

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2022							2023					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	203,125	203,229	203,324	203,420	203,522	203,617	203,684	204,062	204,118	204,186	204,261	204,345	204,433
Civilian labor force.....	125,703	125,736	126,147	126,117	126,180	125,902	126,408	126,699	126,756	126,933	127,174	127,273	127,306
Participation rate.....	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.0	62.0	61.8	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.3
Employed.....	121,582	121,851	122,125	122,261	122,063	121,807	122,556	122,776	122,738	122,831	123,224	123,112	123,389
Employment-population ratio.....	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.0	59.8	60.2	60.2	60.1	60.2	60.3	60.2	60.4
Unemployed.....	4,121	3,885	4,022	3,856	4,117	4,094	3,852	3,924	4,017	4,102	3,950	4,161	3,917
Unemployment rate.....	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1
Not in labor force.....	77,423	77,493	77,177	77,303	77,342	77,716	77,276	77,362	77,362	77,253	77,087	77,072	77,127
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	65,554	65,458	65,616	65,884	66,032	65,759	66,045	66,118	66,083	66,304	66,299	66,433	66,543
Participation rate.....	69.9	69.8	69.9	70.2	70.3	70.0	70.3	70.0	69.9	70.2	70.1	70.2	70.3
Employed.....	63,532	63,500	63,592	64,012	64,026	63,767	64,189	64,210	64,125	64,287	64,363	64,343	64,545
Employment-population ratio.....	67.8	67.7	67.8	68.2	68.2	67.9	68.3	68.0	67.9	68.0	68.1	68.0	68.2
Unemployed.....	2,022	1,958	2,024	1,871	2,006	1,992	1,856	1,908	1,958	2,018	1,936	2,089	1,998
Unemployment rate.....	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	55,312	55,543	55,625	55,348	55,340	55,174	55,461	55,637	55,733	55,656	55,882	55,950	55,994
Participation rate.....	57.1	57.3	57.3	57.0	57.0	56.8	57.1	57.3	57.4	57.3	57.5	57.5	57.6
Employed.....	53,713	54,095	54,087	53,885	53,691	53,562	53,918	54,093	54,142	53,994	54,304	54,323	54,536
Employment-population ratio.....	55.4	55.8	55.7	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.5	55.7	55.7	55.6	55.9	55.9	56.1
Unemployed.....	1,598	1,448	1,538	1,463	1,649	1,611	1,543	1,544	1,591	1,661	1,578	1,627	1,458
Unemployment rate.....	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	4,837	4,735	4,907	4,885	4,807	4,969	4,902	4,944	4,940	4,973	4,993	4,890	4,769
Participation rate.....	38.7	37.9	39.3	39.1	38.5	39.7	39.2	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.1	38.1
Employed.....	4,336	4,256	4,446	4,364	4,346	4,478	4,449	4,472	4,471	4,550	4,557	4,445	4,308
Employment-population ratio.....	34.7	34.1	35.6	34.9	34.8	35.8	35.5	35.8	35.8	36.4	36.4	35.5	34.4
Unemployed.....	501	480	460	521	462	491	453	472	469	423	436	445	461
Unemployment rate.....	10.4	10.1	9.4	10.7	9.6	9.9	9.2	9.5	9.5	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.7
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	34,107	34,138	34,171	34,204	34,237	34,272	34,301	34,487	34,519	34,550	34,583	34,613	34,644
Civilian labor force.....	21,209	21,174	21,129	21,260	21,247	21,365	21,418	21,697	21,893	22,152	21,790	21,874	21,695
Participation rate.....	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.2	62.1	62.3	62.4	62.9	63.4	64.1	63.0	63.2	62.6
Employed.....	19,965	19,900	19,785	20,016	19,988	20,139	20,189	20,535	20,654	21,037	20,766	20,641	20,402
Employment-population ratio.....	58.5	58.3	57.9	58.5	58.4	58.8	58.9	59.5	59.8	60.9	60.0	59.6	58.9
Unemployed.....	1,245	1,274	1,344	1,244	1,259	1,226	1,229	1,162	1,239	1,114	1,025	1,234	1,292
Unemployment rate.....	5.9	6.0	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.0	4.7	5.6	6.0
Not in labor force.....	12,898	12,964	13,042	12,944	12,990	12,907	12,883	12,790	12,626	12,399	12,793	12,738	12,949
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	9,863	9,766	9,714	9,892	9,783	9,947	9,956	10,115	10,218	10,400	10,005	10,084	10,053
Participation rate.....	68.0	67.3	66.9	68.0	67.2	68.3	68.3	68.7	69.3	70.5	67.8	68.2	68.0
Employed.....	9,336	9,213	9,133	9,322	9,269	9,408	9,446	9,579	9,700	9,860	9,556	9,519	9,465
Employment-population ratio.....	64.4	63.5	62.9	64.1	63.7	64.6	64.8	65.0	65.8	66.8	64.7	64.4	64.0
Unemployed.....	527	553	582	570	514	539	510	535	518	539	449	565	588
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.5	5.6	5.9
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	10,624	10,683	10,640	10,637	10,696	10,633	10,679	10,804	10,877	10,986	11,054	11,051	10,886
Participation rate.....	62.0	62.3	62.0	61.9	62.2	61.8	62.0	62.6	63.0	63.6	63.9	63.9	62.9
Employed.....	10,025	10,110	10,017	10,057	10,080	10,077	10,093	10,301	10,319	10,522	10,573	10,469	10,300
Employment-population ratio.....	58.5	59.0	58.4	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	59.7	59.8	60.9	61.1	60.5	59.5
Unemployed.....	599	573	624	579	616	556	586	504	558	464	481	582	586
Unemployment rate.....	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.5	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.4	5.3	5.4
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force.....	723	726	774	731	768	785	784	778	797	766	732	740	756
Participation rate.....	29.2	29.2	31.2	29.4	30.8	31.4	31.4	31.0	31.7	30.4	29.0	29.2	29.8
Employed.....	604	577	635	636	639	654	650	655	635	655	637	653	638
Employment-population ratio.....	24.4	23.3	25.6	25.6	25.7	26.2	26.0	26.1	25.2	26.0	25.2	25.8	25.1
Unemployed.....	119	148	139	95	128	131	134	123	163	111	95	87	118
Unemployment rate.....	16.5	20.4	18.0	12.9	16.7	16.7	17.1	15.8	20.4	14.5	12.9	11.7	15.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2022							2023					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
<b>ASIAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	16,910	16,920	16,989	17,132	17,129	16,980	17,005	17,541	17,444	17,545	17,557	17,511	17,491
Civilian labor force . . . . .	10,895	10,976	11,084	11,106	11,106	10,995	10,918	11,240	11,348	11,390	11,396	11,408	11,435
Participation rate . . . . .	64.4	64.9	65.2	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.2	64.1	65.1	64.9	64.9	65.1	65.4
Employed . . . . .	10,568	10,691	10,778	10,832	10,781	10,704	10,654	10,926	10,962	11,067	11,073	11,073	11,073
Employment-population ratio . . . . .	62.5	63.2	63.4	63.2	62.9	63.0	62.7	62.3	62.8	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.3
Unemployed . . . . .	326	285	305	274	325	291	265	313	386	323	323	335	363
Unemployment rate . . . . .	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2
Not in labor force . . . . .	6,015	5,944	5,906	6,025	6,023	5,984	6,086	6,301	6,096	6,154	6,162	6,104	6,056
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	46,119	46,200	46,287	46,373	46,459	46,545	46,624	47,010	47,103	47,194	47,288	47,380	47,473
Civilian labor force . . . . .	30,686	30,390	30,920	30,673	30,725	30,600	30,893	31,153	31,444	31,517	31,589	31,690	31,943
Participation rate . . . . .	66.5	65.8	66.8	66.1	66.1	65.7	66.3	66.3	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.9	67.3
Employed . . . . .	29,355	29,172	29,526	29,462	29,430	29,382	29,611	29,737	29,789	30,071	30,185	30,407	30,571
Employment-population ratio . . . . .	63.7	63.1	63.8	63.5	63.3	63.1	63.5	63.3	63.2	63.7	63.8	64.2	64.4
Unemployed . . . . .	1,331	1,218	1,395	1,211	1,295	1,218	1,281	1,416	1,655	1,446	1,404	1,283	1,372
Unemployment rate . . . . .	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.3
Not in labor force . . . . .	15,433	15,810	15,367	15,700	15,734	15,944	15,731	15,857	15,659	15,677	15,699	15,690	15,530
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force . . . . .	16,751	16,469	16,633	16,536	16,653	16,526	16,725	16,795	16,882	16,969	16,956	17,123	17,224
Participation rate . . . . .	80.2	78.7	79.3	78.7	79.1	78.4	79.2	78.6	78.8	79.1	78.9	79.5	79.8
Employed . . . . .	16,148	15,864	15,967	15,967	16,000	15,925	16,047	16,073	16,036	16,293	16,260	16,434	16,576
Employment-population ratio . . . . .	77.3	75.8	76.1	76.0	76.0	75.5	76.0	75.2	74.9	76.0	75.7	76.3	76.8
Unemployed . . . . .	603	605	666	569	653	601	677	722	846	676	696	690	649
Unemployment rate . . . . .	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force . . . . .	12,493	12,522	12,807	12,771	12,655	12,637	12,785	13,024	13,085	13,069	13,111	13,150	13,182
Participation rate . . . . .	59.6	59.6	60.9	60.6	59.9	59.7	60.3	61.1	61.3	61.1	61.2	61.2	61.3
Employed . . . . .	11,939	12,118	12,260	12,314	12,185	12,179	12,307	12,447	12,460	12,482	12,576	12,700	12,638
Employment-population ratio . . . . .	57.0	57.7	58.3	58.4	57.7	57.6	58.1	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.7	59.1	58.7
Unemployed . . . . .	554	403	546	457	469	458	478	577	626	587	534	450	544
Unemployment rate . . . . .	4.4	3.2	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.4	4.1
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force . . . . .	1,443	1,400	1,481	1,366	1,417	1,438	1,383	1,334	1,477	1,479	1,522	1,417	1,537
Participation rate . . . . .	33.8	32.7	34.6	31.8	33.0	33.4	32.0	30.8	34.0	34.0	34.9	32.4	35.0
Employed . . . . .	1,268	1,190	1,299	1,181	1,245	1,279	1,257	1,217	1,294	1,296	1,349	1,273	1,357
Employment-population ratio . . . . .	29.7	27.8	30.3	27.5	29.0	29.7	29.1	28.1	29.8	29.8	30.9	29.1	31.0
Unemployed . . . . .	175	210	182	185	173	159	126	116	183	183	174	144	180
Unemployment rate . . . . .	12.1	15.0	12.3	13.6	12.2	11.0	9.1	8.7	12.4	12.4	11.4	10.1	11.7

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.