

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	June 2022	June 2023	Total		Men		Women	
			June 2022	June 2023	June 2022	June 2023	June 2022	June 2023
Total, 16 years and over ¹	6,334	6,351	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ² ...	4,607	4,449	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	10	7	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.0	0.0
Construction.....	385	381	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.2	4.3
Manufacturing.....	465	396	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.5	2.6
Durable goods.....	277	238	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.7
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	4	18	1.0	4.3	1.3	3.9	0.0	–
Primary and fabricated metal products.....	50	43	3.2	2.7	3.1	1.8	3.8	6.2
Machinery manufacturing.....	16	45	1.3	2.9	1.5	3.6	0.4	0.0
Computer and electronic products.....	4	11	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.0
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	27	16	6.6	4.1	2.3	3.5	18.1	6.1
Transportation equipment.....	70	52	2.8	2.1	2.9	1.6	2.4	3.6
Wood products.....	22	11	6.0	2.7	7.0	3.3	–	0.0
Furniture and related products.....	10	9	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.0	0.0	0.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	74	32	4.3	1.8	5.3	2.0	2.1	1.5
Nondurable goods.....	189	158	3.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	4.7	2.5
Food manufacturing.....	89	73	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.7	6.0	3.3
Beverage and tobacco products.....	10	0	2.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	7.6	0.0
Textile, apparel, and leather.....	18	15	3.2	4.2	0.0	8.4	6.4	0.7
Paper and printing.....	13	30	1.7	3.5	0.0	2.3	5.4	6.5
Petroleum and coal products.....	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	–
Chemicals.....	36	31	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.8
Plastics and rubber products.....	22	9	4.5	1.8	5.9	2.3	0.0	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	799	855	4.1	4.4	3.3	4.5	4.9	4.2
Wholesale trade.....	79	53	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	3.7	1.9
Retail trade.....	720	802	4.4	4.9	3.7	5.2	5.1	4.6
Transportation and utilities.....	323	263	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.1	4.3	3.0
Transportation and warehousing.....	312	242	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.5	4.7	2.9
Utilities.....	12	21	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.3	3.6
Information ³	80	85	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.5
Publishing, except Internet.....	8	9	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.2	2.1	3.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries..	24	41	4.3	8.6	5.6	11.3	1.8	3.9
Broadcasting (except internet).....	14	6	5.1	2.2	1.7	3.1	10.5	0.0
Telecommunications.....	22	5	2.7	0.6	4.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Financial activities.....	211	226	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3
Finance and insurance.....	141	192	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.0
Finance.....	65	102	1.4	2.2	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.1
Insurance.....	76	90	2.8	3.2	3.1	1.8	2.5	4.2
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	71	33	2.7	1.2	2.6	2.1	2.8	0.1
Real estate.....	64	19	2.7	0.8	3.1	1.6	2.3	0.1
Rental and leasing services.....	7	14	2.4	3.2	0.0	4.3	9.5	0.0
Professional and business services.....	640	628	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.0	3.5
Professional and technical services.....	286	336	2.3	2.7	1.6	2.5	3.1	2.9
Management, administrative, and waste services ³	354	292	5.6	4.6	5.5	4.4	5.8	4.9
Administrative and support services.....	352	276	6.1	4.8	6.2	4.6	6.0	5.0
Waste management and remediation services.....	2	6	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.7	–	0.0
Education and health services.....	803	733	3.3	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.2	2.9
Educational services.....	338	227	6.8	4.3	5.7	3.6	7.5	4.7
Health care and social assistance.....	465	506	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.6
Hospitals.....	90	141	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.1	2.4
Health services, except hospitals.....	277	231	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

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Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	June 2022	June 2023	Total		Men		Women	
			June 2022	June 2023	June 2022	June 2023	June 2022	June 2023
Social assistance.....	99	134	3.8	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	721	735	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	156	156	5.4	5.1	6.8	5.9	3.4	4.2
Accommodation and food services.....	565	579	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.4	5.7	5.7
Accommodation.....	76	65	5.5	4.7	4.8	3.1	5.9	5.8
Food services and drinking places.....	489	514	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.5	5.6	5.7
Other services.....	169	140	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.4
Other services, except private households.....	127	114	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.3
Repair and maintenance.....	39	38	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	0.0	2.6
Personal and laundry services.....	62	48	3.2	2.2	3.3	1.4	3.2	2.6
Membership associations and organizations..	26	28	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.9
Private households.....	42	26	6.4	3.9	—	—	6.0	3.0
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers ²	69	85	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.8	5.8	5.7
Government wage and salary workers.....	653	649	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.1
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	284	340	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.5	1.9	3.1
No previous work experience.....	721	828	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

² Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000). Effective with January 2020 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2017 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised.