

# HOUSEHOLD DATA

## Statistical summary table. Changes in selected labor force indicators with a statistical significance test at a 90% confidence level

[Numbers in thousands]

Category	July 2018	Current 1-month change (July18-June18)			Current 3-month change (July18-Apr.18)			Current 6-month change (July18-Jan.18)			Current 9-month change (July18-Oct.17)			Current 12-month change (July18-July17)		
		Actual	Needed <sup>1</sup>	Statistically significant	Actual	Needed <sup>1</sup>	Statistically significant	Actual	Needed <sup>1</sup>	Statistically significant	Actual	Needed <sup>1</sup>	Statistically significant	Actual	Needed <sup>1</sup>	Statistically significant
<b>Employment status</b>																
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	257,843	201	-	-	571	-	-	1,063	-	-	2,077	-	-	2,692	-	-
Civilian labor force.....	162,245	105	538	No	718	715	Yes	1,130	825	Yes	1,874	828	Yes	1,778	816	Yes
Participation rate.....	62.9	-0.01	0.21	No	0.14	0.28	No	0.18	0.32	No	0.22	0.32	No	0.03	0.32	No
Employed.....	155,965	389	545	No	784	741	Yes	1,535	852	Yes	2,119	855	Yes	2,454	845	Yes
Employment-population ratio.....	60.5	0.10	0.21	No	0.17	0.29	No	0.35	0.33	Yes	0.34	0.33	Yes	0.32	0.33	No
Unemployed.....	6,280	-284	270	Yes	-66	318	No	-404	343	Yes	-244	340	No	-676	339	Yes
Unemployment rate.....	3.9	-0.18	0.17	Yes	-0.06	0.20	No	-0.28	0.21	Yes	-0.20	0.21	No	-0.46	0.21	Yes
Not in labor force.....	95,598	96	538	No	-147	715	No	-67	825	No	203	828	No	914	816	Yes
<b>Unemployment rates</b>																
Total, 16 years and over.....	3.9	-0.18	0.17	Yes	-0.06	0.20	No	-0.28	0.21	Yes	-0.20	0.21	No	-0.46	0.21	Yes
Adult men (20 years and over).....	3.4	-0.34	0.22	Yes	-0.32	0.26	Yes	-0.49	0.29	Yes	-0.39	0.28	Yes	-0.58	0.28	Yes
Adult women (20 years and over).....	3.7	-0.05	0.24	No	0.21	0.27	No	0.03	0.29	No	0.05	0.29	No	-0.35	0.29	Yes
Teenagers (16 to 19 years).....	13.1	0.52	1.51	No	0.23	1.73	No	-0.81	1.81	No	-0.55	1.81	No	-0.18	1.80	No
White.....	3.4	-0.18	0.16	Yes	-0.23	0.20	Yes	-0.20	0.21	No	-0.14	0.21	No	-0.33	0.21	Yes
Black or African American.....	6.6	0.12	0.64	No	0.02	0.77	No	-1.07	0.84	Yes	-0.76	0.83	No	-0.79	0.82	No
Asian.....	3.1	-0.08	0.63	No	0.31	0.74	No	0.06	0.80	No	0.06	0.79	No	-0.67	0.82	No
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	4.5	-0.09	0.45	No	-0.38	0.53	No	-0.54	0.57	No	-0.37	0.56	No	-0.67	0.56	Yes
Total, 25 years and over.....	3.2	-0.15	0.16	No	-0.12	0.19	No	-0.21	0.20	Yes	-0.16	0.20	No	-0.47	0.20	Yes
Less than a high school diploma.....	5.1	-0.48	0.76	No	-0.79	0.93	No	-0.38	0.95	No	-1.03	0.98	Yes	-1.92	0.98	Yes
High school graduates, no college.....	4.0	-0.12	0.34	No	-0.26	0.42	No	-0.43	0.44	No	-0.23	0.44	No	-0.46	0.43	Yes
Some college or associate degree.....	3.2	-0.16	0.29	No	-0.29	0.36	No	-0.25	0.38	No	-0.47	0.38	Yes	-0.56	0.38	Yes
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	2.2	-0.10	0.21	No	0.15	0.25	No	0.08	0.26	No	0.19	0.26	No	-0.12	0.26	No
<b>Reason for unemployment</b>																
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,017	-48	181	No	59	217	No	-256	235	Yes	-197	233	No	-340	231	Yes
Job leavers.....	844	33	100	No	29	121	No	128	121	Yes	113	121	No	84	123	No
Reentrants.....	1,799	-287	162	Yes	-210	188	Yes	-159	194	No	-202	193	Yes	-287	195	Yes
New entrants.....	591	13	90	No	-32	106	No	-54	110	No	-35	108	No	-106	111	No
<b>Duration of unemployment</b>																
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,091	-136	200	No	-24	198	No	-189	205	No	-37	201	No	-44	200	No
5 to 14 weeks.....	1,820	-62	163	No	-197	188	Yes	-123	187	No	-123	188	No	-186	187	No
15 to 26 weeks.....	971	135	114	Yes	-65	137	No	-10	137	No	115	131	No	-51	137	No
27 weeks and over.....	1,435	-43	125	No	142	151	No	14	163	No	-210	167	Yes	-322	168	Yes
<b>Employed persons at work part time</b>																
Part time for economic reasons.....	4,567	-176	267	No	-418	306	Yes	-422	313	Yes	-313	310	Yes	-669	309	Yes
Slack work or business conditions.....	2,877	-165	223	No	-117	243	No	-132	250	No	-83	246	No	-271	246	Yes
Could only find part-time work.....	1,431	-16	152	No	-155	175	No	-232	180	Yes	-184	178	Yes	-303	179	Yes
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	21,532	228	447	No	274	559	No	665	594	Yes	635	583	Yes	221	566	No
<b>Persons not in the labor force (not seasonally adjusted)</b>																
Marginally attached to the labor force.....	1,498	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-131	181	No
Discouraged workers.....	512	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-24	104	No

<sup>1</sup> Needed value represents the minimum change needed to be statistically significant at a 90% confidence level. These values are based on standard error models that were updated with the release of July 2018 data.

- Standard errors cannot be calculated for population levels. Only the over-the-year change is displayed for series that are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Data are seasonally adjusted except where noted. Detail for the seasonally adjusted data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. The over-the-month changes for January in this table include the effects of population control updates. Differences published in this table may not match differences published elsewhere due to rounding.