

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**E-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	2020			2021				2022				2023	
	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	17,682	10,726	7,509	6,604	5,943	4,465	3,377	3,020	2,738	2,613	2,695	2,743	2,834
On temporary layoff.....	14,642	6,650	3,032	2,350	1,905	1,176	899	871	834	790	824	794	773
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,039	4,075	4,477	4,254	4,038	3,289	2,478	2,149	1,904	1,823	1,871	1,949	2,061
Permanent job losers.....	2,344	3,304	3,600	3,466	3,262	2,560	1,903	1,530	1,341	1,247	1,319	1,397	1,509
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	695	771	877	788	776	730	575	619	562	576	552	553	553
Job leavers.....	552	669	737	710	849	847	803	902	798	881	838	873	783
Reentrants.....	1,791	2,155	2,071	2,164	2,182	2,333	2,114	1,986	1,926	1,830	1,813	1,776	1,776
New entrants.....	501	538	524	554	529	498	487	446	504	459	516	512	532
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	86.1	76.1	69.3	65.8	62.5	54.8	49.8	47.5	45.9	45.2	46.0	46.5	47.8
On temporary layoff.....	71.3	47.2	28.0	23.4	20.0	14.4	13.3	13.7	14.0	13.7	14.1	13.5	13.0
Not on temporary layoff.....	14.8	28.9	41.3	42.4	42.5	40.4	36.5	33.8	31.9	31.5	31.9	33.0	34.8
Job leavers.....	2.7	4.7	6.8	7.1	8.9	10.4	11.8	14.2	13.4	15.2	14.3	14.8	13.2
Reentrants.....	8.7	15.3	19.1	21.6	23.0	28.6	31.2	31.3	32.3	31.6	30.9	30.1	30.0
New entrants.....	2.4	3.8	4.8	5.5	5.6	6.1	7.2	7.0	8.4	7.9	8.8	8.7	9.0
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	11.2	6.7	4.7	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Job leavers.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Reentrants.....	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to total unemployed because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.