

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2nd 2022	2nd 2023	2nd 2022	2nd 2023	2nd 2022	2nd 2023	2nd 2022	2nd 2023
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	263,691	266,621	203,049	204,346	34,081	34,613	16,851	17,520
Civilian labor force.....	164,206	166,944	125,750	127,309	21,332	21,840	10,857	11,387
Participation rate.....	62.3	62.6	61.9	62.3	62.6	63.1	64.4	65.0
Employed.....	158,426	161,212	121,799	123,436	20,074	20,655	10,556	11,051
Unemployed.....	5,780	5,732	3,951	3,873	1,258	1,185	301	336
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	5.9	5.4	2.8	3.0
Not in labor force.....	99,485	99,676	77,299	77,037	12,749	12,773	5,994	6,133
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	128,476	130,321	100,039	100,978	15,714	16,041	7,944	8,275
Civilian labor force.....	87,425	88,880	68,080	69,029	10,354	10,428	5,667	6,017
Participation rate.....	68.0	68.2	68.1	68.4	65.9	65.0	71.3	72.7
Employed.....	84,330	85,767	65,916	66,862	9,713	9,857	5,512	5,820
Unemployed.....	3,095	3,114	2,164	2,167	641	571	156	197
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	6.2	5.5	2.7	3.3
Not in labor force.....	41,051	41,440	31,959	31,949	5,360	5,613	2,277	2,258
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	119,837	121,566	93,683	94,585	14,486	14,778	7,503	7,799
Civilian labor force.....	84,203	85,622	65,595	66,462	9,964	10,073	5,569	5,902
Participation rate.....	70.3	70.4	70.0	70.3	68.8	68.2	74.2	75.7
Employed.....	81,468	82,874	63,683	64,562	9,401	9,541	5,420	5,720
Unemployed.....	2,734	2,749	1,912	1,900	564	532	150	182
Unemployment rate.....	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	5.7	5.3	2.7	3.1
Not in labor force.....	35,634	35,944	28,087	28,123	4,522	4,706	1,934	1,897
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	135,215	136,300	103,010	103,368	18,366	18,572	8,906	9,245
Civilian labor force.....	76,781	78,064	57,670	58,280	10,978	11,412	5,190	5,371
Participation rate.....	56.8	57.3	56.0	56.4	59.8	61.4	58.3	58.1
Employed.....	74,096	75,445	55,883	56,573	10,361	10,798	5,044	5,231
Unemployed.....	2,685	2,619	1,787	1,706	617	614	145	139
Unemployment rate.....	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	5.6	5.4	2.8	2.6
Not in labor force.....	58,434	58,236	45,340	45,088	7,388	7,160	3,717	3,874
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	126,807	127,846	96,890	97,251	17,118	17,304	8,457	8,778
Civilian labor force.....	73,574	74,827	55,150	55,829	10,630	11,007	5,094	5,236
Participation rate.....	58.0	58.5	56.9	57.4	62.1	63.6	60.2	59.6
Employed.....	71,242	72,543	53,627	54,339	10,068	10,470	4,961	5,109
Unemployed.....	2,332	2,284	1,523	1,490	562	537	133	127
Unemployment rate.....	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	5.3	4.9	2.6	2.4
Not in labor force.....	53,233	53,019	41,740	41,422	6,488	6,297	3,363	3,542
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	17,047	17,209	12,476	12,510	2,476	2,531	891	943
Civilian labor force.....	6,430	6,495	5,005	5,018	738	760	194	249
Participation rate.....	37.7	37.7	40.1	40.1	29.8	30.0	21.8	26.4
Employed.....	5,716	5,795	4,489	4,534	605	644	176	222
Unemployed.....	714	700	516	484	132	116	18	26
Unemployment rate.....	11.1	10.8	10.3	9.6	17.9	15.3	9.3	10.6
Not in labor force.....	10,617	10,714	7,472	7,492	1,739	1,771	697	694

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.