

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**E-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	2nd 2022	2nd 2023	2nd 2022	2nd 2023	2nd 2022	2nd 2023	2nd 2022	2nd 2023	2nd 2022	2nd 2023
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Total unemployed.....	5,780	5,732	3,951	3,873	1,258	1,185	301	336	1,238	1,264
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	2,525	2,606	1,790	1,816	533	519	107	135	553	601
On temporary layoff.....	697	640	553	515	100	78	21	19	169	161
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,828	1,966	1,237	1,301	432	442	86	116	384	440
Permanent job losers.....	1,318	1,466	884	989	315	304	73	94	242	326
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	510	500	354	312	117	137	13	23	142	114
Job leavers.....	761	744	544	538	146	122	44	29	135	125
Reentrants.....	1,948	1,798	1,275	1,134	445	432	108	116	403	382
New entrants.....	547	584	342	385	134	111	42	56	147	156
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>										
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	43.7	45.5	45.3	46.9	42.3	43.8	35.7	40.1	44.7	47.6
On temporary layoff.....	12.1	11.2	14.0	13.3	8.0	6.6	7.0	5.5	13.7	12.7
Not on temporary layoff.....	31.6	34.3	31.3	33.6	34.4	37.3	28.7	34.6	31.0	34.8
Job leavers.....	13.2	13.0	13.8	13.9	11.6	10.3	14.6	8.8	10.9	9.9
Reentrants.....	33.7	31.4	32.3	29.3	35.4	36.5	35.9	34.4	32.6	30.2
New entrants.....	9.5	10.2	8.7	9.9	10.6	9.4	13.8	16.7	11.9	12.3
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.9
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Reentrants.....	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.