

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	July 2017	July 2018	July 2017	July 2018	July 2017	July 2018	July 2017	July 2018
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	255,151	257,843	114,817	116,220	123,577	124,875	16,757	16,748
Civilian labor force.....	161,911	163,734	82,656	83,534	72,127	73,004	7,128	7,196
Participation rate.....	63.5	63.5	72.0	71.9	58.4	58.5	42.5	43.0
Employed.....	154,470	157,004	79,457	80,800	68,860	69,975	6,154	6,228
Employment-population ratio.....	60.5	60.9	69.2	69.5	55.7	56.0	36.7	37.2
Unemployed.....	7,441	6,730	3,199	2,734	3,267	3,028	974	967
Unemployment rate.....	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.5	4.1	13.7	13.4
Not in labor force.....	93,240	94,109	32,161	32,685	51,450	51,871	9,629	9,552
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	198,974	200,236	90,957	91,677	95,676	96,255	12,341	12,304
Civilian labor force.....	126,046	126,927	65,555	65,957	55,081	55,382	5,411	5,588
Participation rate.....	63.3	63.4	72.1	71.9	57.6	57.5	43.8	45.4
Employed.....	121,029	122,332	63,394	64,110	52,839	53,272	4,796	4,950
Employment-population ratio.....	60.8	61.1	69.7	69.9	55.2	55.3	38.9	40.2
Unemployed.....	5,017	4,595	2,161	1,847	2,242	2,110	615	638
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.8	4.1	3.8	11.4	11.4
Not in labor force.....	72,928	73,309	25,402	25,720	40,596	40,873	6,930	6,716
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	32,260	32,771	13,470	13,729	16,278	16,546	2,511	2,496
Civilian labor force.....	20,309	20,708	9,250	9,410	10,118	10,391	941	906
Participation rate.....	63.0	63.2	68.7	68.5	62.2	62.8	37.5	36.3
Employed.....	18,719	19,255	8,598	8,841	9,420	9,709	701	705
Employment-population ratio.....	58.0	58.8	63.8	64.4	57.9	58.7	27.9	28.2
Unemployed.....	1,590	1,453	652	570	698	682	239	201
Unemployment rate.....	7.8	7.0	7.0	6.1	6.9	6.6	25.4	22.2
Not in labor force.....	11,951	12,063	4,220	4,319	6,160	6,155	1,570	1,589
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,290	15,922	6,679	6,951	7,753	8,028	859	943
Civilian labor force.....	9,866	10,227	5,087	5,347	4,517	4,644	262	236
Participation rate.....	64.5	64.2	76.2	76.9	58.3	57.8	30.5	25.1
Employed.....	9,467	9,889	4,886	5,171	4,361	4,514	221	205
Employment-population ratio.....	61.9	62.1	73.1	74.4	56.3	56.2	25.7	21.7
Unemployed.....	398	338	201	176	156	130	41	32
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.5	2.8	15.7	13.4
Not in labor force.....	5,424	5,695	1,592	1,604	3,236	3,384	597	707
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	41,404	42,767	18,641	19,305	18,916	19,523	3,847	3,939
Civilian labor force.....	27,677	28,701	15,146	15,578	11,121	11,630	1,410	1,494
Participation rate.....	66.8	67.1	81.2	80.7	58.8	59.6	36.7	37.9
Employed.....	26,204	27,380	14,537	15,141	10,486	11,038	1,182	1,200
Employment-population ratio.....	63.3	64.0	78.0	78.4	55.4	56.5	30.7	30.5
Unemployed.....	1,473	1,322	609	436	635	592	229	294
Unemployment rate.....	5.3	4.6	4.0	2.8	5.7	5.1	16.2	19.7
Not in labor force.....	13,727	14,066	3,495	3,727	7,795	7,893	2,437	2,446

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.