

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

Category	2020			2021				2022				2023	
	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,320	2,222	2,468	2,314	2,287	2,296	2,278	2,346	2,323	2,254	2,248	2,272	2,304
Wage and salary workers ¹	1,576	1,457	1,582	1,530	1,551	1,548	1,480	1,530	1,520	1,520	1,494	1,505	1,565
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	719	752	847	721	697	721	768	776	773	698	733	722	687
Nonagricultural industries.....	135,303	144,079	147,402	147,780	149,234	151,141	153,065	155,096	155,858	156,479	156,578	157,902	158,636
Wage and salary workers ¹	127,178	135,155	138,779	139,123	139,838	141,316	143,736	146,262	146,409	147,126	147,459	149,008	149,509
Private industries.....	107,203	114,691	118,289	118,202	119,286	120,780	123,079	124,864	125,565	125,955	126,247	127,233	127,938
Industries except private households.....	106,679	114,039	117,678	117,510	118,651	120,130	122,457	124,189	124,912	125,297	125,605	126,521	127,250
Government.....	20,045	20,613	20,590	20,625	20,584	20,654	20,782	21,116	20,877	21,275	21,326	21,505	21,555
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	7,927	8,608	8,643	8,948	9,139	9,498	9,320	9,180	9,205	9,041	9,089	9,243	8,916
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME²													
All industries													
Part time for economic reasons ³	10,208	7,419	6,459	5,958	5,040	4,454	4,203	4,013	3,994	3,969	3,743	4,073	3,944
Slack work or business conditions.....	9,169	6,102	5,125	4,709	3,824	3,098	2,863	2,673	2,678	2,681	2,576	2,800	2,744
Could only find part-time work.....	852	1,073	1,105	1,041	1,004	1,032	1,044	1,027	982	941	868	913	863
Part time for noneconomic reasons ⁴	14,688	18,415	18,730	18,679	19,584	20,221	20,421	20,610	20,773	21,163	21,384	21,791	21,642
Nonagricultural industries													
Part time for economic reasons ³	10,069	7,327	6,367	5,891	4,982	4,362	4,141	3,972	3,937	3,905	3,670	3,987	3,887
Slack work or business conditions.....	9,041	6,042	5,065	4,655	3,777	3,045	2,822	2,639	2,636	2,642	2,532	2,739	2,705
Could only find part-time work.....	848	1,067	1,091	1,036	997	1,018	1,042	1,020	975	936	857	901	857
Part time for noneconomic reasons ⁴	14,319	18,019	18,325	18,297	19,229	19,853	20,061	20,237	20,381	20,795	21,002	21,399	21,270

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

² Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey reference week and excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week.

³ Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for an economic reason such as slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, or seasonal declines in demand.

⁴ Refers to persons who usually work part time for noneconomic reasons such as childcare problems, family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and other reasons. This excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as vacations, holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.