

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
	June 2022	June 2023	June 2022	June 2023	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		June 2022	June 2023
					June 2022	June 2023	June 2022	June 2023	June 2022	June 2023		
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	9,389	9,391	35,612	35,780	35,757	35,572	20,327	20,014	15,429	15,558	61,540	63,652
Participation rate.....	45.6	47.7	56.3	56.5	62.7	62.5	60.5	60.6	65.9	65.1	72.4	72.7
Employed.....	8,917	8,884	34,366	34,441	34,639	34,475	19,589	19,335	15,050	15,140	60,166	62,310
Employment-population ratio.....	43.3	45.1	54.3	54.4	60.7	60.5	58.3	58.5	64.2	63.4	70.8	71.2
Unemployed.....	472	507	1,247	1,339	1,118	1,096	738	679	380	418	1,374	1,342
Unemployment rate.....	5.0	5.4	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.1
<b>Men</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	6,154	5,988	21,316	21,345	18,399	18,602	11,018	11,088	7,381	7,514	30,346	31,577
Participation rate.....	57.5	60.4	66.2	66.1	69.0	68.8	67.4	67.8	71.5	70.5	76.0	76.4
Employed.....	5,893	5,721	20,638	20,575	17,823	18,039	10,619	10,747	7,204	7,292	29,760	30,948
Employment-population ratio.....	55.1	57.7	64.1	63.7	66.9	66.8	65.0	65.7	69.8	68.4	74.5	74.8
Unemployed.....	261	267	678	770	576	563	398	341	177	222	586	629
Unemployment rate.....	4.2	4.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Women</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	3,235	3,403	14,296	14,435	17,358	16,970	9,310	8,926	8,048	8,044	31,194	32,075
Participation rate.....	32.7	34.8	45.9	46.6	57.1	56.7	53.9	53.5	61.4	60.8	69.3	69.4
Employed.....	3,024	3,163	13,727	13,866	16,815	16,436	8,970	8,588	7,846	7,848	30,406	31,362
Employment-population ratio.....	30.6	32.3	44.1	44.7	55.3	54.9	51.9	51.5	59.9	59.3	67.6	67.9
Unemployed.....	211	240	569	569	542	534	340	338	202	196	788	713
Unemployment rate.....	6.5	7.1	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2
<b>White</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	7,312	7,374	27,050	27,063	27,496	27,006	15,459	15,030	12,037	11,976	47,253	48,604
Participation rate.....	47.3	50.0	55.2	55.4	61.6	61.1	59.2	59.2	64.9	63.7	71.4	71.5
Employed.....	7,000	7,052	26,205	26,261	26,756	26,275	14,979	14,574	11,777	11,701	46,247	47,646
Employment-population ratio.....	45.2	47.8	53.5	53.7	59.9	59.5	57.3	57.4	63.5	62.3	69.9	70.1
Unemployed.....	312	323	846	802	739	731	480	456	259	275	1,006	958
Unemployment rate.....	4.3	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	1,219	1,143	5,726	5,641	5,455	5,686	3,326	3,409	2,128	2,277	5,969	6,405
Participation rate.....	39.5	40.1	59.5	60.0	67.3	68.0	65.7	66.1	70.1	71.1	77.0	77.6
Employed.....	1,096	998	5,437	5,226	5,153	5,436	3,129	3,244	2,024	2,192	5,777	6,230
Employment-population ratio.....	35.6	35.0	56.5	55.6	63.6	65.0	61.8	62.9	66.7	68.5	74.5	75.4
Unemployed.....	122	145	289	416	302	250	197	165	105	85	192	175
Unemployment rate.....	10.0	12.7	5.1	7.4	5.5	4.4	5.9	4.8	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.7
<b>Asian</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	425	445	1,354	1,495	1,439	1,423	747	742	692	682	6,750	6,942
Participation rate.....	38.4	42.1	56.8	55.4	67.6	66.5	64.8	65.3	70.9	67.8	74.6	75.4
Employed.....	404	429	1,309	1,463	1,406	1,371	721	725	685	646	6,603	6,772
Employment-population ratio.....	36.4	40.6	54.9	54.2	66.0	64.0	62.5	63.8	70.2	64.2	73.0	73.6
Unemployed.....	22	16	45	32	33	53	26	16	7	36	147	170
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	3.7	3.3	2.1	2.3	3.7	3.4	2.2	1.0	5.3	2.2	2.4
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	5,407	5,347	8,151	8,540	5,761	5,813	3,554	3,477	2,207	2,336	6,294	6,686
Participation rate.....	57.1	57.6	69.7	70.1	73.1	73.5	73.4	72.5	72.5	75.0	79.8	79.5
Employed.....	5,193	5,113	7,874	8,259	5,587	5,593	3,446	3,349	2,140	2,245	6,147	6,578
Employment-population ratio.....	54.8	55.1	67.3	67.8	70.8	70.7	71.2	69.9	70.3	72.1	78.0	78.2
Unemployed.....	214	234	276	281	175	219	108	128	67	91	147	108
Unemployment rate.....	4.0	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.9	2.3	1.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.