

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2020			2021				2022				2023	
	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	201,156	201,417	201,681	201,612	201,748	201,971	202,195	202,875	203,049	203,324	203,608	204,122	204,346
Civilian labor force.....	122,616	124,125	124,404	123,701	123,945	124,274	124,693	125,995	125,682	126,000	126,163	126,796	127,251
Participation rate.....	61.0	61.6	61.7	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.7	62.1	61.9	62.0	62.0	62.1	62.3
Employed.....	107,740	114,365	116,905	116,843	117,509	118,679	120,161	121,832	121,600	122,079	122,142	122,782	123,242
Employment-population ratio.....	53.6	56.8	58.0	58.0	58.2	58.8	59.4	60.1	59.9	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.3
Unemployed.....	14,875	9,760	7,499	6,858	6,436	5,595	4,531	4,163	4,082	3,921	4,021	4,014	4,010
Unemployment rate.....	12.1	7.9	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
Not in labor force.....	78,541	77,292	77,277	77,911	77,803	77,697	77,503	76,880	77,367	77,324	77,445	77,326	77,095
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	64,205	64,766	64,824	64,336	64,589	64,921	64,952	65,805	65,556	65,653	65,945	66,168	66,425
Participation rate.....	69.6	70.1	70.1	69.6	69.8	70.1	70.0	70.3	70.0	70.0	70.2	70.0	70.2
Employed.....	57,398	60,094	61,010	60,881	61,254	62,041	62,793	63,755	63,531	63,701	63,994	64,207	64,417
Employment-population ratio.....	62.2	65.1	66.0	65.8	66.2	67.0	67.7	68.1	67.8	67.9	68.1	68.0	68.1
Unemployed.....	6,807	4,672	3,814	3,455	3,335	2,880	2,158	2,050	2,026	1,951	1,951	1,961	2,008
Unemployment rate.....	10.6	7.2	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	54,292	54,916	54,902	54,695	54,689	54,730	55,081	55,301	55,276	55,505	55,325	55,676	55,942
Participation rate.....	56.1	56.7	56.6	56.4	56.3	56.3	56.6	57.1	57.1	57.2	56.9	57.3	57.5
Employed.....	47,357	50,539	51,843	51,898	52,047	52,465	53,142	53,628	53,694	54,022	53,724	54,077	54,388
Employment-population ratio.....	48.9	52.1	53.4	53.5	53.6	53.9	54.6	55.4	55.4	55.7	55.3	55.7	55.9
Unemployed.....	6,935	4,377	3,059	2,797	2,642	2,266	1,939	1,673	1,581	1,483	1,601	1,599	1,554
Unemployment rate.....	12.8	8.0	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	4,118	4,443	4,679	4,670	4,666	4,623	4,660	4,889	4,850	4,842	4,893	4,952	4,884
Participation rate.....	33.9	36.6	38.6	38.6	38.7	38.3	38.6	39.2	38.9	38.7	39.1	39.7	39.0
Employed.....	2,986	3,732	4,052	4,064	4,208	4,173	4,226	4,449	4,375	4,355	4,424	4,498	4,437
Employment-population ratio.....	24.6	30.7	33.4	33.6	34.9	34.6	35.0	35.7	35.1	34.8	35.4	36.0	35.5
Unemployed.....	1,133	711	626	606	459	450	434	440	475	487	469	455	447
Unemployment rate.....	27.5	16.0	13.4	13.0	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.0	9.8	10.1	9.6	9.2	9.2
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	33,295	33,386	33,485	33,511	33,573	33,646	33,724	34,004	34,081	34,171	34,270	34,519	34,613
Civilian labor force.....	19,762	20,055	20,170	20,219	20,560	20,588	20,530	21,106	21,293	21,188	21,343	21,914	21,786
Participation rate.....	59.4	60.1	60.2	60.3	61.2	61.2	60.9	62.1	62.5	62.0	62.3	63.5	62.9
Employed.....	16,549	17,430	18,067	18,293	18,625	18,901	19,081	19,725	20,015	19,900	20,105	20,742	20,603
Employment-population ratio.....	49.7	52.2	54.0	54.6	55.5	56.2	56.6	58.0	58.7	58.2	58.7	60.1	59.5
Unemployed.....	3,213	2,625	2,103	1,927	1,935	1,687	1,449	1,381	1,278	1,287	1,238	1,172	1,184
Unemployment rate.....	16.3	13.1	10.4	9.5	9.4	8.2	7.1	6.5	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.4
Not in labor force.....	13,533	13,331	13,315	13,292	13,013	13,058	13,194	12,898	12,788	12,983	12,926	12,605	12,827
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	8,996	9,226	9,250	9,355	9,508	9,433	9,454	9,838	9,933	9,791	9,895	10,244	10,047
Participation rate.....	64.1	65.5	65.5	66.1	67.0	66.3	66.3	68.1	68.6	67.4	67.9	69.5	68.0
Employed.....	7,569	7,969	8,223	8,442	8,556	8,637	8,752	9,212	9,366	9,223	9,375	9,713	9,513
Employment-population ratio.....	54.0	56.6	58.2	59.6	60.3	60.7	61.4	63.7	64.7	63.5	64.3	65.9	64.4
Unemployed.....	1,427	1,258	1,027	913	952	796	702	625	567	568	521	531	534
Unemployment rate.....	15.9	13.6	11.1	9.8	10.0	8.4	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.3
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	10,056	10,123	10,197	10,152	10,325	10,399	10,379	10,557	10,636	10,653	10,669	10,889	10,997
Participation rate.....	59.7	59.9	60.2	59.8	60.7	61.0	60.8	61.8	62.1	62.1	62.0	63.1	63.5
Employed.....	8,483	8,910	9,276	9,263	9,445	9,624	9,768	9,945	10,046	10,061	10,083	10,380	10,447
Employment-population ratio.....	50.4	52.7	54.7	54.6	55.6	56.5	57.2	58.2	58.7	58.6	58.6	60.1	60.4
Unemployed.....	1,573	1,213	921	889	879	774	611	611	590	592	586	509	549
Unemployment rate.....	15.6	12.0	9.0	8.8	8.5	7.4	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	4.7	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	709	705	723	712	727	757	697	712	724	744	779	781	742
Participation rate.....	29.3	29.2	30.1	29.7	30.5	31.7	29.2	28.8	29.2	29.9	31.2	31.0	29.3
Employed.....	497	551	568	587	624	640	561	567	603	616	648	648	643
Employment-population ratio.....	20.5	22.8	23.6	24.5	26.1	26.8	23.5	23.0	24.3	24.8	26.0	25.8	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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E-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2020			2021				2022				2023	
	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd
Unemployed.....	213	154	155	125	104	116	136	145	121	127	131	132	100
Unemployment rate.....	30.0	21.9	21.5	17.5	14.3	15.4	19.5	20.3	16.7	17.1	16.8	16.9	13.4
ASIAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,406	16,562	16,561	16,514	16,496	16,537	16,537	16,829	16,851	17,014	17,038	17,510	17,520
Civilian labor force.....	10,031	10,482	10,351	10,369	10,413	10,625	10,770	10,736	10,886	11,055	11,006	11,326	11,413
Participation rate.....	61.1	63.3	62.5	62.8	63.1	64.2	65.1	63.8	64.6	65.0	64.6	64.7	65.1
Employed.....	8,589	9,386	9,651	9,756	9,823	10,136	10,348	10,403	10,578	10,767	10,713	10,985	11,073
Employment-population ratio.....	52.4	56.7	58.3	59.1	59.5	61.3	62.6	61.8	62.8	63.3	62.9	62.7	63.2
Unemployed.....	1,441	1,096	700	613	590	489	422	333	307	288	294	341	340
Unemployment rate.....	14.4	10.5	6.8	5.9	5.7	4.6	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0
Not in labor force.....	6,375	6,079	6,210	6,145	6,083	5,912	5,767	6,094	5,965	5,958	6,031	6,184	6,107
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	44,053	44,300	44,558	44,586	44,787	45,005	45,231	45,814	46,040	46,287	46,543	47,103	47,380
Civilian labor force.....	28,327	28,803	29,189	29,056	29,197	29,521	29,874	30,456	30,569	30,661	30,739	31,372	31,741
Participation rate.....	64.3	65.0	65.5	65.2	65.2	65.6	66.0	66.5	66.4	66.2	66.0	66.6	67.0
Employed.....	23,525	25,560	26,575	26,672	27,050	27,680	28,312	29,086	29,249	29,387	29,475	29,866	30,387
Employment-population ratio.....	53.4	57.7	59.6	59.8	60.4	61.5	62.6	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.3	63.4	64.1
Unemployed.....	4,801	3,243	2,614	2,384	2,147	1,841	1,562	1,370	1,320	1,275	1,265	1,506	1,353
Unemployment rate.....	17.0	11.3	9.0	8.2	7.4	6.2	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.3
Not in labor force.....	15,726	15,497	15,369	15,530	15,590	15,484	15,357	15,358	15,471	15,626	15,803	15,731	15,640
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	15,473	15,734	16,003	15,852	16,021	16,268	16,314	16,635	16,697	16,546	16,635	16,882	17,101
Participation rate.....	77.8	78.6	79.5	78.7	79.2	80.0	79.8	80.1	80.0	78.9	78.9	78.8	79.4
Employed.....	13,175	14,157	14,659	14,671	14,961	15,344	15,580	15,977	16,088	15,933	15,991	16,134	16,423
Employment-population ratio.....	66.2	70.8	72.8	72.8	73.9	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.1	76.0	75.8	75.4	76.3
Unemployed.....	2,298	1,577	1,344	1,181	1,060	924	734	658	609	613	644	748	678
Unemployment rate.....	14.9	10.0	8.4	7.5	6.6	5.7	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force.....	11,622	11,789	11,823	11,833	11,920	11,966	12,185	12,421	12,435	12,700	12,692	13,060	13,147
Participation rate.....	57.7	58.2	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.1	58.8	59.7	59.4	60.4	60.0	61.2	61.2
Employed.....	9,527	10,387	10,780	10,866	11,018	11,233	11,541	11,846	11,896	12,231	12,224	12,463	12,638
Employment-population ratio.....	47.3	51.2	52.9	53.2	53.7	54.5	55.7	56.9	56.8	58.1	57.8	58.4	58.9
Unemployed.....	2,095	1,401	1,043	967	901	733	645	575	540	469	468	597	509
Unemployment rate.....	18.0	11.9	8.8	8.2	7.6	6.1	5.3	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.6	3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force.....	1,232	1,280	1,363	1,371	1,256	1,287	1,374	1,400	1,437	1,416	1,413	1,430	1,492
Participation rate.....	30.7	31.8	33.8	34.0	31.1	31.7	33.8	33.1	33.8	33.1	32.8	32.9	34.1
Employed.....	824	1,015	1,136	1,136	1,071	1,104	1,192	1,262	1,265	1,223	1,260	1,269	1,326
Employment-population ratio.....	20.6	25.2	28.1	28.2	26.5	27.2	29.3	29.8	29.7	28.6	29.3	29.2	30.3
Unemployed.....	408	265	227	235	185	184	182	137	172	192	153	161	166
Unemployment rate.....	33.1	20.7	16.7	17.2	14.7	14.3	13.3	9.8	11.9	13.6	10.8	11.3	11.1

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.