%	4.3%	–	3.0%	2.2%	6.1%
Management, professional, and related .....	5.1	2.4	3.2	6.1	6.6	–	4.8	10.2	6.2
Management, business, and financial .....	6.8	4.2	4.4	9.6	8.1	–	5.1	11.2	7.3
Professional and related .....	8.2	2.8	5.5	7.2	6.1	–	5.2	13.1	11.2
Service .....	–	6.8	6.3	–	3.6	–	2.5	2.6	13.4
Sales and office .....	15.3	3.5	2.0	7.5	4.4	–	3.8	18.6	14.7
Sales and related .....	23.8	8.0	2.9	13.6	10.5	–	18.2	–	–
Office and administrative support .....	3.4	2.7	1.6	4.7	3.7	–	3.7	5.9	7.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	3.4	5.3	3.5	4.1	7.7	–	10.2	5.6	7.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	6.0	5.6	3.6	4.1	7.8	–	10.7	6.2	9.2
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	4.5	4.0	6.6	6.1	13.1	–	8.0	3.6	3.5
Production .....	8.8	4.4	4.9	15.8	–	–	5.7	10.6	4.6
Transportation and material moving .....	5.8	3.8	7.6	2.1	18.7	–	12.7	2.2	7.9

<sup>1</sup> Industry sectors are classified according to the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

<sup>2</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at [http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm).

<sup>3</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>4</sup> The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800

unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

<sup>5</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of Methods, at [http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm).

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 20

**Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by  
work levels**

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>All workers</b> .....	\$20.85	2.1%	\$825	2.0%	\$42,882	2.0%
Level 1 .....	9.31	3.0	371	3.1	19,304	3.1
Level 2 .....	10.19	2.0	402	2.0	20,900	2.0
Level 3 .....	11.20	2.1	446	2.1	23,199	2.1
Level 4 .....	13.79	2.3	548	2.2	28,516	2.2
Level 5 .....	15.54	3.1	614	3.0	31,915	3.0
Level 6 .....	19.35	5.4	769	5.5	39,963	5.5
Level 7 .....	25.47	2.9	1,007	2.7	52,367	2.7
Level 8 .....	28.13	2.8	1,114	2.8	57,929	2.8
Level 9 .....	29.45	2.6	1,128	3.2	58,678	3.2
Level 10 .....	35.72	8.3	1,408	8.4	73,238	8.4
Level 11 .....	41.45	5.3	1,698	5.9	88,301	5.9
Not able to be leveled .....	20.05	9.1	801	9.1	41,664	9.1
<b>Management occupations</b> .....	35.09	8.6	1,454	10.0	75,627	10.0
Level 11 .....	44.82	4.7	1,981	7.0	103,034	7.0
Medical and health services managers .....	34.92	10.1	1,464	12.2	76,104	12.2
<b>Business and financial operations occupations</b> .....	24.36	9.4	970	9.3	50,452	9.3
<b>Community and social services occupations</b> .....	19.11	7.0	765	7.0	39,755	7.0
Level 8 .....	18.99	9.4	760	9.4	39,505	9.4
Social workers .....	20.27	11.5	811	11.5	42,157	11.5
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations</b> .....	26.46	2.3	1,036	2.3	53,850	2.3
Level 4 .....	16.12	4.0	634	4.2	32,943	4.2
Level 5 .....	16.05	3.0	629	2.9	32,693	2.9
Level 6 .....	19.91	4.5	787	5.0	40,909	5.0
Level 7 .....	25.84	3.3	1,019	3.0	52,992	3.0
Level 8 .....	29.23	1.6	1,156	1.5	60,108	1.5
Level 9 .....	30.07	2.9	1,145	3.6	59,538	3.6
Level 10 .....	36.52	8.5	1,437	8.7	74,750	8.7
Level 11 .....	40.68	9.5	1,621	9.4	84,290	9.4
Not able to be leveled .....	24.62	8.7	985	8.7	51,199	8.7
Pharmacists .....	53.48	2.7	2,122	2.9	110,368	2.9
Registered nurses .....	30.36	2.1	1,180	2.1	61,349	2.1
Level 7 .....	28.50	3.5	1,121	3.3	58,284	3.3
Level 8 .....	29.57	1.9	1,168	1.4	60,718	1.4
Level 9 .....	28.48	1.5	1,075	1.6	55,896	1.6
Level 10 .....	35.01	5.9	1,378	6.1	71,661	6.1
Level 11 .....	40.86	10.2	1,632	10.2	84,869	10.2
Therapists .....	29.64	5.0	1,168	5.1	60,724	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 20

**Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by  
work levels — Continued**

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations –Continued</b>						
Therapists –Continued						
Level 7 .....	\$24.72	2.8%	\$974	3.9%	\$50,644	3.9%
Level 9 .....	34.30	3.4	1,355	3.1	70,453	3.1
Occupational therapists .....	35.13	2.4	1,364	2.0	70,937	2.0
Respiratory therapists .....	24.81	2.6	978	3.7	50,878	3.7
Level 7 .....	24.72	2.8	974	3.9	50,644	3.9
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians .....	19.70	7.6	779	7.5	40,497	7.5
Level 4 .....	13.58	5.7	531	5.9	27,631	5.9
Level 7 .....	22.46	4.4	881	4.6	45,837	4.6
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists .....	22.91	5.9	901	5.8	46,865	5.8
Level 7 .....	22.68	5.4	884	5.1	45,983	5.1
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians .....	16.23	14.1	645	14.1	33,543	14.1
Level 4 .....	13.58	5.7	531	5.9	27,631	5.9
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians .....	23.07	3.8	921	3.8	47,918	3.8
Level 6 .....	23.22	4.3	929	4.3	48,292	4.3
Level 7 .....	23.70	6.8	944	6.9	49,064	6.9
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians .....	20.67	13.0	827	13.0	43,003	13.0
Radiologic technologists and technicians ..	23.78	3.1	949	3.1	49,361	3.1
Level 7 .....	23.70	6.8	944	6.9	49,064	6.9
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians .....	16.97	4.8	667	4.9	34,710	4.9
Level 4 .....	17.39	7.7	677	8.5	35,180	8.5
Level 5 .....	14.44	7.8	566	6.8	29,457	6.8
Level 6 .....	18.67	7.2	747	7.2	38,824	7.2
Pharmacy technicians .....	13.83	4.5	543	4.3	28,262	4.3
Surgical technologists .....	19.12	4.8	746	5.9	38,802	5.9
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses .....	17.06	2.3	662	2.8	34,429	2.8
Level 4 .....	16.56	2.5	651	3.3	33,829	3.3
Level 5 .....	16.68	2.1	646	2.1	33,601	2.1
Level 6 .....	19.10	5.2	731	8.7	38,021	8.7
Medical records and health information technicians .....	19.60	28.4	770	28.7	40,048	28.7
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians .....	15.58	12.6	623	12.6	32,397	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

RSE Table 20

**Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors  
of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by  
work levels — Continued**

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Healthcare support occupations</b> .....	\$11.17	1.9%	\$444	2.0%	\$23,088	2.0%
Level 2 .....	10.15	3.9	401	3.8	20,828	3.8
Level 3 .....	11.22	4.2	446	4.1	23,193	4.1
Level 4 .....	12.46	4.6	496	4.6	25,808	4.6
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	10.84	2.3	431	2.4	22,396	2.4
Level 2 .....	10.15	3.9	401	3.8	20,828	3.8
Level 3 .....	11.18	4.7	446	4.8	23,169	4.8
Level 4 .....	11.82	6.5	471	6.3	24,469	6.3
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants ....	10.87	2.0	431	2.1	22,387	2.1
Level 2 .....	10.12	5.2	398	4.9	20,679	4.9
Level 3 .....	11.12	4.3	442	4.4	23,006	4.4
Level 4 .....	12.96	4.3	513	4.3	26,695	4.3
Psychiatric aides .....	10.87	5.0	435	5.0	22,609	5.0
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations .....	12.64	4.2	503	4.2	26,144	4.2
Level 4 .....	13.35	5.1	532	5.0	27,676	5.0
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations</b> .....	10.81	4.8	429	5.0	22,307	5.0
Level 2 .....	10.46	7.6	410	8.0	21,322	8.0
Level 3 .....	10.02	3.9	401	3.9	20,835	3.9
Level 4 .....	11.39	6.7	456	6.7	23,696	6.7
Cooks .....	10.69	4.5	427	4.5	22,228	4.5
Level 3 .....	10.08	4.6	403	4.6	20,964	4.6
Cooks, institution and cafeteria .....	10.69	4.7	428	4.7	22,243	4.7
Level 3 .....	10.08	4.6	403	4.6	20,964	4.6
Food servers, nonrestaurant .....	10.55	8.8	419	9.2	21,767	9.2
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations</b> .....	9.89	2.6	394	2.6	20,481	2.6
Level 1 .....	8.90	3.6	356	3.6	18,508	3.6
Level 2 .....	9.83	3.6	390	3.4	20,269	3.4
Building cleaning workers .....	9.74	2.7	388	2.6	20,168	2.6
Level 1 .....	8.90	3.6	356	3.6	18,508	3.6
Level 2 .....	9.83	3.6	390	3.4	20,269	3.4
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.59	3.5	381	3.2	19,791	3.2
Level 2 .....	9.60	3.6	379	3.1	19,724	3.1
Maids and housekeeping cleaners .....	9.93	3.7	397	3.7	20,644	3.7
<b>Office and administrative support occupations</b> .....	13.39	2.2	534	2.2	27,770	2.2
Level 2 .....	10.57	2.8	417	3.5	21,705	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Civilian full-time workers in hospitals: Relative standard errors of mean hourly, weekly, and annual earnings by work levels — Continued**

Occupation and work level <sup>1</sup>	Hourly earnings <sup>2</sup>		Weekly earnings <sup>4</sup>		Annual earnings <sup>5</sup>	
	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Office and administrative support occupations –Continued</b>						
Level 3 .....	\$11.32	3.6%	\$451	3.5%	\$23,443	3.5%
Level 4 .....	13.22	3.3	529	3.3	27,506	3.3
Level 5 .....	15.90	4.4	636	4.4	33,069	4.4
Level 6 .....	19.47	13.7	779	13.7	40,490	13.7
Not able to be leveled .....	14.54	10.3	582	10.3	30,241	10.3
Financial clerks .....	12.65	6.4	506	6.4	26,308	6.4
Level 4 .....	12.67	10.7	507	10.7	26,353	10.7
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks .....	13.90	5.6	556	5.6	28,918	5.6
Level 4 .....	14.62	2.6	585	2.6	30,417	2.6
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan .....	11.90	3.8	476	3.8	24,749	3.8
Secretaries and administrative assistants .....	14.30	4.5	572	4.5	29,742	4.5
Level 3 .....	11.31	3.9	452	3.9	23,518	3.9
Level 4 .....	14.09	2.6	564	2.6	29,308	2.6
Executive secretaries and administrative assistants .....	20.54	18.4	822	18.4	42,727	18.4
Medical secretaries .....	13.07	4.2	523	4.2	27,194	4.2
Level 3 .....	11.31	3.9	452	3.9	23,518	3.9
Level 4 .....	14.09	2.6	564	2.6	29,308	2.6
Office clerks, general .....	13.47	4.8	537	4.8	27,931	4.8

<sup>1</sup> The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

<sup>2</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighed by hours.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of

Methods, at [http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

<sup>5</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

RSE Table 21

**Civilian supervisory workers: Relative standard errors of mean weekly and annual earnings for selected management occupations**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Weekly <sup>2</sup>		Annual <sup>4</sup>	
	Mean earnings	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean earnings	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Management occupations</b>				
Team leader .....	\$1,287	5.8%	\$65,533	5.8%
First line .....	1,666	2.6	85,833	2.6
Second line .....	2,299	5.6	119,380	5.6
Third line .....	4,538	18.1	235,959	18.1
Chief executives				
Second line .....	3,146	27.0	163,597	27.0
General and operations managers				
First line .....	1,781	11.4	92,637	11.4
Second line .....	1,957	11.5	101,761	11.5
Marketing managers				
First line .....	2,326	16.2	120,970	16.2
Sales managers				
First line .....	2,392	17.6	124,386	17.6
Administrative services managers				
First line .....	1,065	4.4	55,374	4.4
Computer and information systems managers				
Team leader .....	1,801	11.8	93,645	11.8
Financial managers				
Team leader .....	1,329	12.4	69,122	12.4
First line .....	1,894	8.4	98,202	8.4
Second line .....	2,660	11.0	138,338	11.0
Compensation and benefits managers				
First line .....	1,543	5.2	80,232	5.2
Industrial production managers				
First line .....	1,552	7.0	80,688	7.0
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers				
First line .....	1,343	10.8	69,517	10.8
Construction managers				
Team leader .....	1,398	15.1	72,717	15.1
First line .....	1,430	8.7	74,342	8.7
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school				
Team leader .....	1,693	5.9	73,072	5.9
First line .....	1,636	4.8	73,126	4.8
Education administrators, postsecondary				
First line .....	1,197	10.1	62,243	10.1
Engineering managers				
First line .....	2,283	5.8	118,741	5.8
Food service managers				
First line .....	1,091	9.4	56,749	9.4
Medical and health services managers				
First line .....	1,533	8.3	79,723	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**RSE Table 21**                      **Civilian supervisory workers: Relative standard errors of mean weekly and annual earnings for selected management occupations — Continued**

Occupation <sup>1</sup>	Weekly <sup>2</sup>		Annual <sup>4</sup>	
	Mean earnings	Relative error <sup>3</sup>	Mean earnings	Relative error <sup>3</sup>
<b>Management occupations –Continued</b>				
Property, real estate, and community association managers				
First line .....	\$1,057	13.2%	\$54,988	13.2%
Social and community service managers				
First line .....	983	21.1	51,096	21.1

<sup>1</sup> The NCS uses the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification coding structure, which defines more than 800 unique occupations, to match jobs sampled by the survey. Military occupations are excluded from the survey.

<sup>2</sup> Mean weekly earnings are the straight-time weekly wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

<sup>3</sup> The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see chapter 8 of the BLS Handbook of

Methods, at [http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8\\_a.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch8_a.htm).

<sup>4</sup> Mean annual earnings are the straight-time annual wages or salaries paid to employees, exclusive of overtime.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that data did not meet publication criteria. Broad occupational groups may include data for subordinate occupational groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.